



910.30954

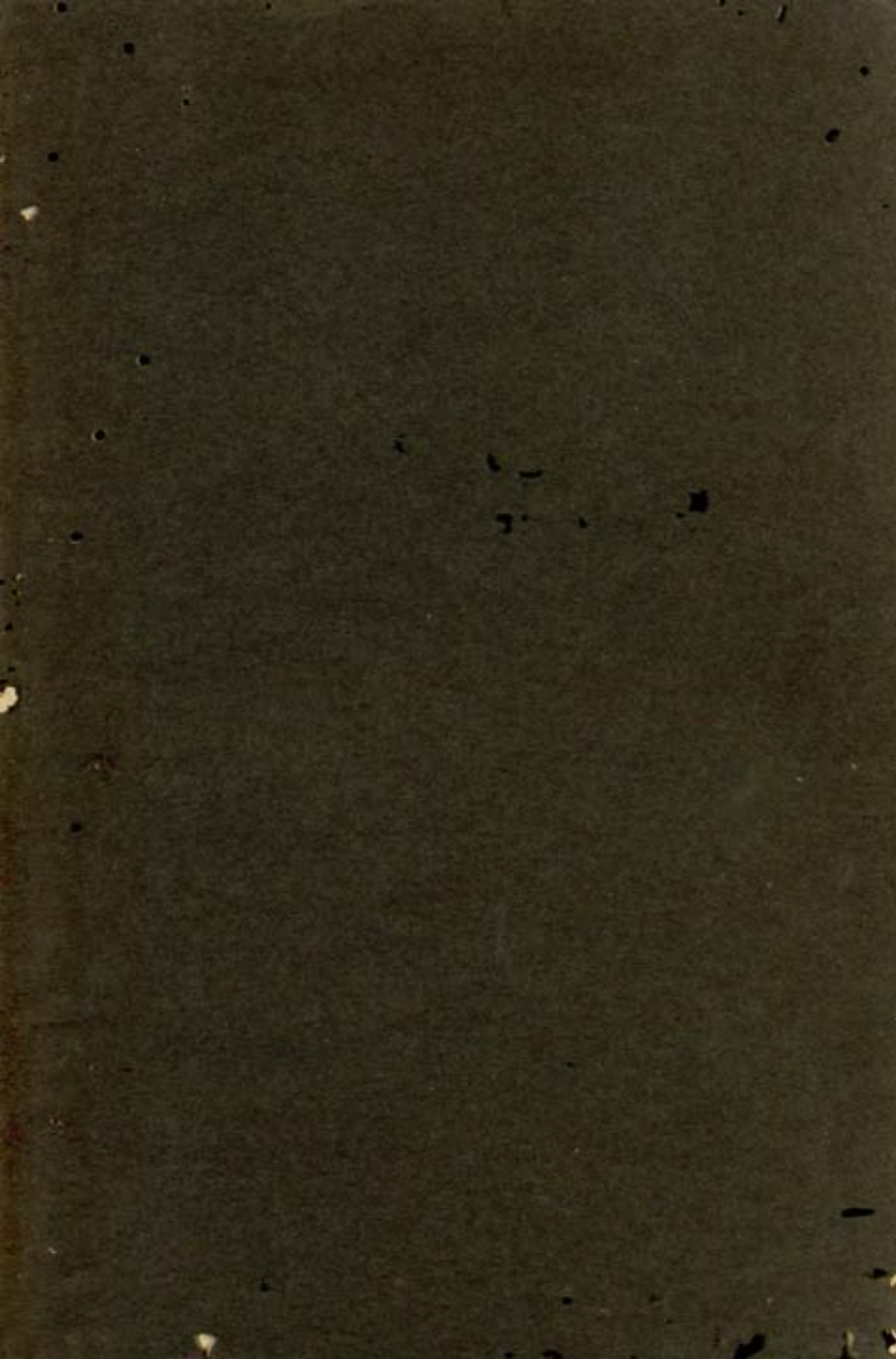
R

C. H. G. I

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
ARCHÆOLOGICAL SURVEY OF INDIA
CENTRAL
ARCHÆOLOGICAL
LIBRARY

ACCESSION NO. 30032

CALL NO. ^R910.309546/C.H.G.I



⁵
10/6

HAND-GAZETTEER OF INDIA.

D 8458

REPUBLICAN PARTY OF INDIA

CONSTABLE'S
HAND-GAZETTEER
OF
INDIA ^{AN}
~~6795~~

COMPILED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF
J. G. BARTHOLOMEW, F.R.G.S.

EDITED WITH ADDITIONS

By

JAS. BURGESS, C.I.E., L.L.D., F.R.S.E.

30032

R 910.30954G
C.H.G.I.

WESTMINSTER
ARCHIBALD CONSTABLE & Co.
1898

CENTRAL LIBRARY DELHI

Acc. 300.32.....

Date. 30.1.57.....

Call No. 910.3095.4.9.....

C-H-G-I

CATALOGUED.

CONSTABLE'S HAND-GAZETTEER OF INDIA.

A

Ābād, rly. stn., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Ābaipur, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.
Ābanshahō Takur, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Ābar or Ābor Hills, in **Asām**, occupied by the Ābars, a turbulent and troublesome tribe.

Ābarba, vil., Kachh dist., Asām. Lat. $5^{\circ} 5' N.$, long. $92^{\circ} 51' E.$

Ābazāi, fort and village, Panjāb, 24 N. of Peshāwar, on the Swāt R.

Ābbigeri, vil., Ron *tālūk*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Ābbottābād, *tahsil*, Hazara dist., Pan-
Area, 691 sq. m. P. 175,735.

Ābbottābād, chief tn., Hazara dist.,
Āb. $34^{\circ} 9' N.$, $73^{\circ} 15' E.$ Ht. 4166
P. 10,163.

Ābdāsa, sub-div., Kachh st., Bombay.

Ābdu, tn., Sakhar *tālūk*, Shikarpur
st., Sindh, Bombay. $27^{\circ} 50' N.$,
 $68^{\circ} 51' E.$

Ābdul Ĥamid, vil., Afghānistān. 31°
 $66^{\circ} 21' E.$

Ābdullapur, tn., Meerut or Mirath
st., N. W. Provs. P. 2699.

Ābhana, vil., Damoh dist., Central
Provs.

Ābhaynil, vil., Bākharganj dist., Ben-
gal.

Ābhone, vil., Kalwan *tālūk*, Nasik
dist., Bombay.

Ābidābād, vil., Silhet dist., Asām.

Āb-i-Gum, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchi-
stan, Bolan Pass. $29^{\circ} 49' N.$, $67^{\circ} 23' E.$

Āb-i-Istadah, lake, Afghānistān, 32°
 $30' N.$, $68^{\circ} E.$

Ābirāmam, tn., Ramnad *zamīndārī*,
Madura dist., Madras. Trade in grain, cot-
ton, cloth. $9^{\circ} 27' N.$, $78^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 6278.

Ābji, tn., Naushahro *tāl.*, Haidarābād
dist., Sindh, Bombay. Small trade in
grain and sugar. $26^{\circ} 53' N.$, $68^{\circ} 1' E.$
P. under 2000, chiefly agricultural.

Āblāgundi, pass, from the Raman-
durg plateau, Madras.

Āblār or Ābbālār, vil., Kod *tāl.*,
Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Ābna River, Nimār dist., Central
Provs., unites with the Chhota Tawa and
falls into the Narmadā.

Ābohar, tn., Firozpur dist., Panjāb.

Āboo, *see* **Ābu**.

Ābor Hills and Ābor Tribe, *see* **Ābar**.

Ābraho Lake, Thar and Parkar dist.,
Sindh, Bombay.

Ābrang, vil., Kashmir. $33^{\circ} 40' N.$,
 $76^{\circ} 38' E.$

Ābrāsa, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Ābruwālā, vil., Gujranwālā dist.,
Panjāb.

Ābu (Sans. Arbuda) **Mount**, military
stn., and sanatorium, famous for its Jain
temples, Sirohi, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 36' N.$,
 $72^{\circ} 45' E.$ Ht. 3930 ft. Rainfall, 69.17
in. Highest pt., Gura Shikar, 5653 ft.

Ābupur, vil., Bākharganj dist., Bengal.

Ābu Road, rly. stn., Sirohi, Rājputāna.

Āchala Basanta, peak, Assia Mts., Katak Ceded dists., Orisan. Interesting archaeological remains. $20^{\circ} 38' N.$, $68^{\circ} 16' E.$

Achalda, vil., Etāwā dist., N.W. Provs.

Āchalganj, vil., Unao dist., Oudh.

Āchalgarh, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Rājputāna. P. 161.

Āchalgarh, vil., Gwalior, Cent. India.

Achampet, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Ach and Nagam, *tahsil*, Khās sub-div., Kashmīr. P. 48,524.

Achankoil (Achechankovil), vil., pasa, and temple, Chengannūr *tdl.*, Travancor state, Madras; wild dist., little frequented by travellers or traders. $9^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 10' E.$

Achankoil or Kulakadda R., Travancor state, Madras. Trib. of the Pam-baiyār.

Achanta, tn., Narsāpur *tdl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 36' N.$, $81^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 7047.

Achat, vil., Bundelkhand, Central India, S. E. from Nowgong.

Āchāvaram, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 38' N.$, $79^{\circ} 34' E.$

Achchuvēli, tn., in Valikamam E. div., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 45' N.$, $80^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 1552.

Achempet, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Achhāliyu, vil., Rajpipla state, Rewakāntha, Bombay.

Achhandavilattān, tn., Srivillipputūr *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 29' N.$, $77^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 3199.

Achharapākkam, vil. and rly. stn., Madurantakam *tdl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 25' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$ Ht. 135 ft.

Achintpuri, vil., Hooshiarpur dist., Panjāb.

Achipur, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 27' N.$, $88^{\circ} 10' E.$

Achnera, tn., rly. junc., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 4730.

Achota, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Āchra, port, Mālwan *tdl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 14' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$

Achrol, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Adabāri, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.

Adaiyār, *zamindāri* vil., Saidapett *tdl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 1830.

Adaiyār, riv. in Chengalpat and Madras dists.

Adāraj, vil., Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. With a fine step well. $23^{\circ} 10' N.$, $72^{\circ} 38' E.$

Adalpur, tn., Ghotki *tdl.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. $27^{\circ} 56' N.$, $69^{\circ} 21' E.$

Adamangōttai (Athamangōttai and Athātturāyangōttai), tn., Dharmapuri *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Has some antiquities. $12^{\circ} 5' N.$, $78^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 1694.

Adamdighi, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Adam-jo-Tando, tn., Hala *tdl.*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in silk, cotton, grain, oil, sugar and *ghī*. $25^{\circ} 36' N.$, $68^{\circ} 41' E.$

Adampur, rly. stn., Hissar dist., Panjāb.

Adampur, vil., Kartarpur *tdl.*, Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 26' N.$, $75^{\circ} 45' E.$

Adampur, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Adam's Bridge, called by Hindus "Tiruvānai" (Nalasetu and Rāmasetu), joined Ceylon to India till 1480 when breach was made in it by a storm, and enlarged by a subsequent one, when foot traffic ceased. About 30 miles long by $1\frac{1}{4}$ wide; $9^{\circ} 5' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E.$

Adam's Peak (S. Shivanadippatham), Mt. in Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 7353 ft.; $6^{\circ} 49' N.$, $80^{\circ} 30' E.$

Adamwahan, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Adapur, vil., Champāran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Adar, sub-div., Chittagong dist., Bengal. Area, 1626 sq. m. P. 1,102,161.

Ādāvad, tn., Chopda *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 3 m. N. E. are the celebrated Unabdev hot springs. $21^{\circ} 13' N.$, $75^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 5941.

Adaviāvulapalli, Mt. and Trigonometrical stn., Kadapa dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 28' 22'' N.$, $78^{\circ} 26' 36'' E.$ Ht. 3850 ft.

Adbadri, vil., Shrinagar *tahsil*, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs., with numerous ancient temples. $30^{\circ} 9' N.$, $79^{\circ} 16' E.$

Addalaichchenai, tn., in Akkarai Pattu dist., E. Prov. Ceylon. $7^{\circ} 18' N.$, $81^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 1602.

Addanki, tn., Ongol *tāl.*, Nellur dist. Madras. Temple and ruined fort. 15° 49' N., 80° 1' E. P. 7480.

Addu Atol, the most southerly group of the Maladiv islands, containing 9 larger and about a dozen smaller islets. The two chief islands are **Hatadu** (N.E.), 4½ m. long, 0° 35' to 39' S., 73° 1' E., and **Midu** or **Haladu** (N.E.), 0° 36' N., 73° 10' E.; **Gan I.**, 0° 42' S., 73° 6' E., is the most southerly.

Adegāon, vil. and tract, Seoni dist., Central Provs.

Aden, penin., isthmus, coaling stn., tn. and fortress, S. coast of Yemen, Arabia. Under the Government of Bombay. Occupied by a strong garrison. Area, 70 sq. m. Fine harbour, and increasing trade to which the opening of the Suez Canal has given a most extraordinary impulse. Formation volcanic, consisting of a huge extinct crater rising to a height of 1775 ft. above the sea, inside which are the tn. and military cantonments. Mean monthly range of temperature, from 76° in January to 91°, and sometimes even over 102°, in June. Yet the climate cannot be called unhealthy if residence is not unduly prolonged. Mean annual rainfall 2.45 in. Water is consequently scarce, and although there are capacious tanks, reservoirs, etc., condensers have frequently to be employed to procure an even limited supply. 12° 45' N., 45° 4' E. P. (including military, shipping, and Perim I.) 44,079.

Adesar, vil., Vāgad dist., Kachh, Bombay.

Adha, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Adhammi, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Adhara, vil., Shāhābād dist., Behar, Bengal.

Ādhegām, vil., S. of Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 17' N. 70° 40' E.

Adhibāgh, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Adhoi, vil., Kachh, Bombay. 23° 26' N., 70° 32' E.

Adiāl, vil., Chanda dist., Central Prov.

Adina Masjid, mosque, Panduah (g.v.); one of the most celebrated and remarkable relics of Pathan architecture.

Adirāmpattanam (Athirāmbatta-

nam), tn. and port, Pattukota *tāl.*, Tanjor, dist., Madras, on Palk Strait. Large salt factory; trades with Ceylon. 10° 21' N., 79° 25' E. P. 10,748.

Adivre, vil., Rājapur *tāl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Adlūr, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Adoni, *tāluk*, Bellari dist., Madras, 838 sq. m. P. 160,795.

Adoni or **Adavāni** (S. Yādavagiri), tn. and rly. stn., has a ruined fort, about 800 ft. high, N.W. of the town; taken by Aurangzeb's generals, 1690; by Tipu in 1786. Manufactures of cotton and silk. Has a fine mosque. 15° 38' N., 77° 19' E. Ht. 1362 ft.; P. 26,243.

Adrampet, *see* Adirāmpattanam.

Adukot, vil., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb.

Adūr, *see* Boria.

Adūr, tn., Kunnattūr *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. P. 9409.

Adushāh, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 28° 52' N., 68° 57' E.

Ādūturai, vil. and rly. stn., Kumbakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 55' N., 79° 15' E. P. 104.

Adyal, vil., Sakoli *tāl.*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. P. 3436.

Aeng, tn., Kyauk-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma, *See* An.

Afghānistān, "Land of the Afghans", forms N. E. part of Iran plateau.

Afridi Hills, between Kohat and Peshawar; inhabited by the Afridi tribe.

Afzalgarh, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 24' N., 78° 43' E. P. 8441.

Afzalpur, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Afzalpur, tn., Santal Parganās dist., Behar, Bengal.

Afzalpur, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād state.

Agai, tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh.

Agalawatta, vil., W. Prov., Ceylon.

Agamani, tn., Goalpara dist., Asām.

Aganampudi, vil., Vizagapatani dist., Madras.

Aganga, small tributary of R. Sengar. Murshidābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Āgar, military stn. Gwalior, Western Mālwa, Cent. India. 23° 44' N., 76° 4' E. Ht. 1075 ft. P. of town 7692; cantonments, 4031.

Agar, vil. and chiefship, Sankheda Mewas, Rewakántha, Gujarát, Bombay. Area, 17 sq. m.

Agar River, Biláspur dist., Central Provs.

Agari, vil., Karajgi *tdl.*, Dhárwar dist., Bombay.

Agaria, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Agarpára or South Barrackpur, tn., 24 Parganáas, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 41' N.$, $84^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. with cantonment 35,647.

Agarpára, vil., Balasor dis., Orissa, Bengal.

Agarpur, vil., Bákarganj dist., Bengal.

Agartala, cap., Hill Tippera state, Bengal. A mere village, but increasing in size and prosperity. $23^{\circ} 50' N.$, $91^{\circ} 23' E.$

Agartala, Old, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal, 4 m. E. of above. Extensive ruins. Former cap.

Agashi, tn. and port, Thána dist., Bombay. Trade with Bombay in plantains and betel. $19^{\circ} 28' N.$, $72^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 7538.

Agashiv, vil., Karád *tdlak*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Agastishwaram, *tdl.*, Padmanábhapurám dist., Travancor state. Area, 97 sq. m. P. 87,241.

Agastishwaram, vil., in Agastishwaram *tdl.*, Travancor. $8^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 21,229.

Agastya-malái, Mt., Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 34' E.$ Ht. 6200 ft.

Agátti, one of the southern Lakhadivas, nearly 5 miles long; area, 688½ acres. The small adjoining island of Kalpiti is of 27½ acres. $10^{\circ} 52' N.$, $72^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 1183.

Aghmo Lake, Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Aghwanpur-Mughalpur, tn., Morádábád dist., N. W. Provs.

Agia, vil., Goalpara dist., Asám.

Agoada, headland and bay, Goa. $15^{\circ} 29' N.$, $73^{\circ} 46' E.$ Head, 260 ft. high, with revolving light. Bay, 1¼ m. long.

Agolai, vil., Jodhpur dist., Rájputána.

Agori Khás, vil., site of an ancient town, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs., on

R. Son, at the junction of the Rehand. $24^{\circ} 33' N.$, $82^{\circ} 55' E.$

Ágrá, div., N. W. Provinces. Area, 10,139 sq. m. P. 4,767,759.

Ágrá, dist., Ágra div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1845 sq. m. P. 1,003,796.

Ágrá, *tahsil*, Ágra dist., N. W. Provs. P. 272,718.

Ágrá, chief city and railway stu. Fine buildings and monuments including the celebrated Taj Mahál. Great grain mart, with trade in sugar, shoes, pipe-stems, gold lace, and mosaics. Called Akbarábád by the Musalmáns. $27^{\circ} 10' N.$, $78^{\circ} 5' E.$ Ht. 551 ft. P. 145,361; including cantonment, 168,662.

Ágrá, vil., Kulna dist., Bengal. Remains of many ancient buildings.

Ágrá Barkhera, petty state, Central India. P. 7440.

Agra Canal, connecting the Jumna with the Utanghan R. Important irrigation and navigation work.

Agradwip I., in the Bhagirathi R., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Has annual fair and festival attended by about 25,000 pilgrims. $23^{\circ} 34' N.$, $88^{\circ} 17' E.$

Agrahára Vellalár, tn., Koimbatur dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 59' N.$, $77^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 5259.

Agral, vil., Bhil Agency, Central India, E.N.E. from Rambhapur.

Agram Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Agri, vil., Haidarábád dist., Sindh, Bombay

Agrod, vil., Gwalior state.

Agroha, vil. and ancient tn., Hisaar dist., Panjáb. Remains of a fort captured by Shahab ad dín Gori, and extensive ruins. $29^{\circ} 16' N.$, $75^{\circ} 38' E.$

Agror, frontier valley, Hazara dist., Panjáb. Military force maintained to repel raids. Area, 41,285 acres.

Agsauli, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Agumbi, pass, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Connects Mysore with Kanara. $13^{\circ} 29' N.$, $75^{\circ} 6' E.$

Agumbi, vil., Kavaledurga *tdl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 29' N.$, $74^{\circ} 9' E.$

Agumbighát, pass, Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Agwanpur-Mughalpur, *see* **Aghwanpur-Mughalpur**.

Agwon, N. and S. revenue circles, Rangoon dist., Burma. N.E. of mouth of Rangoon R.

Aham or **Ahom**, tribe of Shen descent in Asām valley.

Ahan, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Ahankaripur, tn. and railway stn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. Exports of hides.

Ahār, ruined city, Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Vestiges of fort, temples, shrines, and monuments. The present ruins were evidently erected on the wrecks of still older buildings.

Ahār, ancient tn., Balandshahr dist., N. W. Provs., on R. Ganges. 28° 25' N., 78° 13' E.

Aheripur, tn., Etāwā dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. P. 2889.

Ahilasthān, place of pilgrimage, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Ahirē, vil., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 27' N., 73° 41' E.

Ahiri, *zamindārī* st. vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 2550 sq. m. 19° 30' N., 80° 3' E.

Ahiri, teak forest in the above.

Ahirpur, vil., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs.

Ahirwās, ruined fort, Central India. 22° 31' N., 76° 31' E.

Ahiyari, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Scene of religious gathering "Ahiyasthān", usually attended by 10,000 people. 26° 18' N., 85° 51' E.

Ahiyari, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Ahmadābād, dist., Gujarāt div., Bombay. Area, 3949 sq. m. P. 221,712.

Ahmadābād, chief city, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. Founded in 1412. Capital of the kingdom of Gujarāt. Silk, gold-thread, and cotton industries are extensively engaged in, and in lesser degree tin and electro-plating, wood carving, pottery, weaving, and paper making. Contains numerous fine mosques and tombs, arsenal, hospital, asylums for lunatics and lepers, 2 libraries, 18 government and missionary, and many private, schools. 23° 2' N., 72° 38' E. P. (with cantonments) 148,412.

Ahmadābād, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjāb. 32° 30' N., 72° 45' E.

Ahmadgarh, vil., Balandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Ruins in neighbourhood.

Ahmadnagar, dist., Bombay; area 6645 sq. m. P. 888,755.

Ahmadnagar, *tāluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 619 sq. m. Contains 2 tns. and 107 vils.

Ahmadnagar, chief tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 19° 5' N., 74° 48' E. Height, 2140 ft. P. with cantonment, 41,689. Rainfall 24 inches.

Ahmadnagar, tn., Mahi Kāntha, Bombay. 22° 38' N., 73° 1' E. P. 3135.

Ahmadnagar, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Ahmadpur, tn., Jhang dist., Panjāb. 30° 43' N., 71° 44' E.

Ahmadpur Shārqī, tn., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb. P. 9844.

Ahmadpur Lamma, tn., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb. P. 4203.

Ahmadpur, vil. and railway stn., Birbhūm dist., Bengal. Rice trade.

Ahmadzāi, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Ahmagird, tn., Nimar dist., Central Provinces.

Ahmazpur, tn., Jhang dist., *see* Ahmadpur.

Ahmedābād, *see* **Ahmadābād**.

Ahmednagar, *see* **Ahmadnagar**.

Ahobalam, vil., Sirwel *tāl.*, Karnūl dist., Madras. A place of Vaishnava pilgrimage with temples. 15° 8' N., 78° 43' E.

Ahor, vil. and *thākurate*, Jodhpur, Rājputāna. 24° 8' N., 75° 55' E.

Ahpyouk, revenue circle, Henzada dist., Burma. Centre of great rice producing country.

Ahraula, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Ahraurā, tn. and rly. stn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in grain, oilseeds, stick-lac, and jungle produce, with manufactures of sugar, glass bangles, toys, and to a small extent, silk. Near the foot of the Sukrit pass in the Vindhya hills. 25° 1' N., 83° 4' E. P. 11,631.

Ahraurā Road, rly. stn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Ahtaran, *see* **Attaran**.

Ahtur, *see* Attār.

Ahugi, vil., Kantit *pargand*, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs., on the Adhwa.

Ahuri, vil., Tonk state, Central India.

Ahuti, proper form of Avati, *q. v.*

Ai R., Goalpara dist., Asām; tributary of Brahmaputra.

Aibika, *see* Iviker.

Aibursara, vil., Chittagong Hill tracts, Bengal.

Aidha, vil., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh.

Aigali, vil., Athni *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Aigūr, tn., Hāsan dist., Mysore state. Old capital of Balam Prov. and an early site of coffee planting. $12^{\circ} 48' N.$, $75^{\circ} 1' E.$

Aihār, tn., Rāi Bareli dist., Oudh. Locally known as Nuniagāon, it being thought unlucky to call it by its proper name.

Aihole, vil., Hungund *tdl.*, Bijāpur dist., Bombay; noted for its ancient remains. $16^{\circ} 1' N.$, $75^{\circ} 57' E.$

Aikota, *see* Ayakotta.

Aimal Chabutra, vil., Peshawar dist., Panjāb.

Aimangala, vil., Hiriya *tdl.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore, Madras. $14^{\circ} 6' N.$, $75^{\circ} 35' E.$

Aināpur, vil., Athni *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Aing-gyi, vil., Henzada dist., Lr. Burma. P. wholly agricultural.

Ainu, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb.

Ainūr Marigudi, state forest, Heggada-devanakote *tdl.*, Mysore dist. Area, 30 sq. m.

Airani, vil., Rānibeunnur *tdl.*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Airi, teak forest, Mandla dist., Central Provs. Area, 3 sq. m. $22^{\circ} 38' N.$, $80^{\circ} 44' E.$

Airwā, vil., Bīdhūna *tdl.*, Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs., 27 m. N. E. of Hāwa.

Aisacherra, police post, N. Kachar sub-div., Asām.

Ait, vil., Jalna dist., N. W. Provs.

Aiyampet, tn., Tanjor dist., Madras. P. 7695.

Aiyār, R., Salem dist., Madras.

Aiyārej, tn. and petty state, Gohelwad, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 24' N.$, $71^{\circ} 7' E.$

Ajabpara, native state and vil., Mahikānta, Bombay; tributary to Baroda.

Ajāi (Ajāya) River, Bardwān dist., Bengal; flows to the Bhāgirathi.

Ajaibganj, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Ajampur, tn. and fort, Tarikere *tdl.*, Kadur dist., Mysore state. $13^{\circ} 43' N.$, $75^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 2890.

Ajande, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Ajankera, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarābād.

Ajan Shan, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Ajantā Hills, *see* Indhyādri.

Ajantā, vil. and ravine, Bokardhan tal., Haidarābād; celebrated for its Baud-dha cave-temples. $20^{\circ} 33' N.$, $75^{\circ} 48' E.$

Ajanti, rly. sta., Nimār dist., Central Provs., N. W. from Khandwa.

Ajanūr, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 20' N.$, $75^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 6971.

Ajaygarh, native state, Bundelkhand. Area, 771 sq. m. P. 93,048.

Ajaygarh, chief tn. and fort in above. Ht. of fort, 1744 ft. The fort is surrounded by ruins of magnificent temples, etc., now the abodes of monkeys and huge snakes. $24^{\circ} 53' N.$, $80^{\circ} 13' E.$

Ajgaon, vil., Sawantwadi st., Bombay.

Ajgaon, tn., Mahan *tahsil*, Unao dist., Oudh. Fine tobacco-growing locality.

Ajeraka, vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna.

Aji R., Kāthiāwār, Bombay, falls into Gulf of Kachh.

Ajitgarh, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Ajitmal or Sarai Ajitmal, vil., Auraiya *tahsil*, 24 m. S. E. of Etāwā, Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs.

Ajitpura, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Ajmer, chief tn. and military sta., Ajmer-Merwāra Prov., Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 27' N.$, $74^{\circ} 42' E.$ Ht. 1632 ft. Rain-fall, 25 inches. P. 68,843.

Ajmeriganj, vil., Silhet dist., Asām, on Surma R. $24^{\circ} 33' N.$, $91^{\circ} 17' E.$

Ajmer-Merwāra, Brit. Prov., Rājputāna. Area, 2711 sq. m. P. 542,358.

Ajmirgarh Hill, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. 3500 ft. above sea.

Ajnād, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Ajnak River, Nimâr dist., Central Provs., affl. of Narmada.

Ajnala, *tahsil*, Amritsar dist., Panjâb. Area, 405 sq. m. P. 224,836.

Ajnala, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Ajnâr, vil., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Ajnod, rly. stn., Indor, Central India.

Ajodhya, vil., Bardwân dist., Bengal. Trade in mustard, iron, *ghî*, silk, wax, oil, and husked rice. 23° 30' N., 87° 32' E.

Ajodhya or **Ajudhya**, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. Famous place of pilgrimage; annual fair of Rāmnāvi attended by 500,000 persons. The ancient Ayodhya, the capital of Rāma. 26° 48' N., 82° 15' E.

Ajra, feudatory state of Kolhapur, Bombay.

Ajra, chief vil., Ajra state, Kolhapur, Bombay. 16° 8' N., 74° 10' E.

Ajrara (Ajipara), vil., Sarawa *pargand*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs.

Ajrauda, vil. and *thâkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Ākadiya, chiefship, N. Kāthiāwār dist., Gujarât, Bombay. 21° 42' N., 71° 8' E.

Akalgarh, tn., Gujranwâlâ dist., Panjâb. 32° 16' N., 73° 52' E. P. 4262.

Akalgarh, tn., Patialâ state, Panjâb. P. 2816.

Aka Hills, N. E. frontier, occupied by the Aka Tribe. Difficult of access. People turbulent, but brave.

Akalkot, native state, Sholâpur, Bombay. Area, 498 sq. m. P. 75,774.

Akalkot, tn., Akalkot state, Bombay. 17° 31' N., 76° 15' E. P. 6551.

Akanna, vil., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Akar-ali, old raised road, Sibssagar dist., Asâm. Between Golaghat and Nigirting. 20 m. in length.

Akbarâbâd, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 47' N., 78° 16' E.

Akbarâbâd, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Akbarbandar, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trading centre and produce depôt; chief trade is in tobacco and jute.

Akbarnagar, old name of Rājma-hal, (q. v.)

Akbarpur, vil., Ambâla dist., Panjâb. **Akbarpur**, vil., Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Akbarpur, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Akbarpur, vil., Dewâs state, Central India.

Akbarpur or **Katrâ**, vil., Mozaffarpur dist., Bengal. 26° 13' N., 85° 41' E.

Akbarpur, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 102,256.

Akbarpur, tn., anciently Gurai Khara, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4646.

Akbarpur, *tahsil*, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. P. 241,702.

Akbarpûr or **Mirânpûr**, vil., anc. Sinjhauli, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh; on the Tons R. 26° 26' N., 82° 34' E.

Akbarpur Aunchha, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Akbarpur-Sinjhauli, tn. and *parg.*, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. Area of *parg.*, 263 sq. m.

Akcha, vil., Afghan Turkistan. 36° 54' N., 66° 12' E.

Akheri, *see* Ikkeri.

Akhi, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Rājputâna. P. 9.

Akhigarh, dist., Bharatpur state, Rājputâna.

Akhnur, *tahsil*, Reasi sub-div., Jammu, Kashmir. P. 68,385.

Akhnur, tn. and fort, Kashmir. Mostly in ruins. Trade in timber. 32° 52' N., 74° 47' E. Ht. 114 ft.

Akhrani, Bombay. *See* Akrâni.

Akhriganj, tn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Akidu, vil., Godâvari dist., Madras.

Akkachell (Akkachellegudda), remarkable isolated rock near Koshigi, Adoni *tâl.*, Bellary dist., Madras.

Akkâyavalasa, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 1 sq. m.

Akkoyapâda, tn., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Ak Kum, vil., Bokhara, on Amu Daria.

Ak Kupruk, vil., Afghan Turkistan. 36° 8' N., 66° 50' E.

Aklaun, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Aklera, vil., Jhâlâwâd state, Rājputâna.

Akluj, *ta.*, Malsiras *tāl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay. 17° 33' N., 75° 4' E.

Akmachet, *vil.*, Bokhara. 38° 1' N., 68° 22' E.

Akohri, *tn.*, Unao dist., Oudh, 11 m. S.E. of Purwa; an ancient *tn.*

Akola, *vil.*, on the Berach R., Udaypur st., Rājputāna. 24° 47' N., 74° 17' E.

Akola, *dist.*, Berār. Area, 2660 sq. m. P. 574,782.

Akola, *tāluk*, Akola dist., Berār. Area, 739 sq. m. P. 137,988.

Akola or **Akole**, *tn.*, rly. stn., hd.-qrs. of Akola dist., on the Mūrnā R. Several battles have been fought under its walls. 20° 42' N., 77° 2' E. 930 ft. above sea. P. 21,570.

Akola or **Ankole**, *tāluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 572 sq. m. P. 68,009.

Akole, *tn.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. P. 3385.

Akoli, *vil.*, Akola dist., Berar.

Akolner, rly. stn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Akona, *see* Ikauna.

Akona, *vil.*, Kulpahār *tahsīl*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Akora, *tn.*, Peshāwar dist., Panjāb; contains a half-fortified sq. and *bāzār*. Good camping ground, with abundance of forage in vicinity. 33° 58' N., 72° 5' E.

Akot, *tāluk*, Akola dist., Berār. Area, 517 sq. m.; contains 221 *tns.* and *vils.* P. 137,720.

Akot, *tn.*, hd.-qrs. of above. Large cotton trade and carpet manufacture. 21° 6' N., 77° 6' E. P. 15,995.

Akouk-taung, *hill*, Henzada dist., Lower Burma. 18° 30' N., 95° 11' E.

Akra, *tn.*, 24 Parganas, Bengal.

Ākrābād, *tn.*, Sikandarāo *tahsīl*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Akrāni, *parganā*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Plateau, 60 m. long by 15 to 30 m. broad. Excessive rainfall during the monsoons. Believed to be rich in metals.

Akrār Canal, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Aksu, *river*, issuing from Little Pamir Lake in the Pamirs.

Aktagh, *vil.*, Kashmir and Jamn. 36° 0' N., 78° 10' E.

Aktāwan, *vil.*, Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Akuressa, *vil.*, Southern Province, Ceylon.

Akusa, *vil.*, Chāndor dist., Central Provs.

Akyāb, *dist.*, Arakan div., Lr. Burma, Area, 5535 sq. m. P. 416,305.

Akyāb, *chief tn.* and port. Akyāb dist., Lr. Burma. 20° 9' N., 93° 57' E. Ht. 20 ft. P. town, 31,995; of port, 5979.

Ala, *vil.* and rly. stn., Gujarāt, Panjāb; 10 m. E. of Malakwal.

Alabakhshpur, *business qr.* of Patna city, (*q.v.*) with large oil-seed trade.

Alagar Hills, **Alagarmalāi** (Rishabhādri), range of hills and place of pilgrimage, Madura dist., Madras. Average height 1000 ft. 10° 6' N., 78° 17' E.

Alahyār-jo-Tando, *tāluk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 696 sq. m. Has 61 *tns.* and *vils.* P. 75,917.

Alahyār-jo-Tando, *chief tn.* of *tāluk* of same name. Trade in sugar, ivory, silk, cloth, cotton, oil and grain. 25° 27' N., 68° 45' E. P. 4308.

Ālāi, rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Ālāipur, *vil.*, Khulna dist., Bengal. Pottery-manufacture. 22° 49' N., 89° 41' E.

Ālāipur, *tn.*, Jessor dist., Bengal.

Ālaiyār, *river*, Koimbatour dist., Madras.

Ālakiyapāndyapuram, *tn.*, Tovāla *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram dist., Travancor st. 8° 10' N., 77° 29' E. P. 4036.

Ālaknanda, *R.*, Garhwāl dist., N. W. Provs. One of the main upper waters of the Ganges. Rises in the Himālayas.

Ālaknūr, *vil.*, Chikori *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Ālambādi, *tn.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Gives name to a breed of cattle. 12° 9' N., 77° 49' E.

Ālambākam, *vil.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras.

Ālamdanga, *vil.* and rly. stn., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Increasing trade in rice. 23° 45' N., 88° 59' E.

Ālamganj, *vil.*, Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Ālamgir Hill, Assia Mts., Orissa.

Hindus and Muhammadans alike reverence a mosque perched on the summit. 20° 37' N., 86° 16' E.

Ālamgirnagar, ancient fort, at the mouth of the Meghna R., Bengal. A nest of pirates in 17th century.

Ālamlik, vil., Afghan Turkistan, 37° 2' N., 65° 58' E.

Ālamnagar, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh.

Ālamnagar, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. Ruins of tanks, fort, etc. 25° 34' N., 86° 56' E.

Ālamnagar-Thomsonganj, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Ālamparia, Ālambarai or **Ālamparva**, vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Scene of several engagements during the war between France and Britain. Naval battle fought opposite to it in 1758; reduced by Sir E. Coote, 1760. 12° 16' N., 80° 3' E.

Ālampil (Ālambiyal), coast vil., North-east Prov., Ceylon. 9° 7' N., 80° 52' E.

Ālampur, vil. and petty state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Consists of 1 vil.

Ālampur, tn., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād, on R. Krishnā. 15° 54' N., 78° 11' E.

Ālampur, vil., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Ālampur, tn., Raichur dist., Haidarābād. Has an old fort.

Ālamur (S. Sangramnagar), vil., Ramchandrapuram *tāl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 16° 47' N., 81° 55' E. P. 2578.

Ālandalai, vil., Tenkasi *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 28' N., 78° 10' E.

Ālandi, tn., Poona dist., Bombay. Place of pilgrimage. 18° 27' N., 74° 6' E.

Ālangād or **Ālannāt**, *tāluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor, Madras. Area, 208 sq. m. P. 70,958.

Ālangād or **Ālannāt**, an old town, Kottayam div., Travancor. 10° 7' N., 76° 21' E. P. 15,884.

Ālangāyam, vil., Tirupatūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 37' N., 78° 48' E. P. 3200.

Ālangudi (S. Rudrapura), tn. and div., Pudukottai st., Madras. 10° 21' N., 79° 1' E.

Alaniawas, vil. and *thākurate*, Jodhpur, Rājputāna. 26° 32' N., 74° 24' E.

Alanka, hill, Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Alanpur, place of pilgrimage, Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Alapaki, vil., Chāndā dist., Central Provs. 19° 26' N., 80° 5' E.

Ālappakkam, vil., Tindivanam *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 10' N., 79° 58' E.

Alapur, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 55' N., 79° 17' E. P. 6301.

Alat, vil., Khwadong, Chittagong Hills, Bengal.

Ālattūr, tn., Palghāt *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 20' N., 72° 46' E. P. 3517.

Alaur, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Alaveddi, tn. in Valikamam, N. div., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 47' N., 80° 0' E. P. 3900.

Alawalpur, tn., Jālandhar dist., Panjāb. 31° 26' N., 75° 42' E. P. 4380.

Alawarkhawa, tn., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. See Balia.

Alaykan, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Irawadi div., Lr. Burma; on the Irawadi.

Albaka, tn. on the Godāvari, Bastar state, Chanda dist., Central Provs. 18° 12' N., 80° 43' E.

Āldemau, tn., Kadipur *tāl.*, Sultanpur dist., Oudh. 26° 27' N., 82° 55' E.

Āldūr, tn., Chikmagalur *tāl.*, Kadur dist., Mysore.

Alegaon, vil., Akola dist., Berār. 20° 24' N., 76° 53' E.

Alegi, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Alej, vil., Gondal, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Aleppi, port, Travancor. See Alleppi.

Alevūr, vil., Udipi *tāl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. P. 1283.

Alewahi, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Alguada, reef, Bay of Bengal. 15° 40' N., 94° 17' E. 1¼ m. long and level with the surface of the sea. Light-house, 144 ft. high.

Ali, trib. state, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Āliābād, vil., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. Population principally weavers, but its trade in cloth has declined considerably. 26° 51' N., 81° 41' E.

Āliābād, Āliyābād or **Kalambūr**,

vil., Polūr *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 38' N., 79° 16' E. P. 5096.

Alibāgh, *tdluk*, Kolāba dist., Bombay. Area, 194 sq. m. P. 78,129.

Alibāgh, *tdluk* *tn.*, Kolāba dist., Bombay. 18° 39' N., 72° 55' E. P. 5888.

Ali Bandar, *tn.*, Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 22' N., 69° 11' E.

Alibaro, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Aliganj, *tahsil*, Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 161,994.

Aliganj, *tn.*, Eta dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 29' N., 79° 13' E.

Aliganj, *tn.*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Aliganj, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh. Ruins of mud fort. 28° 9' N., 80° 40' E.

Aliganj Sewan, *tn.*, Saran dist., Bengal. Manufactures of superior pottery, brass utensils, and chintzes. 26° 13' N., 84° 24' E. P. 17,709.

Aligāon, *tn.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 35' N., 74° 23' E.

Aligarh, dist., Mirath div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1952, sq. m. P. 1,043,172.

Aligarh, *tahsil*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 229,767.

Aligarh or Koil, chief *tn.* and rly. *stn.* Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Name changed to Aligarh, by Najaf Khan, 1776; stormed by the British 1803; has an Anglo-Oriental college. 27° 54' N., 78° E. Ht. 606 ft. P. 61,485.

Aligarh, *tahsil*, Farukhābād *djst.*, N. W. Provs. P. 73,218.

Aligarh, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs.; *hd.-qrs.* of Aligarh *tahsil*; 8 m. N.N.E. from Fathegarh. Bad drinking water makes this a most unhealthy locality.

Aligarh, site of an old fort, 5 m. below Calcutta. Taken by Lord Clive in 1756.

Aligarh, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Aligarh, sub-div., Tonk state, Rājputāna. Area, 160 sq. m. P. 19,623.

Aligarh-Rāmpura, *see* Rāmpura, *tn.*

Alihat, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Ali Khel, vil., Afghānistān. 35° 58' N., 69° 40' E.

Ali Masjid, fort, Khaibar Pass, Afghānistān.

Alina, vil., Nariād *tdl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay.

Alinagar, *see* Gundavaram.

Alinagaram, vil., Karnul dist., Madras. P. 1408.

Alingar River, Afghānistān, unites with the Alishang and flows to the Kabul R.

Alipur, *tahsil*, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. Area, 811 sq. m. P. 122,068.

Alipur, *tn.*, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. 29° 23' N., 70° 57' E. P. 2552.

Alipur, *tn.*, Delhi dist., Panjāb.

Alipur, vil., Wārdhā dist., Central Provinces. 20° 33' N., 78° 46' E. P. 4,097.

Alipur, *tahsil*, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Area, 1287 sq. m. P. 113,977.

Alipur, civil *stn.* and *hd.-qrs.* Baksa *tahsil*, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Timber depôt. 26° 30' N., 89° 35' E.

Alipur, *tahsil*, 24 Parganās, Bengal. Area, 834 sq. m. P. 658,517.

Alipur, civil *hd.-qrs.*, 24 Parganās, Bengal. Suburb of Calcutta, containing numerous buildings and Zoological Gardens. 22° 32' N., 88° 24' E.

Alipur, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Alipur, *tn.*, Panjāb. *See* Akalgarh.

Alipur, hill, Bharatpur state, Rājputāna.

Alipura, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 73 sq. m. P. 15,280.

Alipura, chief *tn.*, Alipura state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 25° 10' N., 79° 24' E.

Alipur Patti, *tn.*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 20' N., 79° 13' E.

Ali Rājpur, native state, Bhil Agency, Central India. Area, 860 sq. m. P. 70,091.

Ali Rājpur or Ali Mohan, chief *tn.*, Ali Rājpur state, Central India. 22° 11' N., 74° 24' E.

Alishang R., Afghānistān, unites with the Alingar and flows to the Kabul River.

Aliwal, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb. Scene of famous battle on 28th Jan. 1846. 30° 57' N., 75° 37' E.

Aliwal, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb.

Aliwala, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Aliyah, small isle, Aden.

Aliyār, R., Koimbatour dist., Madras; joins the Kallipati.

Ālkuti, vil., Parner *tāl.*, Ahmednagar dist., Bombay.

Allahābād, div., N. W. Provs. Area, 17,264. P. 5,757,121.

Allahābād, dist., Allahābād div., N. W. Provinces. Area, 2852 sq. m. P. 1,548,737.

Allahābād, *tahsil*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 342,446.

Allahābād, Allahābād or Pryāg, city and chief tn., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 28' N., 81° 54' E. Ht. 298 ft. P. 162,895; cantonment, 12,351.

Allahābād, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb.

Allahābād, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. 28° 52' N., 70° 53' E.

Allah Band, a long bank of earth, upheaved by earthquake, 1819. 50 m. long by 16 m. broad. Cut through by an overflow of the Indus in 1826, the waters forming a great lake. Now included in the Runn of Kachh. 24° 21' N., 69° 11' E.

Allahganj, tn., Aligarh *tahsil*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Bi-weekly corn and cloth market.

Allaipitti, tn., N. Prov., Ceylon, on isl. off Jafna. 9° 40' N., 79° 55' E.

Allair, rly. stn. and river, Haidarābād.

Alland, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Allan-myo, tn., Thayet-myo dist., 19° 21' N., 95° 18' E. P. 9012.

Allapilla, vil., Chāndā dist., Central Provs.

Allaur, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Alleppi (Ālappula), chief port, Am-balappula *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state, Madras. Safe anchorage, sheltered by a floating mud bank. Exports of cardamoms, vegetables, fruits, timber, coir and fish. 9° 30' N., 76° 23' E. P. 22,768.

Allinagaram, tn., on the Teniyār, Periyakulam *tāl.*, Madras dist., Madras. 10° 2' N., 77° 31' E. P. 4926.

Allupur, tn., Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Allūr (Panta Allūr), tn., Nellur dist., Madras. Has 3 fine tanks, providing amply for irrigation. Station of American Baptist Mission; 14° 41' N., 80° 5' E. P. 6575.

Allūr, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Allūr, vil., Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād. 17° 20' N., 78° 8' E.

Allūr, name of Kodungalur, *q. v.*

Allūr Kottapatnam, vil. and port, Ongol *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. Exports of dry grains and oilseeds. 15° 27' N., 80° 10' E. P. 6308.

Ālmatī, vil., Bagewadi *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Ālemele, vil., Sindagi *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. 17° 5' N., 76° 16' E.

Ālmodh, vil. and chiefship, Chhind-wārā dist., Cent. Provs. Area, 52 sq. m. with 52 villages. 22° 17' N., 78° 18' E.

Ālmora, dist., Kumaun div., N. W. Provs.

Ālmora, *tahsil*, Ālmora dist., N. W. Provs. P. 318,900.

Ālmora, chief tn., Ālmora dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 37' N., 79° 40' E. Ht. 5494 ft. P. 6126; cantonment, 1,700.

Ālnāwar, vil. and rly. stn., Dhārwar dist., Bombay. 54 m. from Belgaum.

Ālniawās, *see* Ālaniawās

Alon, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma on Chindwin R.

Alon River, Seoni or Siwani dist., Central Provs.

Alonia, tn., Siwani dist., Central Provs.

Alphadanga, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Alte, vil., Kolhapur, Bombay.

Āltsywa, vil., Pukokku dist., Upper Burma.

Ālūr, *tāluk*, Bellary dist., Madras. Area, 686 sq. m. P. 88,088.

Ālūr, tn., Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 24' N., 77° 16' E. Ht. 1493 ft. P. 2766.

Ālūr, vil. and rly. stn., Ront *tāl.*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Ālūr, tn., Hāsan dist., Mysore. 12° 59' N., 76° 3' E. P. 1822.

Ālutgama, tn., Ālutgama div., Kalutara Tota, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 27' N., 80° 0' E. P. 1951.

Ālutnuwera, vil., Uva Prov., 25 m. N. of Badulla, Ceylon, with an ancient *dagaba*.

Āluvāy or **Ālwaye**, tn. and sanatorium, Alangād *tāl.*, Kottayam dist., Travancor state, Madras, on the Periyar R. 10° 7' N., 76° 24' E. P. 9914.

Āluvāy, R., Cochin and Travancor states, called by the Portuguese 'Fiera d'Alva,' joins the Periyar at Āluvāy tn. *See* Periyar.

Ālvārkūrichchi, tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras, on the Gatamanati. $8^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 4829.

Ālvārttirunagari (also called Kurngūr and Tirungari), tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage; on the Chindinturai. $8^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 5077.

Alwa, chiefship, Sankhera Mewas, Rawakāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 6 sq. m.

Alwakhuwa, tn., Monghyr dist., Behar, Bengal.

Alwār, native st., Rājputāna. Area, 3144 sq. m. P. 767,780.

Alwār, sub-div., Alwār state, Rājputāna. Area, 496 sq. m. P. 141,157.

Alwār, called by the Musalmans 'Mevat,' chief tn., Alwār st., Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 34' N.$, $76^{\circ} 38' E.$ Ht. 1960 ft. P. 51,427. Annual rainfall, 28.05 in.

Alwāra, jhīl or lake, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Alwāra or **Sardargarh**, tn., Bikaner state Rājputāna. $29^{\circ} 23' N.$, $73^{\circ} 46' E.$

Alwasal, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 17' N.$, $74^{\circ} 26' E.$

Alwaye, see **Āluvāy**.

Am River, affl. of the Siwnath, Rāypur dist., Central Provs.

Amabera, vil., Bastar state, Central Provinces. $20^{\circ} 4' N.$, $81^{\circ} 23' E.$

Amadalli, vil., Karwar *tdl.*, Kanara dist., Bombay.

Amakheī, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Amāla or **Amāle**, Dāng state, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 200 sq. m. Wild and unhealthy country. P. (ignorant and unprogressive) about 4700.

Amalāpuram, *tāluk*, Godāvari dist., Madras. Area, 506 sq. m. P. 256,081.

Amalāpuram, tn., Godāvari dist., Madras. Trade in cocoanut oil. $16^{\circ} 34' N.$, $82^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 9254.

Amalāpuram, tn., Bellāry dist., Madras.

Amalner, *tāluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 528 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Parola), 70,088.

Āmalner, chief tn. of above *tāluk*. $21^{\circ} 1' N.$, $75^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 7978.

Amalsād, vil. and rly. stn., Jamalpur *tdl.*, Surat dist., Bombay.

Amalyāra, tn. and chiefship, Mahikantha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 13' N.$, $73^{\circ} 6' E.$

Amānat R., Bengal, trib. of the N. Koil B. Flows W.

Amanganj, vil., Bundelkhand, Central India. $21^{\circ} 22' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$

Amāniganj, vil., Mahonaparg., Faizābād dist., Oudh. Has market and trade in agricultural produce and cotton cloth.

Amāniganj, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. P. 1048.

Amāniganj-hāt, vil., Malda dist., Bengal, chief silk mart of the locality; weekly market, where cocoons and raw silk, often to the value of £ 5000, change hands.

Amanpur, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2190.

Amapur, vil., Nepal. $28^{\circ} 38' N.$, $80^{\circ} 36' E.$

Āmara, tn., 48 m. W. of Bhuj, Kachh state, Bombay; has a yearly fair.

Amarābād, tn., Nāgad Karnul dist., Haidarābād. $16^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 53' E.$

Amarachinta, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Amarakantak, vil. and hill, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs., at source of Narmadā; a sacred place. $22^{\circ} 40' N.$, $81^{\circ} 48' E.$

Amaranāth, cave, Kashmir. Believed to be a dwelling-place of Shiva, and consequently largely resorted to by pilgrims. $34^{\circ} 15' N.$, $75^{\circ} 49' E.$

Amarāpātan, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 18' N.$, $81^{\circ} 2' E.$

Amarāpur, tn., Buldana dist., Berār.

Amarāpur, vil. and chiefship, Pandu-Mehwas, Rewa Kāntha dist., Bombay.

Amarāpura, tn., Upper Burma. Has been twice capital. Founded, 1783; destroyed by fire in 1810, and by an earthquake in 1839; contains several temples, almost the only substantial buildings, most of the houses being made of bamboo, $21^{\circ} 57' N.$, $73^{\circ} 4' E.$

Amarāpuram (formerly Nadimipalli), vil., Madakasira *tdl.*, Anantapur, dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 8' N.$, $77^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 3805.

Amarāvati, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Sattenapalli *tdl.*, Kistna dist.,

Madras. Famous for the Bauddha *stupa*; excavated and mostly destroyed by a petty chief in 1796. Sculptures now in British and Madras Museums. $16^{\circ} 36' N.$, $80^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 2252.

Amarāvati, river, Koimbatour and Trichinopoly dists., Madras; falls into the Kaveri at Tirmukkudal: course 122 m. $10^{\circ} 58' N.$, $78^{\circ} 14' E.$

Amarāvati or **Chatia Hill**, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. Curious ruins. $26^{\circ} 37' N.$, $86^{\circ} 5' E.$

Amargarh, vil., Kerauli state, Rājputāna.

Amaria, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Amarkot, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 5' N.$, $76^{\circ} 15' E.$

Amarnāth or **Amaranāth**, vil., Thāna dist., Bombay. Contains very fine temple, dating from about A.D. 1050, or earlier.

Amarpur, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Amarpura, vil., Bikaner. Rājputāna.

Amar Sidhu, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Amarwāra, vil., Chhindwārā dist., Central Provs.

Amati, vil., Nepal, near left bank of Arun R.

Amatti, tn., Coorg; 20 m. S. E. of Merkara.

Amauli, vil., Fathpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Amayan, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Amb, estate, Hazara dist., Panjāb. Area, 204 sq. m. Granted in perpetuity to the Nawab on the annexation of the Panjāb. Mountainous locality.

Amb, *tahsil*, Hazara dist., Panjāb. Area, 204 sq. m. P. 26,290.

Amb, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb, on R. Indus. $34^{\circ} 18' N.$, $72^{\circ} 53' E.$

Ambā, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Ambā R., Kolaba dist., Bombay, falls into sea below Bombay.

Ambā, feudatory state, Kolhapur, Bombay.

Ambā, vil., Ali Rajpur, Central India. $23^{\circ} 9' N.$, $74^{\circ} 14' E.$

Ambā, tn., Haidarābād, See Mominābād. $18^{\circ} 44' N.$, $76^{\circ} 27' E.$

Ambā, vil., in N. of Gwalior, Central India.

Ambā-bhavāni, vil., Udaypur st., Rājputāna; celebrated shrine and place of pilgrimage at the source of the Sarasvati R. $24^{\circ} 22' N.$, $72^{\circ} 51' E.$

Ambābhona, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Ambad, *taluk*, Haidarābād state. Area, 969 sq. m. of which 685 are tilled; contains 241 vila.

Ambad, chief tn., Ambad *taluk*. Annual fair. Trade in cotton and grain. $19^{\circ} 37' N.$, $75^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. about 4000.

Ambāgarh, tn., Bhandārā dist., Central Provs.

Ambāgarh or **Sendurjhani Hills**, Bhandārā dist., Central Provs.

Ambāgarh Chauki, chiefship and tn., Chāndā dist., Central Provs. Area, 208 sq. m. with 179 vila. Fine iron ore is found. $20^{\circ} 25' N.$, $80^{\circ} 52' E.$

Ambāghāt, vil., Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Ambahta, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Contains a fine tomb, 2 mosques, etc. $29^{\circ} 51' N.$, $77^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 5978.

Ambajhari River, Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Ambāji-durga, hill, Kolar dist., Mysore. Formerly fortified by Tipu Sultan. $13^{\circ} 24' N.$, $78^{\circ} 3' E.$ 4399 ft. above sea-level.

Ambajipetta, hamlet attached to Machawaram tn., q. v.

Ambāla, div., Panjāb. Area, 4007 sq. m.

Ambāla, dist., Panjāb. Area, 2754 sq. m. P. 1,033,427.

Ambāla, *tahsil*, Ambāla dist., Panjāb. Area, 354 sq. m. P. 230,567.

Ambāla, chief tn., Ambāla dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 21' N.$, $76^{\circ} 52' E.$ Ht. 902 ft. P. with civil lines and cantonment, 79,294.

Ambalangoda, coast vil., Southern Prov. of Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 16' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$

Ambalantota, coast vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon.

Ambalappula or **Ambalappuya**, *taluk*, Kollam div., Travancor st., Madras. Area, 121 sq. m. P. 94,745.

Ambalappula (S. Ambarāpagāpura), tn. in Ambalappuya *taluk*. Formerly capital of Chāmbagnacheri state, with a famous temple; great annual fair. $9^{\circ} 23' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 7828.

Ambale, vil., Kadur dist., Mysore.
Amban Gangā, riv., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Ambapeta, estate, Godāvari dist., Madras.

Ambar, vil., Santal Parganās, Bengal.
Ambarapet, *zamidārī* vil., Elūr *tāl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 16° 40' N., 81° 21' E. P. 2008.

Ambari, vil., Dehra-Dun dist., N. W. Provs.

Ambāri, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.
Ambarnāth, *see* **Amarnāth**.

Ambāsamudram, *tāluk*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 481 sq. m. Pop., 183,616.

Ambāsamudram, tn. and hd.-qrs. of *tāluk* of same name. 8° 43' N., 77° 29' E. P. 9944.

Ambatmuri, pass, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Leads into Mysore. Between 13° 1' and 13° 4' N., 75° 29' and 78° 34' E.

Ambatturāi, vil. and rly. stn., Dindigul *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 17' N., 77° 58' E. Ht. 997 feet. P. 4975.

Āmbgaon, vil., Khed *tāl.*, Poona dist. 19° 6' N., 73° 47' E.

Ambela, pass and vil., Peshawar dist., Panjāb; just beyond British territory.

Ambepussa, rly. stn., Western Prov., Ceylon.

Amber, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna, on Amber Lake. Once capital of the state. Celebrated for fine scenery, splendid palace, and interesting remains. 26° 59' N., 75° 53' E.

Ambera or **Amabera**, tn., Chhindwārā dist., Central Provs. 21° 44' N., 78° 37' E.

Āmbgaon, *parganā*, Chândā dist., Central Provs. Area, 1212 sq. m. with 67 vils.

Āmbgaon, vil., Chândā dist. 20° 38' N., 79° 59' E.

Ambhora, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Ambikā R., Surat dist., Bombay; rises in Banasa Hills.

Ambil (S. Premapuri), vil., Trichinopoly *tāl.* and dist., Madras. 10° 52' N., 78° 57' E.

Ambli, vil. and rly. stn., Sānand *tāl.*,

Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. 23° 2' N., 72° 33' E.

Ambo, vil., Keunjhar, Orissa, Bengal.
Amboli, pass across Sahyādri Range, Sawantwadi, Bombay.

Āmbūr (S. Kurmapuri), tn. and rly. stn. on the Patar, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Trade in oil, *ghī*, and indigo. Its fort, on **Āmbūrdurg**, was defended by the 10th regiment in 1768; captured by Haidar, 1781, and occupied by the British in 1792 and 1799. 12° 50' N., 78° 45' E. P. 10,586.

Amburpett, *zamidārī* vil., Tirupattur *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Suburb of Vaniyambadi, *q.v.* 12° 47' N., 78° 45' E.

Amdābād, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād. 18° 1' N., 77° 19' E.

Amdi, tn., Rajpar dist., Chhatisgarh div., Central Provs.

Ameni I., Lakhdivas, 11° 5' N., 72° 41' E. The Portuguese made a settlement here about 1545, but were exterminated by poison.

Amet, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna, on the Chandrabhaga R.

Amethi, *tahsil*, Sultanpur dist., Oudh. P. 219,208.

Amethi, tn., Sultanpur dist., Faizābād div., Oudh. 26° 8' N., 81° 50' E.

Amethi, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. The Ghatighat boat-bridge is in its vicinity.

Amethi Dungar, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. Active weaving trade, and exports of hides and horns. 26° 45' N., 81° 12' E. P. 6038.

Āmgāon, *zamidārī*, Bhandārā dist., Central Provs. Area, 146 sq. m.

Āmgāon, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs.

Amguri, vil., Sibsagar dist., Asām.
Amherst or **Jaggu I.**, off the S. extremity of Ramri Isl., Burma.

Amherst, dist., Tenasserim div., Burma. Area, 15,203 sq. m.

Amherst, tn., Amherst dist., Tenasserim div., Burma. Summer resort; founded, 1826; at the mouth of the Salwin R. 16° 4' N., 97° 35' E.

Ami, R., N.W. Provs. Trib. of the Rapti, rises in Basti dist. and flows E. and S.E. Valuable fisheries; extensively employed in irrigation.

Amilia, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Aminābād, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh.

Aminagar, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2675.

Aminbhāvi, vil., Dhārwar *tāl.* and dist., Bombay. 15° 22' N., 75° 4' E.

Amindivi Is., see **Lakhadivas**.

Amingad, tn., Hungund *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Considerable trade in cattle, cocoa-nuts and rice 16° 3' N., 76° 1' E.

Aminpur, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Amārganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Amirgaon, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal. 22° 55' N., 91° 21' E.

• **Amirgarh**, vil., Patiala state.

Amir Pir, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Amirti, vil., Rewa st., Baghelkhand, Central India.

Amiyar, lake, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Amjhera, tn. and chiefship of 584 sq. m., Central India. Tn. in 22° 32' N., 75° 10' E.

Amla, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Amlasadarapur, tn., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Amli, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 25° 20' N., 75° 20' E.

Amlikā River, Dang states, Bombay.

Amlyāra, see **Amalyara**.

Ammangi, vil., Chikori *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Ammanhalli, vil., Sirsi *tāl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Ammāpattana, vil. and port, Pattukottai *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Trade with Ceylon, in rice and timber. 10° 1' N., 79° 17' E. P. 3559.

Ammāpet, tn., on the Pennār, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 9' N., 78° 41' E. P. 7003.

Ammāpet, vil. and rly. sta., Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 47' N., 79° 22' E. Ht. 106 ft. P. 3804.

Ammatti, vil., Yedenalkaūd *tāluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Ammayanāyakanūr, estate of 97 sq. m., Dindugal *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras.

Ammayanāyakanūr, vil. and rly. sta., Madura dist., Madras. Scene of a

battle in 1741, by which Dindugal fell into Chanda Sahab's hands. 10° 17' N., 77° 57' E. Ht. 786 ft. P. 3820.

Amnaur, tn., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Amner or **Jilpi Amner**, fort, Melghāt *tāl.*, Elichpur dist., Berar. Dismantled in 1858. 21° 32' N., 76° 49' E.

Amner, tn., Morsi *tāl.*, Amraoti dist., Berar, at the junction of the Jām and Wardhā; 7000 Muhammadan tombs in neighbourhood.

Āmod, *tāluk*, Bharoch dist., Bombay. Area, 176 sq. m. P. 38,546.

Āmod, chief tn. of *Āmod tāluk*, Manufactures of razors, knives, etc.; small cotton trade. 21° 59' N., 72° 56' E. P. 5006.

Amola, vil., Gwalior, Central India. 25° 24' N., 77° 59' E.

Amorha, tn., Bastish dist., Gorakhpur div., N.W. Provs. 26° 46' N., 82° 26' E.

Amosi, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. Surrounded by wild barren plains.

Ampamam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Ampani, vil., Karond state, Central Provs. 19° 34' N., 82° 40' E.

Ampha, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Ampta, vil., Howrah dist., Bengal. 22° 34' N., 88° 3' E.

Amrābād, Haidarābād. See **Amarābād**.

Amran, vil., Hāllār dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Amraoti, dist., Berār. Area, 2759 sq. m.; 2327 being cultivated. Comprises 1015 tns. and vils. P. 655,645.

Amraoti, *tāluk*, Amraoti dist., Berār. Area, 672 sq. m. Contains 3 tns. and 245 vils. Area under tillage, 36,977 acres. P. 183,508.

Amraoti or **Amarāvati**, tn., rly. sta. and hd.-qrs., Amraoti dist. Extensive cotton trade. 20° 56' N., 77° 48' E. P. 33,655 (including camp).

Amrāpar (or **Umrapur**), native state, Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Amrapur, see **Amarapuram**.

Amrati, vil., Bastar st., Cent. Prov.

Amrāvati, see **Amarāvati**.

Amreli, div., Baroda state, Kāthiāwār. 1189 sq. m. P. 180,188.

Amreli, *prahel*, Amreli div. Area, 233 sq. m. P. 52,685.

Amreli, chief tn., Amreli div., Baroda state. $21^{\circ} 36' N.$, $71^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 15,643.

Amri, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh. $26^{\circ} 10' N.$, $68^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. mainly agricultural, under 1000.

Amrita Bazar or Magura, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 9' N.$, $89^{\circ} 6' E.$

Amritsar, div., Panjáb. Area, 5335 sq. m.

Amritsar, dist., Amritsar div., Panjáb. Area, 1601 sq. m. P. 992,697.

Amritsar, *tahsil*, Amritsar dist., Panjáb. Area, 551 sq. m. P. without city, 325,968.

Amritsar, city and rly. stn. Amritsar dist., Panjáb. Founded, 1574. Near the centre and built in the middle of a sacred tank is the Darbar Sahib or Sikh Golden temple, and there are lesser temples and numerous monuments. Fort and cantonments; extensive trade, and is the most flourishing commercial city in the Panjáb. Subject to epidemics, as the flat surroundings prevent successful drainage undertakings. $31^{\circ} 37' N.$, $74^{\circ} 55' E.$ Ht. 756 ft. P. 136,736.

Amritur, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore state.

Amrodha, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Amrohā, *tahsil*, Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 383 sq. m. P. 186,183.

Amrohā, tn., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. Ancient tn. $28^{\circ} 54' N.$, $78^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 35,230.

Amroli, vil., Olpad *tāl.*, Surat dist., Bombay.

Amsin, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh.

Amsot, vil., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Amsterdam I. or **Karaitivu**, off Jafna, N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 51' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$

Amu Daria (Oxus), river, Turkistan, rises in the Pamir, and flows 1300 m. to the sea of Aral.

Amura Lake, Champāran dist., Bengal.

Amura Bhauriari, vil., Champāran dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 47' N.$, $84^{\circ} 19' E.$

Amur Kasba, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 59' N.$, $87^{\circ} 45' E.$

Amwā, collection of vilg., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Prov. $26^{\circ} 51' N.$, $84^{\circ} 16' E.$

Amwā Khas, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 8872.

Amyā, tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. $13^{\circ} 54' N.$, $97^{\circ} 59' E.$

Amyen, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

An or Aeng, tusp., Kyauk-pyu dist., Lower Burma. Area, 2883 sq. m.

An or Aeng, tn. and hd.-qrs., An tusp. A place of considerable commercial importance. $19^{\circ} 49' N.$, $94^{\circ} 5' E.$

An or Aeng R., Kyauk-pyu dist., Lr. Burma. Rises in Arakan Yoma Mts., and flows S. W. into Combermere Bay.

Anadpur, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Anādra, vil., Sirohi state, Rājputāna, near Mount Abu.

Anagundi, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād, on the Tungabhadra, opposite Bijyanagar. $15^{\circ} 21' N.$, $76^{\circ} 33' E.$ See **Vijayanagar**.

Anahadgarh, tn., Patiala state, Panjáb. $30^{\circ} 23' N.$, $75^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 6612.

Anahusur, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād.

Anaikkoddai, tn., Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 43' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 2223.

Anāimalāi (Gajashaila), range of hills, Koimbatour dist., Madras.

Anāimalāi, vil., Pollachi *tāl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 35' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 6343.

Anāimalāi Hill, Madura *tāl.*, Madras; a remarkable block of gneiss, with a temple hewn in the side of it.

Anāimudi, plateau, Anāimalāi Hills, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Average ht., 7000 ft. above sea. H. pt., 8850 ft.

Anakapalle, vil. and estate, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Consists of 16 vils. and 17 hamlets.

Anakāpalle, *tāluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 313 sq. m. with 145 tns. and vils., and 154 hamlets. P. 135,147.

Anakāpalle, chief tn., Anakapalle *tāluk*, on the Sharada-nadi. Agricultural centre, with exports of molasses and cotton. $17^{\circ} 41' N.$, $83^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 17,010.

Anakpur, rly. stn., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Anakwāde, vil., Shahada *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Analattivu or Rotterdam I. Palk Strait, N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 38' N.$, $79^{\circ} 45' E.$

Anam, vil., Afghānistān, on R. Lora.

Anamaduwa, vil., North Western Prov., Ceylon.

Anamasamudrampet, vil., Nellur dist., Madras. Fine mosque, scene of annual nine days' festival. $14^{\circ} 42' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 1291.

Anamkonda Fortress, N. of Haidarābād, Nizam's Doms.

Anand, taluk, Kāra dist., Bombay. Area, 244 sq. m. P. 169,766.

Anand (ancient Anandapura), chief tn. and rly. stn., Anand *tdl.* $22^{\circ} 32' N.$, $73^{\circ} E.$ P. 9214.

Anandapur, Christian vil., Coorg.

Anandapur, vil., Singhbhum dist., Bengal.

Anandapuram, vil., Bimlipatam div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 54' N.$, $83^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 2286.

Anandapuram, vil. and shrine, Kadapa dist., Madras. Scene of a religious festival, when buffaloes and goats are sacrificed. $14^{\circ} 11' N.$, $78^{\circ} 47' E.$

Anandpur, petty state, N. Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Contains 33 vils. Pays tribute to the British Government and to the Nāwāb of Junāghāh.

Anandpur, tn., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb. Great annual Sikh religious fair. Considerable trade centre. $31^{\circ} 15' N.$, $76^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 5100.

Anandpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Silk manufacture. $22^{\circ} 15' N.$, $87^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 3351.

Anandpur, vil., Keunjhar state, Orissa, Bengal.

Anantagiri, vil., Shringavarapukota div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Coffee estate situated on the Galikonda Hills, 3111 ft. above sea. P. 1823.

Anantapur, dist., Madras. Area 5275 sq. m. P. 708,549.

Anantapur, taluk, Anantapur dist., Madras. Area, 789 sq. m. P. 97,315.

Anantapur (S. Anantasāgara), tn., Anantapur dist., Madras. Later name Hande-Anantapur. Founded, 1364, when the R. Pandler was dammed back, now forming a large irrigation tank, built in 1364. $14^{\circ} 41' N.$, $77^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 6994.

Anantapur, tn., Sagar *tdl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore state. Ancient place, the scene of several battles. $14^{\circ} 5' N.$, $75^{\circ} 17' E.$

Anantapur, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Anantasāgaram, tn., Nellur dist., Madras. Fine mosque, and curious tank constructed in the reign of Krishnadeva, 1521 A.D. $14^{\circ} 34' N.$, $79^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 3220.

Anantnāg, sub-div., Kashmir. P. 224,558.

Anantnāg, taluk, Anantnāg sub-div., Kashmir. P. 43,069.

Anantnāg or Islamābād, tn., Anantnāg dist., Kashmir Prov. and state. P. 10,227.

Anantvaram, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarābād. $17^{\circ} 21' N.$, $81^{\circ} 16' E.$

Anarkalli, civil stn. and S. suburb of Lahor.

Ana Sagar, lake, Panch Mahāls dist., Bombay.

Anaskura, vil., Kolhapur state, Bombay.

Anātavaram, zamindārī vil., Amalāpuram *tdl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 36' N.$, $82^{\circ} 6' E.$

Anauk, tnsip., Tavoy dist., Lr. Barma. Has 74 vils. and 13 revenue circles.

Anauk-ingay, see Naaf.

Ancha, vil., Gayā dist., Bengal, on R. Son.

Anchar, lake, Kashmir, near Srinagar.

Anchatgeri, vil., Hubli *tdl.*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Anchatti-durgam, hill fort, Salem dist., Madras. Scene of gallant defence by Makhdom Ali against Khanda Rao in 1760. $12^{\circ} 21' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$

Anchlakhali Khal, vil., Rajashahi dist., Bengal.

Andahar, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Andāra, rly. stn., Baghelkhand, Central India.

Andal, vil., rly. stn., Bardwān dist., Bengal.

Andaman Is., penal settlement, Bay of Bengal. $11^{\circ} 25' N.$, $93^{\circ} 15' E.$ Area, 2500 sq. m. Covered with thick primeval forests, except about 20,000 acres near Port Blair, which have

been cleared by convict labour. P. 15,609. Ports Cornwallis and Blair are spacious, and afford secure and sheltered anchorage. Climate equable, the thermometer in the shade ranging from 67° to 91° Fahr. Rainfall 123 in. per annum. The aborigines, when the place was first settled, were exceedingly fierce, but now, with the exception of those on Little Andaman I., are perfectly friendly; they are, however, fast dying out, and must shortly become quite extinct. The convicts generally number about 12,000. Experiments in timber exporting have been tried.

Andar Pass, S. Kanara dist., Madras, leading into Mysore. $13^{\circ} 20' N.$, $75^{\circ} 4' E.$

Andarsul, vil., Sawargaon *tāl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Andaw, pagoda, Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma. Said to have been built in 761 A.D. as a receptacle for a tooth of Gautama Buddha. $18^{\circ} 27' N.$, $94^{\circ} 28' E.$

Andemin Pass, Pamirs, 15,500 ft. elevation.

Andhargāon, tn., Bhandārā dist., Central Provs. Cotton manufacture. $21^{\circ} 21' N.$, $79^{\circ} 40' E.$

Andhāria, vil., Palanpur state, Bombay.

Andhau, vil., Banni dist., Kachh, Bombay.

Andher, vil., Bhopal state, Central India, with three small *stupas* or *topes*. $23^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 43' E.$

Andheri, vil. and rly. stn., Salsette I., Bombay.

Andheri, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Andhra, ancient name for one of the principal kingdoms of India chiefly in the Telugu country about the basins of the Godāvari and Krishnā. Mentioned as far back as the beginning of the Christian era.

Andipatti, *zamindāri*, Koimbatour dist., Madras.

Andipatti, range of hills, 55 miles in length, Madura dist., Madras; nowhere over 3000 ft. high; part of it known as Nāgamallāi. Abounds in game, and uninhabited. $9^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$

Andipatti, tn., Madura dist., Madras.

Contains a pagoda with government grant. $10^{\circ} 10' N.$, $77^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 6747.

Andiyār, tn., Koimbatour dist., Madras, near the foot of Bargur *ghāt*. Ruined fort. $11^{\circ} 35' N.$, $77^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 7647.

Andkhur, tn., Afghan Turkistan, 100 m. W.N.W. from Balkh.

Andola, vil., Shornpur dist., Haidarābād.

Andole, vil., Medak dist., Haidarābād.

Andori, vil., Wardha dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 33' N.$, $78^{\circ} 32' E.$

Andra, vil. and *zamindāri*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras, with 50 vils. and 11 hamlets. $18^{\circ} 21' N.$, $83^{\circ} 15' E.$

Andramat, tn., Darbhanga dist., Behar, Bengal.

Andrew Bay, inlet, Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma.

Androth I., largest of the S. Lakshadivas, $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles long, by $1\frac{1}{4}$ from N. to S. Area, 10,672 acres. $10^{\circ} 49' N.$, $73^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. in 1881, 2884.

Andul, vil., Howrah dist., Bengal.

Andura, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Andura, vil., Akola dist., Berār.

Anechaur, toll stn., on the road through the W. Ghāts, Coorg. Large part of the Mysore trade with the Malabar coast goes by this route.

Ānekall, *tāluk*, Bangalore dist., Mysore state. Area, 178 sq.m. Comprises 201 vils.

Ānekall, tn., Bangalore dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 7419.

Aner River, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Angādipuram, market tn., Malabar dist., Madras, $10^{\circ} 59' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$

Angar, vil. and rly. stn., Madha *tāl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Angarbari, peak, Saranda Hills, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 30' N.$, $85^{\circ} 37' E.$ H. pt. 2137 ft.

Angaria, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Angdaphorang, vil., Bhutan, on Machu R.

Anghad (Angark), petty state, Rewa Kāntha, Bombay. Area, $3\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m. Trib. to the Gaikwar of Baroda.

Angoching Range, mtn. range on borders of Manipur and Upper Burma.

Angol, vil., Kurundwad state, Bombay.

Angra, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Angrezābād, see English Bazar.

Angul, dist., Orissa. Bengal. Area, 1681 sq. m. P. 170,058.

Angul, Government estate, Orissa. Area, 881 sq. m. Valuable timber.

Angul, chief vil., Angul state, Orissa, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 48' N.$, $85^{\circ} 1' E.$

Anhilwāra-Pātan or **Nehrwala**, see **Patan**, tn., Baroda state.

Anhoni, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Animurmitta, *zamindāri* vil., Salem dist., Madras. Area, 14 sq. m. $11^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 751.

Anismali, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Anjadive, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa, Bombay. Area, 1 sq. m.

Anjan River, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Anjana, vil., Koimbatour dist., Madras.

Anjanād, area of 231 sq. m., Kottayam dist., dependent on Travancor state, Madras. Has coffee, tea, and cinchona plantations on the hills, which attain a height of 7500 ft.

Anjaneri, vil., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Anjangāon, tn., Daryāpur *tāl.*, Elichpur dist., Berār. Trade in cotton, cloth, basket work. Treaty made between Gen. Wellesley and Sindia, 30 Dec., 1803. $21^{\circ} 10' N.$, $77^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 10,593.

Anjangāon, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay. Well-preserved temple.

Anjangāon-Bari, tn., Amravati dist., Berār. $21^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 51' E.$

Anjani, R., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Anjanwel, seaport, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. On the Anjanwel R. Annual trade valued at £726,000. $17^{\circ} 33' N.$, $73^{\circ} 13' E.$

Anjār, tn., Kachh, Bombay; suffered severely from earthquake, 1819; $23^{\circ} 6' N.$, $70^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 14,433.

Anjār, vil., Barwani state, Central India.

Anjarle, vil., Dapoli *tāl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Anjengo (Anjautengo or Anchuten-nu), tn., Chirayinkil *tāl.*, Trivandrum div., Travancor state, Madras, but belonging to the British. Fisheries. The English factory was established here in 1673; now a decayed place. Birthplace of Orme the historian. $8^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 2678.

Anjhi, vil., Hardoi, dist., Oudh.

Anji, tn., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 35' E.$

Anjidiva I., Karwar *tāl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay; $14^{\circ} 47' N.$, $74^{\circ} 7' E.$ Sir Abraham Shipman, appointed first Governor of Bombay, died here Oct., 1664, with 381 out of 500 English soldiers.

Anjikaimal or **Anchikkaimal**, suburb of Ernakulam, Cochin state, with some trade. $9^{\circ} 59' N.$, $76^{\circ} 19' E.$

Anjira, vil., Khelat dist., Baluchistan.

Anjuman Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Ankai Tankai, vil. and rly. stn., Sawargaoon *tāl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay, with Jaina cave-temples and ruins. $20^{\circ} 9' N.$, $74^{\circ} 20' E.$

Ankalgi, vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Ankapalle, *zamindāri*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 310 sq. m. P. 135,147.

Ankapalle, tn., Ankapalle div., Vizagapatam dist., on the Sharada-nadi. $17^{\circ} 41' N.$, $83^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 17,010.

Ankewāliya, petty state, Jhalāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay; contains 3 vils. Trib. to British Government and to the Nāwāb of Junāgadh.

Ankleswar, *tāluk*, Bharoch dist., Bombay. Area, 293 sq. m. P. 44,284, exclusive of Hansot.

Ankleswar or **Ankleshwar**, chief tn. and rly. stn., Ankleshwar *tāl.* Trade in cotton, rafters, bamboos, soap, paper etc. $21^{\circ} 38' N.$, $73^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 10,692.

Ankola, *tāluk*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 375 sq. m. P. 36,944.

Ankola, seaport and chief tn., Ankola *tāl.*; contains ruined fort and numerous temples. $14^{\circ} 39' N.$, $74^{\circ} 21' E.$

Ankushagiri or **Perigaippalaiyam**, *zamindāri* vil., Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 41' N.$, $78^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 1527.

Annadanapatti, *zamindāri*, Salem dist., Madras.

Annagoondy, see **Anagundi**.

Annāikarai Chattram, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras.

Annamrājupeta or **Annamarazpet**, vil., Shringavarapukota div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Contains large pagoda. P. 2543.

Annapurna, shrine, Tonk state, Rājputāna.

Annasāgaram, vil., Dharmapuri *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 7' N.$, $78^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 1812.

Annfield, Christian agricultural colony vil., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. Established 1857.

Anni Ati, vil., Sibsagar dist., Asām.

Annigeri, tn., Dhārwar dist., Bombay. Trade in grain and cotton. $15^{\circ} 25' N.$, $75^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 7957.

Anoni, vil., Chhindwārā dist., Central Provs.

Anshi, Haliyāl *tdl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Ansing, vil., Basim dist., Berār.

Anta, *nizamāt*, Kota, Rājputāna. P. 32,810.

Anta Dhura, pass, Kamaun dist., N.W. Provs. On frontier of Tibet, 17,500 ft. above sea-level. Snow lies for 11 months in the year. $30^{\circ} 35' N.$, $80^{\circ} 17' E.$

Antagarh, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 48' N.$, $81^{\circ} 15' E.$

Antarda-kotri, vil., Kota, Rājputāna. P. 4219.

Antarvedi or **Antarbed**, vil., Ajaygarh st., Baghelkhand, Cent. India. $24^{\circ} 25' N.$, $80^{\circ} 13' E.$

Antarvedi, shrine, Godāvari dist., Madras. Has annual five days' festival, attended by about 20,000 pilgrims, and is one of the seven holy bathing stns.

Anthā, vil., Kota, Rājputāna.

Antora or **Antore**, seaport, Kolaba dist., Bombay. Annual value of trade £100,000. $19^{\circ} 14' N.$, $73^{\circ} 18' E.$

Antpur, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Antri, fort and rly. stn., Gwalior, Central India. $26^{\circ} 3' N.$, $78^{\circ} 16' E.$

Antur, fort, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state, 16 m. N. E. of Kanhad.

Anulia, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Anumakonda or **Anamkonda**, ancient cap. of the Warangal kingdom, Dekhan, S. of the Godāvari. See Telingana.

Anupgarh, dist. and chief tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. The tn., situated on the Sotra R., contains a strong fort. $29^{\circ} 7' N.$, $73^{\circ} 6' E.$

Anupshahr, *tahsil*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 222,451.

Anupshahr, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Sacred bathing-place on the Ganges. Varied trade, but the place is declining in prosperity. $28^{\circ} 21' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 7952.

Anur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Anurādhapura, tn., on Nuwarakalawiya, Nuwaragam Korale, Nuwaragam Palata, N. C. Prov., Ceylon; the ancient capital of the island, mentioned by Ptolemy as Anūrogrāmmum; famous for its very early Buddhist monuments. $8^{\circ} 22' N.$, $80^{\circ} 23' E.$ Ht. 302 ft. P. 2508.

Anwa, tn., Haidarābād territory. Cotton depôt. $20^{\circ} 25' N.$, $75^{\circ} 46' E.$

Anwal, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjāb.

Anwara, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Anwarpur, vil., Radhanpur state, Bombay.

Aonla, *tahsil*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. P. 195,950.

Aonla, tn. and rly. stn., Aonla *tahsil*, Bareilly dist. Area, 142 acres. Once cap. of the Rohilla dynasty. Contains many tombs, $28^{\circ} 14' N.$, $79^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 13,559.

Aonla, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Aparatote Bay, Ceylon, $6^{\circ} 54' N.$, $81^{\circ} 50' E.$

Apazāi, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, E. of Zhob R.

Aphawar, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Aphsad, **Aphsand** or **Jafarpur**, vil. on the Sakari, Nawada *tahsil*, Gayā dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 4' N.$, $85^{\circ} 44' E.$

Apila, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Appecherla, tn., Anantapur dist., Madras. Large tank. $15^{\circ} 5' N.$, $77^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 3001.

Appikonda, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Sacred shrine of Shiva and place of pilgrimage. Numerous temples buried under sand-drifts. $17^{\circ} 34' N.$, $83^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 735.

Arā, vil., Sarguja, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. $23^{\circ} 12' N.$, $83^{\circ} 24' E.$

Arachalūr, vil., Irod *tdl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 10' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 6707.

Āragalūr, vil., Attur *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras; with old Shiva temple; manufactures common cloths. $11^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 2214.

Aragama Bay (and Kalappu) on E. coast of Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 54' N.$, $81^{\circ} 49' E.$

Aragonda, vil., Chittur *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Some trade in grain and molasses. $13^{\circ} 17' N.$, $79^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 1959.

Arāikkatāvali, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon.

Arail, *tahsil*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 263 sq. m., 170 sq. m. being cultivated.

Arail, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Once known as Jalālābād. $25^{\circ} 25' N.$, $81^{\circ} 56' E.$

Arakalam, vil., Travancor state, Madras.

Arakan, see Mro-haung.

Arakan, div., Lower Burma, the Argyre of Ptolemy. Area, 14,526 sq. m. P. 671,899.

Arakan Hill Tracts, dist., Arakan div., Lr. Burma. Area, 1015 sq. m. P. 14,628.

Arakan Yoma or Roma Hills, E. boundary of Bengal and Arakan. H. pt. 7100 ft. above sea.

Arakere, tn., Ashtagram *tāl.*, Mysore dist. and state.

Aral R., connects L. Manchhar with the Indus; 12 m. long, and navigable for whole length. $26^{\circ} 22' N.$, $67^{\circ} 47' E.$

Arali, vil., in Valikamam, W. Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 43' N.$, $9^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 1595.

Aralkhan River, Dacca dist., Bengal; affluent of the Ganges.

Arāmda, vil., Dvārakā *tāl.*, Okhāmandal, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 28' N.$, $69^{\circ} 18' E.$

Arameri, vil., Yedenālkunād *tāl.*, Coorg. An abandoned mission stn.

Aramlia, vil., Gwalior state, Central India

Aran R., trib. of the Penganga R.; rises in N. of Basim dist., Bérār. $19^{\circ} 54' N.$, $77^{\circ} 13' E.$

Arang, tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 12' N.$, $82^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 5250

Aranghāta, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Arani, vil., Rajashahi dist., Bengal.

Arānji, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Arankola, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Arantāngi, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras, with ruined fort. $10^{\circ} 10' N.$, $79^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 2708.

Arapau, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarābād, on the R. Godāvari.

Arappattai, tn., Manmunai Pattawa, E. Prov., Ceylon. $77^{\circ} 42' N.$, $81^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 2520.

Ararāj, vil., Champāran dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 33' N.$, $84^{\circ} 42' E.$

Arari, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Arariya, *tahsil*, Purnia dist., Bengal. Area, 1076 sq. m. P. 432,425.

Arariya, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 9' N.$, $87^{\circ} 33' E.$

Arasadi, coast vil., Eastern Province, Ceylon.

Arasilaiyār (Harinadi), stream in the delta of the Kaveri R., Tanjor dist., Madras. Irrigates upwards of 60,000 acres.

Arāsūr, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Arāun, tn., *thākurate* Gwalior. $24^{\circ} 23' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$

Aravā-Kūrichi, vil., Koimbatour dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 46' N.$, $77^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 3972.

Arāvalli Hills, Rājputāna states, and Ajmer-Merwara dist. H. pt. 5653 ft. Little cultivation and sparsely populated.

Arawad, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay. $21^{\circ} 13' N.$, $75^{\circ} 36' E.$

Arāzi, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 28' N.$, $67^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. under 2000.

Arbail, vil., Yellāpur *tāl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Arbela Hill, Garo Hills, Asām.

Archapara, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Archipelago Islands, group in E. of Andaman Islands.

Arconum, see Arkonam.

Arcot, North, (Uttara Arkadu), dist., Madras. Area, 7256 sq. m.

Arcot, South, (Dakshina-Arkadu), dist., Madras. Area, 4873 sq. m. P. 2,162,851.

Arcot, *tāluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 432 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 301 vils. P. 176,878.

Arcot (Arkadu or Shadaranya), tn., North Arcot dist., Madras; on the Palar. The capital of the Nawabs of the Carnatic from 1712. Noted for famous defence by Clive, 23d Sept. to

15th Nov., 1751. Some exports of rice. Bangles are manufactured. $12^{\circ} 56' N.$, $79^{\circ} 24' E.$ Ht. 580 ft. P. 10,928.

Arcalgode, *see* Arkalgud.

Ardabak, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal, noted for manufactures in iron and brass.

Ardhapur, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarābād state.

Ardi Fair, Balasor dist., Orissa.

Argāon, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Argaum or **Argāon**, tn., Akola dist., Berar. Contains 800 wells. Scene of Wellesley's victory 28th Nov., 1803. $21^{\circ} 8' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$

Arghandab, R., Afghānistān; chief affluent of R. Helmand.

Arghandi, vil., Afghānistān, W. from Kabul.

Arghastan River, Afghānistān, tributary of the Helmand.

Argin, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Arhar Nawargāon, tn., Chānda dist., Central Provs.

Ari, a div. of Western Tibet.

Ari, tn., Seoni or Siwani dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 56' N.$, $79^{\circ} 45' E.$

Ariadaha, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 40' N.$, $88^{\circ} 25' E.$

Arial Khan R., Lr. Bengal. Navigable by large boats. Falls into estuary of the Ganges.

Ari Atol, a group of the Maladivas about 48 miles from N. to S. and 17 from E. to W., containing 50 islands, mostly small, of which about 18 are inhabited. The N. end of the Atol is in $4^{\circ} 17' N.$, $72^{\circ} 45' E.$

Arikkod, tn., Malabar dist., Madras. Considerable trade in timber and coffee. $11^{\circ} 14' N.$, $76^{\circ} 3' E.$

Aril, R., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Arind, River, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Aring Barhan, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 32' E.$

Aringi, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Aripād, or **Arippād**, tn., Kārtikapalli *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor, with shrine of Subramanya: $9^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 6890.

Arippu, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon at mouth of Arippu R., a centre of the pearl fishery in Kondachy Bay. $8^{\circ} 49' N.$, $79^{\circ} 56' E.$

Arirāj, place of pilgrimage, Champāran dist., Bengal.

Ariyadu Kadu or **Channel**, between the Ari and Nilandau Atols, Maldive Is. about 10 miles wide.

Ariyalūr, *zamindārī* tn., Trichinopoly dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 8' N.$, $79^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 6730.

Āriyanād, vil., Netuvannād *tdl.*, Travandram div., Travancor st. P. 6087.

Āriyankāvu, vil., pass, and shrine, Shenkotta *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. Much coffee is carried through the pass, which connects. Tānevelli, Travandram and Quilon. $8^{\circ} 59' N.$, $77^{\circ} 11' E.$

Ariyankuppam, fort and estuary, French territory in S. Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 55' N.$, $79^{\circ} 51' E.$

Arjar, tn. and lake, Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Arjuni, estate and tn., Bhandārā dist., Central Provs. Area, 13,894 acres, 3,200 being cultivated.

Arjunpur, vil. on the boundary between Hardoi dist., Oudh, and Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Arkalgud, *tdlak*, Hasan dist., Mysore. Area, 212 sq. m. with 412 vils.

Arkalgud, tn., Hasan dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 44' N.$, $76^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 4374.

Arkāvati, R., trib. of the Kaveri, rises in Brahmagiri hill and flows S. 120 m.

Arkonam, tn. and junc., N. Arcot dist., Madras. Rapidly increasing in importance. Junction of N. W. and S. W. lines of railway; 42 m. from Madras. $13^{\circ} 5' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$ Ht. 295 ft. P. 4236.

Arkotar, old name for Chamrājūgar, *which see*.

Arlekatti Budrukh, vil., Hubballi *tdl.*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Arli, vil., Wun dist., Berār.

Armagon, shoal and lighthouse, Nellore dist., Madras. Where the first English factory on this coast was established in 1628. Lat. of lighthouse near vil. of Arumugam or Monapalem, $13^{\circ} 53' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 1861.

Ameri, *see* Arameri.

Armorī, vil., Chānda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 28' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 5385.

Armūr, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Aranā R. Berar. Trib. of the Aran. Length of course 64 m.

Ārnāla I. Thāna dist., Bombay; off mouth of the Waitarna R. Contains an old fort. 19° 28' N., 72° 47' E.

Arnauli, tn., Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Arni, estate, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 183 sq. m. P. 91,730. Comprises 182 vils.

Arni, chief tn. of Arni estate. Contains fine old temple and fort, the latter the scene of several engagements during the 18th century. 12° 40' N., 79° 19' E. Ht. 499 ft. P. 11,469.

Ārni, vil., Wan dist., Berār. 20° 4' N., 78° 4' E.

Ārnia, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Ārniwala, tn., Sirsa dist., Panjāb.

Ārniya, vil., Bulandshahar dist., N. W. Provs.

Arnu, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Arody, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Aror or Alor, ruined tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay; 5 m. E. from Rohri. A very ancient city built on the banks of the old course of the Indus, and destroyed by the earthquake of 962 A.D. which sent the river into its present bed. Sacred cave; scene of annual fair. 27° 39' N., 68° 59' E.

Arpā, river, Bilāspur dist., Central Provinces.

Arpalli, parganā, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 440 sq. m. comprising 81 vils.

Arpalli, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 19° 44' N., 79° 55' E.

Arracan, see Arakan.

Arrah, hd.-qrs. tahsil, Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Area, 915 sq. m. P. 746,930.

Arrah or Ārā, chief tn., Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Famous defence by 12 English and 50 Sikhs against the mutineers, July, 1857. 25° 34' N., 84° 32' E. P. 46,905.

Arrah Canal, Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Branch of the Son Canal system; navigable length, 74 m.; irrigation area, 441,500 acres.

Arsadpur, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Arsikere, vil., Hasau dist., Mysore. Contains temples and other antiquarian

remains of interest. Hd.-qrs. of Haralhalli taluk. 13° 19' N., 76° 18' E. P. 1921.

Arsikota, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Arthuna, thākurate, Banskara, Rājputāna.

Ārudesapattu, vil., Velavankad tal., Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor st. P. 13,028.

Arui, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Aruku, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Arun, R., Nepal, affl. of the Sankosi.

Arunānadi, river, Chengalpat dist., Madras; falls into the sea as the Naranavaram, near Pulikat.

Arunāwati R., Khandesh dist., Bombay; affluent of the Tapti.

Arund, tn., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Arundangi, fortress, Tanjor dist., Madras.

Arunuthmangalam, vil., Madura dist., Madras. Inhabited by a peculiar tribe known as the Arambūtan Vallālas, who do not accept service, pay no marks of respect, and marry only among themselves.

Aruppukota, zamindāri tn., Ramnad estate, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 31' N., 78° 8' E. P. 12,673.

Arvi, tahsil, Wardha dist., Central Provs. Area, 877 sq. m. with 297 vils.

Arvi, tn., Arvi tahsil, Wardha dist., Cent. Provs. 20° 59' N., 78° 16' E.

Arwal, produce depôt, Gayā dist., Bengal. Group of vils. with sugar manufactures and trade in tobacco, grain and salt. 25° 15' N., 84° 42' E.

Arwal, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh; between the Ganges and Ramgana.

Ārwanda or Ārwande, vil., Sawantwadi state, Bombay.

Aryalur, see Ariyalūr.

Āsad, vil., Khanapur tal., Satara dist., Bombay.

Asafpur, vil. and rly. stn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Asafpur, vil. and rly. stn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Asagāon, vil., Basim dist., Berār.

Asaish or Kahish, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Founded about 300 years ago.

Asal, tn., Lahor dist., Panjáb.
Asalpur, rly. stn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.
Asalu, vil., Kachar dist., Asām. Height, 2683 ft.
Asām, see **Assam**.
Asandh, vil., Karnal dist., Panjáb.
Asansol, vil. and rly. stn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. In centre of Raniganj coal field. 23° 42' N., 87° 1' E.
Asar River, Gwalior, Central India.
Asarūr, **Khanger Asarūr**, or **Mian Ali**, vil., Gujrānwāla dist., Panjáb. Contains extensive ruins of great antiquity, remains of a large city.
Asārwa, vil., Ahmadābād dist., Bombay; suburb of Ahmadābād.
Asasuni, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Anchoring place for boats at junction of the Sobnali and Asasuni Rivers. Large market and annual fair. 22° 33' N., 89° 13' E.
Asheri, vil., Mahim *tāl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay.
Ashraf, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.
Ashrafpur, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. P. 4036.
Ashta or **Ashte**, tn., Walwa *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. Agricultural dist., with weekly market and annual fair. 16° 57' N., 74° 27' E. P. 11,403.
Ashta, tn., Bhopal, Central India. 23° 1' N., 76° 38' E. P. 6280.
Ashta, vil., Siwani or Seoni dist., Central Provs. 20° 58' N., 79° 48' E.
Ashtagrām, div., Mysore, Madras. Area, 7610 sq. m. P. 1,696,766.
Ashtagrām, *tāluk*, Mysore dist., and state. Area, 353 sq. m. with 400 vils.
Ashti, vil., Amraoti dist., Berār.
Ashti, tn., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād.
Ashti, tn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 21° 12' N., 78° 14' E. P. 5898.
Ashti, vil. and lake, Mādha *tāl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay.
Ashvi Budrūkh, vil., Sangamner *tāl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.
Ashwarsopeta, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarābād.
Asin, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.
Asirgarh or **Asirgadh**, vil. and military stn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. With fort on an isolated rock, taken by

General Wellesley, 1803. 21° 28' N., 76° 20' E. Height, 2198 ft. P. 1740.
Asiwan, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 49' N., 80° 30' E. P. 6143.
Aska, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. P. 7928.
Aska, tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. Rich sugar-cane dist., with sugar works employing 1000 hands, and annually turning out £30,000 worth of spirits and £7200 worth of sugar. 19° 37' N., 84° 42' E. P. 3909.
Asko, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.
Askol, vil., Baltistan, Kashmir and Jammu.
Aslānā, vil. and ferry, Damoh dist., Central Provs. Cloth-printing industry.
Asmauli, vil., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs.
Asnawar, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 95 sq. m. P. 9600.
Asnawar, tn., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna.
Asni, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 1' N., 80° 58' E.
Asni, tn., Dera Ghazi, Khan dist., Panjáb.
Asoda or **Asode**, vil., Nasirābād *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.
Asoha Parsandan, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Contains 5 temples. 26° 38' N., 80° 56' E.
Asop, *thākurate*, Jodhpur, Rājputāna.
Asothar, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.
Aspalsar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.
Aspari (S. Ashvapuri), tn. and rly. stn., Alur *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 25' N., 77° 26' E. Ht. 1493 ft. P. 1786.
Aspur, vil., Dangarpur state, Rājputāna.
Assam or **Asām**, prov. on N. E. border of Bengal. Area, 49,004 sq. m. P. 5,476,833, and contains 22,408 tas. and vils. The surface is diversified rich alluvial plains being succeeded by mountains. The mineral resources of the hills are very considerable, including coal, iron, and limestone, and the forests are large and important, but are not much taken advantage of in the way of trade. Tea is extensively cultivated. Rice is the prin-

cipal crop, but mustard seed, pulse, sugar-cane, Indian corn, betel nut, and tobacco, are also raised. The soil is fertile, and irrigation is not required owing to the regular overflow of the rivers.

Assaye (Asâi), vil., Haidarâbâd state. Scene of Wellesley's great victory in 1803. $20^{\circ} 15' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$

Assia Hills, Katak dist., Orissa. Contain interesting ruins and remains in the shape of temples, forts, caves, etc.

Asthayan, vil., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Astor or Hasora, vil., Kashmir. $35^{\circ} 20' N.$, $74^{\circ} 50' E.$

Astrogar, div., Goa. Area, 77 sq. m. **Asun**, river, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs., falls into the Jumna.

Asurgarh, fort, Purnia dist., Bengal. Now in ruins.

Aswon, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma, on Zami R.

Ata, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Ataikola, vil., Patna dist., Bengal.

Atak, see **Attock**.

Atak River, see **Karatoya**.

Ātakūr, vil., Mandya taluk, Mysore. $12^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 8' E.$

Ātalband, lake, Bhartpur state, Rājputāna.

Ātangira, vil., Travancor, Madras; N. W. from Trivandrum.

Ātapādi Valley, Malabar dist., Madras. The Bhavāni river rises here.

Ātari, vil., with adjacent ruins, Multan dist., Panjāb. 20 m. S. W. of Talamba.

Ātari, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Ātari, vil., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb.

Ātari, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjāb.

Ātarsumba, vil., Baroda state, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 3' N.$, $73^{\circ} 2' E.$

Ātasarāi or Islampur trading vil., Patna dist., Bengal. Centre of large tobacco trade. $25^{\circ} 9' N.$, $85^{\circ} 13' E.$

Ātavanād, vil., Ponnāni tal., Malabar dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 54' N.$, $76^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 9884.

Ātāwa, vil., Gujranwala dist., Panjāb.

Āter, vil., Gwalior, Central India, on Chambal R.

Ātgāon, tn., Maimansinh dist., Bengal. **Ātgāon**, vil. and rly. stn., Shahapur tal., Thāna dist., Bombay.

Ātgrām, vil., Silhet dist., Asām.

Ātharabanka R., Khulna dist., Bengal. Connects the Madhumati and Bhairab rivers.

Ātharabanka R., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Trib. of the Bidyadhari and head waters of the Matla.

Ātharamura Hills, Hill Tippera state, Bengal. H. pt., Ātharamura, 1431 ft. Covered with low jungle.

Ātharanhazāri, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Ātharbāri, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Ātharga, vil., Indi tal., Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Āthgāon, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Āthgāon, vil., Silhet dist., Asām.

Āthgarh, trib. state, Orissa. Area, 168 sq. m. P. 36,603.

Āthgarh, chief tn., Āthgarh state, Orissa. $20^{\circ} 32' N.$, $85^{\circ} 41' E.$

Āthilpur, rly. stn., Lahordist., Panjāb.

Āthirāla or Attirāla, shrine, Pullampet tal., Kadapa dist., Madras. Temple with sacred pond. Festival annually attended by thousands. $14^{\circ} 14' N.$, $79^{\circ} 13' E.$

Āthiyūr (S. Ādipura), vil., Tirupatūr tal., Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 28' N.$, $78^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 1682.

Āthmalik, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 730 sq. m. P. 31,605.

Āthni, taluk, Belgium dist., Bombay. Area, 756 sq. m. P. 123,438.

Āthni, chief tn., Āthni tal. Wheel, cloth, blanket and saltpetre industries. A market for cotton, grain, rice, dried fish and cocoa-nuts. $16^{\circ} 44' N.$, $75^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 10,416.

Āthpādi, tn., state of Aundh., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 25' N.$, $74^{\circ} 56' E.$

Āthut, R., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. Rises in the Kyunlaha L. and flows S. W. into the Kyun-kabo. Fisheries.

Āthwā, R. and cantonment, Chorāsi tal., Surat dist., Bombay.

Ātia, tahsil and tn., Maimansinh dist., Bengal. Area, 1061 sq. m. with 2486 vils. $23^{\circ} 57' N.$, $89^{\circ} 43' E.$

Ātkot, vil., Nawanagar, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Ātkūr, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Atma, tn., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Atmakūr, *tāluk*, Nellur dist., Madras. Area, 640 sq. m. P. 101,154.

Atmakūr, tn., Nellur dist., Madras. Hd.-qrs. of *Atmakur tāluk*. 14° 37' N., 79° 40' E. P. 3760.

Atmakūr, vil., Nandikotkur *tāl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 53' N., 78° 38' E. P. 3498.

Atner, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Ātnūr, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarābād.

Atoari, tn., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Aton, vil., Kotah, Rājputāna, on Parwan R.

Atpadi, *see* **Athpādi**.

Atrāi R., Bengal. Trib. of the Ganges, which it joins under the name of Baral. Length, 250 m.

Atranji Khera, ancient mound, Eta dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 40' N., 78° 45' E.

Atrauli, *tahsil*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 164,073.

Atrauli, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provinces. Founded in 12th century. Trade in cotton, iron, brass vessels and local produce. 28° 2' N., 78° 20' E. P. 15,408.

Atrauli, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Atraulia, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 20' N., 83° 0' E. P. 2689.

Atrek River, divides Persia from Russian Turkistan, and flows to the Caspian sea.

Ātreya, one of the seven mouths of the Godāvari R., *q.v.*

Atri, vil., Gayā dist., Bengal; 28 m. from Bihar. 24° 55' N., 75° 18' E.

Atro, vil., Kota, Rājputāna, on Parbati R.

Āttakkuyi, vil. and port, Ponnani *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. P. 4563.

Āttangal or **Āttunna** (S. Strībhāga), vil., Chirayinkil *tāl.*, Trivandrum div., Travancor state, Madras; the hereditary domain of the Travancor Rānis or elder princesses. 8° 42' N., 76° 32' E. P. 11,651.

Attangarai, *zamindārī* vil. and port, with shankh-shell fishery, Rammad, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 21' N., 79° 2' E. P. 1393.

Attapadi, pass, Valvanad *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras.

Attaran or **Ātaran**, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Attaran R., Amherst dist., Lower Burma; formed by the junction of the Zami and Winraw. Trib. of the Salwin; course, N. W. Hot springs along the banks.

Attari, vil. and rly. stn., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Attibele, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Attigada, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 149 sq. m.

Attikuppa, *tāluk*, Hasan dist., Mysore. Area, 371 sq. m.

Attikuppa, vil. and hd.-qrs. of *Attikuppa tāluk*. 12° 41' N., 76° 33' E.

Attili (S. Atreyapuri), tn., Tanuku *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 16° 41' N., 81° 39' E. P. 7365.

Attimga or **Attungal**, *see* **Āttangadi**.

Attungal, *see* **Āttangal**.

Attipatt, vil., Ponneri *tāl.*, Chengalpatt dist., Madras. 13° 16' N., 80° 21' E. P. 1293.

Attirāla, *see* **Athirāla**.

Attock, *tahsil*, Rawalpindi dist., Panjāb. Area, 636 sq. m. P. 141,063.

Attock or **Ātak**, tn., rly. stn., and fortress built by Akbar in 1583, Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb. European garrison. Important military post. 33° 53' N., 72° 17' E. P. 3073.

Āttār, *tāluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 767 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 178 vil.

Āttār, chief tn., *Āttār tāl.* Manufactures include indigo, carts and iron, with some trade in grain. 11° 36' N., 78° 39' E. P. 9295.

Āttār, tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 38' N., 78° 7' E. P. 2901.

Āttār, tn., Dindugal *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. Surrounding locality highly cultivated. 10° 16' N., 77° 53' E. P. 8565.

Āttār, rly. stn., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Atuva, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Atwa Piparia, *pargand*, Kheri dist., Oudh. Area, 64 sq. m., 23 being cultivated.

Auchar, *see* **Asochar**.

Auckland Bay, Mergui dist., Lr. Burma, with the Mergui archipelago at its mouth. $12^{\circ} 10' N.$, $98^{\circ} 30' E.$

Augási, *tahsil*, Banda dist. N. W. Provs. *See* Babera.

Augási, tn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 38' N.$, $80^{\circ} 45' E.$

Aujla, vil., Gujranwala dist., Panjáb.

Auktaung, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Aul, port, Katak dist., Orissa.

Aulabati, vil., Tonk state, Rájputána.

Aulas or **Awlas**, vil., Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 32' N.$, $73^{\circ} 28' E.$

Auldan, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Aunchha, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Aundh, native state, Satara, Bombay. Area, 447 sq. m. P. 65,146.

Aundh, chief tn., Aundh state, Satara, Bombay. $17^{\circ} 33' N.$, $74^{\circ} 23' E.$

Aundhi, estate, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 21 sq. m. with 25 vils.

Aung, tn., Pathepur, dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 9' N.$, $80^{\circ} 38' E.$

Aunra, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Aurád, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarábád.

Auráiyá, *tahsil*, Etáwá dist., N. W. Provs. P. 117,861.

Auráiyá, tn. and hd.-qrs., Auráiyá *tahsil*. Thriving tn. with considerable trade. $26^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 6312.

Aurang, vil., Darrang dist., Asám.

Auranga R, Surat, Bombay, rising in Dharampur Hills.

Aurangabád, *tahsil*, Gayá dist., Bengal. Area, 1246 sq. m. P. 472,507.

Aurangabád, vil., Gayá dist., Behar, Bengal. $24^{\circ} 45' N.$, $84^{\circ} 25' E.$

Aurangabád, *tahsil*, Aurangabád dist., Haidarábád. Area, 777 sq. m.

Aurangabád or Khujesta Bunyad, tn. and military stn., Haidarábád. Formerly Khadki (Khirkí); in 1653 changed by Aurangzeb. $19^{\circ} 53' N.$, $75^{\circ} 23' E.$ Height, 1885 ft. P. 33,887.

Aurangabád, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Aurangabád, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Fortifications in ruins. $27^{\circ} 47' N.$, $83^{\circ} 27' E.$

Aurangabád, *pargand*, Sitapur dist., Oudh. Area, 60 sq. m; 23,154 acres under cultivation. Comprises 34 vils.

Aurangabád, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Aurangabád, tn., Gujarást dist., Panjáb.

Aurangabád, tn., Murshidábád dist., Bengal.

Aurangabád Sayyid, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Founded in 1704. Surrounded by tanks. Religious fair held in the vicinity. $28^{\circ} 30' N.$, $77^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 4126.

Auras, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Trade in grain, tobacco, vegetables, and cloth. Manufactures of gold and silver trinkets, and of earthenware. $26^{\circ} 54' N.$, $80^{\circ} 33' E.$

Aurim River, Rewa Kántha, Bombay, afl. of Narmada.

Auroli, vil., Sampgaon *tál*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Aurwára, *thákurate*, Banswara, Rájputána.

Ausa, fort, Bidar dist., Haidarábád.

Ausgrám, vil., Bardwán dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 31' N.$, $87^{\circ} 43' E.$

Aushmali, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Auwa, vil., Jodhpur state, Rájputána.

Áwá or **Áwá**, former cap. of Burma, Sagaing dist., at junction of Myitnge and R. Irawadi. It was founded as capital in 1364 and is the classic Ratnapura. $21^{\circ} 52' N.$, $96^{\circ} 1' E.$

Avadi, vil. and rly. sta., Sayidapet *tál*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 7' N.$, $80^{\circ} 11' E.$ Ht. 80 ft.

Avanáshi, Pakkoliyur and Aghanashi, tn., Coimbatour dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage, with an old temple. $11^{\circ} 11' N.$, $77^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 1321.

Ávani, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore. Place of great sanctity, with annual festival attended by 40,000 people. $13^{\circ} 6' N.$, $78^{\circ} 23' E.$

Ávani Hill, overlooking the above, was a traditional residence of the poet Valmiki, author of the *Rámáyana*.

Ávanigadda, vil., Kistna dist., Madras, with old temple. $16^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 5840.

Avantipur, ruins of an old cap., Kashmir; 17° m. above Sialkot.

Āvati or **Ahuti**, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore. 13° 18' N., 77° 48' E.

Aver, R., Khandesh dist., Bombay, affl. of the Tapti.

Avisawella, vil., Western Prov., Ceylon.

Avsari Budrakh, vil., Khed tal., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 58' N., 74° 2' E.

Avulapalli Hills, Kadapa dist., Madras. H. pt., 3850 ft. above sea.

Āwā, *thākurate*, Jodhpur, Rājputāna.

Awa, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 27' N., 78° 32' E. P. 5731.

Awadh or **Oudh** (anc. Ayodhya), vil., on the Ghāgrā R., Faizābād dist., Oudh. 26° 48' N., 82° 14' E.

Awadhan, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjāb.

Awagarh, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Awan, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Awanpur, tn., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Awar, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 80 sq. m. P. 15,755.

Awar, tn., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna.

Awarsa, vil., Kumta tal., Kanara dist., Bombay.

Awchar, Dang state, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 8 sq. m.

Aya, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Ayakotta, tn., Malabar dist., Madras. On Vaipin I., 15 m. N. of Cochin.

Ayakūdi, *zamindāri* vil. and valuable estate, Palni tal., Madura dist., Madras. 51,350 acres. 10° 27' N., 77° 36' E.

Ayalūr, (S. Shathakopapura), vil., Nandyāl tal., Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 27' N., 78° 34' E. P. 1340.

Ayashah, tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.

Ayilūr, vil., Dindugal tal., Madura dist., Madras. 10° 29' N., 78° 13' E. Ht. 1087 ft. P. 4275.

Ayinūr, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. 14° 2' N., 75° 38' E.

Aylah, rly. stn., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Ayodhya or **Ayudhya**, old name of Oudh, on the Ghāgrā R., Faizābād dist., Oudh. 26° 48' N., 82° 14' E.

Ayodhya, hill, Mānbhūm dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Ayuthia or **Yuthia**, city and former cap. of Siam; on R. Menam, 54 m. N. of Bangkok. 14° 24' N., 100° 27' E.

Ayyampet, vil. and rly. stn., Tanjor

dist., Madras. Has manufactures of silk etc. 10° 53' N., 79° 14' E. Ht. 114 ft. P. 7695.

Ayyankere or **Dodda Madagadkere**, artificial lake, formed by embanking the Veda R., Kadur dist., Mysore state. Circumference, 7 m. Has shrine and many Is.

Azamagarh, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Azamgarh, dist., Gorakhpur div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2148 sq. m. P. 1,728,625.

Azamgarh, chief t., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 33' N., 83° 13' E. Ht. 256 ft. P. 19,442.

Azamgarh or **Nizamābād**, *tahsil*, Azamgarh dist. Area, 442 sq. m.

Azamnagar, vil., Eta dist., N. W. Provs.

Azim, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Azimābād, *see* Patna.

Azimganj, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal. 24° 7' N., 88° 36' E.

Azimganj, vil. and rly. stn., Murshidābād dist., Bengal. Contains handsome temples. 24° 14' N., 88° 18' E.

Azimganj, rly. stn., Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Azimganj, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Azmeriganj, *see* Ajmeriganj.

B

Baba Budan or **Condra Drona**, Mts., Kadur dist., Mysore. H. pt., 6317 ft. Iron mines and smelting works. Coffee first planted in India here. Rainfall, 70 in. per annum.

Babai, tn., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. 22° 42' N., 77° 58' E. P. 3230.

Babai, vil. and rly. stn., Narsinghpur dist., Cent. Provs. 22° 48' N., 78° 47' E.

Bābakuwar, vil., Shirpur tal., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Babala, vil. and rly. stn., Gunnaur *tahsil*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Babar Kach, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan.

Bābatpur, rly. stn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.; 15 m. N. W. of Benares.

Babb, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa.

Bābdeo, hill, Poona dist., Bombay.

Baberu, *tahsil*, Banda district, N. W. Provs. P. 96,284.

Baberu, tn. and hd.-qrs. Baberu *tahsil*. 24 m. E. of Banda.

Babhar, native estate, Palanpur, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 80 sq. m.

Babhar, chief tn., Babhar, Palanpur, Gujarât, Bombay. 24° 6' N., 71° 35' E.

Babhli, vil., Ellichpur dist., Berar.

Babinan, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 14' N., 78° 31' E.

Babla or **Dwarka R.**, Lower Bengal. Trib. of the Bhagirathi.

Bableshtar, vil., Bijapur *tdl.* and dist., Bombay.

Babra, petty state, N. Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Contains 6 vils. of which the principal is also named Bâbra. 21° 51' N., 71° 21' E.

Babra, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Babrâla, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Babriawâr, dist., Kâthiâwâr peninsula, Gujarât, Bombay; inhabited by the Babria tribe of Kolis.

Babuabera, vil. on Damodar R., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Trade in coal, rice, and timber.

Bâbulgaon, vil., Wan dist., Berar. 20° 34' N., 78° 13' E.

Bâbupet, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Bâbupur, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Bachai, tn., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. 22° 52' N.

Bachalsand, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bâchepalli, vil., Sirvel *tdl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 0' N., 78° 40' E. P. 1344.

Bachhrâwan, tn., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 56' N., 78° 17' E. P. 6782.

Bachhrâwan, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 28' N., 81° 10' E.

Bachireddipalem, see **Buchireddipalem**.

Bachivâra, *thâkurate*, Dungarpur, Râjputâna.

Backergunge, see **Bakarganj**.

Bâd, vil., Dhârwar *tdl.* and dist., Bombay.

Badaga, vil., Kiggatnâd *tdluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Badâgara, tn., Kurumbranad *tdl.*,

Malabar dist., Madras. Taken from Tipu by the English, 1790. 11° 36' N., 75° 38' E. P. 9195.

Badakshan, state on S. side of the Amu Daria, acknowledging suzerainty of Afghanistan.

Badâl, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. 25° 5' N., 88° 58' E.

Badalgachhi, vil., Bogradist., Bengal.

Badalzai, vil., Shorawak, Afghanistan.

Badamak, vil., Kafiristan, N. of Kunar Valley.

Badâmi, *tdluk*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Area, 615 sq. m. P. 100,511.

Badâmi, tn., Bijapur dist., Bombay. Several interesting cave-temples and excavations. 15° 55' N., 75° 45' E.

Badan, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Badanganj, tn., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Badani, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Badanpur Pass, Kaimur Range, Rewa, Central India.

Badâon or **Badâyun**, see Budaun.

Badapalli, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Badarganj, vil. and rly. sta., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Produce depôt, with trade in rice, paddy, and mustard seed. 25° 40' N., 89° 6' E.

Badari R., Mysore, trib. of the Hemavati. Rises in the Baba-Budan Hills, and flows S.

Badariya, vil., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. For municipal purposes included with Soron.

Badarpur, tn., Delhi dist., Panjâb.

Badarpur, see **Badrapur**.

Badarwali Kot, Khairpur st., Sindh, Bombay.

Badarwas, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 24° 59' N., 77° 36' E.

Badausa, *tahsil*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. P. 77,922.

Badausa, tn. and rly. sta., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 14' N., 80° 40' E.

Badavolu, see **Badvel**.

Baddepûdi, *tdluk*, Nellur dist., Madras, was absorbed in the Kandukur *tdluk*.

Baddepûdi, vil., Kandukur *tdl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 8' N., 79° 58' E. P. 1091.

Baddok, vil., Gujranwala dist., Panjâb.

Badesar, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Walled and defended by fort. $24^{\circ} 41' N.$ $74^{\circ} 32' E.$

Badhalgaon, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Badhber, tn., Peshawar dist., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 55' N.$ $71^{\circ} 36' E.$

Badiakhali, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Badiana, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Badin, *tāluk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 703 sq. m. P. 73,867.

Badin, tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh. $24^{\circ} 39' N.$ $68^{\circ} 54' E.$

Badkochran, vil., Ajmer, Rājputāna.

Badlāpur, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Badlāpur, vil. and rly. stn., Thāna dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 11' N.$ $73^{\circ} 18' E.$

Badli, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 34' N.$ $76^{\circ} 51' E.$

Badlipur, vil., Sibsager dist., Asām.

Badmer, tn., Jodhpur, Rājputāna. P. 5610.

Badnāwar, dist., Dhar state, Central India.

Badnerā or **Badnerā Bibi**, tn. and rly. stn., Amraoti dist., Berar. Cotton factories. $20^{\circ} 52' N.$ $77^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 9916.

Badnera, tn., Ellichpur dist., Berar.

Badner Bholaji, vil., Buldana dist., Berar.

Badno, vil., Bikaner, Rājputāna.

Badnur, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 54' N.$ $77^{\circ} 57' E.$ Height, 2173 ft. P. 5014.

Bado Hill, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Badopal, vil., Bikaner, Rājputāna.

Badora, vil., Bakarganj dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 22' N.$ $90^{\circ} 44' E.$

Bado Sarāi, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. Contains shrine of great sanctity, where daily offerings are made. $27^{\circ} 1' N.$ $81^{\circ} 59' E.$

Badowal, vil., Lodhiana dist., Panjāb.

Badra, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Badrāwar, dist. and tn., Kashmir.

Badrīhāt or **Ghyāsābād**, police outpost, Murahidābād dist., Bengal. Ruins of ancient city or palace. $24^{\circ} 17' N.$ $88^{\circ} 17' E.$

Badrīnāth, peak, Himālaya Mts., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. 23,210 ft. above sea. Temple, shrine, and holy tank

at a height of 10,284 ft. $30^{\circ} 44' N.$ $79^{\circ} 32' E.$

Badr-ud-dīn, see **Sankshi**.

Badsa, *thokurāt*, Jodhpur, Rājputāna.

Bādshāhpur, hill torrent, Delhi and Gurgaon dists., Panjāb.

Bādshāhpur, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 37' N.$ $82^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 6060.

Bādshāhpur, tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 24' N.$ $77^{\circ} 5' E.$

Badshalmāhal, old hunting-seat of Delhi emperors, Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Badu, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Badulgarhkot (Vijayagadh), vil., Bhartpur st., Rājputāna, 2 m. S.W. from. Byana.

Badulla, dist., coincides with Uva Prov. Area, 3155 sq. m. P. 159,201.

Badulla or **Vathulei**, tn., Uva Province, Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 59' N.$ $81^{\circ} 5' E.$ Ht. 2225 ft. P. 5023.

Bādūr, vil., Kasargod *tāl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 39' N.$ $75^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 1330.

Baduria, tn., 24 Parganās, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 45' N.$ $88^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 12,744.

Badvel, *tāluk*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Area, 765 sq. m. Silver, copper, iron, and lead are worked on a small scale.

Badvel, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 45' N.$ $72^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 5443.

Baffa, tn., Hazara dist., Panjāb. Principal mart for N. Hazara and vicinity. $34^{\circ} 27' N.$ $73^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 7437.

Bagā River, Bod, Orissa, falls into the Mahanadi.

Bagā, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Bagaha, tn., Champāran dist., Behar Bengal.

Bagain River, Banda dist., N. W. Provs., affl. of Jumna.

Bagaitangi, tn., Puri dist., Orissa div., Bengal.

Bāgalkot, *tāluk*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Area, 683 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Bilgi), 77,113.

Bāgalkot (Bagadage or Bagadige), tn., Bijapur dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 12' N.$ $75^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 18,034.

Bagana or **Mal Mouth of the Indus**, Karāchi, Sindh.

Baganchra, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Baganga, stream, Nepal, trib. of the Burhi Rapti R.

Bagaspur, tn., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 59' N.$, $79^{\circ} 34' E.$

Bagasra, chiefship, Sorath *prant*, Kāthiāwār dist., Bombay.

Bagasra, tn., Sorath *prant*, Kāthiāwār, dist., Bombay. $21^{\circ} 29' N.$, $71^{\circ} E.$ P. 9410.

Bagaya, vil., S. Arcot dist., Madras; now known as Gingi, *g. v.*; properly Jinji or Shingi, also Nysratgarh.

Bagbati, R., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Bagchini, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Bagdogra, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bagepalli or **Bāgenahalli**, tn., Kolar dist., Mysore; $13^{\circ} 47' N.$, $77^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 1237.

Bāgeshwar, tn., Kumaon dist., N. W. Provs. Brisk trade with Central Asia. $29^{\circ} 49' N.$, $79^{\circ} 49' E.$ 3000 ft. above sea. P. fluctuating.

Bāgewādi, *taluk*, Bījapur dist., Bombay. Area, 764 sq. m. P. 102,444.

Bāgewādi, tn., Bījapur dist., Bombay.

Bāgewādi, vil., Belgaum *tal.* and dist., Bombay.

Bagh or **Jafarkhān**, vil., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bagh, *tahsil*, Punch *jāgir*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 62,725.

Bagh, tn., Gwalior, Central India. Celebrated for its Baudhha carved caves. $22^{\circ} 24' N.$, $74^{\circ} 53' E.$

Bagh R., Bhandara dist., Central Provs., trib. of the Wainganga R. Flows N.

Bagh, chief tn., Kachh Gandava, Baluchistan.

Bagha, vil., Rajāshahi dist., Bengal.

Baghaitangi, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.

Baghal, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 122 sq. m. P. 24,545.

Bagham, vil., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb.

Baghana, vil., Ajmer dist., Rājputāna.

Baghaparana, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb.

Baghar, branch of the Indus, Karāchi dist., Sindh. $24^{\circ} 40' N.$, $68^{\circ} E.$

Bagharpāra, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Baghat, native state, Panjāb. Area, 33 sq. m. P. 8668.

Baghaulti, rly. stn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. 44 m. N. W. Lucknow.

Baghbānpur, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb; 5 m. E. of Lahor. Contains the celebrated Shalimar Gardens.

Baghdanga, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Manufactures of excellent pottery. $23^{\circ} 13' N.$, $89^{\circ} 12' E.$

Baghelkhand, group of native states, Central India. Area, 11,323 sq. m. P. of agency, 1,737,606.

Baghera, vil., Ajmer dist., Rājputāna.

Baghera, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Bagherhāt, *tahsil*, Khulna dist., Bengal. Area, 679 sq. m. P. 340,559.

Bagherhāt, vil. and hd.-qrs., Bagherhat *tahsil*, Khulna dist., Bengal. Famous Khan Jahān ruins in vicinity; and a sacred shrine, scene of an annual festival. $22^{\circ} 40' N.$, $89^{\circ} 50' E.$

Bagheri, vil., Tonk state, Rājputāna.

Baghi, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar Bengal.

Baghjāla or **South Dam-Dam**, tn., 24 Parganas, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 48' N.$, $88^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. (cantonments included), 14,108.

Baghla, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 16' N.$, $70^{\circ} 33' E.$

Baghmara, vil., Rajāshahi dist., Bengal.

Baghmari, hill, Pura dist., Orissa.

Baghmati, R., N. Behar. Rises in Nepal and flows into the Gandak.

Baghmati, R., Little, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal, trib. of the Baghmati.

Baghmundi, hills, Mānabhūm dist., Bengal.

Baghnān, vil., Howrah dist., Bengal.

Baghpat, *tahsil*, Merath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 259,656.

Baghra, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Baghrajī, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Baghri, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Bagicha, vil., Jaahpur, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 58' N.$, $83^{\circ} 42' E.$

Bagirhāt, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Bagirhāt, see Bagherhat.

Bagirji, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh.

Baglān, *taluk*, see Satana.

Baglān, tn., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Bagli, petty state, Central India. Area, about 300 sq. m. P. 14,675 in 61 vils.

Bagli, chief tn., Bagli state, 22° 38' N., 76° 25' E.

Bagmar, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Bagmati, river, Nepal.

Bāgnagar, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bāgnapara, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Bago, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bagodar, tn., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. 24° 5' N., 85° 53' E.

Bagor, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 25° 22' N., 74° 26' E.

Bagpat, *tahsil*, Merath dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 401 sq. m., 322 being under cultivation.

Bagpat, tn., hd.-qrs. Bagpat *tahsil*. Divided into 2 portions: a trading and agricultural place. 28° 56' N., 77° 16' E. P. 6292.

Bagra, rly. stn., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. 37 m. E. N. E., from Siwra or Seona. 22° 38' N., 78° 2' E.

Bagra, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bagrasi, tn., Bulandshahar dist., 22 m. N. E. of Bulandshahar, N. W. Provs. Inhabitants mostly Pathans.

Bagri, *thakurate*, Jodhpur, Rājputāna.

Bagri, vil., Tonk state, Rājputāna. 26° 19' N., 75° 49' E.

Bagribari, vil., Goalpara dist., Asām.

Bagru, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Large trade in dyeing and printing cotton stuffs. 26° 49' N., 75° 34' E.

Bagrudi, vil., Korea, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Bagsuri, vil., Ajmer dist., Rājputāna. 26° 14' N., 74° 33' E.

Baguda, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Bagula, vil. and rly. stn., Nadiya dist., Bengal; 57½ m. from Calcutta.

Bagundi, vil., with a fair, 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Bagwantgarh, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 26° 9' N., 76° 18' E.

Bah, *tahsil*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. P. 125,848.

Bah, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 53' N., 78° 37' E. P. 3984.

Bahabpur, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Bāhādran, dist. and tn., Bikaner, Rājputāna. Contains 89 vils.

Bāhādurganj, tn., Korantādih *tāl*.

Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 52' N., 83° 43' E. P. 4996.

Bāhādurganj, tn., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal. 26° 15' N., 87° 53' E.

Bāhādurgarh, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. Formerly known as Sharaḥābād. Small trade in country produce. 28° 40' N., 76° 57' E. P. 6103.

Bāhādurgarh, tn., Patiala state, Panjāb. 30° 44' N., 76° 30' E. P. 862.

Bahadur Khel, salt mine, Kohat dist., Panjāb. Annual average output, 1523 tons. 33° 10' N., 70° 59' E.

Bāhādurpur, vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna.

Bāhādurpur, rly. stn., Sankheda sub-div., Baroda state, Bombay; 29 m. N. E. Miyagam.

Bāhādurpur, vil., Amalner *tāl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Bāhādurpur, vil., Silhet dist., Asām. 24° 45' N., 92° 14' E.

Bāhādurpur, tn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. 21° 17' N., 76° 13' E.

Bāhādurpur, tn., Wardha dist., Central Provs. 20° 52' N., 78° 19' E.

Bahal, rly. stn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Bahāl, vil., Chāttisgāon *tāl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 20° 36' N., 75° 9' E.

Bahamla Bazar, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh; on Gt. Runn of Kachh.

Bahāra, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bahāragarha, market vil., Singbhūm dist., Bengal. Brisk trade. 22° 16' N., 86° 45' E.

Baharbanda, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bahardipur, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bahas, vil., Darbhanga dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bahat, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bahawa, vil. and rly. stn., Santal Parganās, Bengal. 185 m. from Calcutta.

Bahawalpur, *see* **Bhawalpur**.
Bahdimi, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bahdra, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, on Laki R.

Bahe, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Bahera, market vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 4' N.$, $86^{\circ} 10' E.$

Baheri, *tahsil*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 349 sq. m. P. 206,805.

Baheri, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 34' E.$

Bahilwara, tn., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Bahli, vil., Bashahar state, among the Bahli Mts.

Bahli Mts., Bashahar state, Panjāb.

Bahlolpur, tn., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 54' N.$, $76^{\circ} 21' E.$

Bahmana, vil., Shahdāpur *tdl.*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh; site of the ancient Mansurah. $25^{\circ} 53' N.$, $68^{\circ} 49' E.$

Bahmani, tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Bahraich, dist., Oudh. Area, 2680 sq. m. P. 1,000,432.

Bahraich, *tahsil*, Bahraich dist., Oudh. Area, 992 sq. m. P. 356,958.

Bahraich, chief tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 34' N.$, $81^{\circ} 38' E.$ Height, 448 ft. P. 24,046.

Bahramghāt, tn. and rly. stn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. Important trading mart: $27^{\circ} 7' N.$, $81^{\circ} 30' E.$

Bahrampur, *see* **Berhampur** for tns. in Murshidābād and Ganjam.

Bahrampur, tn., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 8' N.$, $75^{\circ} 27' E.$

Bahrampur, tn., Fatehpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 49' N.$, $81^{\circ} 1' E.$

Bahrur, vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 53' N.$, $76^{\circ} 19' E.$

Bahu R., Kadapa dist., Madras. One of the head streams of the Cheyyār R.

Bahuleswar, vil., Pachora *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Contains a fine temple.

Bai, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 19' N.$, $75^{\circ} 21' E.$

Bai, *thakurate*, Indor Agency, Central India.

Bai, artificial lake, Banswara state, Rājputāna, nr. the capital.

Baiadgi, *see* **Byadgi**.

Baideshwar, vil., Orissa. $20^{\circ} 21' N.$, $85^{\circ} 26' E.$ Trade in salt, spices, cocoa-nuts, and brass vessels.

Baidur, tn., Kundapur *tdl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 52' N.$, $74^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 2157.

Baidyabati, market tn. and rly. stn., Hugli dist., Bengal. Bi-weekly market, said to be largest in Bengal. Manufactures of jute and hemp ropes. $22^{\circ} 47' N.$, $88^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 18,380.

Baidyanāth, vil., Shabābād dist., Bengal. Interesting ruins. $25^{\circ} 17' N.$, $83^{\circ} 36' E.$

Baidyapur, tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Baijapur, tn., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād. $19^{\circ} 57' N.$, $74^{\circ} 46' E.$

Baihar, tn., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 35' E.$

Baijnāth or **Vaidyanāth**, tn., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 54' N.$, $79^{\circ} 39' E.$ Ht. 3545 ft.

Baijnāth or **Kiragrāma**, tn., Kangra dist., Panjāb, on the Bindūan. With an ancient temple. $32^{\circ} 3' N.$, $76^{\circ} 39' E.$

Baikal, *see* **Bekal**.

Baikanthpur, tn. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal, on the Ganges. Place of great sanctity, much frequented at the Shivarātri festival. $25^{\circ} 29' N.$, $85^{\circ} 25' E.$

Baikanthpur, vil., Rewa state, Bagelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 44' N.$, $81^{\circ} 27' E.$

Baila, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Baila-Bhela, tn., Rai Bareilly dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 9' N.$, $81^{\circ} 15' E.$

Bailey's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Bailgaon, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Ruined fort. Trade in jewelry, wood, iron, agricultural implements, and cloth. P. 1218.

Bailhongal, tn., Sampgaon *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 48' N.$, $74^{\circ} 54' E.$

Baimley, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād.

Bain, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Bainchi, vil. and rly. stn., Hugli

dist., Bengal. 44 m. from Calcutta. 23° 7' N., 88° 16' E.

Bainsaghat, mtn. range, Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Bainsval, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Baiohari, vil., Rewa Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 0' N., 81° 27' E.

Bairagarh, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Bairamgarh, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Bairam Ghat, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar. Place of great sanctity; 50,000 people gather at the annual fair, when thousands of animals are sacrificed. 21° 22' N., 77° 38' E.

Bairampur, tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. 27° 24' N., 82° 15' E.

Bairat, Mt., Elichpur dist., Berar. Ht. 3987 ft.

Bairath, tn., Tonarwati dist., Jaypur state. Rājputāna. 27° 27' N., 76° 14' E. P. 5748.

Bairi Hills, offshoot of Vindhya Mts., Hoshangabad dist., Berar.

Bairia, tn., Hazaribagh dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 46' N., 84° 32' E.

Bairinawa, vil., Nepal, in the S.

Bairmā River, Damoh dist., Central Provs., unites with R. Sonar and joins the Jumna.

Baisola or Dhotra, *thākurate*, Bhil Agency, Central India.

Baisun, tn., Bokhara, Turkistan.

Baiswan, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3115.

Baitaghāta, tn., Khulna dist., Bengal. 22° 44' N., 89° 33' E.

Baitarani R., one of the head streams of the Dhamra; is the Styx of the Hindus, and visited by pilgrims. Rises in Orissa, in 20° 45' N., 85° 35' E.

Baitari, vil., Nepal, in the N. W.

Baithalwādi, chief tn., Baithalwadi dist., Aurangabad div., Haidarabad. 20° 34' N., 75° 41' E.

Baizapur, *tāluk*, Aurangabad dist., Haidarabad. Area, 451 sq. m.

Bajali, vil., Kamrup dist., Asām.

Bajana, trib. state, Jhālāwād, Gujarāt, Bombay. Has 26 vils.

Bajana, chief tn., Bajana state, Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. 23° 7' N., 71° 49' E.

Bajaur, territory, E. of Afghānistān, between Kafiristan and Swat.

Bajaura, vil., Mandi state, Panjāb. 31° 50' N., 77° 4' E.

Bajbaj, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. On the Hugli, 15 m. below Calcutta. 22° 29' N., 88° 44' E.

Bajgak Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghānistān.

Bajina, tn., Hissar dist., Panjāb. 28° 46' N., 76° 2' E.

Bajitpur, tn., Mainpuri dist., Bengal. 24° 13' N., 91° 0' E. P. 9399.

Bajna, vil., Bārtpur state, Rājputāna.

Bajna, vil., Ratlam state, Central India.

Bajrangarh, vil. and *thākurate*, Gwalior, Central India. 24° 34' N., 77° 18' E.

Bajwāra, vil., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb. Brick fort. Extensive ruins.

Bajwat, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Bakaner, vil., Dhar state, Central India. 22° 11' N., 75° 13' E.

Bakani, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 253 sq. m. P. 28,195.

Bakar, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh. Bombay.

Bakarganj or **Bakhirganj**, dist., Bengal. Area, 3649 sq. m. P. 2,153,965.

Bakarganj or **Bakhirganj**, tn., Bakarganj dist., Bengal. 22° 29' N., 90° 18' E.

Bakeshwar, **Bakreshwar**, or **Kana R.** Bengal, trib. of the Mor. Flows E. Hot and cold springs impregnated with sulphuretted hydrogen occur in its bed. A little city of temples has been erected on its bank at Bhūm Bakreshwar, near Tantipara in Haripur *parganā*.

Bakhar, see **Bakkar**.

Bakhasar, tn., Mallani div., Jodhpur, Rājputāna. 24° 43' N., 71° 9' E.

Bakhira Lake or **Moti Jhil**, Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Bakhra, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Contains a saltpetre store, and several temples. 26° 2' N., 85° 9' E.

Bakhtgarh vil. and *thākurate*. Bhil Agency, Central India.

Bakhtiarpur, tn., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal. 25° 31' N., 86° 37' E.

Bakhtiarpur, vil. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 27' N.$, $85^{\circ} 34' E.$

Bakila Tola, on Tons R., Baghelkhand, Central India.

Bakirganj, tn., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bakkar Island, R. Indus, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Fortified. $27^{\circ} 43' N.$, $68^{\circ} 56' E.$

Bakli River, Central Provs., Wardha dist., trib. of the Wardhâ R.

Bakloh, tn. and cantonment, Gurdaspur dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 30' N.$, $75^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 2503.

Bakot, tn., Hazara dist., Panjâb.

Bakrâ R., N. Berar, trib. of the Panar at Rampur. Brings down timber from Nepal.

Bakrâni, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, on W. Nara R.

Bakreshwar, vil., Birbhûm dist., Bengal. See Bakeshwar.

Bakrol, vil. and chiefship, Mahi Kantha, Gujârât, Bombay.

Baksa, sub-div., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Baksa, military cantonment, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Rough fort with substantial barracks, on a plateau 1800 ft. above sea-level. $26^{\circ} 50' N.$, $89^{\circ} 36' E.$

Baksar, sub-div., Shahâbâd dist., Bengal. Area, 656 sq. m. P. 438,149.

Baksâr or Baxar, hd.-qrs. tn. with rly. stn., Baksar sub-div., Shahâbâd dist., Bengal. Place of great sanctity. Trade in sugar, cotton, salt, etc. $25^{\circ} 34' N.$, $84^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 15,506.

Baksâr Canal, branch of the Main Western Canal, joining the Ganges at Baksar. Used both for navigation and irrigation. Capable of watering an area of 348,500 acres.

Baksar, vil., Unao dist., Oudh., 34 m. S. E. of Unao town. The Ganges is very sacred here, and at the annual fair 100,000 persons gather to bathe in it. Famous temple.

Baksha, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 48' N.$, $82^{\circ} 36' E.$

Bakud Creek, branch of the Mahanadi R., Katak dist., Orissa.

Bala, vil., Tibet, N. of Chomto Dong lake.

Balabahat, vil., Lalitpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Balabgarh, *tahsil*, Delhi dist., Panjâb. Area, 398 sq. m. P. 113,652.

Balachervu, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Balachor, tn., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 4' N.$, $76^{\circ} 20' E.$

Balada, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.

Baladaka, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. $30^{\circ} N.$, $69^{\circ} 26' E.$

Baladeva, vil. and temple, Mathura dist.

Baladhan, stockade, Kachar dist., Asâm.

Balagâmve, **Balligamve** or **Baligâve**, vil., Shikarpur *tdt.*, Shimogga dist., Mairur; remarkable for its antiquities. $14^{\circ} 26' N.$, $75^{\circ} 18' E.$

Balaganj, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm. Large trade in rice, oil-seeds, jute and mats. $24^{\circ} 39' N.$, $91^{\circ} 52' E.$

Balaganj, vil., Silhet dist., Asâm, on Kusiarâ R.

Balagarh, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal, on the Hugli R., $23^{\circ} 7' N.$, $88^{\circ} 31' E.$ Forms, with surrounding vils., a municipal union.

Balaghât, dist., Nagpur div., Central Provinces. Area, 3339 sq. m. P. 383,331.

Balaghât, see **Baleghat**.

Balahera, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. Has a fort. $26^{\circ} 57' N.$, $76^{\circ} 47' E.$

Balahi Hills, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 10' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E.$ Height, 400 ft. above plain.

Bala Hisar, fortress, on rocky height on E. side of Kabul, Afghânistân.

Balakot, tn., Hazara dist., Panjâb, on R. Kunhar. $34^{\circ} 33' N.$, $73^{\circ} 23' E.$

Balakot, fortified vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. Fort dismantled after the Mutiny. $23^{\circ} 42' N.$, $79^{\circ} 23' E.$

Balakwâra, vil., Indur state, Central India.

Bâlamau, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 14 m. N. W. from Sandila. $27^{\circ} 9' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$

Balanga, tn., Puri dist., Orissa.

Balangoda, vil., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 40' N.$, $80^{\circ} 42' E.$

Balanpur, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Balanwali, tn., Jind state, Panjáb. P. 2069.

Balapitimodara, coast vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 14' N.$, $80^{\circ} 3' E.$

Balapur, *tdluk*, Akola dist., Berar. Area, 570 sq. m. Has 3 tns. and 166 vils. P. 101,673.

Balapur, tn., on the Mon R., Akola dist., Berar. Large and strong fort. $20^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 10,250.

Balarámpur, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 6' N.$, $89^{\circ} 18' E.$

Balarámpur, tn., Kuch Bihar state, Bengal. $26^{\circ} 15' N.$, $89^{\circ} 39' E.$

Balasan R., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Balásinor, native state, Rewakantha, Gujarát, Bombay. Area, 189 sq. m. P. 53,215.

Balásinor, chief tn., Bálásinor st., Rewakantha, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 57' N.$, $73^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 9687.

Balásor, dist., Orissa, Bengal. Area, 2066 sq. m. P. 994,625.

Balásor, hd.-qrs., sub-div., Bálásor dist., Orissa. Area, 1158 sq. m. P. 546,843.

Balásor, chief tn., Bálásor dist., Orissa. $21^{\circ} 30' N.$, $86^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 20,775.

Balásor, isolated peak, W. Gháts, Wainád *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 6762 ft. above sea, $11^{\circ} 42' N.$, $75^{\circ} 57' E.$

Balasun, New river, Darjiling dist., Bengal, affl. of Mahanadi.

Balcha, pass, Garhwal state, N. W. Prov. 8898 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 4' N.$, $78^{\circ} E.$

Balchhari I., Lower Bengal, in the Matla R.

Baldeva or Baldeo, vil., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Contains a temple, and sacred bathing tank. Place of pilgrimage. Two annual fairs. $27^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 3253.

Baldevgarh, vil., Alwar state, Rájputána. $27^{\circ} 9' N.$, $76^{\circ} 20' E.$

Baldiabari, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 21' N.$, $87^{\circ} 41' E.$

Baleghát, upland tract of Berar. $20^{\circ} N.$, $76^{\circ} 1/2 E.$

Baleghát, vil., Jamkhed *tdl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Baleshwar, branch of the Ganges, Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Balet, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Balgám, vil., Bod state, Orissa, on Mahanadi R.

Balgaon, *jágir*, Amraoti dist., Berar. P. 5939.

Bali, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 49' N.$, $87^{\circ} 49' E.$

Bali, market vil. and rly. stn., Howrah dist., Bengal, on R. Hugli, $22^{\circ} 39' N.$, $88^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 16,700.

Bali, tn., Jodhpur state, Rájputána. $25^{\circ} 12' N.$, $73^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 5354.

Balia, tn., Monghyr dist., Behar, Bengal.

Balia, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Scene of the celebrated Alawakhawa, a fair attended by from 75,000 to 80,000 persons, when offerings of dried rice are made. Large trade carried on during the gathering, which lasts from 8 to 15 days. $26^{\circ} 13' N.$, $88^{\circ} 24' E.$

Baliagháta, vil., 24 Parganá, Bengal. Trade in fine rice and firewood. $22^{\circ} 34' N.$, $88^{\circ} 27' E.$

Baliagháta, canal, 24 Parganá, Bengal, $5 1/2$ m. long.

Baliapal, vil., Bálásor, Orissa, on Subarnarekha R.

Baliári, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Baliasan, tn., Baroda state, Bombay. P. 6372.

Baliganj, *see* Ballygunge.

Balighátam, vil., Golconda *tdl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 6295 acres. The shrine of Uttaravahini of unusual sanctity. $17^{\circ} 39' N.$, $82^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 2268.

Balihri, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. An ancient city, once 24 m. in circumference. Contains many interesting remains. $23^{\circ} 48' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$

Balipára, forest reserve, Darrang dist., Asám. Area, 88 sq. m. Has a plantation of India-rubber trees. $26^{\circ} 54' N.$, $92^{\circ} 51' E.$

Balipára, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Balirangan, Mts., Koimbatour dist.,

Madras, stretching between Mysore and the Hasanûr Pass. H. pt., 5300 ft.

Baljuan tn., Bokhara. $38^{\circ} 17' N.$, $67^{\circ} 42' E.$

Balkh, tn., Afghan Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 42' N.$, $67^{\circ} 3' E.$

Balkh-âb, river, Afghan Turkistan.
Balkonda, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Balkunria, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Ballabgarh, *tah.*, Delhi dist., Panjâb. Area, 380 sq. m.

Ballabgarh, *tn.*, Delhi dist., Panjâb. $28^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 4474

Ballabhpur, suburb of Serampur, Hugli dist., Bengal. Has two annual festivals in honour of Jagannâth, at one of which 100,000 persons sometimes attend.

Ballâlpur, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Contains a fort and many curious interesting ruins. $19^{\circ} 51' N.$, $79^{\circ} 23' E.$

Ballâl-râyan-durga, fortified hill, W. Ghâts, Kâdur dist., Mysore. 4940 ft. above sea. $13^{\circ} 8' N.$, $75^{\circ} 29' E.$

Ballia, dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1170 sq. m. P. 942,465.

Ballia, *tahsil*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. P. 353,289.

Ballia, chief tn., Ballia dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 44' N.$, $84^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 16,372.

Ballipalle, forest reserve and timber depôt, Kadapa dist., Madras. See Shet-tikunta.

Ballipalle, vil., Pullampet *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 47' N.$, $79^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 5668.

Bally, vil., Goa, Bombay.

Ballygunge or **Baliganj**, suburb of Calcutta and rly. stn.

Balmiâr Barkhâr, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh., 4 m. from R. Gumti.

Balochia, vil., Bikaner, Râjputâna. $29^{\circ} 8' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$

Baloda, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.

Balodh, tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 44' N.$, $81^{\circ} 14' E.$

Balotra, tn., Jodhpur st., Râjputâna. $25^{\circ} 49' N.$, $72^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 5435.

Balozâi, vil., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Balrâmpur, *pargand*, Gonda dist.

Balrâmpur, tn., Balrâmpur *pargand*.

Rice trade, with manufactures of cotton-cloth, blankets, felt, knives etc. $27^{\circ} 25' N.$, $82^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 14,849.

Balrâmpur, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. P. 2389.

Balrâmpur, vil., Purnia dist., Panjâb.

Balsamand, vil., Hissar dist., Panjâb.

Balsamand, vil., Indor, Cent. India.

Balsan, a hill state, Panjâb. Area, 49 sq. m. P. 5496.

Balsâne, vil., Pimpalner *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay; old temples and caves.

Balsâr, *tâluk*, Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 208 sq. m. P. 87,889.

Balsâr or **Balsâd**, port, tn., and rly. stn., Surat dist., Bombay. Exports and imports amount to about £ 85,000. Several manufactures. $20^{\circ} 36' N.$, $72^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 14,779.

Baltai, vil., Kashmîr, 40 m. N. W. Srinagar.

Baltistân or Little Tibet, prov., Kashmîr.

Baltoro Glacier, Kashmîr and Jamu. $35^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$

Balua, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Trade in oil-seeds, salt, and piece goods. $26^{\circ} 25' N.$, $87^{\circ} 3' E.$

Baluchistân, country lying W. of Sindh, S. of Afghânistân and S. E. of Persia. Estimated area, 121,600 sq. m. A large part of the country has been incorporated with British India.

Balubhara, vil., Begra dist., Bengal.

Balumat, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Balunda, vil. and *thâkurate*, Jodhpur, Râjputâna.

Balwankotri, vil., Kota, Râjputâna. P. 2888.

Balyakandi, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Bâmanbor, vil., chiefship, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Bâmanghâti, N. division of Mor-bhanj trib. state, Orissa. Number of vils., 702.

Bamani, Mt. peak, Gunupuram *tâl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H. pt., 2488 ft. $19^{\circ} 33' N.$, $83^{\circ} 50' E.$

Bamauri, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 13' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E.$ 100 ft. above sea.

Bambarenda, N. and S., two tnsps. in Wellaboda Pattuwa, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P., N. 1970, S. 1622. 6° 1' N. 80° 38' E.

Bambia, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh. Bombay.

Bamchandar, vil., Indur state, Central India.

Bamhai, vil., Kashmir; W. of Wular lake.

Bamhangaon, estate, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 8 sq. m. with 5 vils.

Bamhau, vil., Rewa state, Bagelkhand, Central India.

Bamhuri, vil., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Bam-i-Dunya, 'roof of the World,' Pamir, Turkistan.

Bamini, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 32' N., 81° 40' E.

Bamiyan, tn., Afghanistan; famous for its gigantic rock-cut statues and caves. 34° 48' N., 67° 51' E.

Bamla, tn., Hisar dist., Panjáb. 28° 49' N., 76° 17' E.

Bammaw, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Bamni, tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs. 22° 28' N., 80° 24' E.

Bamni, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd. 18° 28' N., 76° 43' E.

Bamni, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd. 19° 45' N., 76° 42' E.

Bamni, tn., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 21° 36' N., 79° 46' E.

Bamni, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Bamniawas, tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 26° 34' N., 76° 36' E. P. 5806.

Bamnoli, vil., Janli tal., Satara dist., Bombay.

Bamo or **Bamo**, see **Bhamo**.

Bamoni, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 26° 8' N., 88° 54' E.

Bamori, vil., Bagli state, Central India.

Bamori, vil., Urehha, Central India.

Bampura, vil., Indur, Central India.

Bamra, native state, Central Provs. Area, 1988 sq. m. P. 104,367.

Bamroli, vil., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs.

Bamsaru, pass, Jamnotri Mts., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. Summit

under perpetual snow, 15,447 ft. above sea. 30° 56' N., 78° 36' E.

Ban R., see **Wan**.

Banaga, vil., Bâlasor dist., Orissa.

Banagararia, tn., Bâlasor dist., Orissa.

Banâras, Varânasi or Kâshi, see Benares.

Banâs, R., Râjputâna. Source in 25° 7' N., 73° 35' E. Trib. of the Chambal in 25° 54' N., 76° 50' E.

Banâs, rly. stn., Sirohi state, Râjputâna, 53 m. N. Palanpur.

Banâs R., Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. Branch of the Son R.

Banasa, vil., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. Neighbourhood abounds in hot springs. 30° 56' N., 78° 27' E.

Bânâvar, taluk, Kâdur dist., Mysore. Area, 467 sq. m. with 611 vils.

Bânâvar, vil., Kâdur dist., Mysore. Area, 13° 24' N., 76° 14' P. 2017.

Banavasi, ancient tn., N. Kanara dist., Bombay. A temple, scene of annual car-drawing ceremony. 14° 33' N., 75° 5' E.

Banchapâra, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Banchor, vil., Bhopal state, Central India.

Bancoora, see **Bankura**.

Bânda, rly. stn., Gwalior, Central India, S. of Dholpur.

Bânda, vil., Nepal. 29° 30' N., 81° 45' E.

Bânda, taluk, Sâgar dist., Central Provs. Area, 701 sq. m.

Bânda, tn., Sâgar dist., Central Provs. 24° 2' N., 79° 0' E.

Bânda, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 3060 sq. m. P. 705,832.

Bânda, taluk, Bânda dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 428 sq. m. P. 112,912.

Bânda, chief tn., Bânda dist. 25° 28' N., 80° 22' E. P. 23,071.

Bânda, vil., Sawantwâdi state, Bombay.

Bânda, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb. 33° 15' N., 71° 22' E.

Bandaikhara, tn., Rajshahi dist., Bengal. 24° 41' N., 88° 50' E.

Bandajan, pass, Kashmir st., Covered with perpetual snow. 14,854 ft. above sea. 31° 22' N., 78° 4' E.

Bandanwāra, vil. and rly. stn., Ajmer Merwara, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 9' N.$, $74^{\circ} 45' E.$

Bandar, *tdluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 514 sq. m. P. 159,575.

Bandar (Masulipatam, *q. v.*), tn., Kistna dist., Madras. P. 38,809.

Bandarban, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. Varied trade. $22^{\circ} 12' N.$, $92^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. about 3000.

Bandarej, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. See Bhandarej.

Bandargarh, hill • fort, Kolhapur state, Bombay.

Bāndel, vil., Bengal. Contains a monastery, said to be the oldest Christian Church in Bengal, having been founded in 1599, and rebuilt about 1632. $22^{\circ} 55' N.$, $88^{\circ} 26' E.$

Bandhogarh, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Bādikui, rly. junc., Jaypur state, Rājputāna, 56 m. E. of Jaypur. $27^{\circ} 3' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$

Bandipoliam, hill and stream, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 43' N.$, $79^{\circ} 48' E.$

Bandipura, vil., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Bāndra, tn. and rly. stn., Salsette I., Thāna dist., Bombay. Connected with Bombay Island by causeway and bridge. $19^{\circ} 3' N.$, $72^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 18,317.

Bandrala, vil., Bikaner, Rājputāna.

Bandra Las, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Banera, see Bunera.

Baneta, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Banga, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 11' N.$, $76^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 5010.

Bangachhatra, tn., Bīrbhām dist., Bengal.

Bangahal, valley, Kangra dist., Panjāb. Area, 290 sq. m. with vil. $32^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 49' E.$

Bangali R., N. Bengal, trib. of the Halhalia. Flows through a continuous series of marshes.

Bangalli, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon, nr. W. coast.

Bangalore, dist., Nandidrug div.,

Mysore. Area, 2547 sq. m. P. 702,913.

Bangalore or **Bengalār**, chief tn., Bangalore dist., Mysore. Height, 3181 ft. $12^{\circ} 58' N.$, $77^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. (city), 80,285; civil and military stn., 100,081: total, 180,366

Bangalsar, vil., Jaysalmer state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 35' N.$, $72^{\circ} 38' E.$

Banganapalle, estate, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 255 sq. m. P. 35,496.

Banganapalle, chief tn. of above. Diamond mines now apparently worked out. $15^{\circ} 19' N.$, $78^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 3330.

Bāngangā R., Rājputāna, trib. of the Jumna.

Bāngāon, sub-div., Jessor dist., Bengal. Area, 649 sq. m. P. 330,201.

Bāngāon, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Bāngāon, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bāngāon, vil., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Bangara, one of the mouths of the Ganges, Bengal.

Bangara, one of the southern Lakhandivas, attached to Agatti, 5 miles S. It is uninhabited, and of 115 acres. $10^{\circ} 55' N.$, $72^{\circ} 16' E.$

Bāngarmau, tn., Unao dist., Lucknow div., Oudh. Contains 16 mosques. $26^{\circ} 53' N.$, $80^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 6270.

Bangaru, *zambuddi* and vil., N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 160 sq. m. $13^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 57' E.$

Bangash Pathans, tribe, Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Bang-kul, lake, in E. Chinese Turkistan. $38^{\circ} 30' N.$, $74^{\circ} 5' E.$

Bangla Bāzār, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh. P. 265.

Bangsara River, see Vamshadhara

Bang-tapan, coast tn., Siam. Lat., $11^{\circ} 15' N.$

Banhak, vil., Maukme dist., Upper Burma.

Banhati, vil., Kod *tdl*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay. P. 4506.

Baniachang, vil., Silhet dist., Asām. Population widely scattered in groups of huts around water tanks. $24^{\circ} 31' N.$, $91^{\circ} 24' E.$

Banihal Pass, S. frontier, Kashmir, 9700 ft. high.

Banjar River, Mandla dist., Central Provs., afl. of Narmada.

Banjarmau, *see* **Bangarmau**.

Banka, sub-div., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Area, 1182 sq. m. P. 423,350.

Banka, tn., Bhagalpur dist., Behar, Bengal. $24^{\circ} 33' N.$, $86^{\circ} 58' E.$

Banka Canal, part of the Rupnarayan and Rasulpur Canal, Midnapur dist., Bengal. 11 m. long.

Bankaner, tn., Gwalior, Central India, on the R. Man.

Bankapur, *taluk*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay. Area, 344 sq. m. P. 85,602.

Bankapur or **Shāhbāzpur**, tn., Dhārwar dist., Bombay. $14^{\circ} 54' N.$, $75^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 6528.

Bankata, vil., Nepal, on border of Kheri dist., Oudh.

Bankheri, tn. and rly. stn., Hoshangabad dist., Central Provs. P. 2643.

Banki, vil., Nepal, nr. border of Babraich dist., Oudh.

Banki, trib. state. Orissa, Bengal. Area, 116 sq. m.

Banki, chief tn., Banki state, Orissa. $20^{\circ} 21' N.$, $85^{\circ} 33' E.$

Bankikodla, vil., Kumta *tdl.*, Komara dist., Bombay.

Bankipur, vil., of which no trace now remains, was situated on the Hugli River, above Barrackpur. Scene of an unsuccessful effort at settlement by Germans.

Bankipur, civil stn., hd.-qrs. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal, suburb of Patna.

Bankomundi, peak, Bod state, Orissa. $23^{\circ} 42' N.$, $84^{\circ} 20' E.$ Ht. 2080 ft.

Bankora, vil., *thakurate*, Dungarpur, Rājputāna.

Bankot, seaport, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 58' N.$, $73^{\circ} 5' E.$

Bankri, vil., rly. stn., 46 m. N. E. Jaypur, Rājputāna.

Bankura, dist., Bengal. Area, 21,621 sq. m. P. 1,069,668.

Bankura, sub-div., Bankura dist., Bengal. Area, 1921 sq. m. P. 692,357.

Bankura, chief tn., Bankura dist., Bengal. Trade in various articles. $23^{\circ} 14' N.$, $87^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 18,743.

Banmalipur, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.
Banmor, rly. stn., 12 m. N. Gwalior, Central India.

Banni, N. div., Kachh, Bombay.

Bannu, dist., Derajat div., Panjāb. Area, 3847. P. 372,276.

Bannu, *tahsil*, Bannu dist., Panjāb. Area, 439 sq. m. P. 120,324.

Bannu, *see* **Edwardesābād**.

Bannur, vil., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Bano, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Banpada, vil., Morbhani state, Orissa, Bengal.

Banpas, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Manufactures of brass and bell-metal ware and cutlery.

Banpi, vil., ruby mines dist., Upper Burma.

Banpur, tn., Lalitpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Banpur, tn., Puri dist., Orissa. $19^{\circ} 48' N.$, $85^{\circ} 13' E.$

Banpur, Central Provs. *See* **Bhanpur**.

Bānsa, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Bānsa, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 6 m. N. E. of Mallanwan.

Bānsbāri, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.

Bānsbāria, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 57' N.$, $88^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 6783.

Bānsda, native state, Surat, Bombay. Area, 215 sq. m. P. 41,378.

Bānsda, chief tn., Bānsda state, Surat, Bombay. $20^{\circ} 45' N.$, $73^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 3003.

Bānsdih, *tahsil*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 374 sq. m. P. 281,531.

Bānsdih, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 53' N.$, $84^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 9447, mostly Hindus.

Bānsgaon, *tahsil*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 451,606.

Bānsgaon, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 34' N.$, $83^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 6438.

Bānsgaon, tn., Purnia dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 36' N.$, $88^{\circ} 4' E.$

Bānsgāwā, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5128.

Bānsi, *tahsil*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 609 sq. m. P. 362,724.

Bānsi, tn., on the Rāpti R., dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 10\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $83^{\circ} 0' E.$

Bānsi, vil., Bandi state, Rājputāna.

Bānsi, Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 40' N.$, $74^{\circ} 26' E.$

Bansi, tn., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 52' N., 78° 31' E.

Bansihari, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Banska, *dudr*, leading to Bhutan, Kamrup dist., Asām.

Bānskhali, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. 22° 50' N., 91° 31' E.

Bānskot, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 20° 0' N., 81° 50' E.

Bansloi R., Murshidābād dist., Bengal, trib. of the Bhagirathi.

Bansror, *see* **Bhānsror**.

Banstala R., *see* **Galghasia**.

Bānsur, sub-div., Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 330 sq. m. P. 65,203.

Bānsura, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh., on the Chauka R. 27° 22' N., 81° 20' E.

Bānswādi, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Bānswāra and Kushalgarh, native st., Rājputāna. Area, 1946 sq. m. P. of Bānswāra, 180,268; of Kushalgarh, 5775 exclusive of 25,598 Bhils.

Bānswāra, chief tn., Bānswāra state Rājputāna. 23° 30' N., 74° 24' E. P. 8234.

Banthar, vil., Unao dist., Oudh.

Banthli, *see* **Wanthali**.

Banthra, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. 26° 43' N., 80° 54' E.

Bantri, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Bantuwal, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras, on the Netravati. Has a wealthy temple and some trade. 12° 53' N., 75° 5' E. P. 3551.

Bāntwa, native st., Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area (estimated), 221 sq. m.

Bāntwa, chief tn., Bāntwa state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 29' N., 70° 7' E. P. 8641.

Banuli, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Banur, tn., Patiala state, Panjāb. 30° 32' N., 76° 43' E. P. 6497.

Bao, tn., Kashmir and Jamu, E. of Jamu tn.

Baoli, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 7' N., 77° 45' E.

Baoni, native st., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 122 sq. m. P. 18,441.

Baoni, chief tn., Baoni state, Bundelkhand. 26° 2' N., 79° 5' E.

Baori, *see* **Kali Baori**.

Bap, vil., *thākurate*, Jesalmer state, Rājputāna.

Bāpatla, *tdluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 679 sq. m. P. 151,736.

Bāpatla, tn., Kistna dist., Madras. 15° 54' N., 80° 30' E. P. 6928.

Bapinia, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 27° 0' N., 73° 2' E.

Bār, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bāra, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Gold and wood work, and indigo industry. 26° 21' N., 80° 46' E.

Bāra, *dudr*, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal, leading into Bhutan.

Bāra, tn., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bāra, *tahsil*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 63,816.

Bāra R., Peshawar dist., Panjāb, falls into the Shah Alam branch of the Kabul R. The celebrated Bara rice is grown along its banks. A sacred stream.

Barabanki, dist., Faizābād div., Oudh. Area, 1740 sq. m. P. 1,130,906.

Bara Banki, *tahsil*, Bara Banki dist., Area, 357 sq. m.

Barabanki, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. 26° 56' N., 81° 13' E.

Barābar Hills (anc. Pravaragiri), Gayā dist., Bengal. Rock-cut caves and remains of archaeological interest. 25° 1' N., 85° 7' E.

Bara Barkhera, vil. and *thākurate*, Bhil Agency, Central India.

Barabas, vil., Bikaner st., Rājputāna.

Barabati Fort, citadel of Katak, Orissa. Little but ruins now remains. 20° 29' N., 15° 56' E.

Barabhūm, tn., Manbhūm dist., Bengal. 23° 2' N., 86° 24' E.

Barachati, vil., Gayā dist., Bengal. 20° 30' N., 85° 3' E.

Barā Dehi, peak, Assia Range, Katak dist., Orissa.

Bara Deori, *see* **Deori** tn.

Baragai, *see* **Marang Buru**.

Barāgaon, tn., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2788.

Barāgaon, tn., Shāhjānpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Barāgaon, vil., Urechha state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Barāgaon, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 56' N., 84° 11' E. P. 10,725.

Barāgaon, tn., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal. $26^{\circ} 25' N.$, $84^{\circ} 18' E.$

Barāgaon, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. Trade in cotton, salt, iron, cloth, and sugar. $27^{\circ} 36' N.$, $80^{\circ} 25' E.$

Barāgaon, vil., Sagri *tah.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 8' N.$, $83^{\circ} 35' E.$

Baragarbi, vil., Nepal. $27^{\circ} 2' N.$, $85^{\circ} 14' E.$

Baragari, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal Prov.

Baragoda, tn., Sambalpur, dist., Central Provs.

Baragua Point, Ir. Burma, in S. of Thongwa dist.

Barā Gudāh, vil. and rly. stn., Panjāb, 90 m. S. from Ferozpur.

Barah, *tahsil*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 252 sq. m.

Barah, vil., and hd.-qrs., Barah *tahsil*. $25^{\circ} 15' N.$, $81^{\circ} 45' E.$

Barah, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Barah, tn., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 31' N.$, $83^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 5954.

Bara Haldibāri, tn., Kuch Bihar state, Bengal.

Barahtiya, tn., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Baraigāon, tn., Rajshahi dist., Bengal.

Barail, *see* Barel.

Baraila, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$

Baraila Lake, Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Area, 20 sq. m.

Barak, *tahsil*, Kohat dist., Panjāb. Area (with Serī), 1551 sq. m. P. 43,582.

Barak River, rises in the Kachar Mts. Divides into 2 branches, the Sarmā and the Kusiara, both falling into the Meghna.

Barākhar, R., Bengal, trib. of the Damodar. Subject to sudden floods.

Barākhar, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 45' N.$, $86^{\circ} 52' E.$

Barakhāti, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 26' N.$, $89^{\circ} 9' E.$

Barakhel, vil., Afghānistān, S. of Ab-i-Istada.

Barakila and Talibunda, peaks, Bellary dist., Madras. 800 ft. above plain.

Baraki Rājān, vil., Afghānistān, S. E. of Shekhābād.

Barakulia Khal R., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Part of the Outer Sundarbans Passage, and boat traffic route between Calcutta and the Eastn. districts.

Barakund, vil. and rly. stn., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Baral R., Bengal, trib. of the Ganges.

Bar-Ali, old raised road, Sibsagar dist., Asām. Length, 22 m.

Bara Lacha, pass, Kangra dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 49' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$ 16,500 ft. above sea.

Barāmāhal, former div., now comprised in the Salem and N. Arcot dists., Madras.

Barāmāti, *petha*, Bhimthadi *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. P. 66,427.

Barāmāti, tn., Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 9' N.$, $74^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 5407.

Baramba, trib. state, Orissa. Area, 134 sq. m. P. 32,526.

Baramba, chief tn., Baramba state, Orissa, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 25' N.$, $85^{\circ} 23' E.$

Barangalla, vil., Punch div., Kashmir and Jammu.

Barāmpur, tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Barāmūl Pass, Daspalla st., Orissa, $20^{\circ} 30' N.$, $84^{\circ} 50' E.$

Barāmūla (S. Varāhamūla), tn. and mt. gorge, Kashmir st., on Jhelam R. $34^{\circ} 10' N.$, $74^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 5656.

Baran, tn., *see* Bulandshahr.

Baran, *tah.* Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. sometimes known as Bulandshahr. In centre of Doab. Area, 478 sq. m.

Baran tn., Kotā state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 5' N.$, $76^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 7067

Baran, tn., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Baran, *nizamat*, Kotastate, Rājputāna, P. 37,889.

Baranagar, tn., 24 Parganās, Bengal, 1 m. N. of Calcutta. Old Dutch settlement. Large trade, principally in castor oil. Manufacture of jute. P. 34,278.

Baranai River, Rajshahi dist., Bengal, affl. of the Atrai.

Baraor, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs

Bara Pahār, mt. range, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. H. pt., 2267 ft.

Barā Panga, one of the mouths of the Ganges, Bengal.

Barapāra, vil., Kamrup dist., Asām.

Barapole, R., Coorg and Malabar dists., Madras. Rises in Brahmagiri Hills, and falls into the Arabian Sea, at Bala-pattanam. Drainage area, 192 sq. m.

Barār, vil., Ambala dist., Panjāb.

Barari, *see* Hallar.

Barasand, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Barasat, *tahsil*, 24 Parganās, Bengal. Area, 392 sq. m. P. 288,711.

Barasat, tn., 24 Parganās, Bengal, 22° 43' N., 88° 32' E. P. 9754.

Barasia, R., Branch of the Madhu-mati, which it leaves in Jessor dist., Bengal, and rejoins at Lohagara.

Baraud, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Baunda vil., Jaora, Central India. 23° 32' N., 75° 16' E.

Baraunda, tn., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Baraudia, vil., Gwalior, Cent. India.

Barauli, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Barauli, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Barauli, tn., Karnal dist. Panjāb.

Barauli, vil., Simla dist. Panjāb.

Baraunda or Pathar Kachhar, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 217 sq. m. P. 18,596.

Baraunda, chief vil. of Baraunda state. 25° 2' N., 80° 42' E.

Baraunsa, tn., Sultaupur dist., Oudh.

Baraur, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2322.

Baraut, *see* Barot.

Barbarri, vil., Kachar dist., Asām, on Dhaleshwari R.

Barbaspur, *zamindari* vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Barberyn, vil., near Beruwala R., S. W. Prov. Ceylon. 6° 25' N., 79° 59' E.

Barbigha, tn., Mongir dist., Bengal. 25° 14' N., 85° 49' E.

Barcelore, *see* Barkalur.

Bar Chakki, falls on R. Kaveri, Mysore state.

Barda or Jaitwar, div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area (estimated), 570 sq. m.

Barda Hills, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. H. pt., 1730 above sea. Formerly a haunt of outlaws.

Bardez, one of the Velhas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 72 sq. m.

Bardha, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Bardia or **Bara**, *thakurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Bardoli, *tahsil*, Surat dist., Bombay Area, 222 sq. m. (exclusive of Valod). P. 57,212.

Bardoli, tn., Surat dist., Bombay. 21° 8' N., 73° 9' E. P. 4278.

Bardwān, div., Bengal. Area, 13,915 sq. m. P. 7,688,818.

Bardwān, dist., Bardwan div., Bengal Area, 2697 sq. m. P. 1,391,880.

Bardwān, hd.-qrs. *tahsil*, Bardwan dist., Bengal. Area, 1242 sq. m. P. 619,868.

Bardwān, chief tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 16' N., 87° 54' E. Ht., 99 ft. P. 34,477.

Bardwar, forest reserve, Kamrup dist., Asām. Area about 25½ sq. m.

Bareh, fort, Etāwā dist., N. W. Provinces.

Bareilly, **Bareli** **Barayli** or **Baraili**, dist., Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1595 sq. m. P. 1,040,691.

Bareilly, *tahsil*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. P. 298,482.

Bareilly or **Bareli**, chief tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 22' N., 79° 27' E. Height, 560 ft. P. 107,785; cantonment, 13,254.

Barejadi, vil. and rly. stn. Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. 22° 53' N., 72° 44' E. P. 4070.

Barel or **Barail Hills**, N. Kachār. Asām. H. pt., 6000 ft.

Barela, ancient tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 6' N., 80° 5' E.

Barela, forest, Mandla dist., Central Provs. Area, 10 sq. m. Full of young teak.

Bareli *see* Bareilly.

Barenda, pass, Bashahar state, Panjāb. 15,095 ft. above sea. 31° 23' N., 78° 12' E.

Bareng, *see* Bhareng.

Barengi, *see* Bharengi.

Bareri, vil., Rewa, Bōghelkhand, Central India.

Baretha, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. Contains many Vaishnava temples.

Barga, pass, Bashahar state, Panjāb. 15,000 ft. above sea. 31° 16' N., 78° 19' E.

Bargāon, tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs. 23° 10' N., 80° 48' E.

Bargaon, tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 21° 25' N., 82° 26' E.

Bargaon, tn., Nimâr dist., Central Provs. 21° 36' N., 76° 23' E.

Bargaon or Badgaon (anc. Nalanda), vil., Bihar *tahsil*, Patna dist., Bihar, Bengal. 25° 8' N., 85° 29' E.

Bargaon and Bamangâon, *zamindari*, Balaghât dist., Central Provs.

Bargarh, tn. and rly. stn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 9' N., 81° 30' E.

Bargarh, *tahsil*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bargarh, tn., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 21' N., 83° 43' E.

Bargari, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Barghât, tn., Siwani or Seoni dist., Central Provs. 22° 1' N., 79° 47' E.

Bargi, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 0' N., 79° 55' E.

Bargiar, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Bargin, vil., Kashmir; on R. Indus.

Bargoda, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Barh, *tahsil*, Patna dist., Bengal. Area, 526 sq. m. P. 408,256.

Barh, tn. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal. Trade in country produce. 25° 29' N., 85° 5' E. P. 12,363.

Barha, tn., Narsingpur dist., Central Provs. 22° 45' N., 78° 54' E.

Barhaj, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in wood, sugar-refining, grain, oilseeds, iron, cloth, and salt. Annual religious trading fair. 26° 16' N., 83° 46' E. P. 11,421.

Barhalganj, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Grain trade. Annual fair. 26° 17' N., 83° 33' E. P. 5682.

Barhampur, *see* Berhampur.

Barhan, rly. stn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 9 m. N. of Tundla junction. 27° 20' N., 78° 14' E.

Barhanudir, vil., Bakharganj dist., Bengal.

Barhapura, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 32' N., 78° 35' E. P. 5114.

Barharwa, vil., Champâran dist., Bengal. 27° 2' N., 84° 43' E.

Barhi, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Barhi, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 54' N., 80° 52' E.

Barhia or Barhiya, tn., rly. stn.,

Mongir dist., Bihar, Bengal. 25° 18' N., 86° 4' E.

Barhwal, tn., Benares dist. N. W. Provs.

Bâri, tn., Dholpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 38' N., 77° 42' E.

Bâri, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. 27° 16' N., 80° 54' E.

Bâri, vil., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. Manufacture of woollen cloth. 30° 55' N., 78° 26' E.

Bâri, vil., Palamau dist., Bengal.

Bâri, vil., on the Kadmalî R., Nimbahera dist., Tonk state, Central India. 24° 31' N., 74° 43' E.

Bâria, *see* Bariya.

Bariarpur, tn., Mongir dist., Bihar, Bengal. 25° 15' N., 86° 38' E.

Bâri Doâb, plain country between the Satlaj, Ravi and the Biyas Riva.

Bâri Doâb Canal, Panjâb. An important irrigation work, fed by the Ravi R., watering 433,080 acres.

Bârigura, tn., Rewa native state, Central India.

Bârikpur, vil., Bâlâsor dist., Orissa.

Bâripâdi, tn., Mobhanj st., Orissa. 21° 56' N., 86° 46' E.

Barisâl, *tah.*, Bâkarganj dist., Bengal. Area, 1111 sq. m. P. 879,177.

Barisâl, tn., Bâkarganj dist., Bengal. 20° 42' N., 90° 24' E. P. 15,482.

Bâriwala, rly. stn., Firozpur dist., Panjâb.

Bâriya, native state, Rewakantha, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 813 sq. m. P. 111,269.

Bâriya, tn., Bâriya state, Rewakantha dist., Bombay. 22° 44' N., 73° 51' E.

Barjar, vil., Indor st., Central India.

Barjora, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Barkach, vil., Bhopal state, Central India.

Barkal Hills, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. H. pt., 1879 ft. above sea.

Barkal Rapids, Karnaphuli R., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. About 1 m. in length and greatly interfere with commerce, goods rising greatly in value above this portage. 23° 43' N., 92° 26' E.

Barkala, vil., Kachâr dist., Asâm.

Bârkâlûr, **Basrûr**, **Basarûr** (S. Vâsupûra) or **Kolûr**, tn., Kundapur *tâh.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. The

Bracolare of the Portuguese, Barcelore of early maps, and once of great celebrity. 13° 50' N., 74° 47' E.

Barkhera, two petty estates in Central India.

Barkoi, coalfield, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Barkop, vil. and hills, Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Barkudi tn., Puri dist., Orissa.

Barkul, tn., Puri dist., Orissa; on Chilka lake. 19° 43' N., 85° 13' E.

Barkūr (Mal. Vakkanur; S. Dvādashakanyāpura), vil. and port, Udipi tal., S. Kanara dist., Madras; on the Sitānadi. The Bacanore of early times. Considerable export trade, with exceedingly interesting ruins and other archaeological remains. 13° 28' N., 74° 48' E. P. 951.

Barl, vil., and rly. stn., Ajmer-Merwara, 41 m. S. of Ajmer. 25° 56' N., 74° 42' E.

Barma, vil., Chamba state, Panjāb.

Barmā, R., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.; trib. of Ganges.

Barmadeo (Brahmadeva) or Mundiya, tn., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 6' N., 80° 12' E.

Bärmer, vil. and *thākurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Bärml Pass, see **Baramāl**.

Bärna, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 27' N., 79° 2' E.

Bärna R., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.; trib. of Ganges

Bärnadi R., Asām, trib. of the Brahmaputra. Subject to frequent changes in course. Mouth in 26° 13' N., 91° 48' E.

Bärnagar, tn., Gwalior, Central India. 23° 4' N., 75° 25' E. P. 10,261.

Bärnagor, see **Bärnagar**.

Bärnahal, tn., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Bärnaud, vil., Gwalior, Central India. 23° 40' N., 76° 21' E.

Bärnawa, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 6' N., 77° 12' E. P. 2727.

Barod, tn., Kota state, Rājputāna.

Baroda, non-tributary st., including all the possessions of the H. H. the Gaikwad, in various parts of Gujarāt, Bombay. In direct political relation with the Government of India. Fertile soil

and good water supply from wells and tanks. The Rajpipla Hills are the only considerable elevation in the territory. Grain, cotton, tobacco, opium and oil-seeds are plentiful crops. Famous breeds of white cattle. Area, 8226 sq. m. Average annual rainfall 42.82 in. Maximum temperature, 105° minimum; 80° both observed at capital. P. 2,415,396.

Baroda, dist., Baroda state. Area, 1901 sq. m. P. (exclusive of city and cantonment) 700,603.

Baroda, *mahāl*, Baroda dist. and state. Area, 274 sq. m. P. 96,387.

Barodā (S. Vadodadā), chief city of the territory of the Gaikwad. The buildings are mostly mean, but a few, especially the more modern, are handsome. Contains palaces, temples, jail, and college. Water supply from two large reservoirs. 22° 17' N., 73° 16' E. P. 116,420.

Baroda, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. 29° 10' N., 76° 41' E. P. 6156.

Baroda, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Baroda or **Shinpur**, tn. and *thākurate*, Gwalior, Central India. 25° 40' N., 76° 44' E. P. of tn., 6780.

Barodh, *nizamāt*, Kota st., Rājputāna, P. 23,358.

Barodia-Nawanagar, tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs 23° 54' N., 78° 23' E.

Barodser, tn., Gwalior, Central India.

Baroghil, pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Barona Kalan, vil., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs.

Baronda, see **Baraunda**.

Barongo, island, at mouth of R. Nauf, Lr. Barma.

Barot, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in *ghī* and safflower. Manufactures of buckets and iron cauldrons. Founded in 8th century. 29° 6' N., 77° 19' E. P. 6781.

Barpali, estate, Central Provs. Area about 180 sq. m.

Barpali, tn. and hd.-qrs., Barpali estate. Silk cloth weaving industry. 21° 11' N., 83° 39' E. P. 4450.

Barpani River, Nowgong dist., Asām; falls into the Dimal.

Barpeta, sub-div., Kamrup dist., Asām. Area, 206 sq. m.

Barpeta, tn., Kamrup dist., Assm. Height, 100 ft. $26^{\circ} 20' N.$, $91^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 9342.

Barra, *thakurate*, Gwalior st., Central India.

Barrackpur, *tahsil*, 24 Parganas, Bengal. Area, 42 sq. m. P. 70,457.

Barrackpur, North, tn. and cantonment, Bengal. A military stn., and scene of great activity during the mutinies of 1824 and 1857. P. 20,980.

Barrackpur, South, tn. and cantonment, 24 Parganas, Bengal. P. 35,647.

Barrana, vil., Jhang dist., Panjab.

Barratulla R., 24 Parganas, Bengal.

Barren I., Bay of Bengal, E. of Andaman Is., $12^{\circ} 17' N.$, $93^{\circ} 48' E.$

Barridpur, tn., 24 Parganas, Bengal.

Barsad, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Barsalpur, *thakurate*, Jesalmer state, Rajputana.

Barsana, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Now in ruins. Remains of temples etc. $27^{\circ} 29' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$

Barsi, *tahsil*, Sholapur dist., Bombay. Area, 596 sq. m. P. 140,322.

Barsi, chief tn., Barsi *tah.* Large trade in cotton, linseed, and oil. $18^{\circ} 13' N.$, $75^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 20,569.

Barsi Road, rly. stn., 39 m. N. of Sholapur, Bombay.

Barsingpur, tn., Unao dist., Oudh.

Barsi-Takli, tn., Akola dist., Berar. P. 5046.

Barsoi, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. Large weekly market for cloth, gunny bags, mats, etc. $25^{\circ} 37' N.$, $87^{\circ} 58' E.$

Barsur, vil., Bastar st., Cent. Provs.

Barta R., N. W. Provs., trib. of Gumti R.

Baru, vil., Jodhpur state, Rajputana. $26^{\circ} 55' N.$, $74^{\circ} 38' E.$

Barua, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Baruda, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Barudpura, *thakurate*, Deputy Bhil Agency, Central India.

Baruipur, tn., 24 Parganas, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 22' N.$, $88^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 3992.

Barul, vil. and iron-ore field, Bardwan dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 44' N.$, $87^{\circ} 9' E.$

Barunibunta Hills, Katak dist., Orissa. Several temples.

Barur, tn., *Moral tal.*, Amraoti dist., Berar. $21^{\circ} 8' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$

Baruva, tn. and port, Ganjam dist., Madras. Has ancient temples. Exports of copra and copra oil. Native port for Burma. $18^{\circ} 53' N.$, $84^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 3921.

Barwa, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 10 sq. m. P. 4613.

Barwa, *see* Baruva.

Barwā, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 10' N.$, $84^{\circ} 16' E.$

Barwai, tn. and rly. stn., Barwai pargana, Indor, Central India. A flourishing place increasing in importance.

Barwala, *tahsil*, Hissar dist., Panjab. Area, 580 sq. m.

Barwala, tn., Hissar dist., Panjab. 18 m. N. E. of Hissar.

Barwala, tn., Ahmadabad dist., Bombay. $22^{\circ} 8' N.$, $71^{\circ} 57' E.$

Barwan, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh., 13m. W. Hardoi.

Barwani, native state, Central India. Area, 1179 sq. m. P. 80,266.

Barwani, tn., Barwani state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 3' N.$, $74^{\circ} 57' E.$ Ht. 651 ft. P. 6054.

Barwar, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. Remains of fort, 4 mosques and temple. Sugar industry. $27^{\circ} 50' N.$, $80^{\circ} 24' E.$

Barwa Sagar, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs. Situated on the Barwa Sagar L. an artificial sheet of water constructed between 1705 and 1737. $25^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 6219.

Bas, tn., Hissar dist., Panjab.

Basahar, *see* Bashahar.

Basahari, tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs. $24^{\circ} 13' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$

Basai, vil., Khania Dhana st., Bundelkhand, Central India. $25^{\circ} 10' N.$, $78^{\circ} 27' E.$

Basaikila, *zamindari*. *See* Bhedan

Basant, tn., Delhi dist., Panjab.

Basantar R., Gurdaspur dist., Panjab; trib. of the Ravi. Important irrigation works.

Basantia, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Considerable trade in sugar and rice. $23^{\circ} 8' N.$, $89^{\circ} 24' E.$

Basantpur, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Important trading place. Good river anchorage for boats. $22^{\circ} 27' N.$, $89^{\circ} 2' E.$

Basantpur, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 1' N.$, $85^{\circ} 7' E.$

Basantpur, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Basantpur, vil., Saran dist., Bengal.
Basantpur, vil., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 50' N., 84° 11' E.

Basaola, vil., Jammu Prov., Kashmir.
Basarakod, vil., Adoni *tdl.*, Bellary, dist., Madras. 7 m. E. S. E. from Adoni. 15° 35' N., 77° 25' E. P. 880.

Basavanahalli, tn., Kādūr dist., Mysore.

Basdeopur, vil., Mongir dist., Bengal. Contains shrine sacred to Chandi.

Basera or **Baseda**, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Baseri, vil., Dholpur state, Rājputāna.
Bashahar or **Basahar** (**Besariya**), hill state, Panjāb. Area, 3300 sq. m. P. 75,727.

Basharatganj, tn. and rly. stn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 17' N., 79° 40' E.

Bash-Gumbaz, pass, Pamir, Chinese Turkistan.

Basho, vil., Baltistan, Kashmir; on R. Indus.

Bashta, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.
Basi, tn., Kalsia state, Panjāb. 30° 34' N., 76° 54' E. P. 4966.

Basi, tn., Patiala state, Panjāb. 30° 12' N., 76° 5' E. P. 13,810.

Basi, vil., Udaypur st., Cent. India. 25° 1' N., 74° 50' E.

Basi, vil., Bundi state, Rājputāna.

Basi, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Basim, dist., Berar, Central India. Area, 2956 sq. m. P. 398,181.

Basim, *tdluk*, Basim dist., Berar. Area, 1046 sq. m. P. 177,250.

Bāsim or **Wāsim** (S. Vasukipur), tn. and hd.-qrs. Basim dist. Contains temple, tank, etc. 20° 5' N., 77° 10' E.

Basinikonda, rock and vil., sacred pagoda of Venkatesha, Madanapalle *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 2800 ft. above sea, 13° 33' N., 78° 34' E. P. 1394.

Basirhat, *tahsil*, 24 Parganās, Bengal. Area, 360 sq. m. P. 347,138.

Basirhat, tn., 24 Parganās, Bengal. P. 15,109.

Basi Tang or **Taung Mts.**, Chitragong Hill Tracts, Bengal. H. pt., 2181 ft. above sea.

Baskhāri, tn., Tānda *tah.*, Faizābād dist., Oudh. 50 m. S. E. of Faizābād. Founded about 1388.

Basla, vil., Kanker state, Central Provs.

Basnauli Gangar, *see* **Maharajganj**, Saran dist.

Basner River, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Basoda, native state and tn., Bhopal, Central India. Area, 41 sq. m.; tn., 23° 37' N., 78° 14' E. P. 6710.

Basohi, R., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Basohli, *tahsil*, Jasrota sub-div., Jammu prov., Kashmir. P. 70,137.

Basohli, tn. and tract of country, Kashmir. The tn. contains fine palace and bazaar. 32° 33' N., 75° 28' E.

Bāspa R., Bashahar state, Panjāb; falls into the Satlaj.

Basra, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Large timber and rice trade. The woodcutters and boatmen have curious ceremonies connected with their worship of Mubārak Ghāzi.

Basrūr, *see* **Barkalūr**.

Bassas, Great, isles off S. E. coast of Ceylon. Anc. Bassa. Lighthouse. 6° 10' N., 81° 28' E.

Bassas, Little, isles, off S. E. coast Ceylon. 6° 23' N., 81° 43' E.

Bassein, dist., Irawadi div., Lr., Burma. Area, 7047 sq. m. P. 475,002.

Bassein, chief tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 4' N., 94° 50' E. Height 16 ft. P. 29,778; port. 399.

Bassein R., Irawadi dist., Lower Barma. W. mouth of the Irawadi river. Length, 200 m.

Bassein, *tdluk*, Thāna dist., Bombay. Area, 221 sq. m. P. 76,110.

Bassein or **Vasāi**, chief tn., Bassein *tdluk*. For over 200 years an important place under the Portuguese.

Bassia, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal. 22° 52' N., 84° 53' E.

Basta, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Bastar, native state, Central Provs. Area 13,062 sq. m. P. 310,884.

Basti, dist., Gorakhpur div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2767 sq. m. P. 1,785,844.

Basti, *tah.* Basti dist., N. W. Provs. P. 377,935.

Basti, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 48' N., 82° 48' E. Ht. 291 ft. P. 13,630.

Bastikot, vil., Nepal. $28^{\circ} 52' N.$, $81^{\circ} 40' E.$

Basti Shekh, suburb of Jalandhar. Founded in 1617.

Basudebpur, tn., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Basudebpur, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Basunda, tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Basurhât, *tah.* 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Area, 363 sq. m. with 761 vils.

Basurhât, tn., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 40' N.$, $88^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 15,109.

Basuwala Toba, vil., Bhawalpur, Panjâb.

Baswa, chiefship, and tn., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. P. 6117.

Baswânantnagar, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd.

Basvapatna, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore; $14^{\circ} 12' N.$, $75^{\circ} 51' E.$

Baswârâjadurg, a small island off N. Kanara, Bombay. $14^{\circ} 19' N.$, $74^{\circ} 14' E.$

Batagnur, vil., Lingasagar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Batagrâma, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 67 sq. m.

Bâtala, *tahsîl*, Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb. Area, 480 sq. m. P. 300,644.

Bâtala, tn., Bâtala *tahsîl*, Founded about 1465. Considerable trade, with manufactures of cotton, silk, cloth, and brass and leather goods. $31^{\circ} 49' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 27,223.

Bâtala, tn., Bhimhar dist., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 5206.

Batali, vil., Vizagapatnam dist., Madras.

Batana, tn., Karnal dist., Panjâb.

Batesar or **Bateshwar**, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Great commercial and religious fair, attended by 150,000 persons, where horses, camels, and cattle are disposed of. $26^{\circ} 56' N.$, $78^{\circ} 35' E.$

Bathinda or **Batinda**, tn., Firozpur, Panjâb. See **Bhatinda**.

Batiagarh, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Batil, tn., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb. $30^{\circ} 13' N.$, $70^{\circ} 41' E.$

Batkagarh, estate, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. Area, 161 sq. m., occupying 90 vils.

Batkhak, vil., Afghânistân 10 m. E. from Kabul.

Battikalao, dist., E. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 2872 sq. m. P. 122,699.

Battikalao (Mattakkalappu), tn., Mannunai div., E. Prov., Ceylon. Taken from the Portuguese by the Dutch, 1639. $7^{\circ} 43' N.$, $81^{\circ} 44' E.$ Ht. 26 ft. P. 7257.

Batty Malve, small I., Nicobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Batulu Oya, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon.

Batu, limestone caves, Selangor, Malay Peninsula.

Bauk River, affl. of the Sai, Lucknow dist., Oudh, N. W. Provs.

Baula, vil., Dholka *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. P. 3906.

Baulia or **Rampur Baulia**, chief tn., Rajashahi dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 22' N.$, $88^{\circ} 38' E.$ Ht. 56 ft. P. 21,407.

Bauliâri, seaport, Dhandhuka *tâl.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. $22^{\circ} 4' N.$, $72^{\circ} 10' E.$

Baundal, vil., Chamba state, Panjâb.

Bauphal, tn., Bakarganj dist., Bengal.

Baura, see **Bavra**.

Bauragarh, hill, Betul dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$

Bauragarh, hill, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Coal is found in the locality. $23^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 40' E.$

Bausar, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd.

Bausi, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. At foot of the Mandar Hill, round which are extensive ruins testifying to its former extent and importance. Annual religious festival. $24^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 4' E.$

Bavra or **Bauragadh**, native state, Kolhapur, Bombay. Area, 82 sq. m. P. 43,770.

Bavra or **Bauragadh**, chief tn. of above. $16^{\circ} 33' N.$, $73^{\circ} 51' E.$

Baw R., Pegu dist., Lower Burma; trib. of the Pegu.

Bawal, tn., Nabha state, Panjâb. P. 5091.

Bawal, rly. stn., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb.

Bâwa Malang, fort, see **Malangad**.

Bâwan, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 6 m. W. of Hardoi.

Bawanbir, tn., Akola dist., Berar.

Bâwan Buzurg, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh.

Bâwani Khara, vil. and rly. stn., Hissar dist., Panjâb.

Bawanthari River, Bandara dist., Central Provs.; trib. of Wainganga.

Bawdwin, vil., with silver-mines, Taungbain dist., Upper Burma.

Baw-gata, tn., Shwegyn dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma.

Bawgyo, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Bawigiri, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asām. $25^{\circ} 29' N.$, $90^{\circ} 37' E.$

Bawisi, trib. state, Mahikanta dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Bawlakhe, vil., Kareñi dist., Upper Burma.

Bawsaing, vil., Themyelat dist., Upper Burma.

Baxar, *see* **Baksar**.

Baxa, *see* **Baksa**.

Bayāna or **Byāna** formerly Behayāna (anc. Shripatha), old cap. of the Jādūs, Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 57' N.$, $77^{\circ} 14' E.$ *See* **Biana**.

Baynes' Hill, *see* **Nandidurg**.

Bayra, tn., Khulna dist., Bengal. Grain depôt and rice mart.

Bayra Bil, marsh, Khulna dist., Bengal. Area, 40 sq. m. $22^{\circ} 30' N.$, $89^{\circ} 3' E.$

Bayvna, tn., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. P. 8085.

Bazarak Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Bazargāon, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 9' N.$, $78^{\circ} 49' E.$

Bazidpura, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Bazidpur, tn., Māldā dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bazidpur, *see* **Bajitpur**.

Bazpur, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Beas or **Biyas**, vil. and missu. stn., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Beas R., *see* **Bias R.**

Beāwar, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $74^{\circ} 21' E.$ Height, 1495 ft. P. 20,978.

Becharāji, vil. and temple, Baroda state, Gujarāt, Bombay. Annual religious festival attended by 20,000 persons.

Becho Patara, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bedam, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 2 sq. m.

Bedanga, tn., Murshidābād dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 56' N.$, $88^{\circ} 18' E.$

Beddadanol, vil., Godāvari dist., Madras; 38 m. N. W. of Rajamahendri. Sandstone and coal are found here.

Bedla, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 3 m. N. of the cap.

Bednor, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 52' N.$, $74^{\circ} 15' E.$

Bednur, *see* **Nagar**, vil.

Bedon, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bedsa, vil. and Bauddha caves, near Karle, Poona dist., Bombay.

Beehea, *see* **Bihya**.

Beerbhoom, *see* **Birbhum**.

Begari Canal, Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Begowal, vil., Kapurthala state, Panjāb.

Begum, tn. on the Bāmni R., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Ht. 1383 ft. $24^{\circ} 59' N.$, $74^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 5882.

Begumābād, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.

Begumābād, tn., Mirath dist. N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 55' N.$, $81^{\circ} 54' E.$

Begumganj, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Begunia, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Begūr, vil., Bangalor dist. Mysore. $12^{\circ} 53' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$

Begusarāi, *tahsil*, Mongir dist., Bengal. Area, 769 sq. m. P. 618,197.

Begusarāi, tn., Mongir dist., Bihar, Bengal. $25^{\circ} 25' N.$, $86^{\circ} 9' E.$

Behala, tn., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Behali, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.

Behār or **Bihar** (S. Magadha and Mithila), prov., Bengal. Area, 44,186 sq. m. P. 24,393,504. It comprises the divisions of Patna and Bhagalpur, *q. v.*

Behār, *tahsil*, Patna dist., Bengal. Area, 793 sq. m. P. 608,672.

Behar or **Bihār** (S. Vihāra), tn. and hd.-qrs., Bihar *tahsil*. Large trade in European cloth, grain, tobacco, cotton, etc., etc. Manufactures of silk and cotton cloths and muslins. Ancient remains. $25^{\circ} 11' N.$, $85^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 47,723.

Behar, *see* **Bihar**.

Behāt River (S. Vitastā, Greek Hydaspēs), Kashmir. *See* **Jhelam**.

Behir, *tahsil*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 1451 sq. m. with 409 vil.

Behir, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Remains of temples of hewn granite. $22^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 35' E.$

Behri, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 32 sq. m. P. 4525.

Behri, chief tn., Behri state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $25^{\circ} 55' N.$, $79^{\circ} 56' E.$

Behror, sub-div., Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 264 sq. m. P. 69,419.

Behror, tn., Alwar state, Rājputāna. P. 5719. Average rainfall, 19.94 in.

Behsuma, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4346.

Behti or **Beti**, vil., Pratapgarh, dist., Oudh.

Behti-Kalān, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Hindu temples.

Behut, petty state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Bejā, see **Bija**.

Bejwāda, *tāluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 534 sq. m.

Bejwāda, tn., Kistna dist., Madras. Rock-cut temples, and other remains. Has considerable trade. $16^{\circ} 31' N.$, $80^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 20,741.

Bekal or **Baikul**, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Large fort. $12^{\circ} 24' N.$, $75^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 5090.

Bel, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bela (or **Las**), tn., Baluchistan, near the coast.

Bela, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs., $20^{\circ} 47' N.$, $79^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 4631.

Bela, tn., Pratapgarh dist., Oudh. $25^{\circ} 56' N.$, $82^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 6486.

Bela, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarābād state.

Bela, tn., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs.

Bela Dila, Mt., Bastar, Cent. Provs.; in the centre.

Belagām or **Belgām**, *zamīndārī* and tn., Parvatipur *tdl.*, Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 46' N.$, $83^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. of tn., 2168.

Belagāvi or **Belagāmvi**, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. Ruined temples with inscriptions and rich carvings. $14^{\circ} 24' N.$, $75^{\circ} 18' E.$

Belagutti, vil., Shimogga, dist., Mysore.

Belāmārāpalavalasa, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 3 sq. m.

Belan R., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs.; affl. of R. Tons.

Belaor, vil., Jammu Prov., Kashmir.

Belāpur, sea-port, Thāna *tdl.* and dist., Bombay.

Belāpur, vil., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Belauni, see **Bhālauni**.

Belauti, vil., Shahābād dist., Bengal.

Belbahāra, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Belda, vil., Mānāpur, dist., Bengal.

Beldanga, see **Bedanga**.

Belgachhi, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Belgaon Tarhāla (anc. *Balegrāma*), vil., Igatpuri *tdl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 43' N.$, $73^{\circ} 47' E.$

Belgaum, dist., Bombay. Area, 4657 sq. m. P. 1,013,261

Belgaum, *tāluk*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 488 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Chāngad), 112,070.

Belgaum, chief tn., Belgaum dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 52' N.$, $74^{\circ} 34' E.$ Ht. 2568 ft. P. 28,423; cantonment, 12,314.

Belghāria, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Parganās, Bengal. 7 m. from Calcutta.

Belhari, vil., Bundelkhand, Central India. P. 3315.

Beliaghāta, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Beliā Narāyanpur, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal; on the Pagla R.

Beliāpatam or **Valapattanam** (S. Vridhāpura or Shiveshwara), tn., Malabar dist., Madras. Considerable trade. Sacred temple. $11^{\circ} 56' N.$, $75^{\circ} 24' E.$

Beliāpatam R. or **Netarapoya**, Malabar dist., Madras. Rises in Coorg, in the Brahmagiri Hills, and falls into the sea in lat. $11^{\circ} 57' N.$, long. $75^{\circ} 21' E.$

Belikeri, seaport and vil., Kumtā *tdl.* N. Kanara dist., Bombay. $14^{\circ} 43' N.$, $74^{\circ} 19' E.$

Belkā, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Considerable trade, principally in mustard and jute.

Belkherā, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Belkuchi, tn., Pabna dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, jute, cloth, etc. $40^{\circ} 20' N.$, $89^{\circ} 47' E.$

Bellagūpā, vil., Rāyadurga *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras.

Bellamkonda, hill-fort and vil., Kistna dist., Madras. Crowned by an old fort, 1569 ft. above sea. Vil. at the foot of the hill. $16^{\circ} 31' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 1503.

Bellary or **Ballāri**, dist., Madras. Area, 5975 sq. m. P. 900,126.

Bellary, *tāluk*, Bellary dist. Area, 925 sq. m. with 162 tas. and vils.

Bellary or **Ballāri**, chief tn. Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 9' N.$, $76^{\circ} 57' E.$ Ht. 1976 ft. P. 59,467.

Bellavi, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 25' N.$, $77^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 1510.

Belligaum or **Vellikkaman**, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon. $5^{\circ} 59' N.$, $80^{\circ} 40' E.$

Bellpat, rly. stu., Brit. Baluchistan; 55 m. N.N.W. from Jacobābād.

Bellūr, vil., Hāsan dist., Mysore.

Belo, vil., Karīchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 44' N.$, $68^{\circ} 9' E.$

Beloli, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Belona, tn., Katol *tāluk*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 29' N.$, $78^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 3748.

Belpeth Jhilmili, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Belpora, vil., Pannast., Bundelkhand, Central India.

Belsand-Kalān, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Indigo factory. $26^{\circ} 27' N.$, $85^{\circ} 27' E.$

Belūr, vil., Bādāmi *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 51' N.$, $75^{\circ} 49' E.$

Belūr, *tāluk*, Hāsan dist., Mysore. Area, 236 sq. m.

Belūr, vil., Hāsan dist., Mysore. Place of great sanctity, with celebrated temple on site of ancient city of Velapurna. Annual religious fair attended by 5000 persons. $13^{\circ} 10' N.$, $75^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 3084.

Belvandi-Kothār, vil., Shrigonda *tāl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Ben, name of 3 streams: (1) a trib. of the Satlaj, (2) a trib. of the Biyās, and (3) a trib. of the Rāvi.

Benares, div., N. W. Provs.; includes

Azamgarh, Ballia (Bāliyā), Banāras, Basti, Ghāzipur, Gorakhpur and Mirzapur districts.

Benares, dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1009 sq. m. P. 921,943.

Benares, *tahsil*, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. P. 580,467.

Benares, estate, N. W. Provs. Area, 985 sq. m.

Benares, **Banāras** or **Kāsi** (S. Varanasi), city, rly. stu. and cantonments, Benares dist. Religious capital of the Hindus. Full of temples, mosques, and palaces. Market for sugar, indigo, and saltpetre. $25^{\circ} 19' N.$, $83^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 219,467.

Bendamūrlanka, **Bundermalunka**, hamlet, connected with the tn. of Kumarigirpattam, and port on the Vasiath Vainateya mouth of the Godavari, Amalapuram *tāl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. One of the earliest English settlements on the Godavari delta, established in 1751: captured by Bussy, 1757. $16^{\circ} 26' N.$, $82^{\circ} 1' E.$

Bengal (Bāngāl), Presidency, divided into six provinces. The largest and first in rank of the three governments of India. Area, 457,262 sq. m. P. 148,434,459.

Bengal, lieut.-governorship or province. Area, 151,543 sq. m. P. 71,346,987. Area of native states, 35,834 sq. m. P. 3,296,379.

Bengā-nād, hill range, Coorg, S. India.

Bengbari, vil., Darang dist., Asām.

Beni, tn., Tiroha *tahsil*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Small trade in cotton cloth and dyeing. $21^{\circ} 37' N.$, $80^{\circ} 13' E.$

Beniachal, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Beniganj, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. 21 m. S. E. of Hardoi.

Beni Rasulpur, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 37' N.$, $87^{\circ} 52' E.$

Benkipura, tn., Shimogga dist., Mysore. P. 2270.

Bennihallā River, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Bentinck's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Bentotte or **Vendottai**, vil. and missn. stu., Southern Prov., Galle dist., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 20' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$

Benugarh, ruined fort, Purnia dist., Bengal.

Bepari Bazar, vil., Lushai Hills, on Dhaleshwari R., Upper Burma.

Bepur R., Malabar dist., Madras. The bar at the mouth admits vessels of 300 tons. At Farokhi or Sultaupatnam, 3 m. from the mouth, Tipu selected a site for the capital of Malabar. See **Beypur**.

Ber, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjáb.

Bera, vil., Bikaner state, Rájputána.

Bera, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Berách River, Udaypur, Rájputána, affl. of R. Banás.

Beraiti, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarábád.

Berar (or **Haidarábád Assigned Districts**), Prov., Central India, comprising six districts. Area, 17,718 sq. m. P. 2,897,491.

Berdi, tn., Sausar *tahsil*, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Berhampur, chief tn., Murshidábád dist., Bengal. P. 23,515. Ht. 66 ft.

Berhampur, *taluk*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area. 496 sq. m. P. 323,474.

Berhampur or Barampuram, chief tn. of *taluk*, Ganjam dist., Madras, 19° 18' N., 84° 51' E. P. with cantonment, 25,653.

Beri, petty state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area about 30 sq. m.

Beri, chief tn., Beri state. 25° 54' N., 79° 56' E.

Beri, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjáb. Mercantile centre, with two religious fairs. 28° 42' N., 76° 36' E. P. 9825.

Beria, tn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. Large water-reservoir supplies tn. and irrigates 200 acres. 22° 4' N., 76° 34' E.

Beridi or **Biridi** (*q. v.*), estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 14 sq. m.

Beriwala, vil., Bikaner state, Rájputána.

Berni, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. Thriving agricultural locality.

Beronda, see **Baraunda**.

Bersia, tn., Bhopal, Central India. 23° 38' N., 77° 29' E. P. 5437.

Berúl, vil., Wardha dist., Cent. Provs.

Besani, vil., Pannastate, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Besi or **Uttal**, *zamindári*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 80 sq. m.

Besnagar (anc. Vedisa), fort, Gwalior state, Central India.

Beswan, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Bet, properly Shankhodar Bet, I., Okhāmandal dist., Kāthiāwār, Gulf of Kachh, Bombay. 22° 27' N., 69° 5' E.

Betāgaon, see **Bhetargāon**.

Betangā, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Considerable trade in rice and pulses. 23° 0' N., 89° 57' E.

Betāvad, tn., Virdel *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 21° 13' N., 74° 57' E. P. 3372.

Betavolu, tn., see **Jaggayyapeta**.

Betgāri, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Considerable trade in rice, tobacco, jute, and gunny. 25° 52' N., 89° 11' E.

Bethel, mission vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād; 4 m. N. E. of Jālūa.

Beti, see **Behti**.

Betia, vil., Mongir dist., Bengal.

Betigeri, tn., Gadag *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. With Gadag tn., forms a municipality. 15° 26' N., 75° 41' E.

Betling Sib, Mt., Hill Tippera state, Bengal. Ht. 3200 feet.

Betmangala, *taluk*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area, 260 sq. m. Gold mines.

Betmangala, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore. 13° 1' N., 78° 22' E.

Bettādpur, Mt., Mysore dist. and state, 4350 ft. above sea. Temple on summit, and vil. of same name at foot. 12° 28' N., 76° 8' E.

Bettattapudiangadi or **Vettattupudiyangadi**, tn., Malabar dist., Madras. Ancient seat of the Vettattānād Rajas. 10° 53' N., 75° 58' E. P. 6353.

Bettia, sub-div., Champāran dist., Bengal. Area, 2013 sq. m. P. 759,865.

Bettia (Betiyā), tn., Champāran dist., Bengal. Most important trade centre in dist. Annual religious fair. 26° 48' N., 84° 33' E. P. 22,780.

Bettūr, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 29' N., 76° 0' E.

Betāl, dist., Narmada div., Central Provs. Area, 3824 sq. m. P. 323,196.

Betāl, *tahsil*, Betāl dist., Area, 2944 sq. m.

Betāl, chief tn., Betāl dist., Central Provs. 21° 51' N., 77° 58' E. Ht. 2189 ft. P. 5260.

- Betwā**, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.
- Betwā R.**, (S. Vetravati) Bundelkhand, Cent. India; trib. of the Jumna. Length 360 m.
- Bevār**, vil., Bāgalkot *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.
- Bewar**, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.
- Beyla**, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.
- Beypur or Bepur** (Beppur, S. Vayapura), tn., port, and rly. sta., Malabar dist., Madras. Trade in coffee, rice, teak etc. $11^{\circ} 10' N.$, $75^{\circ} 50' E.$ Ht. 14 ft. P. 3672.
- Beypur R.**, *see* Bepur.
- Beyt L.**, *see* Bet.
- Bezwada**, *see* Bejwādā.
- Bhabanhāti**, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.
- Bhabāniganj**, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.
- Bhābar**, *tahsil*, Naini Tal dist., N.W. Provs. P. 151,680.
- Bhābar**, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.
- Bhābhar**, *see* Babhar.
- Bhabuā**, *tahsil*, Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Area, 1301 sq. m. P. 344,902.
- Bhabuā**, tn., Shāhābād dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 3' N.$, $83^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 10,216.
- Bhachau**, tn., Kachh, Bombay.
- Bhadan**, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.
- Bhādar R.**, Kāthiāwār, Bombay; flows 115 m. to the sea.
- Bhādarapur**, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.
- Bhādārsa**, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. 10 m. S. of Faizābād. P. 4868.
- Bhādāsar**, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.
- Bhadaur**, tn., Anahadgarh *tahsil*, Patiala state, Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 7177.
- Bhadaura**, *thākurate* tn., Gwalior st., Central India. $24^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 3130.
- Bhādarwa**, chiefship, Pāndu Mewas, Rewākāntha, Bombay. Area, 27 sq. m.
- Bhādbhāt**, vil., on the Narmada, Bharoch dist., Bombay. Place of pilgrimage and site of religious fair held only once in 19 or 20 years. Small temple.
- Bhadek**, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

- Bhadgaon**, *petha*, Pāchora *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. P. 41,731.
- Bhadgaon**, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. Trade in cotton, indigo and linseed. Government model farm in neighbourhood. $20^{\circ} 39' N.$, $75^{\circ} 16' E.$
- Bhadi**, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.
- Bhadli**, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad div., Gujarāt, Bombay.
- Bhadohi**, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.
- Bhadorā**, *see* Bhadaura.
- Bhadrā**, chiefship and vil., Bālāghāt dist., Cent. Provs. Area, 128 sq. m. $21^{\circ} 25' N.$, $80^{\circ} 34' E.$
- Bhadrā R.**, Mysore state. One of the head streams of the Tungabhadra.
- Bhadrachalam**, *tāluk* and estate, Godāvāri dist., Madras. Area, 911 sq. m.
- Bhadrachalam** (S. Rāmatirtha), chief tn., Bhadrachalam *tāluk*. Temple and fair. $17^{\circ} 40' N.$, $80^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 2053.
- Bhadrajun**, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 36' N.$, $72^{\circ} 54' E.$ Ht. 2108 ft.
- Bhadrakh**, *tahsil*, Balsordist., Bengal. Area, 909 sq. m.
- Bhadrāksh**, tn., Bhadrāksh *tahsil*. $21^{\circ} 3' N.$, $86^{\circ} 33' E.$
- Bhadrapur or Badurpur**, vil., Silhet dist., Asām. Annual bathing festival. Old fort. Scene of British victory, 1826. $24^{\circ} 53' N.$, $92^{\circ} 37' E.$
- Bhadrāwar**, prov., Kashmir.
- Bhadreshwar**, vil. and site of ancient city of Bhadravati, Kachh, Bombay.
- Bhadreshwar**, tn. and rly. sta., Hāgl dist., Bengal. Large produce trade. $22^{\circ} 50' N.$, $88^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 9639.
- Bhadri**, tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh., 28 m. N. W. of Allahābād. Contains temple and ruined fort.
- Bhadro**, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.
- Bhādrōn**, tn., Petlad sub-div., Baroda state, Gujarāt, Bombay. Trade in grain and tobacco. $22^{\circ} 22' N.$, $72^{\circ} 56' E.$
- Bhadson**, vil., Patiala state, Panjāb.
- Bhādhār**, vil., Hallār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.
- Bhādwa**, petty state and vil., Hallār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.
- Bhadwāna**, petty state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 2 vils.

Bhāga R., Kangra dist., Panjāb. Head stream of the Chināb. Length 65 m.

Bhāgabatiṭpur, vil., Bardwān dist., Bengal. 23° 42' N., 88° 6' E.

Bhāgalpur, div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 20,511 sq. m. P. 8,582,490.

Bhāgalpur, dist., Bhāgalpur div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 4226 sq. m. P. 2,032,696.

Bhāgalpur, *tahsīl*, Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. Area, 934 sq. m. P. 552,279.

Bhāgalpur, chief tn., Bhāgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal. 25° 15' N., 87° 2' E. Ht. 154 ft. P. 69,106.

Bhāgalpur, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 10' N., 83° 52' E.

Bhāgamandal, vil., Coorg, Madras. Ruined fort, the scene of several sieges in the 18th century; and temple. 12° 23' N., 75° 36' E.

Bhagaya, vil., Santal Parganās dist., Bengal.

Bhāgirathi R., Garhwāl state, N. W. Provs., one of the head streams of the Ganges. Regarded by the Hindus as the true source of the Ganges and identical with the branch of the same name, *q. v.*

Bhāgirathi R., Murshidābād dist., Bengal. Branch of the Ganges, and one of the streams forming the Hugli. Sacred channel of the Hindus.

Bhāgnagar, old name of Haidarābād, Dekhan.

Bhagsar, rly. stn., Ferozpur district, Panjāb.

Bhagsu, tn., Kangra dist., Panjāb.

Bhagwa, seaport, Olpād *tāl.*, Surat dist., Bombay. 21° 24' N., 72° 40' E.

Bhāgwāli vil., Haliyāl *tālūk*, Kanara dist., Bombay.

Bhāgwan. *see* Pānāpur.

Bhagwāngolā, vila., Murshidābād dist., Bengal; known as the Old and the New Bhagwāngolā. River trade. 24° 20' N., 88° 21' E.

Bhagwānpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Bhagwānpur, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1971.

Bhagwantnagar, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 32 m. S.E. from Unao. P. 3495.

Bhagwantnagar, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh, 1 m. S. of Mallanwan. Manu-

factures of bell-metal plates, and drinking cups.

Bhai, tn., Dalman *tahsīl*, Rai Bareilly dist., Oudh. Picturesque situation.

Bhainsa, rly. stn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhainskhet, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 42' N., 79° 35' E.

Bhainsrorgadh, tn. and fort on the Chambal R. in Mewār state, Rājputāna. Situated on a rock, at some places 700 ft. high. Surrounded by extensive ruins. 24° 58' N., 75° 36' E. Ht. 1111 ft.

Bhainswal, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhai-Pheru, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Bhairāb Bāzār, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Bhairāb River, Jessor and Khulna dists., Bengal.

Bhairabi R., Asām; trib. of the Brahmaputra. Flows S. from the Aka Hills.

Bhairagnya, vil. and trade depôt, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. 26° 44' N., 85° 22' E.

Bhairanmatti, vil., Bāgalkot *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. 16° 11' N., 75° 55' E.

Bhairavi R., Darrang dist., Asām; trib. of Brahmaputra.

Bhairoghāti, pass and temple, Garhwāl state, N. W. Provs. Place of great sanctity resorted to by pilgrims from all parts of India. 31° 2' N., 78° 54' E.

Bhaironghāt, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bhaisa, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarābād.

Bhaisa Kheri or **Garhi**, *thākurate*, Central India.

Bhaisaunda, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 12 sq. m. P. 4755. 25° 17' N., 80° 50' E.

Bhaisitunk, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna.

Bhāja, vil., with Banddha caves, Māwāl *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 44' N., 73° 33' E.

Bhājji, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 91 sq. m. P. 12,205.

Bhakkar, *tahsīl*, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. Area, 3231 sq. m. P. 119,219.

Bhakkar, tn., Dera Ismail Khān dist., Panjāb. 31° 38' N., 71° 6' E. P. 5210.

Bhakra R., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhakri, *thākurate*, Mallani st., Rājputāna.

Bhal, vil., Hissar dist., Panjāb.

Bhalaj, vil., Umreth *tdl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay; 7 m. N. E. from Anand.

Bhālāla, chiefship and vil., Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 22° 51' N., 71° 56' E.

Bhālauni or **Bhālawni**, vil., Pandharpur *tdl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Bhālgām-Bulldhoi, chiefship, Kāthiāwār dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Bhālgām, vil., Bhālgām-Bulldhoi state. 22° 27' N., 76° 54' E.

Bhālgāmāda, petty state, Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay, consisting of 3 vils.

Bhalgi, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Bhalkua, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Bhallua, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Bhalod, vil., Rajpipla state. Rewā Kantha, Bombay.

Bhalta, vil., Jhālāwār st., Rājputāna.

Bhālūsana, chiefship and tn., Māhi Kāntha dist., Gujarāt. Area, 59 sq. m. 23° 5' N., 72° 50' E.

Bhām, vil., Wān dist., Berār. Built on site of ruined city. New agricultural locality, founded in 1876.

Bhāmbore or **Bhāmbura**, ruined city, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Must have been a place of importance with large population. 24° 40' N., 67° 41' E.

Bhāmer, fort and caves, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 35 m. N. W. of Dhulia.

Bhamgarh, tn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. 8 m. E. from Khandwa.

Bhāmo, dist., N. div., Upper Burma. Area, 9800 sq. m. P. 54,257.

Bhamo or **Bamo**, chief tn., with rly. stn., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, at junction of Ta-ping R., with the Irāwadi. 24° 16' N., 97° 17' E. P. 6864; cantonment 1184.

Bhamragarh, vil. and hill range, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Bhamrāguri, *see* **Bhomoraguri**.

Bhān, vil. and rly. stn., Karāchi dist., Sindh. 26° 33' N., 67° 46' E.

Bhandai, rly. stn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs., 8 m. S. from Agra. 27° 5' N., 77° 59' E.

Bhāndak, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Extensive ruins. 20° 6' N., 79° 9' E.

Bhāndar, tn., Gwalior state, Central India. P. 5967.

Bhāndar, tn., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. Large artificial tank, with ruins of temples, etc. 25° 44' N., 78° 48' E.

Bhāndārā, dist., Nagpur div., Central Provs. Area, 3968 sq. m. P. 742,850.

Bhāndārā, chief tn., Bhāndārā dist., Central Provs. 21° 9' N., 79° 42' E. Ht. 858 ft. P. 13,348.

Bhandarej, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 26° 53' N., 76° 27' E. P. 5473.

Bhāndāria, vil., Bakarganj dist., Bengal.

Bhāndāria, petty state, Undsarveya dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay; has 1 vil.

Bhandeshwar Hill, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. Ht. 1759 ft. above sea.

Bhandu, rly. stn., Baroda, 49 m. N. of Ahmadābād.

Bhāndup, seaport and rly. stn., Salsette *tdl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay, 19° 9' N. 72° 59' E.

Bhanduri, vil. and rly. stn., Junāgadh st., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Bhāngā, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal. 23° 24' N., 90° 2' E.

Bhāngā, tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. 20 m. N. E. from Bahraich.

Bhangarhāt, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Annual fair. 22° 31' N., 88° 39' E.

Bhangikel, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Bhangoda, *see* **Bissemkatak**.

Bhangol, vil., Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Bhangor, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Bhānkota (Bhānukota), vil., Kadapā dist., Madras; has temple to which pilgrimages are made. 14° 41' N., 78° 16' E.

Bhanni, vil., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma.

Bhānpur, estate, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 208 sq. m.

Bhānpur, vil., Bālāghāt dist., Central Provs.

Bhānpur vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhānpura, tn., Rāmpura dist., Indor state, Central India. Surrounded by a wall, and contains unfinished fort, fine palace, tomb, etc. 24° 31' N., 75° 49' E. Ht. 1344 ft. above sea.

Bhānpura, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Bhânner Range, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. H.pt., Kalumbe, or Kalumar, 2544 ft. above sea.

Bhanûr, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarâbâd state. $16^{\circ} 0' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$

Bhanwâd, tn., Hâllâr dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Bhapel, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Bhaptiahi, rly. stn., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal.

Bharadwajam, one of the mouths of the R. Godâvari, Madras.

Bharatganj, tn., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3431.

Bharatpur, *see* **Bhartpur**.

Bharaul, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Bharâwân, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. 14 m. N. E. from Sandila.

Bhardagarh, estate and vil., Chhindwârâ dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 4' N.$, $78^{\circ} 20' E.$

Bhârejda, petty state, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay, with one vil.

Bhareng, valley and *parganâ*, Kashmir. Remarkable caverns, subterranean fountains and springs.

Bharengi R., Kashmir. After a course of 40 m. goes underground, and is popularly supposed to reappear in one of the springs in Bhareng Valley.

Bhargâon, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. P. 7287.

Bhârgavi R., Puri dist., Bengal. Branch of the Koyakhai, flowing into L. Chilka.

Bharg Pass, Kolu plateau, Brit. Baluchistan.

Bharhait, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Bharkata, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Bharoch, proper form of **Broach**, *q.v.*

Bharthna, *tahsil*, Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs. P. 169,979.

Bharthna, vil., rly. stn. and hd.-qrs., Bharthna *tahsil*, Etâwâ dist.

Bhartpur or **Bharatpur**, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 1982 sq. m. P. 640,303.

Bhartpur or **Bharatpur**, tn. and fortress, Bharatpur state. Annual fair. $27^{\circ} 13' N.$, $77^{\circ} 32' E.$ Ht. 577 ft. above sea. P. 68,033.

Bhartpur, tn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Bhârûdpura, petty st., Bhîl Agency, Central India.

Bharwari, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhasmangi Hill, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Crowned with fortifications and temple. $13^{\circ} 44' N.$, $77^{\circ} 6' E.$

Bhasul R., Baluchistan, in the S.

Bhatâlâ, vil., Chândâ dist., Central Provs. Remains of fine temple, tanks, etc. Quarry of freestone.

Bhataunda, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Bhatbachagari, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bhâtgaon, tn., Nepal. Has some fine old buildings. Manufacture of metal cooking vessels. $27^{\circ} 39' N.$, $85^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. about 30,000.

Bhâtgaon, tn., Parnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bhâtgaon, *zamindârî*, Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 62 sq. m.

Bhâtgaon, vil., Seonârâyan *tahsil*, Bilâspur dist., Central Provs.

Bhathân, vil. and petty state, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 41' N.$, $71^{\circ} 54' E.$

Bhâti, name applied to the Sundarbans tracts of Khulnâ and Bâkharganj dists., Bengal.

Bhâtia, vil., Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Bhatibari, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Bhatinda, vil., rly. stn., Patiala st., Panjâb; 55 m. S.S.E. from Firozpur.

Bhatkal, *petha*, Honâwar *tâluk*, Kanara dist., Bombay. P. 34,117.

Bhatkal or **Susagadi** (S. Manipura), tn., Honâwar *tâluk*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. $13^{\circ} 59' N.$, $74^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 5940.

Bhâtkali, tn., Amrâoti dist., Berar, 10 m. from Amrâoti.

Bhatner, tn. and fort, Bikauer state, Râjputâna. Has been the scene of frequent sieges, assaults, etc. $29^{\circ} 35' N.$, $74^{\circ} 21' E.$

Bhâtpur, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Bhattian, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjâb;

Bhattiana, tract comprised in the former British district of Sirsa and N. part of Bikaner state, between $29^{\circ} 12'$ and $30^{\circ} 30' N.$, and $73^{\circ} 0'$ and $75^{\circ} 20' E.$

Bhattiprolu, vil., Repalle *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras; with ancient Buddhist remains.

Bhattu, vil. and rly. stn., Hissar dist., Panjáb; 29 m. W.N.W. of Hissar.

Bhāturiā, vil., Bardwān dist., Bengal. 23° 26' N., 88° 20' E.

Bhaun, tn., Chakwāl *tahsil*, Jhelam dist., Panjáb. P. 5196.

Bhaunagar (Bhāvanagar), native state, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area. 2860 sq. m. P. 467,282.

Bhaunagar, chief tn., Bhaunagar st., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. 21° 46' N., 72° 11' E. Ht. 169 ft. P. 57,653.

Bhaunda, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Bhaupur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhaurdhig R., Bastar state, Central Provs.; afl. of Indravati.

Bhausingh, vil., Bardwān dist., Bengal. Market for salt, jute, and cloth. 23° 36' N., 88° 13' E.

Bhavanapadu, tn. and port, Ganjam dist., Madras. Inhabitants all Hindus and mostly fishermen. 18° 36' N., 84° 24' E.

Bhavi, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Bhaw R., Pegu dist., Lower Burma.

Bhāwāl or **Warbā**, hill st., Khasi Hills, Assām.

Bhāwāl or **Nāgarī**, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal. 23° 0' N., 90° 28' E.

Bhāwalgarh, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjáb.

Bhāwalpur, state, Panjáb. Area, 17,285 sq. m. P. 650,042.

Bhāwalpur, chief tn., Bhawalpur state, Panjáb. 28° 24' N., 71° 47' E. Ht. 375 ft. P. 18,716.

Bhawān, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Mosque and ruined fort. Founded in the 14th century. 26° 26' N., 81° 18' E.

Bhawana, vil., Jhang dist., Panjáb.

Bhawānandpur, vil., Dinājpur dist., Bengal. Scene of great annual religious fair, attended by over 150,000 people from all parts of India, where brisk trade is carried on in horses, cattle,

elephants, camels, dried fruits, saddlery, looking-glasses, coral beads, bill-hooks, piece goods, huqas, grain, brass pots, etc. 25° 58' N., 88° 19' E.

Bhavanāth, sacred place of pilgrimage about 15 m. E. from Idar, Mahikāutha dist., Bombay.

Bhawāni, *tdlak*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Area, 715 sq. m. P. 119,869.

Bhawāni, hd.-qrs. tn., Bhawāni *tdl.*, Koimbatour dist. 11° 27' N., 77° 43' E. P. 7341.

Bhawāni R., Nilagiri and Koimbatour dists., joins the Kāveri at Bhawāni tn. Length, 105 m.

Bhawāni, *see* Bhiwani.

Bhawāniganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bhawānīpatnā, cap. of Kālāhandi state, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. P. 3417.

Bhawānīpur, suburb of Calcutta. Lunatic asylum for Europeans.

Bhayanwala, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Bhāyāwadar, tn., Gondal state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 51' N., 70° 17' E. P. 5850.

Bhāyandar, tn. and rly. stn., Salsette *tdl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Bhedan or **Basaikelā**, ancient Gond chiefship, now in Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Includes 30 vils.

Bhedan, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bhedia, rly. stn., Bengal; 27 m. N. of Bardwan.

Bheel-Kyaik-hto, *see* Bilin-Kyaik-To.

Bheeleng, *see* Bilin.

Bheeloo-Gywon, *see* Bilu-Gywon.

Bhel, vil., Hissar dist., Panjáb.

Bhelaipahari, vil., Singhbhum dist., Bengal.

Bhelāni, tn., Naushahro *tdlak*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bhelki, vil., Rewa st., Baghelkhand, Central India; on R. Son.

Bhenglaing, *see* Binlaing.

Bhensdehi, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Bhera, *tahsil*, Shāhpur dist., Panjáb. Area, 1164 sq. m. P. 195,585.

Bhera, tn., Shāhpur dist., Panjáb. 32° 29' N., 72° 57' E. P. 17,428.

Bhera, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Bhera, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Bheraghāt, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.; on the Narmada. Famous for magnificent scenery. Several ancient remains. Annual religious fair.

Bherandiala, vil., Banni dist., Kachh state, Bombay.

Bherāwad, vil., Gwalior st., Central India.

Bheren, estate, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 20 sq. m., with 29 vils.

Bheri, *see* **Beri**.

Bhesān, vil., Bhaunagar, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Bhetārgāon, tn., Dalmau *tahsil*, Rai Bareilly dist., Oudh; 12 m. W. of Rai Bareilly. Annual religious fair.

Bheuri, lake, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhewgarh, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Bhiān, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bhidānwāla, vil., Panjāb. 20° 10' N., 75° 0' E.

Bhiki, vil., Patiala state, Panjāb.

Bhikiya, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 42' N., 79° 18' E.

Bhikorai, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 30' N., 71° 50' E.

Bhil or **Bhopāwar Agency**, group of native states, Cent. India. P. 978,652.

Bhilang or **Bhilangnā R.**, sacred stream, Garhwal st., N. W. Provs., and trib. of the Bhāgrathi.

Bhilara, chiefship, Mahl Kāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Bhilāudi, tn., Satara dist., Bombay. 16° 59' N., 74° 31' E. P. 6985.

Bhileng or **Beeleng**, *see* **Bilin**.

Bhilgarh, tn., Gwalior state, Central India.

Bhiloda, chiefship, Sānkhedā Mewās, Rewākantha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 9 sq. m.

Bhilolpur, *see* **Bahlolpur**.

Bhilsa (S. Vidishā), fortified tn., on the Betwā R., Gwalior state, Central India. Temples and *topes* visited by many pilgrims. 23° 32' N., 77° 51' E. Ht. 1546 ft. above sea. P. 9670.

Bhilā-Gywon, *see* **Bilu-Gywon**.

Bhilupar, rly. stn., Baroda state; 9 m. S. E. of Baroda.

Bhilwāra, collection of 17 native states, Central India. *See* **Bhil Agency**.

Bhilwāra, tn. and rly. stn., Udaipur state, Rājputāna. 25° 21' N., 74° 40' E. P. 10,343.

Bhimā R., Poona dist., Bombay and Shorapur dist., Haidarābād; afflt. of R.S. Krishna.

Bhimāgandī, pass, Madras, connecting Bellary dist., and Sandur state. 15° 6' N., 76° 38' E.

Bhimālaya, vil., Godwar, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Bhimanāth, vil., Dhandhuka *tāl*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay.

Bhimar, vil., Mallani div., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 19' N., 71° 33' E.

Bhimāvaram, *tāluk*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. Area, 321 sq. m., with 139 vils. P. 121,994.

Bhimāvaram (S. Bhīmapura), tn., Godāvāri dist., 16° 32' N., 81° 34' E. P. 2364.

Bhimāvaram (S. Bhīmapura), vil., Godāvāri dist., Madras, with an ancient temple of black granite. 17° 3' N., 82° 13' E. P. 5051.

Bhimāvaram, vil., Darsai *tāl*, Nel-lur dist., Madras. Temples and caves.

Bhimbandh, hot springs, Mongir dist., Bengal. 25° 4' N., 86° 27' E.

Bhimbar, sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 355,499.

Bhimbar, *tahsil*, Bhimbar sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 70,756.

Bhimbar, torrent, Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. Falls into Jalālia branch of the Chināb. A very curious river, at one point disappearing, spreading out and fertilising an extensive area, and then gathering its water together and resuming its course. Dry in winter.

Bhim Ghorā, sacred pool, temple, and place of pilgrimage, Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 58' N., 78° 14' E.

Bhim-lāth, vil., Bālāghāt dist., Central Provs. 64 m. E. of Shiwni tn.

Bhimnagar, tn., Bhāgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bhimora, petty state and tn., Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 12 vils. 23° 21' N., 71° 16' E.

Bhimpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Bhimpur, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb.

Bhim Tal. lake, Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 21' N.$, $79^{\circ} 36' E.$

Bhimthadi, *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 1035 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Baramati), 73,854.

Bhim Tura, Mt., Garo Hills, Asām. **Bhinal,** tn., Ajmer-Merwāra, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 3' N.$, $74^{\circ} 50' E.$

Bhind. tn., Gwalior, Central India. $26^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 9188.

Bhindar, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna; 30 m. E.S.E. of Udaypur. $24^{\circ} 30' N.$, $74^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 6790.

Bhinga, tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 42' N.$, $81^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 5921.

Bhingar, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 6' N.$, $74^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. with suburbs, 6040.

Bhinmāl, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna; an ancient city. $25^{\circ} 0' N.$, $72^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 5736.

Bhir or **Bid,** district of Haidarābād state. Area, 4460 sq. m. P. 642,722.

Bhir or **Bid,** tn., Bid dist., Haidarābād. $19^{\circ} 0' N.$, $75^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 18,994.

Bhira, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Bhiri, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. Annual fair in honour of birth of Krishna.

Bhiri, vil., Bālāghāt dist., Central Provs.

Bhiria, tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 55' N.$, $68^{\circ} 14' E.$

Bhir Kingāon, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Bhisi, vil., Warora *tahsil*, Chāndā dist., Central Provs. P. 3154.

Bhitari, vil., Sayyidpur *tahsil*, Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $83^{\circ} 17' E.$

Bhitarwar, vil., Gwalior st., Central India.

Bhita Sarkhandi, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Trade with Nepal in grain, salt and cloth. $26^{\circ} 37' N.$, $85^{\circ} 52' E.$

Bhitauli, vil., Bārābānki dist., Oudh.

Bhitauli, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 12 m. E. of Purwa.

Bhitiāro Creek, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay; in the S.

Bhitrigarh Hills, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bhit Shāh, tn., Hāla *tāl*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Founded, 1727.

Annual fair. Trade in food-grains and cotton.

Bhiwandi, *tāluk*, Thāna dist., Bombay. Area, 249 sq. m. P. 87,490.

Bhiwandi, chief tn., Bhiwandi *tāl*, Forms a municipality with Nizāmpur. $19^{\circ} 18' N.$, $73^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 14,387.

Bhiwāni, *tahsil*, Hissar dist., Panjāb. Area, 758 sq. m. P. 127,794.

Bhiwāni, tn. and railway stn., Hissar dist., Panjāb. Brisk trade in sugar, pepper, spices, metals, salt, and in cotton cloths. $28^{\circ} 46' N.$, $76^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 35,487

Bhiwāni, tn., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna.

Bhiwāpur, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of cloth; brick trade and banking. $20^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 4175.

Bhochan, tn., Kachh state, Bombay. P. 4530.

Bhogai River, Garo Hills, Asām.

Bhogān, vil., Hālār dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Bhogāpuram, vil., Bimlipatam div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 2' N.$, $83^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 3633.

Bhogarmang, valley, Hazara dist., Panjāb. Area, 77,418 acres. $34^{\circ} 30' N.$, $73^{\circ} 14' E.$

Bhogāwā River, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay.

Bhogdabāri, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bhognipur, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 96,575.

Bhognipur, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhograī, embankment at mouth of Subarnarekhā R., Balasor dist., Bengal.

Bhoika, tn. and chiefship, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Bhojapura, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhojāwadar, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Bhojpur, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhojpur, tn., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 57' N.$, $78^{\circ} 52' E.$

Bhojpur, vil., Bhopal state, Central India; site of an old city.

Bhojpur, tn., Shahābād dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $84^{\circ} 10' E.$

Bhola, vil., Bâkharganj dist., Bengal.
Bhombadi, see **Bhumawadi**.
Bhomorâguri, forest reserve, Dar-rang dist., Asâm. Area, 387 acres.

Bhonagir, tn., Nalgonda dist., Hai-darâbâd. At foot of a fortified rock, about 2000 feet above sea. $17^{\circ} 30' N.$, $78^{\circ} 56' E.$

Bhongâon, *tahsil*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 463 sq. m. P. 195,368.

Bhongâon, tn., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 5070.

Boommawadee, see **Bumawadi**.
Bhopâl or **Bhupâl**, native state, Mâlwa, Cent. India. Area, 6997 sq. m. P. of agency, 2,006,859.

Bhopâl, chief tn., Bhopâl state, Central India. $23^{\circ} 16' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$ Ht. 1652 ft. P. 70,338.

Bhopâwar, vil., Gwâlîar state, Central India.

Bhor or **Bor**, native state, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 1491 sq. m. P. 155,669.

Bhor or **Bor**, chief tn., Bor state, Bombay. $18^{\circ} 9' N.$, $73^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 5250.

Bhor or **Bor-Ghât**, pass, W. Ghâts. $18^{\circ} 47' N.$ 2027 ft. above sea. Rly. brought through at cost of £41,188 per m. Formerly considered key to Dekhan.

Bhori, vil., Chândâ dist., Central Provs.

Bhori, vil., Sâran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bhoroli River, Asâm, trib. of Brahmaputra, on the right.

Bhosâwar, tn., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 2' N.$, $77^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 7419.

Bhotia, vil., Nepal; in the N.

Bhotmâri, vil. and produce depôt, Rangpur dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 1' N.$, $89^{\circ} 13' E.$

Bhuban Range, Kachâr dist., Asâm. Ht. 3000 ft. Place of pilgrimage.

Bhuchchu, rly. sta., Ferozpur dist., Panjâb, 11 m. E. of Bhatinda.

Bhudrawa, *jâgîr*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 32,433.

Bhulli, vil., Chanâr *tah.*, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 6' N.$, $83^{\circ} 5' E.$

Bhûj, chief tn., Kachh state, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 15' N.$, $69^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 25,421.

Bhukar, see **Chang Bhukar**.

Bhukarheri, tn., Jansath *tahsil*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N.W. Provs. P. 5683.

Bhukia, vil., Bânswâra state, Râjputâna.

Bhûm, vil., Nâldurg district, Hai-darâbâd.

Bhumara (anc. Ambloda), vil., Nagandh state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 25' N.$, $80^{\circ} 41' E.$

Bhûm-Bakeshwar, group of hot sulphur springs, Birbhûm dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 53' N.$, $87^{\circ} 25' E.$

Bhundesar, tn., Karond state, Central Provs.; 20 m. N. E. from Junâgarh. $19^{\circ} 54' N.$, $83^{\circ} 12' E.$

Bhûng Bara, tract of country, granted in 1843 to the Nawâb of Bhâwalpur. Formerly belonged to Sindh.

Bhunpâtpatnam, estate, Chândâ dist., Central Provs., in Bastar state. Area, 700 sq. m., with 111 vils.

Bhunsî, vil., Gurgâon dist., Panjâb.

Bhurtপুর, see **Bhartpur** or **Bharatpur**.

Bhurwâra, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Bhusâwal, *tâluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 571 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Edalâbâd), 78,384.

Bhusâwal, chief tn. and rly. sta., Bhusâwal *tâluk*. Large rly. works. $21^{\circ} 2' N.$, $75^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 13,169.

Bhusawar, vil., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna.

Bhushana, vil., Farîdpur dist., Bengal.

Bhutan, independent state, E. Hî-mâlâyas. P. about 20,000, or more. Degraded people.

Bhutana, see **Bhatan**.

Bhutgeria, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Bhuvaneshwar, city, Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal. A sacred place of pilgrimage. Celebrated for the great fane begun about 500 A.D., and completed between 1099 and 1104. Out of 7000 shrines which are said to have once existed here, only about 500 now remain. $20^{\circ} 15' N.$, $85^{\circ} 52' E.$

Bhuvanigiri, tn., Chidambaram *tâl.*, S. Arkot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 27' N.$, $79^{\circ} 42' E.$ 7660.

Bhwot-lay, see **Pa-de**.

Biafo Glacier, in N. of Kashmir.
36° N., 75° 40' E.

Biāna or Byāna (anc. Shripatha), tn. Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. Many temples and famous fort. Place of great sanctity to Muhammadans. See **Bayāna**

Biāns, pass, Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs. 18,000 ft. above sea. Considerable amount of trade finds an outlet here. 30° 3' N., 80° 42' E

Bias, Biāsa, or Biyās R., trib., of the Satlaj; rises among the Kullu Mts. at a height of 13,326 ft. above sea. Course, 290 m.

Biās or Biyās R., Bhopāl state, trib. of the Sonār. General direction, N. E.

Biaura, tn., Rajgarh state, Bhopāl, Central India. 23° 55' N., 76° 57' E. P. 6476.

Biba, vil., Eliehpur dist., Berār.

Bibile, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Bibinani, rly. sta., Bolan Pass, Brit. Baluchistan.

Bichabhera, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Bichhraud, *thakurate*, Western Malwa Central India.

Bichkonda, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Bicholim, vil., Goa, W. India.

Bichor, vil., Udaypur st., Rājputāna.

Bichpuri, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 10' N., 77° 57' E.

Bichua, vil., Chhindwārā dist., Central Provs.

Bickaner, see **Bikaner**.

Bidadi, rly. sta., Bangalor dist., Mysore; 18 m. S. W. of Bangalor.

Bidar, dist., Haidarābād state. Area, 4180 sq. m. P. 901,984.

Bidar (S. Vidarbha), chief tn., Bidar dist., Haidarābād state. 17° 57' N., 77° 39' E. Ht. 2330 ft. P. 11,315.

Bidauli, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2458.

Bidesir, tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. Contains 10 temples, etc. 27° 49' N., 74° 22' E.

Bidhūna, *tahsil*, Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 314 sq. m. P. 134,459.

Bidhūna, vil., Bidhūna *tahsil*. Ruined fort.

Bidi, vil. and *taluk*, Belgāum dist., Bombay.

Bidi, old name for Khānapur, *which see*.

Bidra, tn., Kachh st., Bombay.

Bidubazar, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Bidu Island, Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Bidyāhari R., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Falls into the Bay of Bengal, after joining with several other streams, as the Matlā R.

Bidyanagar, rly. sta., Oudh. 9 m. from Oudh.

Bigga, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Bighala, vil., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb.

Bihār, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 12 m. E. of Purwa.

Bihār, tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh.

Bihār (S. Vihāra), see **Behar**.

Bihār R., Rewā state, Central India, trib. of the Tons.

Bihat, native state and tn., Bundelkhand. Central India. Area, 16 sq. m. 25° 25' N., 79° 24' E. P. 4430.

Bihat, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh. 12 m. S. E. from Sitāpur.

Bihiyā, vil. and rly. sta., Shahābād dist., Bengal. Large local trade.

Bihiyā, branch canal of the Son irrigation system.

Bihora, chiefship, Sānkhedā Mewās, Rewākānthā dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 11/4 sq. m.

Bihta Gosāin, tn., Bilsī *tahsil*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Bihta, tn., Patna dist., Bihār, Bengal.

Biṭa, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 4 sq. m. P. 1171.

Bijāgarh, hill fort, now in ruins; ancient cap. of Nimār. In the Sātpura Hills, Indor state, Central India. 21° 36' N., 75° 30' E.

Bijāgarh, vil., Bālāghāt dist., Central Provs.

Bijaigarh, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4148.

Bijaipur, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 8' N., 82° 26' E.

Bijapur, vil., Nepal, S.W. of Dhankuta.

Bijapur, estate, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 80 sq. m.

Bijapur, dist., Bombay. Area, 5668 sq. m. P. 796,339.

Bijapur, *taluk*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Area, 870 sq. m. P. 103,788.

Bijapur, tn., rly. sta. and hd.-qrs., Bijapur *taluk*. The capital of a Mu-

hammadan kingdom in the sixteenth century, with numerous remains. 16° 50' N., 75° 47' E. P. 16,759.

Bijapur, vil., Santal Parganâs dist., Bihâr, Bengal.

Bijapura, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Bijarakot, vil., Talcher, Orissa, on the Brahmani R.

Bijarpalli, vil., Chândâ dist., Central Provs.

Bijâwar, native state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. Area, 965 sq. m. P. 123,414.

Bijâwar, chief tn., Bijâwar state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 38' N., 79° 32' E. P. 7543.

Bijâya, pass, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H.pt., 3000 ft. above sea.

Bijayagadh or **Bijegadh**, vil., Byâna *tah.*, Bharatpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 55' N., 77° 18' E.

Bijayanagar or **Vidyanagar**, *see* **Hampe**.

Bijaygarh, ruined fort, Mirzâpur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 35' N., 83° 13' E.

Bijbahâr, *see* **Bijbharu**.

Bijbani, tn., Champâran dist., Bengal. 26° 51' N., 85° 10' E.

Bijbharu, tn., Kashmîr state; contains temple to Shiva. 33° 47' N., 75° 13' E.

Bijegarh, *see* **Bijaigarh**.

Bijepur, vil., Gwalior, Central India, nr. the Kuwari R. 26° 4' N., 77° 24' E.

Bijepur, tn., Udaypur st., Râjputâna. Large artificial lake. 24° 53' N., 74° 51' E.

Bijêrâghogarh, tract of country, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, about 750 sq. m.

Bijêrâghogarh, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Fort and public garden.

Bijhoi, vil., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Bijjiri, vil., Yelgundal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Bijipur, Khond *mitta* of 9 vils., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 19° 31' N., 83° 58' E. P. 276.

Bijil, estate, Bastar state, Central Provs. Area, 850 sq. m. with 85 vils.

Bijli, *zamindârî*, Bhandâra dist., Central Provs. Area, 140 sq. m.

Bijna, tn. and native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 27 sq. m. P. 2326. 25° 27' N., 79° 5' E.

Bijnaha, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Bijnaur, dist., Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. Area. 1898 sq. m. P. 794,070.

Bijnaur, *tahsil*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 307 sq. m. P. 133,887.

Bijnaur, chief tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 23' N., 78° 11' E. Ht. 530 ft. P. 16,236.

Bijnaur, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. At one time an important tn. with manufactures, but now decayed into an agricultural vil. 26° 56' N., 80° 84' E. P. 3750.

Bijni, *ducdr*, Asâm. Area about 374 sq. m.

Bijni, vil., Bijni *ducdr*. 26° 30' N., 90° 48' E.

Bijnor, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb.

Bijogora, vil., Chhindwârâ dist., Central Provs.

Bijoli, estate and vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Bijora, vil., Mandlâ dist., Central Provs.

Bikampur, *thâkurate* and vil., Jessalmer state, Râjputâna.

Bikaner, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 23,173 sq. m. P. 831,955.

Bikaner, chief tn., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 28° 1' N., 73° 22' E. Ht. 792 ft. Average rainfall, 10.2 in. P. 56,252.

Bikaneri, vil., Jessalmer state, Râjputâna.

Bikangâon, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Bikapur, *tahsil*, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. P. 288,890.

Bikapur, vil., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh.

Bikkavolu, (anc. *Birudânakarâyana-puram*), vil., Ramachandrapuram *tâl*, Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 58' N., 82° 6' E.

Bikrampur, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal. Seat of Sanskrit learning, and ancient seat of Government of the Hindu Kings of N. Bengal, 23° 33' N., 90° 34' E.

Bilaigarh, *zamindârî* and vil., Bilâs-pur dist., Cent. Provs. Area, 109 sq. m.

Bilanda or **Sarâi Sayyid Khân**, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Scene of a defeat of Mutineers by Gen. Havelock, 12 July, 1857, 25° 48' N., 81° 0' E.

Bilara, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Area, 756 sq. m. P. 84,952.

Bilara, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 12' N., 73° 47' E. P. 11,384.

Bilari, *tahsil*, Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 333 sq. m. P. 231,947.

Bilāri, tn., rly. stn. and hd.-qrs., Bilāri *tahsil*. 28° 37' N., 78° 50' E.

Bilāspur, dist., Chhatisgarh div., Central Provs. Area, 8341 sq. m. P. 1,164,158.

Bilāspur, *tahsil*, Bilāspur dist. Has 1728 tns. and vils.

Bilāspur, chief tn., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. 22° 5' N., 82° 13' E. Ht. 848 ft. P. 11,122.

Bilāspur, tn., Rāmpur state, N. W. Provs. 28° 52' N., 79° 18' E. P. 4723.

Bilāspur, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs., 16 m. S. W. of Bulandshahr. P. 2467.

Bilāspur, hill st., Panjāb. See **Kahlūr**.

Bilāspur, chief tn., Bilāspur or Kahlūr state, Panjāb. 31° 19' N., 76° 50' E. P. 3260.

Bilāspur, tn., Ambāla dist., Panjāb.

Bilauda, *thākurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Bilchri, vil., Murwara *tahsil*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bilga, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. 31° 3' N., 75° 4' E.

Bilgi, vil., Bāgalkot *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. P. 41,920.

Bilgrām, *tahsil*, Hardoi dist., Oudh. Area, 558 sq. m. P. 281,747.

Bilgrām or **Belgrām**, chief tn., Bilgrām *tahsil*. Ruins and carved stones mark the site of ancient city. Manufactures of brass boxes, shoes, and sweetmeats. 17° 10' N., 80° 4' E. P. 11,457.

Bilhar Ghāt, rly. stn., Oudh, 12 m. W. S. W. from Faizābād.

Bilhari, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Bilhari, tn., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 36' N., 78° 50' E. P. 4988.

Bilhari, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. A very old place. 23° 48' N., 80° 19' E.

Bilhaur, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 100,051.

Bilhaur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 50' N., 80° 7' E. P. 5160.

Bilheri, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Bilichod, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore, Madras.

Biligirirangan Hills, Yelandur, Coimbatore and Mysore, Madras. Forests and long grass full of wild animals. Temple and old fort. Inhabited by the wild Soligars. 12° N., 77° 10' E.

Bilihra, estate, Sagar dist., Central Provs. Area, 15 sq. m., 5 vils.

Bilimora, tn. and rly. stn., Baroda, state, Bombay. Manufacture of castor oil. 20° 41' N., 73° 4' E. P. 5915.

Bilin, tn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma, 17° 14' N., 97° 16' E.

Bilin R., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. Falls into Bay of Bengal.

Bilin-Kyaik-to, tns., Shwe-gyin dist., Lower Burma. Evidence of recent elevation from under sea.

Biliār or **Bilivār**, vil., Coorg state, Madras. 12° 9' N., 76° 6' E.

Bilkha, tn., Jetpur state, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. P. 5502.

Bilkot, vil., Nepal, on Tila R.

Billun, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Biloch Transfrontier, dist., Panjāb. P. 5934.

Bilrām, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. 19 m. N. E. Eta. P. 3665.

Bilri or **Bildi**, chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Bilsad or **Bilsand**, vil., Aliganj *tah.*, Eta dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 33' N., 79° 16' E.

Bilsanda, tn., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2570.

Bilsi, tn., Budann dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 8' N., 78° 57' E. P. 5802.

Bilā-Gywon I., in mouth of Salwin R., Lower Burma. Area, 107 sq. m. 16° 15' N., 97° 30' E.

Bilwai, rly. stn., near Arghupur vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs., 66 m. N. of Benares. 26° 9' N., 82° 41' E.

Bimgul, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Bimlipatam, estate, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 211 sq. m. with 119 vils. P. 115,309.

Bimlipatam (S. Bhīmapattana), tn. and port, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Large export and import trade. 17° 53' N., 83° 30' E. P. 9827.

Bimlipatam R., see **Chittivalasa**.

Bina, river and vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Binaika, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Binauli, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2423.

Binayakpur or **Vinayakpur**, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bindaura, vil., Barabanki dist., Oudh.

Bindhachal (S. Vindhyaçal), tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 10' N.$, $82^{\circ} 33' E.$

Bindki or **Akbarpur-Aima**, tn., Fatehpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $80^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 7190.

Bindrabān, see **Brindaban**.

Bindranawāgarh, state, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1149 sq. m. with 279 vila.

Binepur, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Binginipalli, vil., Nellūr dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 13' N.$, $80^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 1933.

Binjbaila, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Binika, tn., Sonpur state, Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 2' N.$, $83^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 5040.

Binlaing R., Amherst dist., Lower Burma, trib. of the Salwin. Lat. of mouth, $16^{\circ} 45' N.$

Binodpur, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Binpur, tn., Midnapur dist., Bardwan, Bengal.

Bintenna or **Alutnuwaragāma**, anc. Mahāyangana or Mahāwelligam, tn. Uva Prov., Ceylon. $7^{\circ} 21' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$

Binu, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Bir, vil., Kangra dist., Panjāb. Iron mines with ore of fine quality, but the position of the dist. and want of fuel hinder smelting. $32^{\circ} 3' N.$, $76^{\circ} 46' E.$

Bir, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Biramgunta, tn., Nellur dist., Madras, formerly a salt factory, now a hamlet of Pādarti. $15^{\circ} 30' N.$, $80^{\circ} 13' E.$

Birampur, rly. stn., Dinajpur dist., Bengal, 18 m. S. of Parbatipur.

Birat, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Birbandar, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Bir Bandh, embankment, Daus R., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Said to be the remains of an old fort.

Birbhūm, dist., Bengal. Area, 1753 sq. m. P. 797,833.

Birchandrapur, tn., Birbhūm dist., Bengal.

Birchigāon, pass, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. 15,000 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 12' N.$, $80^{\circ} 17' E.$

Birdha, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Birganj, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Small local trade. $25^{\circ} 51' N.$, $88^{\circ} 42' E.$

Birh, Haidarābād. See **Bhir** and **Bid**.

Birhar, vil., Faizābād dist., Oudh.

Biria or **Bairia**, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Contains several sugar refineries, and weaving industry. $25^{\circ} 46' N.$, $84^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 8479.

Biridi, *zamindāri*, Ganjam dist., Madras; near S. end of Chilka lake. P. 16,175.

Birkot, vil., Kunar Valley, Chitral.

Birkul, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Hot weather resort. $21^{\circ} 41' N.$, $87^{\circ} 32' E.$

Birkul, embankment, Midnapur dist., Bengal. Runs along coast for 41 m.

Birkur, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Birmal, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Birman, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs.

Birmana, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Birnagar (Ula), tn., Nadiya dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 15' N.$, $88^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 3421.

Biroh Magam, *tahsil*, Kamraj sub-div., Kashmir. P. 46,239.

Birpur, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Declining trade. $26^{\circ} 32' N.$, $87^{\circ} 3' E.$

Birpur, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Birsilpur, tn., Jesalmir state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 11' N.$, $72^{\circ} 15' E.$

Birtola, vil., Sibsagar dist., Asām.

Birti River, Dhārwar dist., Bombay, from Sahyādri Ghāts.

Biru, see **Datt's Bazar**.

Birudānkarāyapuram, ancient cap. of the Chalukya kings. Site now occupied by Bikkavolu vil. *q. v.*

Birul, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Birupa R., Katak dist., Bengal.

Offshoot of the Mahanadi and trib. of the Brahmani.

Birūr, tn., Kadar dist., Mysore. 13° 36' N., 76° 1' E. P. 4828.

Bisa, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Bisāli, pass, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Contains vil. of same name. 12° 44' N., 75° 41' E.

Bisalnagar or **Visalnagar**, *taluk*, Kadi dist., Baroda state. Area, 227 sq. m., with 58 tns. and vila.

Bisalnagar or **Visalnagar**, tn., Bisalnagar *taluk*. Manufactures of cotton cloth and copper vessels. Transit trade in iron, etc. 23° 2' N., 72° 43' E. P. 21,376.

Bisalpur, *tahsil*, Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. P. 190,864.

Bisalpur, tn., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 18' N., 79° 52' E. P. 9221.

Bisambha, tn., Mawana *tahsil*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Leather manufactures.

Bisauli, *tahsil*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. P. 183,640.

Bisauli, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 18' N., 78° 59' E. P. 4784.

Bisauli, Kashmir, *see* **Basohli**.

Bisāwar, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 23' N., 77° 56' E.

Bishangarh, tn., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Bishangarh, tn., Chhibramau *tahsil*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 518 ft. above sea.

Bishanpur Marhan Khas, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Two annual fairs. 25° 42' N., 86° 3' E.

Bishanpur, *see* **Bishnupur**.

Bishansing, vil., Bhutan, nr. border of Goalpara dist., Asām.

Bishemnagar, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Bishkhālī R., Bengal. Flows S. W. Navigable for boats throughout the year.

Bishnāth, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.

Bishnupur, *tahsil*, Bankura dist., Bengal. Area, 700 sq. m. P. 377,311.

Bishnupur, tn., Bankura dist., Bengal, once cap. of dist. Trade in rice, oil-seeds, cotton, silk, piece-goods, tobacco, salt, spices, etc. 23° 5' N., 87° 23' E. P. 18,190.

Bishohar, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3112.

Bisnūr, tn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Bison Range, *see* **Papikonda**.

Bisrāmpur, coal-field, Sarguja st., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 400 sq. m. Awaits development. Oil exists under the alluvium which covers a few small hills.

Bisrāmpur, vil., Sarguja st., Chutia Nagpur. 23° 7' N., 83° 15' E.

Bissan or **Baswā**, tn., Shaikhawati dist., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 120 m. N. W. from Jaypur. P. 8041.

Bissemkatak or **Bishamakatak**, *tal.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras; proscribed in 1851 as being the scene of human sacrifices. Containing 497 vils.

Bissemkatak or **Bishamakatak**, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Residence of the Tat Raja. 19° 30' N., 83° 33' E.

Bisunkheri, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Biswā, vil., Buldāna dist., Berar.

Biswan, *tahsil*, Sitapur dist., Oudh. P. 271,894.

Biswan, tn. and hd.-qrs., Biswan *tahsil*. Contains palace, tomb, caravansarai, 21 mosques, and 17 temples. 27° 29' N., 81° 2' E. P. 7309.

Bithar, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 25' N., 80° 36' E.

Bithnok, vil., Bikaner st., Rājputāna.

Bithūr, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Several fine *ghāts*, and is scene of bathing fair at full moon of each November. 26° 37' N., 80° 19' E. P. 5760.

Bitragunta, vil., Nellore dist., Madras. Annual religious fair. Weaving industry. 14° 49' N., 80° 1' E. P. 2046.

Biwai, rly. sta., Alwar, Rājputāna. 10 m. from Bandikui Junction.

Black Mountains, on N. border of Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Black Pagoda, *see* **Banarak**.

Blue Mountain, Lushai Hills, *see* **Malselai Mon.**

Blue Mountain, principal peak, Yoma Range, Akyab dist., Lower Burma. 7100 ft. high. 22° 37' N., 93° 10' E.

Bluff Point, on coast of Sandoway dist., Lower Burma.

Blunt's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Boalda, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Boalmari, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Considerable trade in rice, piece goods, country cloth, cotton yarn, jute and tobacco. $23^{\circ} 23' N.$, $89^{\circ} 48' E.$

Bobbili, estate, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 227 sq. m., with 178 vils.

Bobbili, tn., Bobbili estate. Fortified temple, stormed in 1758 by Bussy. $18^{\circ} 34' N.$, $83^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 14,468.

Bod, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 1264 sq. m. P. 89,551.

Bod, chief tn., Bod estate, Orissa, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 50' N.$, $84^{\circ} 22' E.$

Bodā, estate, Bengal. Belongs to the Raja of Kuch Bihār. Area, 475 sq. m., with 288 vils.

Bodā, chief tn., Bodā estate. The Raja has a revenue court here. $26^{\circ} 12' N.$, $88^{\circ} 38' E.$

Bodagoda, tn., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 20' N.$, $83^{\circ} 42' E.$

Bodagudā, *zamindārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 455 sq. m. P. 16,106.

Bodagudā, vil., Ganjam dist., $19^{\circ} 38' N.$, $84^{\circ} 27' E.$

Bodan, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Bodānones, chiefship, Undsarveya dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Bodapali, Mt., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2331 ft.

Bodeli, rly. stn., Baroda state, 12 m. E. N. E. from Bahādurpur.

Bodhan, vil., Māndvi *tdl.*, Surat dist., Bombay. Place of pilgrimage with temple. Religious fair held once in 12 years. $21^{\circ} 20' N.$, $73^{\circ} 7' E.$

Bodhamalai (Pothamalai), hills, Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 32' N.$, $78^{\circ} 16' E.$ A range extending from Panamarattapatti to near Singipuram; Atturud Peak in Koimbatur dist., $11^{\circ} 55' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$, is 4034 ft. high.

Bodh Gayā, *see* Budddha Gayā.

Bodhegāon, vil., Shivgaon *tdl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Bodhkhana, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Bodināyakkantūr, estate, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 19,698 acres, with 21 vils. P. 17,570.

Bodināyakkantūr, tn. and hd.-qrs., Bodināyakanūrestate. $10^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$

Bodogoda, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Bodri, vil., Rewer state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Bodwad, tn., Bhusāwal *tdluk*, Khandedh dist., Bombay. Trade in cotton, oil-seed, and linseed. $20^{\circ} 52' N.$, $76^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 5664.

Bog River. Bod state, Orissa, affl. of the Mahanadi.

Bogai, vil., Kāmpur dist., Asām.

Boggeru R., Nellur dist., Madras. Trib. of the Pennar.

Bogoola, *see* Bagula.

Bográ, dist., Rājshāhi div., Bengal. Area, 1452 sq. m. P. 817,494.

Bográ, chief, tn., Bográ dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 51' N.$, $89^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 6584.

Bogwangola, trading mart and rly. stn., Mur-hidābād dist., Bengal.

Boiatra, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna, on Luni R.

Boinchi, tn., Hagli dist., Bengal.

Boira, old vil., site now occupied by Khairpur tn., Khairpur state, Sindh.

Boisar, vil., Māhim *tdl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Bokagāon, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.

Bokar Pass, Afghānistān. $33^{\circ} 56' N.$, $68^{\circ} 6' E.$

Bokāro, coal-field, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. Area, 220 sq. m. Regularly worked. $23^{\circ} 45' N.$, $86^{\circ} E.$

Bokhara, *khanate*, W. Turkistan. Area, 190,000 sq. m.

Bokhardan, *tdluk*, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād. Area, 826 sq. m.

Bokhardan, tn., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād. $20^{\circ} 16' N.$, $75^{\circ} 47' E.$

Boklari, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bolangir, cap., Patna state, Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 43' N.$, $83^{\circ} 11' E.$

Bolan Junction, rly. sta., Brit. Baluchistan, nr. Sibi.

Bolān Pass, Brahui Mts., in $29^{\circ} 20' N.$, $67^{\circ} 40' E.$ Length, 60 m. H. pt., 5800 ft. Important in a military point of view.

Bolāram, tn. and military sta., Haidarābād. $17^{\circ} 32' N.$, $78^{\circ} 34' E.$

Bolpur, vil. and rly. sta., Birbhūm dist., 99 m. from Calcutta. Considerable trade.

Bolundra, petty state, Mahikānta dist., Bombay.

Bomalli, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Bomanahilli, vil., Ballary dist., Madras.

Bombadi, *see* **Bumawadi**.

Bombay Presidency. Area of British dists., including Sindh and Aden, 125,144 sq. m. P. 18,901,123. Area of native states, 69,045 sq. m. P. 8,059,298. Portuguese possessions Goa, Daman, and Diu, 3806 sq. kilometres. P. 475,172. Has little mineral wealth. The British dists. comprise 24,599 tns. and vils., and the Native States 16,203. The principal crops include millet, rice, wheat, pulses, mustard, linseed, castor oil, cotton, hemp, tobacco, potatoes, sugar-cane, spices, and indigo. Except in Sindh irrigation is not universal. Cotton goods and salt are the principal manufactures. Extending N. and S. for such a distance Bombay presents a great variety of climates. In Sindh the thermometer has been known to stand at 130° in the shade. At Haidarābād the mean maximum for the hottest six months of the year is 98.5. The Dekhan plateau has a fine climate, and on many of the mountains Europeans can venture out at all hours. Mean annual temperature at meteorological sta. at Kolaba, 79° 2.

Bombay, cap. of Bombay Pres. Chief seaport of W. India. On Bombay I., connected with Salsette I., and so to the mainland by rly. embankments. Has large docks and numerous warehouses. Buildings are generally handsome, and include the Secretariat, University, High Court, Public Works, Post and Telegraph Offices, Custom House, Cathedral, Town Hall, Mint, Fort St. George, etc. Dyeing, tanning, and metal-working are the principal industries, but almost all the manufactures common in India are carried on here. Average rainfall, 70.30 in. Climate not so hot as in some other parts, but there is no invigorating cold season. 18° 55' N., 72° 54' E. P. 821,764, including the whole Island, which forms the municipality.

Bomjar, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Assam.

Bommarāzupālem, tn., Karvetinagaram estate, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 25' N., 79° 29' E. P. 6046.

Bomori, tn., Uchha state, Central

India. Stands on shore of large artificial lake used for irrigation purposes. 25° 26' N., 79° 55' E.

Bompoka Island, Nikobar Islands, E. of Teressa.

Bomrāj, Bommarāz, or Karvetinagaram, vil., and estate, N. Arcot dist., Madras Pres. P. 275,830.

Bonai, state, Chutiā-Nāgpur, Bengal. Area, 1349 sq. m. P. 32,120.

Bonai Garh, fort and residence of the Raja of Bonai state. 21° 49' N., 83° 0' E. Ht. 505 ft. above sea.

Bonai Hills, Bonai state. H. pt., 3639 ft.

Bona Kalu, rly. sta., Kamamet dist., Haidarābād state.

Bondāda, vil., Bhīmavaram tdl., Godāvari dist., Madras. 16° 32' N., 81° 30' E. P. 2981.

Bondigara, vil., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Bondsadharā, *see* **Vamshadharā**.

Bongong, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Bonkaung, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Bonra, marsh, Bogra dist., Bengal.

Boondee, *see* **Bundi**.

Bopawaram, rly. sta., Khamam dist., Haidarābād state.

Borāgari, vil. and produce depot, Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, mustard, jute, and gunny bags. 26° 0' N., 89° 3' E.

Borai, vil. in extreme S. of Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Borai Valley, Brit. Baluchistan, 30° 24' N., 68° 38' E.

Borakhari, vil., Buldana dist., Berar.

Borala, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Boralesgamuwa, vil., Palle Pattawa, Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1702.

Borām, vil., Manbhūm dist., Bengal. Important Jain remains, ruins of 3 fine temples, etc. 23° 22' N., 86° 10' E.

Borara, vil., Kishangarh state, Rājputāna.

Borāsāmbār, estate, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 841 sq. m.

Borda, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Bordihi, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Bordibi, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Borgaon, tn., Akola dist., Berar.

Borgaon, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Borgaon, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Borgarh, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Bori, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. P. 3162.

Bori, *duadr*, Darrang dist., Asām, leading into Bhutan.

Bori, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Bori River, Khandesh dist., Bombay; affl. of the Tapti.

Boria, Borya or Adur, seaport, Chiplun *tdl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 24' N.$, $73^{\circ} 13' E.$

Boriavi, vil. and rly. stn., Baroda state, Gujarāt. $23^{\circ} 32' N.$, $73^{\circ} 25' E.$

Boribyal, rly. stn., Poona dist., Bombay, 53 m. W.S.W. from Poona. $18^{\circ} 24' N.$, $74^{\circ} 43' E.$

Borla, vil., Kawardha state, Central Provs.

Borongo, Western I., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Borsad, *tdluk*, Kaira dist., Bombay. Area, 205 sq. m. P. 162,143.

Borsad, chief tn., Borsad *tdl.* Defended by double lines of fortification. $22^{\circ} 24' N.$, $72^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 12,159.

Borwad, *see* Bodwad.

Bostan, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N.W. Provs. Ht. 758 ft. $28^{\circ} 31' N.$, $77^{\circ} 54' E.$

Bostan Junction, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 20 m. N. of Quetta.

Botād, fortified tn., Bhaunagar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 10' N.$, $71^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 7719.

Botāwad, *see* Bodwad.

Botra, one of the Lakhdivas, Uninhabited.

Bowgale, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Bowragarh, Bombay, *see* Bavra.

Bowringpet or **Maramatlu**, tn., Kolar dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 59' N.$, $78^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 2613.

Boya, vil., Afghānistān, nr. S. bank of Tochi R.

Boyarāni, tn., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Brahmaदेशam (Pirammathesam), vil., Ambasamudram *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 44' N.$, $77^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 3279.

Brahmagiri, vil., Puri dist., Orissa div., Bengal.

Brahmagiri Hills, Malabar dist., Madras. H. pt., 5276. $11^{\circ} 56' N.$, $76^{\circ} 2' E.$

Brahma Khair, place with fair, Mahi Kantha, Bombay.

Brahmakund, pool, Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Brahmanābād, ruined city at Depal Gāngrah, Haidarābād dist., Sindh., Bombay. Overwhelmed by some sudden natural convulsion, probably in the 11th century. $25^{\circ} 56' N.$, $68^{\circ} 54' E.$

Brāhmanakrāka, vil., Nellur dist., Madras Pres. $14^{\circ} 50' N.$, $79^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 3213.

Brahmanbāria, sub-div., Tippera dist., Bengal. Area, 769 sq. m. P. 590,097.

Brahmanbāria, tn. and hd.-qrs., sub-div. of same name, Tippera dist. $23^{\circ} 58' N.$, $91^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 18,006.

Brāhmani R., Bengal; formed by the junction of the S. Koel and Sankh; falls into the Bay of Bengal in $20^{\circ} 47' N.$, $86^{\circ} 58' E.$

Brahmapuram, vil., Kalkulam *tdl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor st. P. 2551

Brahmapuri, vil. on the Bhīmā, Pandharpur *tdl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay. Here Aurangzeb held his camp and court from 1695 for several years.

Brahmapuri, *tahsil*, Chāndā dist., Central Provs. Area, 3321 sq. m., with 1262 vils.

Brahmapuri, vil., Chāndā dist., Central Provs. P. 4885.

Brahmaputrā R., flows through Tibet (where it is called Tsan-po, and Yaru-Tsan-po or Upper Tsan-po), Asām and Bengal. Length about 1800 m. Drainage area, 361,200 sq. m. In the Asām valley its discharge is 133,060 cubic ft. per second, and it carries much matter in its waters. Second in importance only to the Ganges.

Brahui (S. Brahūyi), one of the two great races of Baluchistan.

Briardale, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.

Erindaban (Vrandavan), tn., Mathura

dist., N. W. Provs. One of the holiest cities of the Hindus, containing numerous temples, shrines, tanks, etc. $27^{\circ} 33' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 31,611.

Broach or **Bharoch**, dist., Bombay. Area, 1463 sq. m. P. 341,490.

Broach or **Bharoch**, *taluk*, Broach dist., Bombay. Area, 303 sq. m. P. 112,906.

Broach or **Bharoch** (Sen. Bharukachchha), chief tn., Bharoch dist., Bombay. The Barugaza of Greek geographers, a very old city. $21^{\circ} 41' N.$, $73^{\circ} 1' E.$ Ht. 140 ft. P. 40,168.

Broang, *see* **Barenda**.

Broken Point, prom., Bussein dist., Lower Burma.

Brookhill, vil., Kaira dist., Bombay.

Brothers, 2 Is. in Duncan Passage, Andaman Islands.

Broz, vil., Chitral, on Kunâr R., below Chitral.

Bruceabad, tn., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb.

Brucepeta, tn., suburb of Bellary, Madras. P. 27,473.

Bubak, tn. and rly. sta., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Subject to floods from L. Manachhar. Carpet manufacture. $26^{\circ} 26' N.$, $67^{\circ} 45' E.$

Buch, rly. sta., Multan dist., 13 m. S. from Multan.

Bucheki, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjâb.

Buchireddipalem (S. Râmakshetra), vil., Nellur dist., Madras. Gneiss quarries in vicinity. Seat of Vaishnava pontiff. Annual festival attended by about 8000 persons. $14^{\circ} 33' N.$, $79^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 4317.

Buchâr, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd.

Budalin, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Bûdalâr (S. Buddhipura), vil., rly. sta., Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 47' N.$, $79^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 2054.

Budapur, rly. sta., Karâchi dist., Sindh. 26 m. N. from Kotri.

Budârashingi, *zamindârî* and vil., Sompert *tâl*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 43 sq. m. P. 4278. Vil., $18^{\circ} 58' N.$, $84^{\circ} 29' E.$

Budâun, dist., Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2016 sq. m. P. 925,598.

Budâun, *tahsil*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. P. 226,673.

Budâun, Badaon or Badâyun, chief tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 2' N.$, $79^{\circ} 10' E.$ Ht. 555 ft. P. 35,372.

Bud-Bud, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 24' N.$, $87^{\circ} 35' E.$

Buddha Gayâ, vil., Gayâ dist., Bengal. Famous as the residence of Buddha, and contains many ruins of interest, temple, convent, etc. Visited by numerous pilgrims. $24^{\circ} 41' N.$, $85^{\circ} 2' E.$

Buddhain Hill, Gayâ dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} N.$, $85^{\circ} 31' E.$

Buddri, *see* **Bhadri**.

Budgâon, tn., Miraj state, Bombay. P. 3057.

Budge-Budge, *see* **Baj Baj**.

Budhâna, *tahsil*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 286 sq. m. P. 172,688.

Budhâna, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 17' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 5899.

Budhâtâ, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Some trade. Extensive ruins in neighbourhood: 12 temples. $22^{\circ} 37' N.$, $89^{\circ} 12' E.$

Budhlada, vil., Karnâl dist., Panjâb.

Budholi, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Budhpur, vil., Manbhûm dist., Bengal. Many ruins, carved stones, etc., supposed to be Jain remains. $22^{\circ} 58' N.$, $86^{\circ} 44' E.$

Bûdihâl, *tâluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Area, 369 sq. m.

Bûdihâl, vil., Bûdihâl *tâluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 37' N.$, $76^{\circ} 28' E.$

Bûdikot, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore. Birthplace of Haidar Ali. $12^{\circ} 55' N.$, $78^{\circ} 10' E.$

Budil, vil., Naoshahra dist., Kashmir.

Budnaira, *see* **Badnera**.

Budâr, *zamindârî*, Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Budwel or **Badvel**, *tâluk*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. Area, 755 sq. m. P. 92,152.

Budwel, or **Badvel**, tn., Kadapâ; a centre of trade. $14^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 5443.

Buffalo Rocks, off coast of Lower Burma. $16^{\circ} 19' N.$, $94^{\circ} 12' E.$

Buhinah, rly. sta., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Buida Island. Kāthiāwār, Bombay, in Gulf of Kachh.

Bukari Suket. vil., Jhālāwād state, Central India.

Bukera. vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Containing 4 sacred tombs, the scene of a bi-annual Musalman fair. P. about 700, engaged in trade, fishing and agriculture.

Bukhari. vil., Jhāng dist., Panjāb.

Bukkacharla. vil., Ānantapur dist., Madras. Centre of important irrigation works, watering 11,000 acres. $14^{\circ} 35' N.$, $77^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 965.

Bukkapatna. vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Bukkapatnam. tn., Ānantapur dist., Madras, on the Chitravati. Large irrigation tank. $14^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 4063.

Bukkarāyasamudram. vil., Ānantapur dist., Madras. Built under the tank dam; constructed in 1364 A.D. (See Ānantasāgarāma). The streets are almost always flooded, with the consequence of almost unceasing cases of fever and cholera. $14^{\circ} 42' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 2432.

Bukkur I. see Bakkar.

Bula Jāt. vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bulandshahr. dist., Mirāth div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1911 sq. m. P. 949,914.

Bulandshahr. *tahsil*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 281,928.

Bulandshahr or **Baran** (anc. Ahiravāna), chief tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 54' E.$ Ht. 727 feet. P. 16,931.

Bulcherry. see Balchhari.

Bulcho. lake with borax deposits, Tibet, N. of Tengri Nor.

Buldāna. dist., Berar. Area, 2808 sq. m. P. 481,021.

Buldāna. chief tn., Buldāna dist., Berar. $20^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 14' E.$ Ht. 2186 ft.

Bulka. *duadr*, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal, leads into Bhutan.

Bulsār or **Balsād**, port, see Balsar.

Bulti or **Balti**, name given to the N. part of Kashmir.

Bul-Tul or **Kantal.** or **Shur-ji-la**, pass, Kashmir, 11,300 ft. above sea. $34^{\circ} 14' N.$, $75^{\circ} 33' E.$

Bumasa. *thākurate*, Dungarpur, Rājputāna.

Bumawadi. *tasp.*, Taung-ngu dist., Lower Burma, on the Sittaung R.

Bund. tn., Dadri *tahsil*, Jind state, Panjāb. P. 4402.

Bundāla. tn., Amritsar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 32' N.$, $75^{\circ} 1' E.$

Bundāre. vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Human sacrifices were offered here up to 1849.

Bund Chāt. see Charmadi.

Bundelkhand. prov., Central India. Traversed by three hill ranges, from which numerous small streams descend to the lower ground. Area, 20,559 sq. m., with 7722 tns. and vils., comprised in 5 British dists. and 31 native states. Diamonds are found, and iron and copper mined, but the country is almost wholly agricultural, except in some of the Native States where much jungle still remains. Contains many fine ruins, with granite and sandstone carvings.

Bundelkhand Agency. group of native states, Central India. P. of Agency, 1,508,053.

Bunder or **Bandar.** see Masulipatam.

Bundi. native state, Rājputāna. Area, 2220 sq. m. P. 295,675.

Bundi. chief tn., Bundi state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 27' N.$, $75^{\circ} 41' E.$ Ht. 1426 ft. P. 22,544.

Bundu. vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Bunera. tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Fort with fortified wall, and palace. 1903 ft. above sea. $25^{\circ} 21' N.$, $74^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 5760.

Bunga. vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb, on R. Satlaj.

Bungla. vil., Kashmir, 50 m. N. of Srinagar.

Bungra. vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Bunhak. vil., Maakme dist., Upper Burma.

Bunhār R. Jhelam dist., Panjāb. Subject to heavy floods after rains.

Bunji. vil., Kashmir, on R. Indus.

Bun-maw. pagoda, Talaing Thaung-gun vil., Lower Burma. Built in 1341.

Bun-Rapti R. Gonda dist., N. W. Provs.

Burabalang R. Orissa. Rises in Morbhanj state in $21^{\circ} 53' N.$, $86^{\circ} 30' E.$

Bura Dharla R., trib. of the Dharla, Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bura Mantreshwar, name given to the mouth of the Hugli R., Bengal.

Bura Tista, Several old channels of the Tista R., Bengal, have this name.

Burdu, tn., Gwalior state, Central India. 23° 49' N., 77° 40' E.

Burgal, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād state.

Burghāt, vil., Siwani dist., Central Provs.

Burgūr, vil., Koimbatour dist., Madras. Among the Burgur Hills. 11° 48' N., 77° 35' E. P. 4059.

Burgūr Hills, 30 miles in length, Koimbatour dist., Madras. H.pt., 5000 ft. Connected with the Kollegal hills. Little known. Game abundant.

Burha, *tahsil*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 1695 sq. m., 802 vils.

Burha, chief tn., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. 21° 49' N., 80° 14' E. P. 5138.

Burhait, vil., Santal Parganās dist., Behar, Bengal.

Burhānpur, *tahsil*, Nimar dist., Central Provs. Area, 1138 sq. m.

Burhanpur, tn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. Founded about 1400 A.D. Palace, mosque, etc. Muslin, silk, and brocade manufactures. 21° 17' N., 76° 16' E. P. 32,252.

Burhee, *see* Barhi.

Burh Ganga, old bed of R. Ganges, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs.

Burhpur, vil., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Buriagāon, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Buri Dihing R., Asām, trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Buri Gandak R., Bengal, trib. of the Ganges. Rises in the Someshwar hills.

Burigangā R., Dacca dist., Bengal, branch of the Dhaleshwari.

Buriganj, tn., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Burigrām, vil., Rajshahi dist., Bengal.

Burirhāt, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Considerable trade in tobacco and jute. 25° 29' N., 89° 16' E.

Buriyā, tn., Jagādhrī *tahsil*, Ambāla dist., Panjāb. 30° 10' N., 77° 24' E. P. 6809.

Burma, Lower, lies between 9° 55' and 21° 55' N. and 92° 10' and 99° 30' E. P. 4,658,627. Area, 87,957 sq. m. with 15,875 tus. and vils. The surface is diversified, with hills towards the N., and the great Irawadi delta to the S. Agriculture is well attended to, rice being the principal crop. Cotton, sesamum, and tobacco are also raised, and sugar-cane, wheat, and jute in lesser quantities. Among the chief exports may be mentioned, rice, timber, cutch, hides, petroleum and precious stones. Imports include silk, cotton, wool, cotton twist, gunny bags, liquors, tobacco, betel nuts, iron, mill machinery and sugar. Rice dressing and weaving are important industries. The mineral wealth of Lower Burma is considerable, and includes coal, limestone, petroleum, iron, manganese, tin, lead, antimony, gold and graphite. The forests cover 50,000 sq. m., producing valuable timber, bamboos, etc.

Burma, Upper. Incorporated by proclamation on 1st January, 1886, with the British Empire. Area, 83,473 sq. m. P. 2,946,933.

Burod, vil., Jhalawar state, Rājputāna.

Burtola, vil., rly. stn., Sibsagar dist., Asām.

Burwā, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Busi, vil., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Butālā, vil., Gujranwala dist., Panjāb.

Butan, *see* Bhutān.

Butānā, vil. and rly. stn., Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Butānā, tn., Gohana *tahsil*, Rohtak dist., Panjāb. 29° 10' N., 76° 39' E. P. 7601.

Butari, vil. and rly. stn., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Butcher's Island or Dwadiva, a small islet in Bombay harbour.

Butchiredipalem, *see* Bachiredipalem.

Buttala, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Buxar, *see* Baksar.

Bwe, vil., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma.

Bwot-le, *see* Pa-de.

Byādgi, tn. and rly. stn., Rāsi-ben-nār *tāl*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay. P. 5149.

Byānā, *see* Bayāna.

C

Cabo de Rama, cape, Gos, Bombay.
Cabra, small I., Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Cabul or **Cabool**, *see* **Kabul**.

Cabusa Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Cachâr or **Kashâr** Plains, dist., Asâm. Lignite and petroleum have been found, but not worked. The forests are the principal resource of the dist., they yield valuable timber and are practically inexhaustible. Area, 2472 sq. m. P. 367,542.

Cadell Point, on S. E. of North Andaman Island.

Cadiapatam, *see* **Katiyapattanam**.

Calastri, *see* **Kalahasti**.

Calcutta, cap. of Bengal and metropolis of British India, seat of Government, residence of the Viceroy and of the Governor of Bengal, lies on level ground on left bank of the Hugli R. The High Court of Justice and the Bengal Court of Appeal sit here. Has good water supply and is well lighted with gas. Numerous fine buildings, among them being the Governor General's palace, college, town-hall, post-office, mint, museum, medical college, bank, cathedral, temples, and churches. There are besides smaller buildings, such as various mission colleges and seminaries, statues and monuments, etc. One-third of the whole trade of India is done here. The principal exports are jute, cotton, opium, indigo, silk, tea, saltpetre, linseed, oilseeds, wheat, india-rubber, rice, hides, matting, gunny bags, etc. The chief manufactures are jute, gunny cloth, oil, sugar, and cotton. Fort William defends the city, and is perhaps, the most important work of its kind in India, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. in diameter, mounting 600 cannon, and having accommodation for 15,000 men. $22^{\circ} 34' N.$, $88^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. with fort and suburbs, 751,202.

Calian, *see* **Chaliyam**.

Calicut, *tâluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 339 sq. m.

Calicut (**Kolikkôtu** or **Kallikkôtai**), tn. and port, Malabar dist., Madras. The Portuguese Covilham, the

first European to land in India, arrived here in 1486. Lighthouse on the beach. $11^{\circ} 15' N.$, $75^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 66,078.

Calimere, **Kallimed** or **Kodikkarai** point and vil., Tanjor dist., Madras. S. extremity of Coromandel Coast. The Kalligikon or Kalingon of classic geography. $10^{\circ} 18' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$

Calinga, *see* **Kalinga**.

Calingapatam, *see* **Kalingapatam**.

Callayi, *see* **Kallayi**.

Calpentyn or **Kalpitti**, tn., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 41' E.$

Caltura (Tam. Kalutturai), tn., Caltura dist., W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 42' N.$, $79^{\circ} 54' E.$

Calventura, group of rocks, off coast of Arakan, Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 55' N.$, $94^{\circ} 16' E.$

Camalapur, *see* **Kamalapur**.

Cambay, native state, Kaira, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 350 sq. m. P. 89,722.

Cambay, **Khambât** or **Kambâyât** (Sans. Stambhatirtha), chief tn., Cambay state. Surrounded by broken wall, and contains palace, mosque, and many ruins. Trade has declined on account of the silting up of the Gulf. Trade in agates. $22^{\circ} 19' N.$, $72^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 31,390.

Cambay Gulf (or Gulf of Cambay), separates the Peninsula of Kâthiâwâr from the N. coast of Bombay. Now rapidly silting up, and dangerous to shipping by "bores." Once scene of extensive Arab trade.

Campbellpur, cantonment, Râwâl Pindi dist., Panjâb. $33^{\circ} 47' N.$, $72^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 2556.

Camel's Hump or **Vâvômala Peak**, Wainâd div., Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 26' N.$, $76^{\circ} 10' E.$ Ht. 7677 ft.

Canacona, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 113 sq. m.

Canara, North and South, *see* **Kanara**.

Candy, *see* **Kandy**.

Canjerapully, *see* **Kânnirapalli**.

Cannanore or **Kannûr** (Sans. Velâpuri), tn., port, and cantonment, Malabar dist., Madras. Light on the Fort rampart. Here Cabral landed in 1501 and planted a colony, and in 1505 Vasco da Gama erected a factory. The Fort was built by the Dutch who occupied the place

from 1656 till 1766. Captured by the British in 1784. $11^{\circ} 52' N.$, $72^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 27,418.

Canning Port, *see* Port Canning.
Captainganj, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Caragola, *see* Karagola.

Carcoor, *see* Karkar.

Cardamom Hills, or Elamala, Kottayam div., Travancore state, Madras $10^{\circ} N.$, $77^{\circ} E.$

Carical, *see* Kārikāl.

Carnatic, *see* Karnatic.

Car Nikobar, most northerly of Nikobar Islands. Length, 6 m.

Caroor, *see* Karār.

Carunguli, *see* Karanguli.

Carwar, *see* Kārwar.

Cashmere, *see* Kashmir.

Cassergode, *see* Kasargod.

Casuarina Bay, on W. coast of North Andaman Island.

Cathedral Rock, *see* Malangadh.

Catlanchimani, peak of the Sahyādris, Goa. Ht. 3633 ft.

Cauvery R., *see* Kāveri.

Cauvirapatam, *see* Kāveripatam.

Cavern Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Cawnpur or **Kanhpur**, dist., Allahābād div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2363 sq. m. P. 1,209,695.

Cawnpur, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 324,628.

Cawnpur or **Kanhpur**, chief tn. of dist., N. W. Provs. Scene of massacre during mutiny. $26^{\circ} 28' N.$, $80^{\circ} 24' E.$ Ht. 418 ft. P. 163,779; cantonment 24,933.

Cawnpur Bridge, rly. sta., 4 m. from Cawnpur.

Ceded and Conquered Provinces, obsolete term, once used to distinguish the provinces of Allahābād, Azamgarh, Farukhābād, Etāwā, Gorakhpur, etc. Formed nucleus of the N. W. Provs.

Ceded Districts, territory in the Dekhan ceded to the British in 1800. In Madras the name is applied to the dists. of N. Arcot, Karnul, Bellary, and Kadapa.

Central India, includes the political agencies of Indor, the Bhil, the Deputy Bhil, W. Malwa, Bhopal, Gwalior, Guna, Bundelkhand, and Baghelkhand. Torrid

climate, not unhealthy in the hot season. Area, 77,808 sq. m. P. 10,318,812.

Central Province, Ceylon, includes Kandy, Matale, and Nuwara Eliya dists. Area, 2300 sq. m. P. 474,487.

Central Provinces, territory under a Chief Commissioner, lying between $17^{\circ} 50'$ and $24^{\circ} 27' N.$, and 76° and $85^{\circ} 15' E.$ Coal and iron are present in abundance, but the former is of poor quality. Climate somewhat hot and dry, but modified by height of most of tract. Mean annual rainfall, 45 in. Area of British dists., 86,501 sq. m. P. 10,784,294. Area of native states, 29,435 sq. m. P. 2,160,511.

Ceylon (Sinhala-dvīpa—"isle of lions," the Lanka of the *Rāmāyana*, the Taprobane of the Greeks, and the Palaisimundu of the *Periplus*), a pear-shaped island and Brit. Crown colony in the Indian Ocean, separated from the Madras and Tinneveli districts of Madras, by the Gulf of Manar and Palk Strait, but nearly connected with the mainland (as it once was) by an island chain called Adam's Bridge (*q. v.*). The N. consists of low plains; the central and S. parts are mountainous and interspersed with valleys. Large forest area affording valuable timber. Highest peaks: Pedrotallagalla, 8326 ft.; Totapella, 7746 ft.; and Adam's Peak, 7426 ft. Principal rivers are the Mahāvelligangā, flowing N. to Trincomali Bay; the Kalyānigangā, debouching near Colombo; and the Malvatta Oya, falling into the Gulf of Manar. Climate hot, with dry and rainy season, and tempered by proximity of the sea. Soil very productive, coffee, tea, cinchona, cinnamon, rice, cocoa, etc., being grown. Pearl fisheries. Minerals and precious stones found in abundance. The colony is under a Governor with an Executive Council of 5 and a Legislative Council of 15. Area, 24,702 sq. m. P. 3,008,239, partly Tamil emigrants, most of the Singhalese being Buddhists.

Chabhal, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Chabrá, sub-div., Tonk state, Central India. Area, 308 sq. m. P. 45,473.

Chabramau, *see* Chhibramau.

Chāch, valley, Rāwal Pindi dist., Panjāb. A fertile tract along E. bank of the Indus.

Chachāna, vil. and petty state, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Chacharan, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb, on R. Indus.

Chāchrā, *tāluk*, Thar and Parkar dist., Bombay. Area, 2804 sq. m. P. 49,535.

Chāchrā, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Chachund, vil., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs.

Chachundra, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Chachur Pass, from Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb, into Brit. Baluchistan.

Chadayamangalam, vil., Kottārak-kara *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. P. 7418.

Chādchat, petty state, Rādhānpur, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 440 sq. m., with 11 vils.

Chadia, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Chaesā, vil., Delhi dist., Panjāb.

Chāgalamarri, vil., Sirvel *tāl.*, Karaul dist., Madras. 14° 58' N., 78° 38' E. P. 3115.

Chāgdā, tn. and rly. stn., Nadiyā dist., Bengal. Exports of jute. The Hugli R. is here sacred, and resorted to for bathing by pilgrims.

Chahardar Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghānistān.

Chahardeh, vil., Afghānistān. 34° 57' N., 68° 38' E.

Chahkanjri, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Chaibāsā, chief tn., Singhbhūm dist., Bengal. 22° 33' N., 85° 51' E. Ht. 745 ft. P. 6850.

Chail, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 25' N., 81° 41' E.

Chainpur, vil., Nepal, E. of the Arun R.

Chainpur, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. Ancient seat of Brahman learning. 25° 49' N., 86° 34' E.

Chainpur, tn., Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Mosque, old fort, and ruined temple. 25° 2' N., 83° 32' E.

Chaitānpur Hills, Singhbhūm dist., Bengal. H.pt., 2529 ft.

Chaitānpur, vil., Mānbhūm dist., Bengal. Hot springs. 22° 52' N., 85° 54' E.

Chaitpet, *see* Chetpat.

Chāk, tn., Sakkar *tāl.*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Chakāi, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 38' N., 86° 28' E.

Chākan, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Chakdaha, tn., Nadiyā dist., Bengal.

P. 8618.

Chakesar, vil., Swāt dist., W. of the Indus.

Chakhardapur, vil., Singhbhūm dist., Bengal.

Chākī R., Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb. Trib. of the Biyās R., which it enters by two channels.

Chakia, *tahsil*, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 70,914.

Chakia, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chakiriā, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. 21° 45' N., 92° 9' E.

Chakkarend, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Chaklāsi, tn., Nariyād *tāl.*, Kaira dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Chaklia, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Chakor, vil., Tibet, on the Phung-tu.

Chakrabāri, vil., Howrah dist., Bengal. Manufactures of cloth garments.

Chakrar R., one of the chief affluents of the Narmadā.

Chakrāta, cantonment and vil., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs., on the hills overlooking the Jumna and Tons. 30° 43' N., 77° 54' E. P. 1509.

Chaksu, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. *See* Chatsu.

Chaktalāo, vil., Ali Rājpur state, Central India.

Chakultor, vil., Mānbhūm dist., Bengal. Annual fair, lasting for a month. 23° 14' N., 86° 24' E.

Chakwāl, *tahsil*, Jhelam dist., Panjāb. Area, 1005 sq. m. P. 164,061.

Chakwāl, tn. and hd.-qrs., Jhelam dist., Panjāb. Manufactures of shoes and parti-coloured cloth, with trade in country produce. 32° 56' N., 72° 54' E. P. 6070.

Chalakkuti R., Cochin state, Madras; rises in Koimbatour, where it is called Chodayār, and falls into the sea at Pallippuram or Paliport; length about 80 miles.

Chalan Bil, lake or marsh, Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. Area, 150 sq. m. during the rains, and 20 sq. m. in the dry season. Abounds in fish and wild-fowl. $84^{\circ} 0' N.$, $89^{\circ} 12' E.$

Chalauni R., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Loran.

Chalgali, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. $23^{\circ} 18' N.$, $83^{\circ} 42' E.$

Chāliar, chiefship, Pāndu Mewās, Rewākāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Chālisgāon, *taluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 503 sq. m. P. 74,880.

Chālisgāon, tn., Kandesh dist., Bombay. P. 8138.

Chāliyām or **Chāliam**, site of old Portuguese tn., and factory, on an islet in the Beypur river, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 9' N.$, $75^{\circ} 51' E.$

Challapalli, *zamīndārī*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Challe, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Chalt, vil., R. Huzza, Gilgit, Kashmir.

Chamal, vil., Shāhpar dist., Panjāb.

Chamalhāri, Mt., Himālayas, between Sikkim and Bhutan; 23,929 ft.

Chaman, tn., rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan.

Chamārdi, nativest. and tn., Gohelwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Chamārgām, tn., Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Chāmārākota, tn., Godāvari dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 3' N.$, $82^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 13,409.

Chamba, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 3126 sq. m. P. 124,032.

Chamba, chief tn., Chamba state, Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 29' N.$, $76^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 5905.

Chamba, vil., Hazāra dist., Panjāb.

Chambakkulam, tn., Ambulappula *taluk*, Kollam div., Travancor st. P. 5851.

Chāmbal, tn., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Chambal, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Chambal R. (S. Charmanvatī), Central India, trib. of the Jumna. Rises in the Vindhya Range, 2019 ft. above sea-level. Length, 650 m.

Chambra Mala, mountain peak, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 7' E.$ H.pt., 6500 ft.

Chamiāni, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 20 m. S. W. from Unao.

Chammak (anc. Charmanka), vil., Eliehpur dist., Berar. $21^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$

Chammanturai, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Chamnai River, Gonda dist., Oudh.

Chamomeril or **Iso Moriri Lake**, Rapshu plateau, Kashmir. 14,900 ft. above sea. $32^{\circ} 55' N.$, $78^{\circ} 15' E.$

Chamorchi, vil., Bhutan, N. of Jalpaiguri dist.

Chāmpa, *zamīndārī*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 120 sq. m.

Chāmpa, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 2' N.$, $82^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 3948.

Chāmpagar, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Champahāti, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Parganas, Bengal. 15 m. S. W. of Calcutta.

Champamati River, Goalpāra dist., Assam.

Champanagar, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal; forms part of Bhāgalpur tn. Manufacture of silk.

Chāmpāner, vil. and fort, Kārol *taluk*, Panch Mahāls dist., Gujarāt. Situated at the foot of Pawagadh hill. Now almost deserted, overgrown with jungle and most unhealthy.

Champāran, dist., Patna div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 3531 sq. m. P. 1,859,465.

Champāran, *tahsil*, Champāran dist., Bengal. Area, 1518 sq. m. P. 1,099,600.

Champāvat, *tahsil*, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. P. 92,601.

Champāvat, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 5546 ft. $29^{\circ} 20' N.$, $80^{\circ} 8' E.$

Champāvati R., see **Gosthani**.

Champdāni, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal. At one time a nest of pirates.

Champhai, vil., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Champhanat, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Chāmrajnagar, *taluk*, Mysore dist., Mysore. Area, 208 sq. m.

Chāmrajnagar, tn., Mysore dist. and state. Once known as Arkotar. Contains modern temple and palace. $11^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 4675.

Chamrauli, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. Contains 2 temples. Grain market.

Chamu, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Chamu. vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 27° 11' N., 75° 46' E.

Chāmūd. chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Chāmūdibetta Hill. Mysore dist., Mysore. Crowned by a temple where human sacrifices used to be offered. Figure of Nandi, the sacred bull, cut out of solid rock. 12° 17' N., 76° 44' E. 3489 ft. above sea.

Chāmursi. tn., Māl tahsil, Chāndā dist., Central Provs. P. 3468.

Chamyāri. vil., Amritsardist., Panjāb.

Chanaini. tahsil, Udhampur sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 9998.

Chanala. vil., Charkhari state, Central India. 23° 4' N., 80° 14' E.

Chanār. tahsil, Mirzapur, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 558 sq. m.

Chanār (Chanārgadh, Chandalgadh, or Charanādrī), fortress and tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. Once the residence of Warren Hastings. Fort now used as a prison, with small garrison. Graveyard, a place of considerable sanctity, resorted to by pilgrims. 25° 8' N., 82° 56' E., P. 11,423.

Chanaud. vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 25° 32' N., 73° 11' E. Ht. 715 ft.

Chanauda. vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 24° 16' N., 73° 44' E.

Chanārgadh. Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. See Chanar.

Chānchrā. vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. 23° 9' N., 89° 15' E.

Chand. vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Chāndā. dist., Nagpur div., Central Provs. Area, 10,749 sq.m. P. 697,610.

Chāndā. chief tn., Chāndā dist., Central Provs. 19° 56' N., 79° 21' E. Ht. 657 ft. P. 16,175.

Chāndā. tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh.

Chandagāl. tn., near Seringapattam, named Khālakābād by Tipu Sultan.

Chandaka. vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Chāndāla. estate, Chāndā dist., Central Provs. Area, 17 sq. m., with 7 vils.

Chandan R. Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Ganges.

Chandankheda. vil., Chāndā dist., Central Provs.

Chandarnagar (Chandanagar), tn.,

French settlement, Hugli dist., Bengal. 22° 52' N., 88° 25' E.

Chāndarni. vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Chandarpur and Padmapur. zam'nadārī, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 115 sq. m.

Chandarpura. vil., Santal Parganās dist., Bengal.

Chandauli. tahsil, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. P. 251,542.

Chandauli. vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 15' N., 83° 20' E.

Chandausi. tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2121.

Chandausi. tn. and rly. stn., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. Sugar trade and cotton-pressing industry. Quarries of nodular limestone. 28° 27' N., 78° 49' E. P. 28,111.

Chandavolu. tn., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 1' N., 80° 40' E.

Chandāwal. thākurate, Jodhpur st., Rājputāna.

Chāndbābi. river port, Baitarani R., Balasor dist., Orissa. Centre of rapidly increasing trade, and passenger traffic. 20° 46' N., 86° 48' E.

Chāndelghāt. feudatory state, Kolhapur, Bombay.

Chanderbadni. vil., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs.

Chanderi. dist., Gwalior state. Contains 380 vils.

Chanderi. tn. and hd.-qrs., Chanderi dist. Strong fort, ruins still remaining point to its once having been a place of great size and importance. 24° 42' N., 78° 11' E. P. 5073.

Chandgad. petha, Belgaum taluk and dist., Bombay. P. 35,080.

Chandgad. vil., Belgaum dist. Bombay.

Chāndgāon. tn., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Chandgarh. thākurate, Deputy Bhil Agency, Central India.

Chandgarh. vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Chandia. vil. and rly. stn., Rewa state, Central India. 23° 39' N., 80° 45' E.

Chandi Hills. branch of Siwalik Range, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chandina. vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Chandioti-Nagri, ancient name of Jhālrāpatan.

Chandiruppai, tn., in Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 2115.

Chāndisthan, shrine, Basdevpur vil., Mongir dist., Bengal, sacred to Chāndi.

Chāndkhālī, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Seat of the Sandarbans wood trade. Founded, 1782. $22^{\circ} 32' N.$, $89^{\circ} 17' E.$

Chāndkhali, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Chāndko, old name for a tract of country in Sindh, Bombay. $27^{\circ} N.$, $68^{\circ} E.$

Chandna River, Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Chāndod, vil., Gujarāt, within the territory of the Gaikwād of Baroda. Sacred place of pilgrimage. $21^{\circ} 58' N.$, $73^{\circ} 29' E.$

Chāndor, *tāluk*, Nāsik dist., Bombay. Area, 364 sq. m. P. 51,529.

Chāndor or **Chāndvād** (Chandradityapura), tn., Nasik dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 20' N.$, $74^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 4554.

Chāndpur, *tahsil*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 307 sq. m. P. 138,175.

Chāndpur, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 8' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 12,256.

Chāndpur, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 4' N.$, $78^{\circ} 33' E.$

Chāndpur, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Chāndpur, vil., Ali Rajpur, Central India. $22^{\circ} 22' N.$, $74^{\circ} 17' E.$

Chāndpur, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Chāndpur, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Chāndpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal, at mouth of the Hugli.

Chāndpur, *tahsil*, Tippera dist., Bengal. Area, 580 sq. m. P. 371,553.

Chāndpur, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Chāndpur-ke-Manda, vil. and fort on the Ganges, Gangā Sālān *parg.*, Garhwal, N.W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 4' N.$, $78^{\circ} 34' E.$

Chandra, vil., Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Chandra, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Chandra R., Kangra dist., Panjāb. Rises in Bira Lacha Pass, 16,000 ft. above sea. Joins the Bhāgā at Tandī, after which the united streams are known as the Chināb.

Chandra-Drona, *see* Baba Budan.

Chandragiri, *tāluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 548 sq. m.; 300 sq. m. under forests, with 2 tns. and 135 vils. P. 108,194.

Chandragiri, tn., Chandragiri *tāluk*. Old tort and archaeological remains. $13^{\circ} 35' N.$, $79^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 4790.

Chandragiri R., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Source in $12^{\circ} 27' N.$, $75^{\circ} 40' E.$, and mouth in lat. $12^{\circ} 29' N.$, long. $75^{\circ} 1' E.$ Vil., $12^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 1410.

Chandraguna, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal, on the Karnaphuli R., on which it has much traffic in timber, rice, salt, spices, piece-goods, cattle, tobacco, and hill produce.

Chandragunda, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarābād state.

Chandragutti, peak, W. Ghāts, Shimoga dist., Mysore. Ht. 2836 ft. above sea. Temple on summit. $14^{\circ} 27' N.$, $74^{\circ} 58' E.$

Chandrakona, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 44' N.$, $87^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 11,309.

Chandranagar or **Chandernagore**, *see* Chandarnagar.

Chandranāth, *see* Sitākund.

Chandrapur (with Padmāpur), estate, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 30 sq. m. with 248 vils.

Chandravadi, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa.

Chandrehi, vil., Rewa, Central India, nr. Son R. Shaiva temple, mounds etc.

Chāndār, tn., Ellichpur dist., Berar.

Chāndār, *tāluk*, Amrāoti dist., Berar. Area, 855 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 296 vils.

Chāndār, tn. and rly. sta., Amrāoti dist. $20^{\circ} 49' N.$, $78^{\circ} 1' E.$

Chānduriā, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 55' N.$, $88^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 2593.

Chanduria, tn., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Chandwak, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chāndwār, *see* Chāndor.

Changa Manga, vil. and rly. sta., Panjāb, 44 m. S. W. of Lahor.

Changanācheri, *tāluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. Area, 260 sq. m. P. 74,722.

Changanācheri, tn., Changanācheri *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. P. 14,134.

Châng Bakâr, state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 906 sq. m. P. 18,526.

Changchenno, dist., Kashmir and Jammu, in the E.

Changla, pass, Kashmir and Jammu, E. of Leh.

Changlang, vil., Kashmir and Jammu, on Nubra R.

Changoi, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 44' N., 75° 10' E.

Changrezhing, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb. Inhabited in summer only. 32° 3' N., 78° 40' E.

Changthang, vil., Kashmir on R. Indus. Wool dist.

Changsil Mts., Bashahr state, Panjāb. 31° N., 78° E.

Chanidigot, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Chanju, vil., Chamba state, Panjāb.

Chankanai, tn., Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 46' N., 79° 58' E. P. 2115.

Channaiyyankot, vil., Yedenalknad *tāluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Channapatna or **Chennapatnam**, including Sukrāvārpēt, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. Fort and palace. Manufactures of lacquer ware, glass bracelets, and fine steel wire. 12° 38' N., 77° 18' E. P. 9160.

Channarāyandurg, Mt., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Channarāyapatna, *tāluk*, Hāsan dist., Mysore. Area, 454 sq. m.

Channarāyapatna, vil., Hāsan dist., Mysore. Contains fort. Manufacture of small silk articles. Original name, Kolatur. 12° 54' N., 76° 26' E. P. 3081.

Channi, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Channu, *see* **Chhanyua**.

Channu, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Channuya, port, Balasor dist., Orissa. *See* **Chhanuya**.

Chanraypatna, *see* **Channarāyapatna**.

Chānsama, vil., Baroda state. Jain temple built over 50 years ago at a cost of £70,000. 23° 43' N., 72° 15' E.

Chantapalli or **Santapalle**, vil., and light-house, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Lat. of light-house on hill, 18° 4' 56" N., long. 83° 37' 35" E.

Chānwārpātha, vil., Narsinghpur

dist., Central Provs. Ruins of fort. Now much decayed.

Chāpā, *see* **Champa**.

Chāpā, vil., Seorinārāyan *tahsil*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.

Chapar, tn., Ambāla dist., Panjāb.

Chapar, vil., Goalpara dist., Asām.

Chapar Lake, S. E. Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Chaparimukh, river-side mart, on the Kalang R. Nowgong dist., Asām. 26° 12' N., 92° 35' E.

Chapartala, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Chapora or **Colvalle R.**, Goa.

Chappagori, *dwār*, Kāmrup dist., Asām, leading into Bhutan.

Chappakamar, *dwār*, Kāmrup dist., Asām, leading into Bhutan.

Chappan, stretch of hill country and jungle, in S. E. Udaypur st., Rājputāna.

Chaprā, *tahsil*, Saran dist., Bengal. Area, 1031 sq. m. P. 1,032,109.

Chaprā, chief tn., Saran dist., Bengal, on the Gagra R., defended from flooding by embankments. Trade somewhat fallen off on account of recession of the Ganges which once flowed past the tn. 25° 47' N., 84° 47' E. P. 57,352.

Chaprā, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs., nr. Shrinagar.

Chaprā, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Chaprar, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Chaprauli, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 50' N., 77° 36' E. P. 5875.

Chaprot, vil., Gilgit dist., Kashmir, 24 m. W. of Hunza.

Charai, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Charamāi, lake, Bashahr state, Panjāb; 13,839 ft. above sea. 31° 23' N., 78° 11' E.

Charapunji, *see* **Cherra Punji**.

Charasia, vil., Afghānistān, 10 m. S. from Kabul.

Charat, *tahsil*, Khas sub-div., Kashmir. P. 38,661.

Chārbāgh, vil., Afghānistān, nr. left bank of Aingar R.

Char Chāh, anc. name of Jarcha, *q.v.*

Charchan, vil., Indi *td.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Charda, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Chārdaryā Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Chardwār, hill state, Khāsi Hills, Asām.

Chardwār, fiscal div., Darrang dist., Asām. Area, 1120 sq. m.

Chargāon, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Chār Garhjarifa, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Chārgḥāt, vil., Rajshahi dist., Asām.

Chārgola, vil., Silhet dist., Asām.

Chārigāon, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Charikar, tn., Afghānistān. 35° 1' N., 69° 15' E.

Charkha, vil. and chiefship, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Charkhāri, native state, Bundelkand, Cent. India. Area, 703 sq. m. P. 143,108.

Charkhāri, chief tn., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Charkhi-Dādri, rly. stn., Jind state, Panjāb, 54 m. S. E. from Hissar.

Charmādi or **Kodikal**, (called also the Bun or Coffee Ghāt), pass, S. Kanara, dist., Madras. A main line of traffic, chiefly for coffee transport, between Mangalur and Mysore; opened 1864. 13° 4' N., 75° 27' E.

Charmunsha, tn., Noakhāli dist., Bengal.

Charparan, vil., Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal.

Charrā, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2504.

Charrā, vil., Manbhūm dist., Bengal. Contains 2 ruinous Jain temples, 5 others having wholly disappeared. Ancient and large tanks in neighbourhood, 25° 23' N., 86° 28' E.

Charsāda, tn., Hashnagar *talā*, Peshawar dist., Panjāb. Probable site of the ancient Pushkalāvati. 34° 8' N., 71° 46' E. P. 10,619.

Charthāwal, tn., Meuzaffarnagar dist., N.W. Provs. 29° 33' N., 77° 38' E., P. 5251.

Charwa, vil., Hashangābād dist., Central Provs.

Charwar Hills, Kachh, Bombay, rising to 900 ft. in Indria Peak.

Charwi, vil., Barwāni state, Central India.

Chasmanda, vil., Manbhūm dist., Bengal.

Chata, *see* **Chhāta**.

Chataraye, vil., in N. of Kistna dist., Madras.

Chatham Island, Andaman Is., 21½ m. from Port Blair.

Chatia, *see* **Amrāvati**.

Chatmohar, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Chātnā, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal. 23° 18' N., 87° 0' E.

Chātori, vil., Niphād *tal.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Chatrā, tn., Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal. Has considerable trade and large annual cattle fair. Scene of stiff fighting during the Mutiny. 24° 12' N., 84° 56' E. P. 10,783.

Chatrāpati, vil., Madura dist., Madras.

Chatrapur or **Chhatrapuram** (Satrapura), tn., Berhampur *tal.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 21' N., 85° 3' E. P. 3135.

Chatrapur, *see* **Chhatarpur**.

Chatria, vil., Nepal, on the San Kusi.

Chātsu or **Chāksu**, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Seat of 8 annual fairs. 26° 36' N., 75° 59' E. P. 7870.

Chattak, vil., Silhet dist., Asām.

Chattargarh, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Chaubar Bay, roadstead, Baluchistan.

Chaubāra, vil., Dera Ismail Khān dist., Panjāb.

Chaudadampur, vil., on the Tāngabhadra R., Rānibennūr *tal.*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay. With ancient temple. 14° 48' N., 75° 44' E.

Chaudri, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb.

Chaudwan, vil., Dera Ismail Khān dist., Panjāb.

Chaugāchhā, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Sugar refining and manufacturing carried on.

Chaugḥāt, *see* **Chavakkad**.

Chauk, vil., Karjat *taluk*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Chauka R., Oudh; one of the names of the Sarda R., in the lower part of its course.

Chaukan Pass, between Lakhimpur dist., Asām, and Kachia.

Chaukidānga, coal mine, Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Chaul, Cheul, or **Rawādandā**, tn.,

Kolaba dist., Bombay. Once a place of great trade and importance. Old Portuguese settlement. $18^{\circ} 33' N.$, $73^{\circ} E.$ P. 5745.

Chaulkhola, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Chaul Khoya, river, Kamrup dist., Assam; affl. of Brahmaputra.

Chaumaha, vil., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs.

Chaumehla, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 566 sq. m. P. 90,955.

Chaukukh, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Chaumūn, fortified tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Flourishing place.

Chaung-sun, see **Kyaung-sun**.

Chaungu, tn., Sagaing dist., Central div., Upper Burma. $21^{\circ} 57' N.$, $95^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 9819.

Chaupani, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Chaur Lake, Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Chaur, The, peak, Sirmur st., Panjāb; 11,982 ft. above sea-level. $30^{\circ} 52' N.$, $77^{\circ} 32' E.$

Chaurādādar, plateau, Mandla dist., Central Provs. 3200 ft. above sea.

Chaurāgarh, ruined fortress, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Contains ruins of palace and barracks. $22^{\circ} 46' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E.$

Chaurai, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Chaurāsi, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chauri, small I., Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Chauriā, *zamindārī* and vil., Bālāghāt dist., Central Provs. Area, 25 sq. m.

Chauri Chaura, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chausā, vil. and rly. stn., Shāhābād dist., Bengal. The Emperor Humayun here defeated by Shīr Shāh, 1539.

Chausā Canal, Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Branch of the Son canal system. Used for irrigation purposes only.

Chausala, vil., Bhirdist., Haidarābād.

Chautala, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjāb.

Chāvakaecheri, tn., in Tenmaradehi div., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 40' N.$, $80^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 3884.

Chāvakkād (*Chowghat*), tn., Ponnāni *tdl.* Malabar dist., Madras. Has a port

at Chetwai or Chettuvali, at the mouth of the river. $10^{\circ} 35' N.$, $76^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 6077.

Chawa, rly. stn., 21 m. S. E. of Ludhiana, Panjāb.

Chawala, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. $30^{\circ} N.$, $69^{\circ} 48' E.$

Chaweka, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Chawindā, vil., Siālkot dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 21' N.$, $74^{\circ} 45' E.$

Chāya, coast vil., Bardā dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Chechari, vil., Palaman dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 23' N.$, $84^{\circ} 12' E.$

Chechat, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 156 sq. m. P. 25,066.

Chechat, tn., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 46' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$ Ht. 1154 ft.

Cheduba I., forms a tasp. of Kyaukp-yu dist., Lr. Burma. Area, 240 sq. m. Escape of inflammable gas in N. W., and petroleum occurs. $18^{\circ} 40' N.$, $93^{\circ} 30' E.$

Cheduba or **Man aung**, tn., Cheduba I., Kyauk-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma. $18^{\circ} 51' N.$, $93^{\circ} 44' E.$

Cheitpet, vil., in S. of N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Chejerla, (Sans. Kapoteskhvara), vil., Narsaravpet *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 19' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 1140.

Chejerla, vil., Atmakur *tdl.*, Nellār dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 31' N.$, $79^{\circ} 37' E.$, P. 2665.

Chelam, vil., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Chelar, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Chellakere, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 1710.

Chellapalli, tn., on right bank of Krishna R., Kistna dist., Madras.

Chembur or **Chemur**, vil., Trombay I., Bombay harbour. $19^{\circ} 31\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $72^{\circ} 58' E.$

Chemudu, *zamindārī* vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 33' N.$, $83^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 1746.

Chenāb or **Chināb R.**, anc. Akesinēs (S. Asikni and Chandrabhāga), Panjāb. Rises in the Kashmir Himālayas. Shores generally well cultivated. Contains numerous isles, which appear and disappear with every flood.

Chenāri, vil., Shāhābād dist., Bengal.
Chenichelimala, vil. and hill, Karnul dist., Madras; part of Banganapalle since 1814; formerly a separate estate. 15° 9' N., 78° 21' E. P. 1895.

Chendiya, seaport, Kārwar *tdl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Chendrapāda, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Chendwār Hill, Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal. 23° 57' N., 85° 28' E. Ht. 2816 ft. above sea.

Chengalpat or **Changalpat**, dist., Madras. Area, 2842 sq. m. P. 1,136,928.

Chengalpat, *tdluk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 436 sq. m. P. 137,291.

Chengalpat (S. Kuvālayapura), chief tn., Chengalpat dist., Madras. 12° 42' N., 80° 1' E. Ht. 128 ft. P. 6180.

Chengam, Tingrekotta or Singarikotta, pass and vil., between Salem and S. Arcot dists., Madras. 12° 22' N., 78° 51' E. Vil. 12° 19' N., 78° 50' E. P. 2231.

Chengamanādu, vil., Alangād *tdl.*, Travancor st. P. 9910.

Chengi, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjāb.

Chengri River, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Chennagiri, *tdluk*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 467 sq. m.

Chennagiri, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. 14° 1' N., 75° 59' E. P. 3787.

Chennanūr or **Chenganūr**, *tdluk*, Kollam div., Travancor st. Area, 160 sq. m. P. 93,960.

Chennannūr, tn., Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 17' N., 76° 36' E. P. 10,116.

Chennayapālem, vil., and port for native craft, Kavali *tdl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 59' N., 80° 6' E. P. 1032.

Chennūr, vil. on the Pennār, Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 34' N., 78° 51' E. P. 4279.

Chennūr, vil., Gudur *tdl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 9' N., 79° 50' E. P. 3958.

Chepauk or **Chipāk**, quarter of Madras tn.

Cheppādu, tn., Kārtigapalli *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. P. 7213.

Chera or **Kerala**, old kingdom, exact area and position, beyond that it lay on the W. coast, being disputed.

Cherala, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarābād

Cherampati or **Cherambadi**, vil., Wainād div., Nilagiri dist., Madras; an important market. 11° 31' N., 76° 19' E.

Cherānd, vil., Sarau dist., Bengal. Ruined fort and mosque. 25° 44' N., 84° 52' E.

Cherankeel, *see* Chirayinkil.

Cherankot or **Cherangod**, *tnsp.* or *amsham*, Wainād div., Nilagiri dist., Madras. 11° 32' N., 76° 31' E.

Cherāt, hill cantonment and sanitarium, Peshawar dist., Panjāb. 4500 ft. above sea. Heat never exceeds 80° F., except in the end of June when 96° F. have been recorded. A spring of sulphurous water used as a bath. 33° 50' N., 72° 1' E. P. 317.

Chergao, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb.

Cherla, vil., Bastar state, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Cherpulcheri (Cherppullasheri), tn., Valavanād *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 10° 53' N., 76° 22' E. P. 4877.

Cherra or **Sohrā**, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asām.

Cherra Punji, chief vil., Cherra state; abandoned British military sta., 25° 17' N., 91° 47' E. 4588 ft. above sea.

Cherttala, *see* Sherttala.

Chetganj, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Chetki, vil., Palamanu dist., Bengal.

Chetlat Island, Lakhadivas, inhabited. 11° 40' N., 72° 41' E.

Chetpat or **Chittapett** (Shettupat), vil., Polur *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Has fort, the scene of several assaults. A drawn battle was fought here between the British and Haidar Ali in 1782. 12° 28' N., 79° 23' E. Height, 1450 ft. P. 2321.

Chetterpur, *see* Chatrapur.

Chettipālaiyam, vil., Koimbatur dist., Madras. 10° 55' N., 77° 5' E. P. 3173.

Chetwai, **Chettavāya** or **Manapuram**, vil., Ponnāni *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Old Dutch settlement of 1717. 10° 32' N., 76° 5' E.

Chevayūr, tn., Calicut *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras.

Chevendra, *zamtadri*, vil., Gudivada

dist., Kistna dist., Madras. 2067 acres. 16° 21' N., 81° 9' E. P. 1039.

Cheviyateru, tn., Chundikkuli div., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 40' N., 80° 3' E. P. 3741.

Cheyār (Sans. Skandanadi), R., N. Arcot and Chengalpat dists., Madras, trib. of the Palār. Rises in the Jawandi Hills.

Cheyār or Cheyēr R., Kadapā dist., Madras, trib. of the Pennār.

Chhabria, tn., Tonk state, Rājputāna, under Cent. India. 24° 40' N., 76° 54' E. P. 7426.

Chhachrauli, chief tn., Kalsia state, Panjāb. P. 5674.

Chhagan Gobra, vil., Athgarh state, Orissa. Inhabitants wholly native Christians. Small Baptist chapel. 20° 34' N., 85° 51' E.

Chhalāla, petty state, Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Chhalāpāk, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in jute and lime.

Chhālār, petty state, Pāndu Mewās, Rewakānta dist., Bombay. Area, 11 sq. m. with 24 vils.

Chhannchiā Mirganj, depôt, Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in jute and rice.

Chhānuyā or Chānua, vil. and port, Pāncpārā R., Balasor dist., Orissa. Rice export. 21° 32' N., 87° 6' E.

Chhaoni or 'Camp' tn., Jhālāwād state. See **Jhālra Pātan**.

Chhapāra, vil., Seoni dist., Central Provs. P. 3450.

Chhāpi, rly. sta., Pālanpur state, Bombay, 11 m. S. of Pālanpur.

Chhaprauli, see **Chaprauli**.

Chharodi, vil. and rly. sta., Sānsad *tdl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay, 25 m. W. of Ahmadābād. 23° 3' N., 72° 19' E.

Chhāta, *tahsil*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 251½ sq. m. P. 93,243. Number of vils., 106.

Chhāta, tn., Chhāta *tahsil*. Camping ground. 27° 43' N., 77° 33' E. P. 6607.

Chhātak, vil., Silhet dist., Asām. Surmā R. is navigable up to this point, where a considerable shipping trade is carried on. 25° 2' N., 91° 42' E.

Chhatar, *zamindārī*, Chhindwārā dist., Central Provs.

Chhatāri, vil., Khurja *tahsil*, Bul-

andshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Prosperous place with weekly cattle market.

Chhatarpur, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 1158 sq. m. P. 174,148.

Chhatarpur, chief tn., Chhatarpur state. Ruins of palace and tomb of the founder. Manufactures of paper and cutlery. Iron mines in the neighbourhood. 24° 54' N., 79° 38' E. P. 12,957.

Chhatarpur, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Chhatisgarh, div., Central Provs. Area, 25,013 sq. m. P. 3,744,998.

Chhatna, tn., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Chhatnai, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Chhibramāu, *tahsil*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 243 sq. m. P. 111,114.

Chhibramāu, tn., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 6720.

Chhindipādu, vil., Angul dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Chhindwārā, dist., Central Provs. Area, 4630 sq. m. P. 407,494.

Chhindwārā, *tahsil*, Chhindwārā dist. Area, 2827 sq. m.

Chhindwārā, tn., Chhindwārā dist., Central Provs. 22° 3' N., 78° 59' E. Ht. 2236 ft. P. 8973.

Chhindwārā, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. P. 3814.

Chhipa Burod, vil., Tonk state, Central India.

Chhipaner, vil., Bhopal state, Central India.

Chhipia, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh. Place of pilgrimage with handsome new temple.

Chholā Range, Himālayas, separating Sikkim from Bhutan and Tibet. H. pt., 23,176.

Chhota Barkheda, or **Sāripur**, *thākurte*, Bhl Agency, Central India.

Chhota Bhāgirathi, branch of the Ganges, Malda dist., Bengal. Part of the old river bed, and considered equally holy with the Ganges itself.

Chhota Nagpur, see **Chutia Nagpur**.

Chhota Sinchula (Chinchula), peak, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. 5695 ft. above seal-level.

Chhota Tawā, river, Nimar dist., Central Provs., affl. of Narmadā.

Chhota Udaypur, native state, Re-

wakántha dist., Bombay. Area, 873 sq. m. P. 93,637.

Chhota Udaypur, chief tn., Chhota Udaypur state, Rewakántha, Bombay. 22° 18' N., 74° 8' E.

Chhuikhádán or **Kondka**, native state, Central Provs. Area, 154 sq. m. P. 36,288.

Chhuikhádán, cap. of above state, 21° 31' N., 81° 2' E.

Chhári, *zamíndrī*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 320 sq. m.

Chibok River, Garo Hills, Asám.

Chibu, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs., see **Mau**.

Chicali, see **Maidani**.

Chicacole, *táluk*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 461 sq. m. P. 194,367.

Chicacole (properly **Shrikákulam**, S. Shikhapura), tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. Formerly called also **Muhafizbandar**; on the Langulya. 18° 17' N., 83° 57' E. P. 18,241.

Chichawatni, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjáb.

Chichazái, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, N. of Kalan Barak Pass.

Chichgarh, *zamíndrī*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 237 sq. m.

Chichgarh, tn., Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Chichli, tn., Gadawara *tahsil*, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of brassware.

Chicholi, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Chicholi, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Chidambaram, *táluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 402 sq. m. P. 282,275.

Chidambaram or **Silambaram**, (old name, **Tillaivanam** or **Shevayur** and **Puliyur**; Sans **Chitrakúta** and **Pandarikapúra**), hd.-qrs., tn., of above *táluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Silk and cotton weaving. Annual religious fair attended by about 60,000 people. Several temples held in great reverence. 11° 24' N., 79° 44' E. P. 18,640.

Chidgupa, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarabád.

Chiharu, rly. stn., Kapurthala state, Panjáb; 8 m. W. Jalandhar.

Chikadandi, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Chikalda, *parganá* and vil. on the Narmadá, Indor, Central India. 22° 5' N., 74° 56' E.

Chikalda, sanatorium, Elichpur dist., Berar. Rainfall, 55 to 60 in. 21° 24' N., 77° 22' E. Ht. 3777 ft.

Chikamanchal, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarabád state, on R. Krishna.

Chikara, tn., Tonk state, Rájputána. 24° 36' N., 74° 37' E.

Chikáti, *zamíndrī*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 118 sq. m. and 129 vils.

Chikáti, principal vil., Chikáti estate. 19° 12' N., 84° 40' E. P. 3396.

Chikballápur, *táluk*, Kolár dist., Mysore state. Area, 379 sq. m.

Chikballápur, tn., Kolar dist., Mysore state. 13° 26' N., 77° 46' E. P. 10,623.

Chikdevaráyaságar, see **Chunchankatte**.

Chikhli, *táluk*, Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 167 sq. m. P. 61,315.

Chikhli, tn., Chikhli *táluk*, 20° 46' N., 73° 9' E. P. 4041.

Chikhli, *zamíndrī*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Chikhli, *táluk*, Buldána dist., Berar. Area, 1009 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 272 vils.

Chikhli, vil., Buldána dist., Berar.

Chikhli, estate, Bhusáwal, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Chikka-Bágiwádi, vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 47' N., 74° 45' E.

Chikkarasinakeri, tn., Malvalli *tál.*, Mysore dist. and state.

Chikkodlár, tn., Hasan *tál.* and dist., Mysore st.

Chikmagalúr, tn., Kadur dist., Mysore. 13° 18' N., 75° 49' E. P. 7816.

Chiknáyakanhalli, *táluk*, Tumkúr dist., Mysore state. Area, 355 sq. m.

Chiknáyakanhalli, tn., Tumkur dist., Mysore. 13° 25' N., 76° 40' E. P. 4863.

Chikni, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Chikodi, *táluk*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 847 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Hukeri), 176,641.

Chikodi, tn., Chikodi *táluk*, Belgaum dist. Cotton manufactures. 16° 26' N., 74° 38' E.

Chikoli, see **Chikhli**.

Chiktiabar, *thákurate*, Bhíl Agency, Central India.

Chilambaram, *see* **Chidambaram**.

Chilamakūr, vil., Proddutūr tal., Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 39' N., 78° 31' E.

Chilavatturai, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Chilaw, dist., N. W. Prov., Ceylon, 262 sq. m. P. 63,231.

Chilaw or Shalābam, (Classic Sind-shanda), tn., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 3738. 7° 36' N., 79° 49' E.

Chiliānwālā, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. Scene of battle between the British, under Lord Gough, and the Sikhs in 1849. An obelisk has been erected to the memory of the British killed. 32° 40' N., 73° 39' E.

Chilkā, lake, Orissa and Madras. Separated from the Bay of Bengal by a narrow ridge of sand, with small opening to sea. Area from 344 to 450 sq. m., according to season, which also affects the character of the waters, these being fresh during the rains, and salt in the hot months.

Chikalārpād or Chilakalārupād, *zamiādārī*, vil., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 5' N., 80° 13' E.

Chilkana, tn., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3922.

Chilkia, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Chilkunda, tn., Hunsar tal., Mysore dist. and st.

Chillapar, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chilla Tara, tn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Chillna, lake, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chilmāri, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice and jute. 25° 27' N., 89° 49' E.

Chilpi, vil., Gilghit, Kashmir, on Gilghit R.

Chilwani, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Chilwaria, rly. stn., Oudh. 8 m., S. E. from Bahraich.

Chimakurti or Chimakutika, vil., Ongol tal., Nellore dist., Madras. 15° 35' N., 79° 55' E. P. 3407.

Chimjan, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, in Shor Valley.

Chimray, vil., Kashmir and Jammu, on R. Indus.

Chimthane, vil., Virdel tal., Khandesh dist., Bombay, on R. Baray.

Chimūr, *parganā*, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Hilly and covered with jungle to the S. and E. Area, 416 sq. m., with 158 vils. Crops of rice, wheat, cotton, sugar-cane, etc.

Chimūr, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 31' N., 79° 26' E. P. 5096.

Chin, tribe, Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Chinab, *see* **Chenab**.

China Ba-kir or To R, Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma.

Chinchkhed, *see* **Maheji**.

Chinchli, one of Dāng States.

Chinchligadad, Dāng state, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Chinchini, tn., Dāhānu tal., Thāna dist., Bombay.

Chincholi, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Chincholi, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Chinchu River, W. Bhutan, one of the main streams of the Minagson.

Chindaungan, rly. stn., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Chindipani, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.

Chindwin, Upper or Kindat dist., Upper Burma.

Chindwin, Lower or Monywa dist., Cent. div., Upper Burma. Area, 3400 sq. m. P. 232,245.

Chindwin River, Upper Burma, affluent of Irāwādi.

Chineni, vil., Kashmir and Jammu, on N. of Tawi R.

Chingleput, *see* **Chengalpat**.

Chinhat, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. P. 1716.

Chini, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb. 31° 31' N., 78° 19' E. 9045 ft. above sea.

Chiniot, *tahsil*, Jhang dist., Panjāb. Area, 2140 sq. m. P. 151,975.

Chiniot, tn., Jhang dist., Panjāb. Thriving place, with mosque, shrine, etc. Industries include wood-carving, and cloth-making. Exports of cotton, wool, *ghī*, bones, horns, and hides. 31° 44' N., 73° 1' E. P. 13,476.

Chinkurli, tn., Attikuppa tal., Mysore dist. and state.

Chinna Ganjam (S. Gandhapuri), vil., Bapatla *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras, with salt factory. 15° 47' N., 80° 17' E. P. 3370.

Chinna Kimeri (S. Pratāpagiri), *zamindārī* and vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. 2130 sq. m. vil., 19° 29' N., 84° 37' E. P. 35,954

Chinnamallipuram, peak, E. Ghāts, Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 40' N., 84° 6' E. Ht. 1616 ft.

Chinnamandem, vil., Rāyachoti *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 57' N., 78° 43' E. P. 2793.

Chinna Salem or **Shinnashelam**, vil., Kallakkurichi *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras, 11° 38' N., 78° 55' E. P. 6091.

Chinnappanayakanpalayam, tn., Kadalur *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 44' N., 79° 60' E.

Chinnathippasamudram, tn., Madanapalle *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 38' N., 78° 36' E. P. 2642.

Chinnatumbalam, vil., Adoni *tdl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 48' N., 77° 21' E. Ht. 1220 ft. P. 2279.

Chinsurah, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. Forms with Hugli tn. one municipality. Held by Dutch from 17th century down to 1825. 22° 53' N., 88° 27' E. P. (Hugli included), 33,060.

Chintadrapet, quarter of Madras tn.
Chinta Kani, rly. stn., Khamam dist., Haidarābād, 10 m. S. E. of Kamamet.

Chintalacheruva, vil., Vinukonda *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Chintalapatti, *zamindārī*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Chintalapūdi, vil., Elur *tdl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras 17° 3' N., 81° 2' E. P. 713.

Chintalnār, estate, Bastar state, Central Provs. Area, 480 sq. m. with 48 vils.

Chintāman, tn., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Chintāmanipet, tn., Kolar dist., Mysore. 13° 24' N., 78° 6' E. P. 3839.

Chintapalli, vil., Nāgād Kāraul dist., Haidarābād state.

Chintpurni or **Solā Singhī Mts.** Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb. H. pt., 3896 ft. above sea, is used as camping ground.

Chintpurni, vil. and shrine, Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb.

Chintūr, tn., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Chipabar, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Chipa Barode, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 318 sq. m. P. 34,225.

Chiplata, vil., Torawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 27° 34' N., 75° 53' E.

Chiplun or **Chipalun**, *tdluk*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 671 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Guhagar), 118,687.

Chiplun, chief tn., Chiplun *tdluk*, Commercial centre. Buddhist excavations. 17° 31' N., 73° 34' E. P. 11,717.

Chippagiri (Sans. Shilpagiri), vil., Alūr *tdluk*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 14' N., 77° 22' E. P. 1884.

Chipurupalle, div. or *tdluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 547 sq. m., with 268 vils. P. 138,896.

Chipurupalle or **Kotachipurupalle**, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 18' N., 83° 37' E. P. 2658.

Chirakkal, *tdluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 648 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 44 vils.

Chirakkal, tns., Chirakkal *tdl.* 11° 54' N., 75° 24' E. P. 10,390.

Chirāla (S. Kshirālaya), tn., Bapatla *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Cotton manufacture. 15° 58' N., 80° 4' E. P. 10,581.

Chirang, *doar*, or sub-montane tract, Gōlplāra dist., Asām. Area, 495 sq. m.

Chirankot or **Cherankot**, tns., Nilgiri dist., Madras. 11° 32' N., 76° 21' E. P. 2440.

Chirātānūr (S. Shrishukapuri; Tam. Alamelumangāppuram or Tirushānūr), vil., Chandragiri *tdluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. A noted place of pilgrimage. 13° 37' N., 79° 30' E. P. 1786.

Chirawa, tn., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 28° 14' N., 75° 42' E. P. 6701.

Chirayinkil, tn., Trivandrum div., Travancor state. 8° 40' N., 76° 49' E. P. 10,388.

Chirgaon, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 35' N., 78° 52' E. P. 3892.

Chiriākot, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 53' N., 83° 23' E. P. 3606.

Chirkhari, *see* Charkhari.

Chirmura, vil., Indor, Central India.

Chiroda, *see* Shiroda.

Chirupiddi, tn., Valikamam E., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 35\frac{1}{2}'$ N., $80^{\circ} 6'$ E. P. 1539.

Chiruvilan, tn., Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 47\frac{1}{2}'$ N., $80^{\circ} 0'$ E. P. 1557.

Chital, vil., Jetpur st., Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Chitaldurg, dist., Nagar div., Mysore. Area, 3994 sq. m. P. 413,984.

Chitaldurg, *tdl.*, Chitaldurg dist. Area, 619 sq. m.

Chitaldurg, chief tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 14'$ N., $76^{\circ} 26'$ E. P. 4946.

Chitali, vil. and rly. stn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay, 46 m. S. S. E. of Manmad.

Chitalmāri, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Seat of annual six days' fair.

Chitalwāna, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Chitang R., Ambala and Karnal dists., Panjāb. Ends in the W. Jumna Canal.

Chitāpur, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād, on R. Krishna, 13 m. N. W. of Mudgal. Near it was fought the great battle of Talikot, Jan. 1565.

Chitāpur, rly. stn., Shorapur dist., Haidarābād, 9 m. N. N. E. of Wadi. P. 6435.

Chitā Rewā R., Central Provs., trib. of the Shakar. Length about 50 m.

Chitāri, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4366.

Chitarkot, hill and place of pilgrimage, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. 33 shrines in the locality. Two annual fairs attended by about 15,000 persons; thirty bathing places in the Paisuni R.

Chitartālā R., Katak dist., Orissa, and branch of the Mahanadi. Throws off a branch, the Nim, but both afterwards re-unite and fall into the Mahanadi estuary.

Chitawan, div., Nepal, S. W. from Khatmandu.

Chit Firozpur or **Barāgāon**, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 45'$ N., $84^{\circ} 3'$ E. P. 10,725.

Chitālā, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād, on R. Krishna.

Chitkul, vil., Beshahr state, Panjāb.

Chitlapat, **Chittapett** or **Chettupatt**, vil., S. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 28'$ N., $79^{\circ} 23'$ E. P. 2321.

Chitor, tn. and rly. stn. on the Gamneri R., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. With a fort of great size; once the capital of Mewar. Extensive ruins with ancient inscriptions. $24^{\circ} 54'$ N., $74^{\circ} 42'$ E. P. 10,286.

Chitrā R., Jessor dist., Bengal. Loses itself in a swamp.

Chitrāl, state, Kashmir. Cold climate. Inhabited by a fine race who own slaves.

Chitrāl, cap., Chitrāl state. Some trade by barter. $35^{\circ} 55'$ N., $71^{\circ} 56'$ E. 5200 ft. above sea.

Chitrāsani, rly. stn., Pālanpur state, Bombay, 7 m. from Pālanpur tn.

Chitrāvati R., Kadapā dist., Madras. Trib. of the Pennār.

Chitrāwāo, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Chitri, *thākrate*, Dungarpur Rājputāna.

Chitrod, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Chittagong or **Shatgāon**, div., Bengal. Area, 12,118 sq. m. P. 4,190,081.

Chittagong or **Shatgāon**, dist., Chittagong div., Bengal. Area, 2563 sq. m. P. 1,290,167.

Chittagong or **Shatgāon**, sub-div., Chittagong dist. Area, 1630 sq. m. with 1101 vils. and tns. P. 1,102,161.

Chittagong or **Shatgāon**, chief tn., Chittagong dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 21'$ N., $90^{\circ} 53'$ E. Ht. 90 ft. P. 24,069.

Chittagong Hill Tracts, dist., Chittagong div., Bengal. Area, 5419 sq. m. P. 107,286.

Chittakul or **Chittakoli**, vil. and port, Kārwār *tdl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Chittambaram, *see* Chidambaram.

Chittanahalli, tn., Gubbi *tdl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Chitta Pahār, mts., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb. Limestone hills, assuming fantastic shapes. Uninhabited.

Chittawādigi, tn., Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 17'$ N., $76^{\circ} 47'$ E.

Chittivalasa, tn., Bimlipatam, *tdl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Large jute factory. $17^{\circ} 56'$ N., $83^{\circ} 28'$ E. P. 1891.

Chittivalasa or **Bimlipatam R.**,

Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Flows into the sea near Bimlipatam.

Chittivel, see Chitvel.

Chittar, *tāluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 793 sq.m. with 1 tn. and 460 vila. P. 200,249.

Chittar, tn., N. Arcot dist., Madras. Military sta. up to 1874. 13° 13' N., 79° 8' E. P. 9965.

Chittar, tn., Cochin state, Madras. 10° 42' N., 76° 47' E. P. 10,400. *Tāluk* P. 67,702.

Chittar River, Tinnivelli dist., Madras; affl. of Tamraparni.

Chitvel or **Chittivel**, tn., Pallampet *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 10' N., 79° 22' E. P. 3066.

Chobari, vil., Jhalāwād, N. Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Chob Chakal, *tahsil*, Kāmraj sub-div., Kashmir. P. 10,454.

Chobe (Kalinjar), native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 90 sq. m.

Chobepur, tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. 25° 7' N., 80° 49' E.

Chodavaram, vil., Viravilli *tāl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras, 17° 50' N. 82° 59' E. P. 5474.

Chogotong, vil., Nāgā Hills, Asām.

Choiya River, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Chok, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Chokahātu, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Chokampatti (Tam. Shokampatti), vil., Tenkāsi *tāl.*, Tinnivelli dist., Madras, 9° 8' N., 77° 24' E., P. 6215.

Chokan, vil., Rewā, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Chokapād, vil. and sub-div., Gumsur *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras, 20° 17' N., 84° 31' E. P. of Mitta or sub-div., 7377.

Chola, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.

Chola, ancient div. of Dravida, approximating to the modern Tamil country N. of the Kaveri.

Cholamu Lake, Tibet, on border of Sikkim.

Chola Pass, Sikkim, N. India, leading into Chumbi Valley.

Cholapur, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 28' N., 83° 3' E.

Cholavaram, vil., Ponneri *tāluk*, Chengalpatt dist., Madras. 13° 14' N. 80° 14' E. P. 2252.

Chomu, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. P. 8570.

Chomto Dong, lake, Tibet. 28° 30' N., 88° 16' E.

Chopda, *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 296 sq.m. P. 72,819.

Chopda or **Chopra**, tn., Chopda *tāl.*, Khandesh dist. Large trade in cotton and linseed. 21° 15' N., 75° 20' E. P. 15,655.

Chope, coalfield, Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal. About 2000 ft. above sea. As the quality is poor and the area small (3/4 sq.m.) the place is not important.

Chor, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Bombay.

Chora, see Chura.

Choradi, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Choral, vil. and rly. sta., Indor state, Central India, 15 m. S. from Mhow.

Choranda, *mahāl*, Baroda div. and state. Area, 234 sq. m. P. 62,693.

Choranda, vil., Baroda state, Bombay.

Choranglu, vil. and chiefship, Sankheda Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Chorāsi, *tāl.*, Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 102 sq.m. P. 65,471.

Chorāsi, vil., Surat dist., Bombay.

Choriwād, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Chorwād, vil., Junāgadh, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Chota Bhagirathi, **Choto Udepur**, etc., see Chhota Bhagirathi, Chhota Udaypur, etc.

Chotā Dongarh, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Chotā Kasrawad, *thākurate*, Indor, Bhil Agency, Central India.

Chotā Nāgpur, see Chutia Nagpur.

Chotan, vil., Mallāni state, Rājputāna.

Choti, tn., Derā Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb Group of hamlets. 29° 50' N., 70° 32' E.

Chotiāli, tn., Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 1' N., 68° 47' E.

Chotila, tn. and chiefship, Jhalāwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Choti Sādri, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. P. 5368.

Chowghāt, *see* Chaughāt.

Chowringhee, principal European quarter of Calcutta.

Choya-Saidan-Shah, tn., Jhelam dist., Panjāb.

Choyganj, vil., Kāmrup dist., Asām.

Christianāgaram, Kiriattavanāgaram, vil., Tenkarai *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Mission sta. near Karaich-chabut. $8^{\circ} 26' N.$, $78^{\circ} 4' E.$

Chuādāngā, sub-div., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Area, 437 sq.m. with 452 vils. P. 385,153.

Chuādāngā, tn. and rly. sta., Chuādāngā sub-div., Nadiya dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 39' N.$, $88^{\circ} 54' E.$

Chuka Zong, vil., Bhutan, on Chinchu R.

Chulban River, Bhandara dist., Central Provs., affl. of Wainganga.

Chulippuram, tn., Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 56\frac{1}{2}' E.$ P. 3444.

Chumar, vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmīr, and Jamu. $32^{\circ} 40' N.$, $78^{\circ} 38' E.$

Chumathang, vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmīr, on R. Indus.

Chumbi, valley, Tibet, between Sikkim and Bhutan.

Chumuk, vil., Naoshera dist., Kashmīr.

Chunampet, tn., Madurantakam *tāl.*, Chengalpāt dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 4306.

Chunār, *tah.*, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 185,582.

Chunār or Chanār, *q.v.*

Chuncha, vil., Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Chunchangiri Hill, Hāsen dist., Mysore. 15 days' religious gathering takes place at its foot, attended by 10,000 people. $13^{\circ} 1' N.$, $76^{\circ} 49' E.$

Chunchankatta, dam across the Kāveri R. The Rāmāsmudram Channel leads from the dam. Constructed 1672—1704. Annual festival, of a month's duration, attended by 2000 persons. $12^{\circ} 31' N.$, $76^{\circ} 20' E.$

Chundernagore, *see* Chandara-nagar.

Chundi, vil. and *zaminādarī*, Kunda-

kūr *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 10' N.$, $79^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 3670.

Chundikkuli, ch. tn. of Chundikkuli div., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 40' N.$, $80^{\circ} 11\frac{1}{2}' E.$ P. 1647.

Chundkh, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Chunchinpur, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Chung, tn., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Chuniān, *tah.*, Labor dist., Panjāb. Area, 1135 sq. m. P. 230,897.

Chuniān, tn., Labor dist., Panjāb. Trade in country produce. $30^{\circ} 58' N.$, $74^{\circ} 1' E.$, P. 10,339.

Chunnakam, tn., Valikamam N., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 45' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 2832.

Chura, vil. and native state, Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 29' N.$, $71^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 5326.

Chura, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Churāman, port, Gammai R., Balasor dist., Orissa. Ships of 45 tons are the largest that can enter on account of the river's mouth having become silted up and overgrown with jungle. Most of the loading is done at sea, small boats conveying the freights to the vessels. Trade is declining. $21^{\circ} 8' N.$, $86^{\circ} 49' E.$

Churāman, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Trade centre, with exports of rice, etc. $25^{\circ} 26' N.$, $80^{\circ} 9' E.$

Churara, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Churesar, vil. and chiefship, Sankheda Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Gujarāt Bombay.

Churgala, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Churiā Ghāti Hills, range in S. of Nepal.

Churjajira, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Churna, l., Baluchistan, W. of Cape Monze.

Churu, tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 19' N.$, $75^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 14,014.

Churu, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Chutiā, vil., near Rānchi, Lohārdagā dist., Bengal. Ancient temple, statues, etc. $23^{\circ} 21' N.$, $85^{\circ} 24' E.$

Chutiā-Nāgpur, div., Bengal. Area, 26,966 sq. m. P. 4,628,792.

Chutiā Nagpur Tributary States. 9 native states, Bengal. Area, 16,054 sq. m. P. 883,359.

Chutran, vil., Baltistan dist., Kashmir, on Shigar R.

Chutumalai, tn., Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 44' N., 80° 0' E. P. 2253.

Chyāgalmari, vil., Karnul dist., Madras.

Chyāgi, trig. sta. Adoni *tdl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 51' N., 77° 5½ E.

Cinque Islands, group S. of Rutland I., Andaman Is.

Circars, The Northern, (properly Sarkars), north-eastern tract of country, Madras. Area, 17,000 sq. m. An historical name no longer in use.

Circular Road Canal, 24 Parganās, Bengal. Between the Hugli and the Salt Water Lake, Calcutta. Length, 6 m.

Cis-Sutlej States, Panjāb, include the dists. of Ambala, Ludhiana, Firozpur, and Hissar, and the states of Patiala, Jind, and Nabha.

Clara Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Closepett (Kullspete), *tdl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 476 sq. m.

Closepett, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. Named after Sir Barry Close. 12° 43' N., 77° 19' E. P. 6236.

Cocanāda or **Kakināda**, sub-div., Godāvari dist., Madras. Area, 126 sq. m. P. 120,907.

Cocanāda or **Kakināda**, tn., Godāvari dist., Madras. Second port in the Pres. 16° 57' N., 82° 15' E. P. (including Jaganadhapur), 40,553.

Cochin (Kochchi), native state in subsidiary alliance with the British Government. Area, 1361 sq. m. P. 722,906. Intersected by numerous backwaters surrounded by low, swampy land. Irrigation is not much required, and a fertile soil produces crops of rice, cereals, pulses, vegetables, cocoa-nuts, cotton, coffee, indigo, betel-leaf, areca nuts, hemp, flax, sugar-cane, ginger, and pepper. 288,125 acres are under cultivation. Manufactures of ornamental metal work, wood and ivory carvings, hardware, and arms. Some trade is carried on in timber,

etc. Damp climate, but not very unhealthy. Mean annual rainfall, 107½ in. Mean annual temperature, 79° 7 F.

Cochin (Kochchi), *tdl.*, Cochin state. P. 89,758. Manufactures of celebrated gold and silver work and ivory carvings. Contains several large tns. and vils.

Cochin, Kochchi-bandar, hd.-qrs., tn., and port, Cochin *tdl.*. Carries on very considerable trade. 9° 58' N., 76° 17' E. P. 17,601.

Cochin, *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 2 sq. m.

Cocos, The, 2 Is., Bay of Bengal. Area of Great Coco, the larger of the two, 14 sq. m. 14° 4' N., 93° 21' E.

Coffee Ghat, *see* Charmadi.

Coilandi, *see* Quilandi.

Coilpatam, *see* Kayalpatnam.

Coimbatore, *see* Koimbatur.

Colaba, *see* Kolābā.

Colair, *see* Kolār L.

Colapett, *see* Amatti.

Coleroon or **Kolladam**, N., mouth of the Kāveri R., Madras. Falls into the Bay of Bengal in 11° 26' N., 79° 52' E.

Coleroon, rly. sta., Tanjor dist., Madras. 62 m. N. E. Tanjor.

Colgong or **Kahalgāon**, tn. and rly. sta., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Had formerly much trade, which fell away when the Ganges left the channel close to the town, but now that a new navigable passage exists, prosperity has returned. 25° 16' N., 87° 17' E. P. 5145.

Collegal or **Kollegal**, *tdl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Area, 1076 sq. m. P. 88,533.

Collegal or **Kollegal**, (Sans. Kohalagālava), tn., Kollegal *tdl.* 12° 10' N., 77° 9' E. P. 9946.

Colombo, dist., Ceylon. Area (excluding municipality), 551 sq. m. P. 319,419.

Colombo, (Tam. Kolumbu), capital of Ceylon, W. Prov. The municipal bounds include an area of 9.45 sq. m. and the lake of 416 acres. Taken by the Dutch from the Portuguese 1658; and by the English 1796. 6° 56' N., 79° 56' E. Ht. 40 ft. P. 126,825.

Colonelganj, tn., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Colonelganj, tn., Gonda dist., Oudh. 27° 8' N., 81° 44' E. P. 5835.

Colonelganj, mart, Patna dist., Bengal. Large trade in grains and oil-seeds.

Comāralingam or **Kamāralingam**, vil., on the Amarāvati, Udumalpet *tdl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. 10° 29' N., 77° 24' E. P. 4320.

Combaconum, *see* **Kumbakonam**.

Combermere Bay, Kyaok-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma.

Comercolly, *see* **Kumarkhāli**.

Comilla, *see* **Kumilla**.

Comorin, Portuguese corruption of **Kumārī**, *g.v.*

Companyganj, vil., Silhet dist., Asām.

Condauid, *see* **Kondavid**.

Conjeveram or **Kanjippuram**, *tdl.*, Chengalpat, dist., Madras. Area, 514 sq.m. P. 218,671.

Conjevaram, **Kanjippuram**, or **Kanchipuram**, tn., and rly. stn., Conjevaram *tdl.*. One of the 7 holy cities of India. Several temples, pagodas, etc. Annual fair frequently attended by 50,000 pilgrims. 12° 50' N., 79° 45' E. P. 42,548.

Contai, *see* **Kontai**.

Coompta, *see* **Kumta**.

Coonor, *see* **Kunnūr**.

Coorg or **Kudag** (S. Krodadesha), prov., S. India. Area, 1,583 sq.m. P. 173,055. Comprises 1 tn. and 502 vils. Good climate.

Coorla, *see* **Kurlā**.

Cooum R., *see* **Kuvam**.

Corah, *see* **Korā**.

Corembu Gaonden Hills, *see* **Kal-rāyanmalai**. S. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° N., 78° 50' E.

Coringa, *see* **Koringa**.

Coromandel, popular name for ill-defined portions of the E. coast of Madras. Corrupted from Cholanamanal or Karumanal.

Coromandel or **Karumanal**, tn., Chengalpat dist., Madras. One of the earliest Dutch settlements on the East Coast. 13° 26' N., 80° 21' E. P. 4639.

Cortelliar, *see* **Kartalayar**.

Cossimbāzār, *see* **Kasimbāzār**.

Cossipur-Chitpur, *see* **Kosipur-Chitpur**.

Cossye, *see* **Kasāi**.

Courtallum, *see* **Kuttalam**.

Covelong, *see* **Kovalam**.

Cowcally, *see* **Geonkhali**.

Cox's Bāzār, sub-div., Chittagong dist., Bengal. Area, 937 sq. m. P. 188,006.

Cox's Bāzār, hd.-qrs., Cox's Bāzār sub-div., Chittagong dist. Thriving place. 21° 27' N., 92° 1' E. P. 4347.

Cranganore, *see* **Kranganur**.

Cuddalore, *see* **Kudalur**.

Cuddapah, *see* **Kadapā**.

Culna, *see* **Kalna**.

Cumbum, *see* **Kambham**.

Cutch, *see* **Kachh**.

Cuttack, *see* **Katak**.

Cutwa *see* **Katwā**.

D

Dāba, vil., Nāri-Khorsam div., Tibet. 31° 15' N., 79° 58' E.

Dabein, tidal creek and vil., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma.

Dabgaon, vil., Jepur div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Dābhā, vil. on the Vātrak R., and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarāt, Bombay. 23° 12' N., 73° 10' E.

Dābhā, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of silk handkerchiefs, coloured cloths and silver snuff-boxes. Trade in cloth, salt, etc. 19° 38' N., 79° 42' E.

Dabhaura, tn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Dabhoi, *mahāl*, Baroda div. and state. Area, 190 sq. m. P. 59,706.

Dabhoi, (S. Darbhavati), tn. and rly. stn., Baroda state. With ancient Hindu gates and temples. Cotton factory. 20° 10' N., 73° 28' E. P. 14,529.

Dābhol, tn. and port, Dapoli *tdl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. Fine mosque.

Dabhora, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Dabi, vil., Bundi state, Rājputāna.

Dabka, vil., on Mahi R. Baroda state.

Dabla, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 25° 44' N., 75° 46' E.

Dabbling, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb. 31° 45' N., 78° 39' E. 9400 ft. above sea.

Daboh, tn., Gwalior, Central India. 26° 0' N., 78° 55' E.

Dabra, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjáb.

Dábri, *thákurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Dabtura, vil. and rly. stn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Dabuka, vil., Nowgong dist., Asám.

Dabwali, tn., Firozpur dist., Panjáb.

Dabwali Naiwál, vil., Bikaner state, Rájputána.

Dacca or **Dháká**, div., Bengal. Area 15,045 sq. m. P. 9,844,127.

Dacca or **Dháká**, dist., Dacca div., Bengal. Area, 2,797 sq. m. P. 2,420,656.

Dacca or **Dháká**, sub-div., Dacca dist., Bengal. Area, 1,266 sq. m. P. 790,936.

Dacca or **Dháká**, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal. 23° 43' N., 90° 26' E. Ht. 35 ft. P. 82,321.

Dachanpára, *tah.*, Ánanatanág sub-div., Kashmir. P. 46,404.

Dachepalle, vil., on the Nagiler R., Palnad *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 36' N., 79° 47' E. P. 2823.

Dádar, tn., Kachhi Prov., Baluchistan. 29° 28' N., 67° 34' E. Ht. 700 ft. P. about 2000.

Dadar, vil., Gayá dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dadháliya, vil. and estate, Mahi Kántha, Bombay.

Dadhi, one of the Simla Hill States, Panjáb.

Dadmalla, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Dadpur, tn., Karond state, Central Provs., 30 m. N. E. of Junagadh.

Dadri, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.; rly. stn., 1½ m. S. W.

Dadri, tn., Jind state, Panjáb. 28° 33' N., 76° 17' E. P. 7604.

Dádu, sub-div., Karáchi dist., Sindb, Bombay. Area, 263 sq. m. P. 55,454.

Dádu, tn. and rly. stn., Karáchi dist., Sindb, Bombay. 26° 44' N., 67° 49' E.

Daekhera, vil., Jodhpur state, Rájputána. 26° 31' N., 73° 16' E.

Daflapur, chief tn., Daflapur state, Satara, Bombay, 17° 0' N., 75° 7' E.

Dag, sub-div., Jháláwád state, Rájputána. Area, 168 sq. m. P. 26,206.

Dag, vil., Jháláwád sub-div. and state. 23° 56' N., 75° 52' E. Ht. 1671 ft.

Daga Creek, Iráwadi dist., Lr. Burma,

leaving the Bassein R., in 17° 42' N., 95° 25' E., and rejoining it in 16° 55' N., 94° 48' E. Navigable by steamers for 36 m., during the rains.

Dagni, rly. stn., Singhbhám dist., Bengal.

Dagria, *thákurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Dagru, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjáb.

Dagshái, hill cantonment, Simla dist., Panjáb. Regularly occupied by a European regiment. 30° 53' N., 77° 6' E. P. 2569.

Da-gyaing R., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. Rises in the Dawna spur and falls into the Hlaingbweh.

Dahankaria, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindb, Bombay.

Dáhanu, *tál.*, Thána dist., Bombay. Area, 643 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Umargao), 69,084.

Dáhanu, seaport, Thána dist., Bombay, 19° 58' N., 72° 45' E.

Dahawar River, Kheri dist., Oudh.

Dahi, petty state, Central India. Trib. to Holkar.

Dahivadi, vil., Man *tál.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Dahna Pass, Sulaiman Hills, Brit. Baluchistan.

Dahni Murghi, vil., Kashmir, 35° 3' N., 77° 53' E.

Daia, vil., Allahábád dist., N. W. Provs., on Belan R.

Daibiram, vil., in W. of Manipur.

Daigáo, vil., Aurangábád dist., Haidarábád.

Daigáo, rly. stn., Wardhá dist., Central Provs., 9 m. from Wardha Junc.

Daiku, tn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma.

Daikuti, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Dáilon, vil., Ladhiana dist., Panjáb.

Dáinhát, tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal, 23° 36' N., 88° 14' E. P. 5144.

Daipa, vil., Jodhpur state, Rájputána. 25° 10' N., 72° 17' E.

Dai-pai, *see* Dehpheh.

Daira Dinpana, tn. and rly. stn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjáb.

Dájal, tn., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjáb. 29° 33' N., 70° 25' E. P. 6085.

Dakachia, vil., Indor state, Central India, 10 m. S. W. Dewas.

Dakatia R., Bengal. Trib. of the Meghna R.

Dakha, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjáb.

Dakha, *see* **Dacca**.

Dakhineswar, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal, on the Hugli. Contains powder magazine, 12 beautiful temples, etc.

Dakka, vil., Afghánistán, on Kabul R., opposite Lalpura.

Daknapo, vil., Kashmir, on Shyok R., 34° 56' N., 78° 15' E.

Dakor, tn., Kaira dist., Gujarát., Bombay. 22° 45' N., 73° 11' E. P. 9487.

Dakpali, vil., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Dakshin, *see* **Dekhan**.

Dakshin Shahbázipur, island and sub-div., Bakharjanj dist., Bengal. 22° 30' N., 90° 40' E. Area, 615 sq. m. P. 258,450.

Dal or **City**, lake, Kashmir, on N. side of Srinagar.

Dala Creek, Hanthawádi dist., Lower Burma, emptying into the Rangoon R.

Dalani River, Goalpara dist., Asám; trib. of Brahmaputra.

Dala-nwun R., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. Rises in the Yomas and falls into the Sittaung R.

Dalat R., Kyauk-pyu dist., Lr. Burma, falls into the sea at Combermere Bay.

Dalanda, rly. stn., Gwalior, Central India, 43 m., N. of Ratlam.

Dalaváipatnam, tn., Dhárápúram *tdl.*, Coimbatore dist., Madras. 10° 40' N., 77° 32' E. P. 4564.

Dalekmai, stockade, N. Arakan, Burma, on Upper Kuladan R.

Dalgaon, vil., Darang dist., Asám.

Dalgomá, vil., Goalpara dist., Asám. Annual fair. 26° 6' N., 90° 49' E.

Dalha, tn., Kapurthala state, Panjáb. P. 1524.

Dalhousie, tn., cantonment and hill stn., Gurdáspur dist., Panjáb. 32° 32' N., 76° 0' E. Ht. 7687 ft. P. 1232.

Dalhousie, abandoned tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Dalilnagar, vil., Etáwá dist., N. W. Provs.

Dalingkot or **Kalimpong Hill Country**, Darjiling dist., Bengal. 30,000 acres of cultivated land, 140,433 acres

of forest and chinchona reserve, and 9000 acres under tea. Area, 486 sq. m. with 32 vils.

Dalli, *zamindári*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 53 sq. m.

Dalmá Hills, Manbhúm dist., Bengal. H. pt., 3407 ft.

Dalman, *tahsil*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Area, 479 sq. m. P. 275,786.

Dalman, *parganá*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Area, 253 sq. m.

Dalman, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 4' N., 81° 4' E.

Dalman, vil., Unao dist., Oudh.

Dalmi, ruins, Manbhúm dist., Bengal. Comprise an old fort and curious temple. 23° 4' N., 86° 4' E.

Daltingh Sarái, vil., Darbhanga dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dalti, vil., Chitral, on Ashkoman R.

Daltonganj, tn., on the N. Koel R., Lohardaga dist., Bengal. 24° 2' N., 84° 10' E. P. 5193.

Daltonganj, coalfield, covers 200 sq. m., of which 30 sq. m. are expected to produce coal in paying quantities.

Dalu, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asám.

Dalujal, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan; 40 m. N. of Sibi.

Damagiri, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. Trade in india-rubber and other jungle produce.

Damalcheruvu Pass, N. Arcot dist., Madras, by which Sivaji first descended into the Karnatic, 1676. 13° 26' N., 79° 5' E.

Damalgiri, tn., Garo Hills dist., Asám.

Daman, Portuguese tn. and settlement, Gujarát. Area, 82 sq. m. The rly. stn. is Daman Road. 22° 25' N., 72° 53' E.

Daman, upland tract, Panjáb.

Damanganga River, Dharampur, Bombay, flows W. to sea.

Daman-i-koh, hill tract, Bengal. Reserved for the hill tribes, no foreigners being allowed to settle without special permission. Area, 1366 sq. m.

Damanpur, tn., Dholpur state, Rájputána. P. 6204.

Damargida, trig. stn., Bidar dist., Haidarábád. 18° 3' N., 77° 43' E.

Dambadiwa, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon; once a royal residence.

Dambal (S. Dharmanvolal), vil., Gadag *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 17' N., 75° 51' E.

Dambuk, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Dambulla, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Damdaha, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Dam-Dama, *see* **Dum-Dum**.

Damdama, vil. and rly. stn., Bogra dist., Bengal. 25° 8' N., 89° 1' E.

Damdama, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Damidi, tn., Anantapur dist., Madras. P. 6120.

Dammamet, vil., Khammam dist., Haidarābād.

Dam-ma-tha, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma, on Gyaing R.

Damnagar, *mahāl*, Amreli div., Baroda state, Kāthiāwār. Area, 181 sq. m. P. 24,027.

Damnagar, vil., Amreli div., Baroda. P. 2951.

Damni, vil., Basim dist., Berar.

Dāmodar R., *see* **Damudar R.**

Dāmodarapattanam, port on Palk's Strait, Rāmnād estate, Madura dist., Madras, 9° 37' N., 79° 7' E.

Damoh, dist., Central Provs. Area, 2831 sq. m. P. 325,613.

Damoh, *tah.*, Damoh dist., Central Provs. Area, 1729 sq. m.

Damoh, chief tn., Damoh dist., Central Provs. 23° 50' N., 79° 29' E. Ht. 1358 ft. P. 11,753.

Damras, tn., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Dāmsang, *see* **Dalingkot**.

Dāmudar R., Bengal, trib. of the Hugli. Length, 350 m. Has a large carrying trade.

Dāmukdia, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Damurhuda, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Damuria, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal.

Damurkand, vil., Nepal. 29° 8' N., 83° 59' E.

Danaban, vil., Nepal, 29° 54' N., 81° 45' E.

Dand, vil., Afghānistān, 32° 9' N., 68° 19' E.

Danda, vil., Nepal, Bheri R.

Dandan Shikan Pass, Afghānistān, 35° 14' N., 67° 58' E.

Dandinswara, tn., Gubbi *tāl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Dāngarwa, vil. and rly. stn., Baroda, 27 m. N. of Ahmadābād. 23° 23' N., 72° 31' E.

Dāngri, *thākurate*, Jesalmer state, Rājputāna.

Dāngri, vil., Amalner *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Danpur, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs., P. 3136.

Dang States, group of native states on west of Khandesh, Bombay. Area, 660 sq. m. P. 32,920.

Dāngurli, *zamīndārī*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Dankar, vil., Kangra dist., Panjāb. Cap. of the Spiti valley. Ht. 12,774 ft. 32° 6' N., 78° 15' E.

Dankaur, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 21' N., 77° 36' E. P. 4607.

Dankhar, tn., Tibet, Nāri-Khorsum div., 31° 40' N., 79° 50' E.

Dankia Mt., Chhola Range, Bengal. A pass of the same name lies 4 m. W. at a height of 18,400 ft. above sea. 27° 57' N., 88° 52' E., H. pt. 23,176 ft.

Dānnayakanapura, tn., Closepet *tāl.*, Bengalur dist., Mysore.

Dansal, vil., Kashmir and Jamu, 15 m. N. E. of Jamu.

Dansu Machama, *tāh.*, Khas sub-div., Kashmir. P. 38,453.

Dānta tn. and chiefship, Mahi Kāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. 24° 12' N., 72° 49' E.

Dānta, *zamīndārī* vil., Ganjam dist., Madras, 18° 33' N., 84° 10' E. P. 3420.

Dānta, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 27° 18' N., 75° 15' E.

Dantewāra, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. Famous temple of Kali, where human sacrifices used to be offered. 18° 54' N., 81° 248' E. P. about 300.

Danthami River, Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma; joins Binlaing R.

Dantivra, *see* **Dative**.

Dāntun, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal; trade in cloth.

Danubyu, tn., on the Irāwadi, Thongwa dist., Lr. Burma: taken by Sir A. Campbell, 1825. 17° 15' N., 95° 40' E. P. 4751.

Danut-Payá-gyi, ruined pagoda, Hanthawádi dist., Lr. Burma.

Danwar, vil., Shahábád dist., Bengal.

Da-nwun, tidal creek, Thongwa dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 25' N.$, $95^{\circ} 13' E.$

Daphanum, mtn., Lakhimpur dist., Asám. Ht. 15,010 ft.

Daphla or Duffla Hills, Asám. Occupied by the independent tribe of Daphlas.

Dápoli, *tdluk*, Ratnágiri dist., Bombay. Area, 500 sq.m. P. (exclusive of Mundangad), 108,202.

Dápoli, tn., Ratnágiri dist., Bombay. P. 2693. Ht. 620 ft.

Dapsang Mt., see Godwin Austen.

Daraban, tn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjáb.

Dáraganj, suburb of Allahábád, *g.v.*

Darakka, vil., Bannu dist., Panjáb.

Daramgara, vil., Pátua state, Central Provs.

Dáranagar, tn., Allahábád dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2669.

Dáranagar, tn., Bijnaur dist. N. W. Provs. P. 3163.

Daranga, vil., in N. of Kamrup dist., Asám.

Dárapur, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjáb.

Dárapur, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjáb.

Ruins of Udaynagar in neighbourhood. $32^{\circ} 46' N.$, $73^{\circ} 36' E.$

Dárapur, see Dharapuram.

Darasaram, tn., Kumbakonam *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras.

Darauli, tn., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Darauti, vil., Shahábád dist., Bengal. Contains some curious old obelisks.

Darband or Draband (Gr. Andrapana), vil., Chitral; on Mastuj R. $36^{\circ} 40' N.$, $72^{\circ} 54' E.$

Darbang River, Kunáwar div., Bashahr state, Panjáb; affl. of Sutlaj.

Darbeji, vil., Karáchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Darbelo, tn., Haidarábád dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. under 2000.

Darbhanga or Dharabhangá, dist., Behar, Bengal. Area, 3335 sq. m. P. 2,801,955.

Darbhanga, sub-div., Dharbhanga dist., Bengal. Area, 1222 sq. m. P. 1,048,806.

Darbhanga or Dharabhangá, tn.,

Dharbhanga dist., Behar, Bengal. $26^{\circ} 10' N.$, $85^{\circ} 57' E.$ Ht. 162 ft. P. 73,561.

Darbi, vil., Hissar dist., Panjáb.

Darcha, vil., on Bhága R., Lahul, Kángra dist., Panjáb.

Dárdistán, dist., belonging to Kashmir, between Gilghit and the Indus R.

Dare-bhyu, channel at mouth of R. Ywe, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Dareh-bauk, N. mouth of Salwin R., between Martaban and sea. Formed by sandbanks.

Dargahan, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Dargahcha Kila, see Sankshi.

Darganti River, Shahábád dist., Bengal, falls into the Ganges.

Dargapur, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Darhiyal, tn., Moradábád dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5190.

Dari, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Dariawád, vil., Udaypur state, Rájputána. $24^{\circ} 6' N.$, $74^{\circ} 29' E.$ Ht. 754 ft.

Dáril or Dárel, valley and R. on W. of R. Indus, Kafiristan.

Darjiling, dist., Bengal. Area, 1164 sq.m. P. 223,314.

Darjiling, sub-division, Darjiling dist., Area, 792 sq.m. P. 87,594.

Darjiling (Tib. Dar-rgylás-glin: 'ice-abounding place'), chief tn., Darjiling dist., Bengal. $27^{\circ} 3' N.$, $88^{\circ} 18' E.$, Ht. 6885 ft., P. (with Jalálpahár cantonment), 14,145.

Darkot, pass and vil., Chitral. $36^{\circ} 40' N.$, $73^{\circ} 24' E.$

Darkúti, hill state, Panjáb. $31^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 38' E.$ Area, 5 sq. m. P. 595.

Darling Fort, Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Darmán, tn., Shakargarh *taluk*, Gurdáspur dist., Panjáb.

Darmarâopet or Dharmarâopet, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarábád.

Darna River, Nasik dist., Bombay; trib. of Godávari.

Darni, vil., Melghât *tdl.*, Elichpur, Berar.

Daro, vil., Karáchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. about 1000, chiefly agriculturists.

Darod, vil. and petty state, Jhaláwád, Gujarát, Bombay.

Darra Bain, vil., Bannu dist., Panjáb.

Darrang, dist., Asām. Area, 3418 sq. m. P. 307,761.

Darrangiri, vil., Garo Hills, Asām. Coal field with area of 50 sq. m. in neighbourhood. $25^{\circ} 46' N.$, $90^{\circ} 56' E.$

Darsenda, see Kamhasin.

Darshannagar, see Kurhakeshpur.

Darsi or **Darishi**, *tdluk*, Nellur dist., Madras. Area, 616 sq. m. P. 84,631.

Darsi or **Darishi**, tn., Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 2526.

Dārwa, *tdluk*, Wun dist., Berar. Area, 1062 sq. m. with 323 vils. P. 156,580.

Dārwa, tn., Darwa *tdluk*. $20^{\circ} 19' N.$, $77^{\circ} 48' E.$

Darwāni, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Annual horse and cattle fair. $25^{\circ} 53' N.$, $88^{\circ} 55' E.$

Darwas, vil., in N. of Chamba state, Panjāb.

Darwāza, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, opposite Kotal.

Daryābād, tn., Barabanki dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 53' N.$, $81^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 5969.

Daryā Khān, vil. and rly. stn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 48' N.$, $71^{\circ} 4' E.$

Daryā Khedi, *thdkurate*, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 6 sq. m.

Daryāpur, *tdluk*, Elichpur dist., Berar. Area, 505 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 206 vils. P. 122,552.

Daryāpur, tn., Daryapur *tdluk*. $20^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 23' E.$

Daryāpur, vil., Amrāoti dist., Berar.

Daryāpur, tn., Aligarh dist., N.W. Provs. P. 2559.

Daryāpur, tn., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dasada, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Dasai, tn., Gwalior, Central India. 10 m. N. of Amjhara.

Dāsarāzupalli, vil., Ongol *tdl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 32' N.$, $80^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 3240.

Dasāda, petty state and vil., Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 265 sq. m.

Dasasamedh, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Dāsgāon, vil., Kolaba dist., Bombay.

Dashgan, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Dasht, river, Baluchistan, falls into Arabian Sea.

Dasht-i-Baroghil, peak of Hindu Kush, Chitral and Wakhan.

Daska, *tahsil*, Sialkot dist., Panjāb. Area, 351 sq. m. P. 207,465.

Daska, tn., Sialkot dist., Panjāb. $34^{\circ} 20' N.$, $74^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 3070.

Daskrohi, *tdl.* Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. Area, 346 sq. m. P. 295,987.

Daskrohi, tn., Ahmadābād dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Dāsna, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Religious and bi-annual Hindu fair. Indigo manufactory employs many hands. $28^{\circ} 41' N.$, $77^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 4199.

Dasoli, vil., Garhwal dist., N.W. Provs.

Dasor, usual name of Mandasor, *g. v.*

Daspallā, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 568, sq. m. P. 45,597.

Daspalla, chief vil., Daspalla state, $20^{\circ} 19' N.$, $84^{\circ} 56' E.$

Dāspur, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Dāspur, tn., Morbhānj state, Orissa, Bengal. $21^{\circ} 58' N.$, $86^{\circ} 7' E.$

Dāspur, vil., Karond state, Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 59' N.$, $82^{\circ} 58' E.$

Dasuri, pass, Aravalli Hills, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Dasuya, *tah.*, Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb. Area, 511 sq. m. P. 244,346.

Dasuya-Kaithan tn., Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb, $31^{\circ} 49' N.$, $75^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 7047.

Datāganj, *tah.*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 430 sq. m. P. 195,908.

Datāganj, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2484.

Datan, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Datāna, *thdkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Datauli, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3184.

Dātha, native state, Gohelwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 51 sq. m.

Dātha, chief tn., Dātha state, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 12' N.$, $72^{\circ} 0' E.$

Dathweh-kyauk, vil., Prome dist., Lr. Burma. $18^{\circ} 41' N.$, $95^{\circ} 35' E.$

Dathweh-kyauk R., Prome dist., Lr. Burma.

Datiā or **Datiyā**, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 912 sq. m. P. 186,440.

Datiā or **Datiyā**, chief tn., Datiyā state, Bundelkhand. 25° 40' N., 78° 30' E. P. 27,566.

Dativre, port, Mahim *tdl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay. Ruins of old Portuguese fort. Annual value of trade about £11,500. 19° 17' N., 72° 50' E.

Dattaw R., Lr. Burma, trib. of the Irāwadi.

Dattigāon, estate and tn., Gwalior, Central India.

Datt's Bāzār or **Biru**, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Large trade in jute, etc.

Datwād or **Dattawād**, estate under Kolhapur, Bombay. Area about 30 sq. m. 16° 34' N., 74° 38' E.

Dau, vil., Baltistān, Kashmir, on Shyok R.

Daudkandi, tn., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Dāudnagar, tn., Gayā dist., Bengal. Manufactures of cloth, carpets and blankets. 25° 3' N., 84° 27' E. P. 9851.

Dāudpur, depôt, Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, paddy, and mustard.

Dāudzai, *see* Doaba Daudzai.

Dauhali, rly. junc., Bhandara dist., Central Provs., 50 m. E. N. E. from Nagpur.

Daulatābād, vil., Afghan Turkistan, 37° 0' N., 66° 51' E.

Daulatābād or **Devagadh**, tn., with a famous rock fortress, Daulatābād dist., Haidarābād. The Devagiri of the Hindus, and old capital of the Yadava dynasty till 1293. 19° 57' N., 75° 15' E.

Daulatganj, tn., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Daulat Khān, vil., Bākharganj dist., Bengal. Export of areca nut. 22° 38' N., 90° 51' E.

Daulatpur, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Daulatpur, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 31' N., 68° 0' E.

Daulatpur, tn., Khulna dist., Bengal.

Daulatpur, rly. stn., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Daulatpura, vil., Kerauli state, Rājputāna.

Dauleswaram and **Dowlaiashwaram**, *see* Dhawaleshwaram.

Daundi Lohāra, *zamindārī*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Daurala, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs.

Daus River, Bhagalpur dist., Bengal.

Dausa, sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 1088 sq. m. P. 326,279.

Dausa, tn. and rly. stn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Fortified by a strong loop-holed wall. Contains ruinous temples and other remains. Scene of a battle during the Mutiny. P. 8416.

Dawā, *zamindārī*, Bhandara dist., Central Prov. Area, 26 sq. m.

Dawā, chief tn. in above. 21° 11' N., 80° 13' E.

Davabhūmi, *zamindārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Dāwad, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Davalpalli, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād.

Dāvangere, *tdl.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Area, 662 sq. m.

Dāvangere, tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 31' N., 75° 58' E. P. 8061.

Dāvanūr, tn., Nanjangud *tdl.*, Mysore dist. and state.

Dāvasi-betta, peak, Brahmagiri Hills, Mysore. Ht. 5276 ft.

Davis Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Dawer, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna. 25° 26' N., 73° 51' E.

Dawna Mts., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 6' N., 98° 42' E.

Dayā R., Orissa, connects the Koyak-hai R. with Lake Chilka. Subject to disastrous floods.

Dayanapur, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.

Dayang or **Doyong R.**, Asām. Trib. of the Dhaneswari.

Daye-bhyu, one of the mouths of the Irāwadi, Lr. Burma.

Deagarh, vil., on the Kelo R. Raygarh dist., Central Provs. 22° 17' N. 83° 33' E.

Debar Lake, Udaypur, Rājputāna. about 30 m. in circumference. Formed by a dam built across a stream in 1681. 24° 18' N., 74° 4' E. 960 ft. above sea.

Debhatā, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. 22° 34' N., 89° 0' E. P. 5384.

Debhura, vil., Sitlaha, Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India. 25° 9' N., 81° 19' E.

Debiganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.
Debi Pātan, vil., on the Siriyā R., Gonda dist., Oudh. Yearly religious trading fair attended by about 100,000 persons. $27^{\circ} 32' N.$, $82^{\circ} 27' E.$

Debipur, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal.
Debra, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 24' N.$, $87^{\circ} 33' E.$

Debura, vil., Basti dist., N.W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 19' N.$, $82^{\circ} 58\frac{1}{2}' E.$

Deccan, *see* **Dekhan**.

Dedān, vil. and petty state, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 30 sq. m. with 11 vila.

Dedarda, vil. and chiefship, Undarvāya dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Dedaye, tn., Thon gwa dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 24' N.$, $95^{\circ} 56' E.$

Dedharota, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Dedura Oya, river, Western Prov., Ceylon.

Deeg, *see* **Dig**.

Deesa, *see* **Disa**.

Degām, seaport, Bharoch dist., Bombay. With exports and imports valued at over £14,000 per annum. $22^{\circ} 11' N.$, $72^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. about 2000.

Degana, rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Degh R., Panjāb. Trib. of the Rāvi, into which it falls in $31^{\circ} 2' N.$, $73^{\circ} 24' E.$

Deglur, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarābād.

Degri Koti, vil., Chamba state, Panjāb.

Dehawa, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Dehegām, tn., Baroda state, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 10' N.$, $72^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 5472.

Dehegam, *see* **Degām**.

Dehej, seaport, Wāgra tdl., Bharoch dist., Bombay. $21^{\circ} 43' N.$, $72^{\circ} 39' E.$

Dehgām, mahāl, Kadi div., Baroda. Area, 383 sq. m. P. 99,644.

Dehli, dist., Panjāb. Area, 1290 sq. m. P. 638,689.

Dehli or Delhi, tahsil, Dehli dist., Panjāb. Area, 460 sq. m. P. 136,968 without city.

Dehli or Dilli, Dehli city, Dehli dist., Panjāb. Celebrated for the beauty

of its architecture. Has railway connection with Ghaziabad, Mirath, etc. Large trade, and manufactures of gold, silver, and tinsel filigree work. Scene of massacre and severe fighting during the Mutiny, 1857-8. $28^{\circ} 39' N.$, $77^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 192,579. Ht. 715 ft.

Dehlon, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.
Deh-peh Lake, Henzada dist., Lr. Burma. Area about 1 sq. m.

Dehra, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.
Dehra Dun, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1193 sq. m. P. 168,135.

Dehra, tahsil, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 715 sq. m. P. 117,438.

Dehra, chief tn., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 19' N.$, $78^{\circ} 4' E.$ Ht. 2323 ft. P. 21,881; cantmt. 3803.

Dehri, tn., Shahābād dist., Bengal. Head works and workshops of the Son Canal system. Large indigo factory. A convict stn. for a few years. $24^{\circ} 55' N.$, $84^{\circ} 13' E.$

Dehri, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Dei, vil., Indor state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 9' N.$, $74^{\circ} 36' E.$

Dekan, vil., Nimach dist., Gwalior, Central India. Ht. 1740 ft. $24^{\circ} 42\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $75^{\circ} 10' E.$

Dekhan or **Deccan**, properly Dakhan (S. Dakshināpātha; classic Dachinabades), name usually applied to the portion of the Peninsula peopled by the Marathas, or the basin of the Godāvari and northern feeders of the Krishnā.

Delakhan, vil., Chhindwāra dist., Central Provs.

Delan, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.

Delanpur, tn., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna.

Delft Island, Palk Strait, Ceylon.

Delhi, *see* **Dehli**.

Delisle Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Borneo.

Delly, D'Ely, Elimala, or Mount Deli, an isolated hill on the shore, Malabar dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 2' N.$, $75^{\circ} 16' E.$ 855 ft. above sea-level.

Deloli, vil. and estate, Katosan sub-div., Mahikantha dist., Bombay. $23^{\circ} 34' N.$, $72^{\circ} 19' E.$

Deluti, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Delwa, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Delwāda, tn., Junāgadh state, Bombay.

Delwāra, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Rājputāna. P. 357.

Demagiri, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Demchok, tn., Tibet, on R. Indus. 32° 38' N., 79° 26' E.

Denagāma, tn., in Kandaboda Pat-tuwa div., Matura dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 7' N., 80° 41' E.

Demagiri, falls, Karnaphuli R., Chit-tagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Demagiri, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Dendulūr, vil., Elur *tdl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 16° 46' N., 81° 12' E. P. 3381.

Denepitiya, tn., Weligam Korale, Matura dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 0' N., 80° 28' E. P. 2452.

Denkanikota, tn., Osūr *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras, with an old fort 3000 ft. above sea. Trade in grain. 12° 32' N., 77° 50' E. P. 4355.

Denwā, forest, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. Area, 100 sq. m.

Denwār, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. Trib. of the Tawa.

Deo, tn., Gayā dist., Bengal. Ruined fort and famous temple, the latter scene of a bi-yearly festival. 24° 40' N., 84° 29' E.

Deobaloda, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Deoband, *tahsil*, Saharanpur dist., N.W. Provs. Area, 387 sq. m. P. 205,627.

Deoband, tn., Saharanpur dist., N.W. Provs. Small lake with numerous temples, *ghāts*, and monuments around the banks. Resort of pilgrims. Trade in grain, sugar and oil, and manufactures of fine cloth. 29° 42' N., 77° 43' E. P. 19,250.

Deo Baranark, Deva Baranarka (anc. Varunika), vil., Shahābād dist. Bengal 25° 15' N. 84° 31' E.

Deocha, vil., Birbhum dist., Bengal.

Deodangar or **Diyaodangar**, peak, Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 55' N., 84° 6' E. Ht. 4535 ft. above sea.

Deodar, native state, Mahi Kāntha, Bombay. Area, 440 sq. m.

Deodar, chief tn., Deodar state. 24° 8' N., 71° 49' E.

Deodurg or **Devadurg**, ruined fort, Haidarābād state. 16° 25' N., 77° E.

Deogaon, *tah.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 389 sq. m. P. 264,851.

Deogaon, tn., Azamgarh dist., N.W. Provs. 25° 46' N., 83° 1' E.

Deogaon, tn., Bālāghāt dist., Central Provs.

Deogarh, sub-div., Santal Parganās, Bengal. Area, 954 sq. m. P. 284,115.

Deogarh, tn., Santal Parganās. Group of 22 temples. 24° 30' N., 86° 45' E. P. 8667.

Deogarh, vil., Chhindwāra dist., Central Provs. Contains several old temples and ruined fort, while surrounding ruins prove it to have been once a large city. It now consists of 50 or 60 houses.

Deogarh, tn., Ratnāgiri, Bombay. See Devagadh.

Deogarh, tn., Udaypur state, Rājpu-tāna. 25° 33' N., 73° 58' E. P. 7400.

Deogarh, cap., Bamra state, Central Provs. 21° 32' N., 84° 46' E.

Deohra, see Deorha.

Deogad Bāria, cap. of Baria state, *q. v.*

Deoha River, Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs.; affl. of Rāmgaṅgā.

Deojagan, lighthouse, Bombay. See Tankari.

Deolālī, cantonment, Nasik dist., Bombay. Rly. stn., known as Nasik Road. Barracks for 5000 men. 19° 56' N., 73° 52' E. P. 4104.

Deolapāra, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Deoli, cantonment, Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna. Rainfall, 27.2 inches. 25° 46' N., 75° 25' E. Ht. 1122 ft.

Deoli, original name of Dewalghāt.

Deoli, tn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 20° 39' N., 78° 32' E. P. 5450.

Deoli, rly. stn., Goa, W. India.

Deoli, vil., Morbhānj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Deolia, deserted tn., and former cap., Pratiāgarh state, Rājputāna. 24° 38' N., 74° 42' E.

Deolia, vil., Ajmer-Merwara, Rājpu-tāna. 25° 54' N., 74° 49' E.

Deoniagarh, vil., Nepal. 27° 42' N., 84° 42' E.

Deonthāl Hill, Hindu state, Panjāb. Scene of a decisive engagement in 1815. 31° 11' N., 76° 53' E.

Deonthāl, vil., Simla dist., Panjāb. Temple, etc. 2200 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$

Deopāhar or **Deonpahār**, hill, Vizagapatam dist., Madras, $19^{\circ} 40' N.$, $82^{\circ} 29' E.$ Ht. 2704 ft.

Deopanj River, Nowgong dist., Asām.

Deoprayāg, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. Contains the great temple of Rāmachandra, and two basins for religious bathing. $30^{\circ} 8' N.$, $78^{\circ} 39' E.$ Ht. 2266 ft.

Deopur, vil., Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal.

Deopur (Devapura), tn., Rajshahi dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 27' N.$, $88^{\circ} 34' E.$

Deora, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India; near R. Son. $24^{\circ} 10' N.$, $81^{\circ} 14' E.$

Deora, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 42' N.$, $81^{\circ} 23' E.$

Deora Kot, tn. and rly. stn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. Temple.

Deoranian, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Deorbija, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Deorha, vil., Jabal state, Panjāb. Ht. 6550 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$

Deori, estate, dist., Central Provs. Comprises 50 poor vils.

Deori, vil., rly. stn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Deori, tn., Sāgar dist., Central Provs. Temple largely resorted to. Trade in wheat, and manufacture of coarse cloth. $23^{\circ} 23' N.$, $79^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 6306.

Deori, tn., Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal.

Deoria, *tah.*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 587 sq. m. P. 517,793.

Deoria, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Deoriyā or **Dewariyā**, vil. on the Jamna, Karchhana *tah.*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 19' N.$, $81^{\circ} 51' E.$

Deosai, Plains of, Little Tibet, Kashmīr. $35^{\circ} 0' N.$, $75^{\circ} 20' E.$

Deosar, *tah.*, Anantnāg sub-div., Kashmīr. P. 40,169.

Deosari, vil., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs.

Deoti, small lake, Alwar state, Rājputāna.

Deotigarh Range, Asām. H. pt., 8804 ft.

Depal, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Depal Gangrah, vil., Shahdāpur *tdl.*, Haidarpur dist., Sindh; site of the ancient Brahmanābād. $25^{\circ} 56' N.$, $68^{\circ} 54' E.$

Deparja, vil., on R. Indus, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Depsang Plain, Kashmīr and Jamu. $35^{\circ} 20' N.$, $78^{\circ} 0' E.$

Dera, *tahsil*, Kangra dist., Panjāb. Area, 406 sq. m. P. 125,512.

Dera, tn., Kangra dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 52' N.$, $76^{\circ} 14' E.$

Dera-Bugti, tn., Brit. Baluchistan. $29^{\circ} 2' N.$, $68^{\circ} 56' E.$

Dera-Fatha-Khān, tn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 7' N.$, $70^{\circ} 46' E.$

Dera Ghāzi Khān, dist., Derajāt div., Panjāb. Area, 5606 sq. m. P. 404,031.

Dera Ghāzi Khān, *tahsil*, Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb. Area, 1422 sq. m. P. 177,062.

Dera Ghāzi Khān, chief tn., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 4' N.$, $70^{\circ} 49' E.$ Ht. 395 ft. P. 27,886.

Dera Ismail Khān, dist., Derajāt div., Panjāb. Area, 9440 sq. m. P. 486,201.

Dera Ismail Khān, *tahsil*, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. Area, 1704 sq. m. P. 133,809.

Dera Ismail Khān, chief tn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 51' N.$, $70^{\circ} 56' E.$ Ht. 571 ft. P. with cantonment, 26,884.

Derajāt, div., Panjāb. Area, 17,681 sq. m.

Dera-Nanak, tn., Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 2' N.$, $75^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 5750.

Derapur, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 122,244.

Derapur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs., on Sengar R., 35 m. W. from Cawnpur.

Derband, vil., Hazāra dist., Panjāb. $34^{\circ} 18' N.$, $72^{\circ} 55' E.$

Derbhavati or **Darbhavati**, vil., Dāng states, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Derdi Janbāi, vil. and petty state, Gohelwad, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Derdi, vil., Gondal state, Hallar div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Deri, Dhura or Deh, vil., Almora dist., N.W. Provs. 29° 25' N., 79° 54' E.

Deri Kot, *see* Ghaibi Dero.

Deri Shahan, *see* Dheri Shahan.

Derol or Dedol, vil. on the Sābar-matī R., and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. 23° 36' N. 72° 54' E.

Dero-Mohbat, *tāluk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 667 sq. m. P. 43,028.

Dero Mohbat, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Desan, vil. and chiefship, Idar state, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Deshnok, rly. stn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna; 17 m. S. Bikaner.

Desur, tn., Wandiwash *tāl.*, N. Arkot dist., Madras. 12° 26' N., 79° 32' E. P. 3250.

Detanaw, vil., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma. Ruins of large pagoda.

Detroj, vil., rly. stn., Viramgam *tāl.*, Ahmadabad dist., Bombay. 23° 20' N., 72° 15' E.

Deulgaon-Rājā or Dewalgāon-Rājā, formerly Dewalwādi, tn., Buldana dist., Berar. Walls now in ruins. Trade in cotton and silk. Annual fair at which the offerings exceed £5000 in value, and pilgrims receive free supplies of food. 20° 1' N., 76° 5' E. P. 7382.

Deulghat, *see* Dewalghāt.

Dewa, vil., Bara Banki dist., Oudh.

Dewa, tn., Eliehpur dist., Berar.

Devadnapatti, vil., Periyakalam *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 9' N., 77° 41' E. P. 6389.

Devagadh, *tāluk*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 543 sq. m. P. 128,708.

Devagadh, seaport, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. Safe land-locked harbour with average depth of 3 fathoms. Ruined fort. 16° 22' N., 73° 24' E.

Dewagiri, vil., Karājgi *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 14° 51' N., 75° 26' E.

Devakota, vil., Tiruvādnai *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras.

Dewal or Illahabas Dewal, vil. on the Kava or Katni, Pilibhit dist., N.W. Provs. 28° 25' N., 79° 59' E.

Dewāla, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 6' N., 79° 7' E.

Devāla or Numbalakod, tn., Nilgiri dist., Madras. Coffee centre, and the centre of the Wainad gold mining, when many Europeans resided in the neighbourhood. 11° 29' N., 76° 26' E.

Devalgaon, *see* Deulgaon Rājā.

Dewalgāon, vil., Chauda dist., Central Provs. Iron ore of good quality is worked in neighbourhood. 20° 23' N., 80° 2' E.

Dewalghāt, formerly Devali, tn. on the Pāyin-Gangā, Buldana dist., Berar. 20° 31' N., 76° 10' E.

Devalia, chiefship, Sankheda Mewās, Rewa Kāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Dewalwādā, vil., Eliehpur dist., Berar; on the Purna R. Ancient mosque and 2 temples. Once a place of importance. 21° 18' N., 77° 45' E.

Dewalwādā, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs.; 6 m. W. of Arvi. Ancient Kundina, the capital of Vidarbha. Annual religious fair held in bed of R. Wardhā.

Dewalwādi, original name of Deulgaon Rājā, *q. v.*

Devanakonda, vil., Pattikonda *tāl.*, Karaul dist., Madras. 15° 32' N., 77° 36' E. P. 2347.

Devanayakanapalya, tn., Goribidnur *tāl.*, Kolar dist., Mysore.

Devanhalli, *tāl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 238 sq. m.

Devanhalli, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. 13° 16' N., 77° 45' E. P. 6693.

Devarabetta, hill, Nilagiri dist., Madras, Ht. 8371 ft. 11° 23' N., 76° 34' E.

Devarakadra, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Devarakonda, tn., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād. 16° 42' N., 78° 58' E.

Devarakota, vil. and *zamindārī*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Devarāyadurga, fortified hill, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Ht. 3940 ft. Temple on the summit where annual religious fair is held. Summer resort. 13° 23' N., 77° 15' E.

Devarāyapalle, vil., Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 35' N., 79° 29' E. P. 1962.

Devarāyapatur, vil., Kadur dist., Mysore.

Dewās, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna, 24° 31' N., 73° 34' E.

Dewās, native state, Indor, Central India. Ruled by two Rājas, each having his own distinct authority. Area, 289 sq. m. P. 152,073. Under British administration.

Dewās, chief tn., Dewās state. Both the Rājas live here in separate palaces. $22^{\circ} 58' N.$, $76^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 15,068.

Devasamudra, tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Devashola, vil., Merkunad taluk, Nilagiri dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 19' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$ Hill, 7417 ft.

Devgad, see Devagadh.

Devi R., Orissa, Bengal. Formed by the junction of the Great and Little Devi, two offshoots of the Katjuri, itself a branch of the Mahanadi. Falls into the Bay of Bengal in $19^{\circ} 58' N.$, $86^{\circ} 25' E.$

Devikota (S. Bānapura, Shonitapura, Ushāvana, Kotivarsha and Kottavipura), tn. and ruined fort, Tanjor dist., Madras. Played important part in early history of E. I. Company's settlement. $11^{\circ} 22' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 8541.

Devil's Point, on W. coast, N. Prov., Ceylon.

Devipatanam, seaport tn. and very sacred place of pilgrimage, Ramnad state, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 26' N.$, $78^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 3905.

Devipura, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Devjagan or **Deojagan**, vil. with temple and place of pilgrimage, Jambusar tal., Bharoch dist., Bombay; at mouth of Dhadhar R. Bi-annual religious fair.

Dewundara, tn., Wellaboda Pattuwa, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P. 3339.

Dhabadi, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād.

Dhabarua, vil., Basti dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 27' N.$, $82^{\circ} 52' E.$

Dhabien, see Dabien.

Dhabla Dhir, petty chiefship, Bhopal state, Central India. Area, 10 sq. m. P. about 1000.

Dhabla Ghosi, petty chiefship, Bhopal, Central India.

Dhādhar R., rises in Vindhya Hills and falls into the Gulf of Cambay in $21^{\circ} 54' N.$, $72^{\circ} 38' E.$, after a course of 70 m. Drainage area, 1850 sq. m.

Dhaillia, vil., Indor state, Central India, on border of Khandesh dist.

Dhak, vil. and rly. stn., Shahpur dist., Panjāb.

Dhakā, div., dist., and tn. See Dacca.

Dhakā-Jalālpur, vil., Champāran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dhakiya, vil., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhakwa, rly. stn., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Dhakwakhana, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Dhalai River, Hill Tippera dist., Bengal.

Dhalandhar, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Asylum for native lunatics.

Dhalbhūm, native state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Dhaldighi, vil., with large tank, Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Annual fair, attended by 20,000 persons.

Dhaleshwari, name of 3 rivers in E. Bengal and Asām: (1) In Dacca dist., (2) between Maimansingh and Silhet dists., (3) in Cachar dist.

Dhalet R., see Dalat.

Dhalkishor or **Dwārkeshwar R.**, Bengal; trib. of the Hugli. Known as the Rūpnārāyan in its lower course. Subject to sudden floods.

Dhama, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 31' N.$, $83^{\circ} 58' E.$

Dhamanjar, vil., Jhabua state, Central India. $23^{\circ} 6' N.$, $74^{\circ} 37' E.$

Dhāmāpur, tn., Mālwan tal., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Dhamarka, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Dhamda, tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of brass anklets. $21^{\circ} 27' N.$, $81^{\circ} 23' E.$

Dhāmdaha, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dhami, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 27 sq. m. P. 3985.

Dhamkund, pass, Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Dham-ma-tha, see Dam-ma-tha.

Dhamnagar, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Dhamnai, vil., Barwāni dist., Central India.

Dhamnand, vil., Dhār st., Central India. $22^{\circ} 12' N.$, $75^{\circ} 31' E.$

Dhāmōni, vil., Sāgar dist., Central

Provs. Ruins of mosques, temples, etc., show its former extent. Fort now dismantled. $24^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 49' E.$

Dhampur, *tahsil*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 323 sq. m. P. 181,988.

Dhampur, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 19' N.$, $78^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 6708.

Dhāmra R., and estuary, Bengal. Formed by the junction of the Brahmani and Baitarani, falls into the Bay of Bengal in $20^{\circ} 47' N.$, $87^{\circ} E.$ Fine navigable stream, but mouth obstructed by bar and shifting sand-banks.

Dhāmra, port, Dhāmra estuary, Katak dist., Bengal. $20^{\circ} 48' N.$, $86^{\circ} 56' E.$ Under this name is included the whole tidal portion of the Dhāmra, and Chaudhali, Haosua, Patamundai, and Aul.

Dhamsia, estate, Sankheda Mewās, Rewakāntha states, Gujārāt, Bombay. Area, 10 sq. m.

Dhamri, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 55' N.$, $90^{\circ} 15' E.$

Dhamtari, *tahsil*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 2132 sq. m.

Dhamtari, tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 42' N.$, $81^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 6726.

Dhamtur, tn., Hazāra dist., Panjāb. $34^{\circ} 8' N.$, $73^{\circ} 5' E.$

Dhānā, vil., Sāgar dist., Central Provs.

Dhānāl, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujārāt, Bombay.

Dhanapur, tn., Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 28' N.$, $83^{\circ} 23' E.$

Dhanari, vil., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhanas, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 12' N.$, $72^{\circ} 26' E.$

Dhanaudah, *see* Dharnaoda.

Dhanauli, tn., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. P. 5600.

Dhanaula, tn., Nabha state, Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 42' N.$, $76^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 7095.

Dhanaurā, tn., Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 58' N.$, $78^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 4151.

Dhanauti R., Champāran dist., Bengal. Length, 113 m. Falls into the Sikhrena.

Dhanawas, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb.

Dhandaus, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhāndhalpur, vil., Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Dhandhi, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Dhandhūka, *tāluk*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. Area, 1077 sq. m. P. 124,940.

Dhandhūka, chief tn., Dhandhūka *tāluk*. Manufactures of cloth, pottery and wooden articles. $22^{\circ} 21' N.$, $72^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 9573.

Dhandia, tn., 24 Parganas, Bengal.

Dhaneri, vil., Palanpur, Bombay.

Dhaneshwari or **Dhansiri R.**, rises in the Barel Mts., Asām. It is joined by the Dayang and falls into the Brahmaputra, near Bagdwar Chapari.

Dhāng Range, mts., in S. of Nepal.

Dhangāin, pass, Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal. No longer in use. $24^{\circ} 24' N.$, $85^{\circ} E.$

Dhāngāon, vil. and *thākurate*, Indor state, Central India.

Dhānikholā, tn., on Satvā R., Maimansingh dist., Bengal, 12 m. from Nasirābād. $24^{\circ} 39' N.$, $90^{\circ} 24' E.$

Dhaniwali Toba, vil., Bhāwalpur, Panjāb.

Dhankia, rly. stn., Jaypur, Rājputāna, 23 m. E. of Phalora Junc.

Dhanora, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Dhanori, vil., Central Provs. dist., and 26 m. N. W. from Wardhā, Weaving and dyeing industries. P. about 1000.

Dhanoria, *zamindārī*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Dhansia, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Dhansiri, *see* Dhaneshwari.

Dhansua, tn., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 52' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$

Dhanu R., Maimansingh dist., Bengal; trib. of the Meghna. Navigable for boats of all sizes.

Dhanūr Lake, Hissar dist., Panjāb. Water used for irrigation; is 3 m. long by 1 m. broad, but is often dry in hot weather.

Dhanut Bhura-gyi, *see* Danūt-Paya-gyi.

Dhanwa, vil., Jesalmer state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 49' N.$, $70^{\circ} 56' E.$

Dhanwahi, tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 58' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$

Dhapara, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.
Dhāpewārā, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 18' N.$, $78^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 3896.

Dhāpa Lake, see **Salt-Water Lake**.

Dhāula Dhar Mts., Kangra dist., Panjāb. H. pt., 15,956 ft. above sea.

Dhār, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Dhār, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb.

Dhār, native state, Malwa, Central India. Area, 1775 sq. m. P. 169,474.

Dhār, chief tn., Dhar state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 35' N.$, $75^{\circ} 20' E.$ Ht., 1908 ft. P. 18,430.

Dhārakot, vil. and *zamindari*, Ganjam dist., Madras; on Rishikulya R., 8 m. N. W. of Aska. Area, 125 sq. m., with 188 vils. P. 24,347. Vil., $19^{\circ} 38' N.$, $84^{\circ} 37' E.$

Dharamgara, vil., Patna district, Bengal.

Dharamkot, vil., Amritsar district, Panjāb.

Dharamkot, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Dharampur, native state, Surat dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 794 sq. m. P. 120,498.

Dharampur, chief tn., Dharampur state, Gujarāt, Bombay. $20^{\circ} 32' N.$, $78^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 4775.

Dharampur, vil., Chhaturpur state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. $24^{\circ} 34' N.$, $79^{\circ} 36' E.$

Dharampur, vil., Nepal. $26^{\circ} 56' N.$, $85^{\circ} 51' E.$

Dharamपुरi, tn., on the Narmadā, Dhar state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 10' N.$, $75^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. about 500, but gradually growing.

Dharangāon, tn., Erandol *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 59' N.$, $75^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 15,072.

Dharani, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Dharanikot, see **Amrāvati**.

Dhārāpuram, *tdluk*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Area, 836 sq. m. P. 249,221.

Dhārāpuram, (S. Viratapura), tn., Koimbatour dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 45' N.$, $77^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 7680.

Dharar, vil., Ratlam, Central India. $23^{\circ} 16' N.$, $75^{\circ} 9' E.$

Dharara, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dhārāseo, see **Dhārāsinvā**.

Dhārāsinvā, **Dhārāshiva** or **Dhārāseo**, tn., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād. Ancient cave-temples in vicinity. P. 10,511.

Dhareja, vil., Khairpur, Sindh, Bombay.

Dharema, vil., Shahpur dist., Panjāb.

Dhareshar, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Dharhar River, Gayā dist., Bengal.

Dhāri, tn., Jetpur state, Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Dhāri, vil. and chiefship, Pandu Mewas, Rewakantha, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, $33\frac{1}{4}$ sq. m.

Dhāri, *mahāl*, Amreli dist., Baroda st., Kathiawar. Area, 378 sq. m. P. 37,787.

Dhāri, tn., Amreli dist., Baroda. P. 3763.

Dhariwal, vil., Gurdaspur district, Panjāb.

Dharlā or **Torshā R.**, Bengal, rises in the Bhutan Hills and flows to the Brahmaputra, which it joins in $25^{\circ} 40' N.$, $89^{\circ} 48' E.$ It receives several tributaries and gives off the Torsha in Kuch Behar.

Dharma, tract of high land, Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, about 400 sq. m.

Dharmakot (originally Kotalpur), tn., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb. Trade in grain and cloth. $30^{\circ} 57' N.$, $75^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 6725.

Dharmakundi, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Dharmanagar, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Dharmapasa, vil., Silhet dist., Asām.

Dharmapatam, tn. and port, Malabar dist., Madras; situated on island in river of same name. $11^{\circ} 46' N.$, $75^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 6411.

Dharmapatam R., Malabar dist., Madras. Falls into the sea 3 m. N. of Tellicherry.

Dharmapur, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh. 11 m. E. Fatehgarh.

Dharmapur, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Dharmapuri, *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 937 sq. m. P. 18,442.

Dharmapuri, tn., Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 8' N.$, $78^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 7090.

Dharmapuri, tn., Dhar state, Central India; on R. Narmada. $22^{\circ} 9' N.$, $75^{\circ} 23' E.$

Dharmasāgar, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Dharmasāla, hill stn. and hd.-qrs., Kangra dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 16' N.$, $76^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 6184. Rainfall, 148.3 inches.

Dharmasāla, vil., Katak dist., Orissa.

Dharmavaram, *tdl.*, Ānantapur dist., Madras. Area, 1226 sq. m. P. 118,724.

Dharmavaram, tn., Ānantapur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 6836.

Dharnaunda, tn. and *thākurate*, Gwalior, Central India. $24^{\circ} 36' N.$, $77^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 4887.

Dharuhera, vil., Gurgaon district, Panjāb.

Dhārupur, vil., Pratāpgarh dist. Oudh. Has 3 Saivite temples.

Dharūr, tn., Haidarābād div., Haidarābād state. $18^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 10' E.$

Dharūr, vil., Bhir dist., Haidarābād.

Dhārwar or **Dhārward**, dist., Bombay. Area, 4603 sq. m. P. 1,051,314.

Dhārwar, *tdluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 430 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Mugud), 105,338.

Dhārwar or **Dhārward**, chief tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 27' N.$, $75^{\circ} 5' E.$ Ht. 2580 ft. P. 32,841.

Dhasa, vil. and rly. stn., Hallar div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Dhasān R., Central India, trib. of the Betwā. Rises in Bhopal state. Total length, 220 m.

Dhāt, the desert portion of Thar and Parkar, between Umarmkot and the Rann of Kachh.

Dhāta or **Kārikānh**, vil., Fathepur dist., N.W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 32' N.$, $81^{\circ} 16' E.$

Dhaulagiri, *see* Dhāwalagiri.

Dhaulāna, tn., Mirath, dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3385.

Dhaulāri, Dholri or Rasūlpur Dhaulāri, vil. on the Hindan R., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 781 ft. $28^{\circ} 55' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$

Dhauri River, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhaulpura, tn., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dhaunkal, tn., Gujranwala district, Panjāb.

Dhaurahrā, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. 20 m. from Faizābād.

Dhaurahrā, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. $28^{\circ} N.$, $81^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 5291.

Dhawalāgiri Mount, Nepal. One of the highest peaks of the Himālayas. $29^{\circ} 11' N.$, $82^{\circ} 59' E.$ Ht. 26,826 ft.

Dhawaleshvaram, tn., Godāvari dist., Madras. Government workshops and stone quarries. $16^{\circ} 57' N.$, $81^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 10,492.

Dhenkānal, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 1463 sq. m. P. 238,285.

Dhenkānal, chief tn., Dhenkanal st., Orissa, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 40' N.$, $85^{\circ} 38' E.$

Dherishāhan, vil., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb. Probably the site of the ancient Taxila. Remains of many monasteries, etc., of great size. $33^{\circ} 17' N.$, $72^{\circ} 49' E.$

Dhikuli, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 11' E.$

Dhindari, tn., Ludhiana dist. Panjāb.

Dhingana, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 19' N.$, $72^{\circ} 1' E.$

Dhingwas, vil., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh.

Dhipri, vil. on R. Chambal, Kota state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 42' N.$, $76^{\circ} 24' E.$

Dhirang Jong, vil., Tibet. $27^{\circ} 23' N.$, $92^{\circ} 17' E.$

Dhiringi, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Dhoba or **Kao River**, Shahābād dist., Central Provs.

Dhobādhobani, mtn., Ganjam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 14' N.$, $84^{\circ} 23' E.$ Ht. 4166 ft.

Dhobā-khāl, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asām. Coal found in neighbourhood. $25^{\circ} 28' N.$, $90^{\circ} 46' E.$

Dhodar Ali, raised road, Sibsagar dist., Asām. Length, $117\frac{1}{2}$ m.

Dhodhar, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Dhola, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Dholagarh, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Dholarwa, vil. and chiefship, Sorath, Kāthiāwār dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Dholbājā, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 16' N.$, $87^{\circ} 19' E.$

Dholera, seaport, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. Cotton mart. $22^{\circ} 15' N.$, $72^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 10,088.

Dholka, *tâd.*, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay. Area, 690 sq. m. P. 118,237.

Dholka, chief tn., Dholka *tâd.* Extensive Musalman ruins. $22^{\circ} 44' N.$, $72^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 16,494.

Dholpur, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 1154 sq. m. P. 279,890.

Dholpur, chief tn., in above state. $26^{\circ} 42' N.$, $77^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 9624. Average rainfall, 26-16 inches.

Dhol Samudra, marsh, Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Dhon, vil., Ramallakot *tâd.*, Karnaul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 53' E.$

Dhon River, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Dhond, vil. and rly. sta., Poona dist., Bombay.

Dhonegaon, tn., Buldâna dist., Berar.

Dhorâji, tn., Gondal, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 45' N.$, $70^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 20,406.

Dhori, vil., Dhâr state, Central India.

Dhotria-Baisola, petty chiefship, Dhar state, Central India. Comprises 9 vils.

Dhrângadhra, native state, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 1156 sq. m. with 129 vils. P. 103,754.

Dhrângadhra, chief tn., Dhrângadhra state, $22^{\circ} 59' N.$, $71^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 15,209.

Dhrâphâ, petty state, Hallar div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Dhrol, native state, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 283 sq. m. P. 27,007.

Dhrol, tn., Dhrol state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. $12^{\circ} 34' N.$, $70^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 5721.

Dhual, vil., Patiala state, Panjâb.

Dhubri, sub-div., Goalpara dist., Asâm; comprising 662 vils.

Dhubri, tn., Goalpara dist., Asâm. $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $90^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 4825.

Dhude, one of the Dang states, *q. v.*

Dhudial, vil., Hazara dist., Panjâb.

Dhudial, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjâb.

Dhukia, vil., Râmpur state, N. W. Provs.

Dhulapra, natural reservoir, Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhulia, *tâd.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 759 sq. m. P. 98,142.

Dhulia or **Dhulen**, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 58' N.$, $74^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 21,880.

Dhuliân, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. Annual fair.

Dhulipadi, vil., Repalli *tâd.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Dhulipnagar, *see* Edwardesâbâd.

Dhulkhed, vil., Indi *tâd.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Dhumâ, vil., Seoni dist., Central Provs. P. about 1000.

Dhumlan, vil., Patiala state, Panjâb.

Dhumri, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1338.

Dhunat, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Dhund River, Jaypur, Râjputâna.

Dhunnu River, Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Dhupchanchia, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Dhupgarh, hills, Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Dhupguri, tn., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Dhupsari, vil., Shahpur dist., Panjâb.

Dhur, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras.

Dhuri, vil., Patialâ state, Panjâb.

Dhuria, vil., Bhâgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dhuriapur, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhurwai, tn. and native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $25^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 1774.

Dhus, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhusan, *see* Parwan.

Dhuva, rly. sta., Machhu Kantha, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Diagaon, vil., Patna state, Central Provs.

Diamond Harbour, sub-div., 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Area, 417 sq. m. P. 402,880.

Diamond Harbour, port and tn., Diamond Harbour sub-div., $22^{\circ} 11' N.$, $88^{\circ} 14' E.$

Diamond Harbour Canal, Diamond Harbour sub-div. Length 23 m.

Diamper, *see* Udayamperur.

Diamond I., Pegu, Lr. Burma; off mouth of Bassein R. Area, 1 sq. m. $15^{\circ} 52' N.$, $94^{\circ} 19' E.$

Diatra, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Diawara, vil., Indor, Central India.

Dibhái, (Dabhái), *tn.*, Anupshahr *tahsil*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 12' N., 78° 19' E. P. 8382.

Dibipur, *vil.*, Malda dist., Bengal.

Dibru or Sonapur R., *Asám*; trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Dibrugarh, sub-div., Lakhimpur dist., *Asám*. Area, 2038 sq. m., comprises 697 vils.

Dibrugarh, chief *tn.*, Lakhimpur dist., *Asám*. 27° 29' N., 94° 58' E. Ht. 405 ft. P. with cantonment, 9876.

Diddaur, *tn.*, on R. Sai, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh.

Didwana, *tn.*, Jodhpur state, Rájputána. 27° 17' N., 74° 25' E. P. 11,376.

Dig or Deeg, *tn.*, Bharatpur state, Rájputána. 27° 28' N., 77° 22' E. P. 15,166. Rainfall, 23.3 inches.

Digar, *vil.* and pass, Ladakh dist., Kashmir.

Digaru River, Lakhimpur dist., *Asám*.

Digganvi, *vil.*, Shorapur dist., Haidarábád state.

Diggi, *tn.*, Jaypur state, Rájputána.

Dighi (Sans. *Dirghashakhika*), *vil.*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 59' N., 80° 50' E.

Dighwára, *vil.*, Mazaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Digi-la, pass in N. of Nepal.

Dignagar, *vil.*, Bardwan dist., Bengal. Trade in grain and sugar, and manufacture of bell-metal and brassware. 23° 22' N., 87° 45' E.

Digod, *nizamát*, Kota state, Rájputána. P. 22,055.

Dighori, *vil.*, Sakoli *tahsil*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 20° 50' N., 79° 58' E. P. 3088.

Digbijaiganj, *tahsil*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Area, 465 sq. m. P. 276,740.

Digbijaiganj, *vil.*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 12 m. from Bareli *tn.*

Digras, *tn.*, Wun dist., Berar. Important cotton market. 20° 6' N., 77° 45' E. P. 5081.

Digri, military *stn.*, Sindh dist., Bombay. 25° 10' N., 69° 10' E.

Digri, *vil.*, Farukhábád dist., N. W. Provs.

Digru or Sonapur R., *Asám*; trib. of the Kalang R.

Digupudi, *vil.*, Kimedi *zam.*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Digwar, *vil.*, Bhopal, Central India.

Dih, *tn.*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh; on R. Sai.

Dihang or Dihong R., *Asám*. One of the head streams of the Brahmaputra.

Dihing, name of 2 rivers, Lakhimpur dist., *Asám*.

Dihingia, *vil.*, Lakhimpur dist., *Asám*.

Dij, *vil.*, Kamrup dist., *Asám*.

Diji, fort, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. 27° 21' N., 68° 45' E.

Diju River, Nowgong dist., *Asám*; affl. of R. Kalang.

Dikharu River, Nowgong dist., *Asám*.

Dikhu River, Lakhimpur dist., *Asám*.

Dikrang River, Sibsagar dist., *Asám*.

Diksál, *vil.* and *ry.* *stn.*, Poona dist., Bombay; 65 m. E.S.E. of Poona.

Dikthán, *tn.*, Gwalior, Central India; 16 m. W. of Mau. 22° 34' N., 75° 31' E.

Dikwella, *tn.*, Wellaboda Pattuwa, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 5° 58' N., 80° 42' E. P. 3039.

Dila, *vil.*, Afghánistán, on Ghazni R., N. of Alo-i-Istada.

Diláwar, fort, Bháwalpur state, Panjáb. 28° 44' N., 71° 14' E.

Dilbar, *vil.*, Dera Gházi Khán dist., Panjáb.

Dildárnagar, *tn.*, Gházipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 25' N., 83° 42' E.

Dilwára, *tn.*, Udaypur state, Rájputána. Palace and temple in vicinity. 24° 46' N., 73° 47' E.

Dimápur, *vil.*, Naga Hills dist., *Asám*, on Dhaneshwari R. Extensive ruins and tanks in surrounding jungle.

Dimili, *vil.*, Sarvasiddhi *tdl.*, Vizagatam dist., Madras.

Dimlah, *vil.*, Rangpur dist., Bengal. 26° 6' N., 88° 48' E.

Dimra R., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal.

Dimu River, Sibsagar dist., *Asám*.

Dina, *vil.*, Jhelam dist., Panjáb.

Dinájpur, dist., Rajashahidiv., Bengal. Area, 4118 sq. m. P. 1,555,835.

Dinájpur, *tdl.*, Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Area, 3251 sq. m. P. 1,162,429.

Dinájpur, chief *tn.*, Dinajpur dist., Bengal. 25° 37' N., 88° 40' E. Ht. 80 ft. P. 12,204.

Dinánagar, *tn.*, Gurdaspur dist.,

Panjāb. Annual fair. $32^{\circ} 8' N.$, $75^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 5454.

Dināpur, sub-div., Pātna dist., Bengal. Area, 143 sq. m. P. 167,260.

Dināpur or **Danāpur**, cantonments and military hd.-qrs., Pātna dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 38' N.$, $85^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 44,419.

Dināpur, vil., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dinara, vil., Shahābād dist., Bengal.

Dindi River, Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād.

Dindigal or **Dindugal**, *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 1132 sq. m. P. 370,817.

Dindigal or **Dindukkal**, tn. and rly. stn., Madura dist., Madras. Some local trade. The scene of many contests in 17th and 18th centuries. $10^{\circ} 22' N.$, $78^{\circ} E.$ P. 20,203.

Dindori, *tāluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area, 532 sq. m. P. 82,626.

Dindori, chief tn. of above. $20^{\circ} 10' N.$, $73^{\circ} 46' E.$

Ding, rly. stn., Hissar dist., Panjāb.

Dinga, tn., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 38' N.$, $73^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 5424.

Dingarh or **Traihara**, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Dingarh Kiner, vil., Sirmur state, Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 44' N.$, $77^{\circ} 21' E.$

Dingari, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Dingi, fort, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 52' N.$, $68^{\circ} 40' E.$

Dingir Range, Asām. H. pt., 6400 ft. above sea.

Dingili Hills, Khasia and Jaintia Hills dist., Asām.

Dingra, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dingri, vil., Tibet, on the Phungtu or Dingri Chu.

Dinpana, vil., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb.

Diodar, *see* Deodar.

Dioramian R., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Dip, vil., Bhopal state, Central India.

Dipālpur, tn., Indor, Central India. $22^{\circ} 51' N.$, $75^{\circ} 35' E.$

Dipālpur, *tahsil*, Montgomery dist., Panjāb. Area, 964 sq. m. P. 180,455.

Dipālpur, tn., Dipālpur *tahsil*. Once a large and important city, now decayed

into a mere vil. $30^{\circ} 38' N.$, $73^{\circ} 34' E.$

Diphlu River, Nowgong dist., Asām.

Dipla, *tāluk*, Thar and Parkar, dist., Bombay. Area, 1502 sq. m. P. 23,751.

Dipla, tn., Dipla *tāluk*. Ruined fort. $24^{\circ} 28' N.$, $69^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. under 2000.

Dir, tn., Bajaur, Kafiristan. $35^{\circ} 18' N.$, $71^{\circ} 59' E.$

Dirgi, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan; 40 m. W.N.W. of Harnai.

Disa or **Deesa**, tn. and cantonments, Pālanpur state, Gujarāt. $24^{\circ} 14' N.$, $72^{\circ} 13' E.$

Disang River, Sibsagar dist., Asām.

Disaun, *see* Dhason.

Disoi R., Asām. Rises in the Naga Hills.

Diu, island and tn., belonging to Portugal, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 12 sq. m. $20^{\circ} 42' N.$, $71^{\circ} 1' E.$

Diula, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Diwala, *see* Dewala.

Diwalgaon, *see* Dewalgaon.

Diwālgāt, *see* Dewālgāt.

Diwalia, *see* Dewalia.

Diwalwārā, *see* Dewalwāda.

Diwānganj, vil. and rly. stn., Bhopal, Central India.

Divānganj, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Divānganj, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Diwāngiri, vil., Kāmrup dist., Asām. Annual fair. $26^{\circ} 51' N.$, $91^{\circ} 27' E.$

Diwās, *see* Dewas.

Dive, rly. stn., Thāna dist., Bombay; 6 m. from Thāna.

Divi Point, headland, Kistna dist., Madras. Lighthouse in $15^{\circ} 59' N.$, $81^{\circ} 9' E.$

Diying R., N. Kachār, dist., Asām. Trib. of the Kopili. Flows N.

Dnyan Gangā, common name for the Ghan R., *q. v.*

Doāb (S. Antardedi), N. W. Provs. Name given to tract of country lying between the Ganges and the Jamna. Rich agricultural dist., thickly inhabited.

Doāba Dāūdāi, *tahsil*, Peshawar dist., Panjāb. Area, 185 sq. m. P. 83,546.

Dobhi, vil., Gadarwara *tahsil*, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs.

- Dobi**, vil., Gaya dist., Behar, Bengal.
- Doboka Thāna**, vil., on the Jamuna, Nowgong dist., Asām. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $92^{\circ} 55' E.$
- Doda**, vil., Kistāwar dist., Kashmir. $33^{\circ} 12' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E.$
- Dodābetta Mt.**, Nilagiri dist., Madras. H. pt. of the Nilagiri Range, 8647 ft. above sea. $11^{\circ} 25' N.$, $76^{\circ} 40' E.$
- Dodampahala**, tn., Wellaboda Pat-tawa, Madura dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 18' N.$, $80^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 2249.
- Dodāpur**, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.
- Dodballāpur**, *tdl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 292 sq. m.
- Dodballāpur** or **Dodda-Ballāpura**, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 14' N.$, $77^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 7141.
- Dodda Madaga-kere**, *see* **Ayyan-kere**.
- Dodderi**, *tdl.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Area, 851 sq. m.
- Dodderi**, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Manufactures of cloth, silk, scarves, blankets, agricultural implements, brass vessels, etc. $14^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 45' E.$
- Dodguni**, vil., Gubbi *tdl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore.
- Dodiana**, vil. and *thākurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.
- Dodka**, petty state, Rewa Kāntha, Bombay. Area, $2\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m.
- Dodra**, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras; 10 m. S.E. of Ummarapondi.
- Dodvād**, tn., Sangli st., Belgaum dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 2' E.$
- Dogora**, vil., Urechha state, Bundel-kand, Central India.
- Dohad**, *tdl.*, Panch Mahāla dist., Bombay. Area, 607 sq. m. P. 68,676.
- Dohad**, chief tn. of above. $22^{\circ} 53' N.$, $74^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 12,935.
- Dohalia**, vil., Silhet dist., Asām.
- Dohrighāt**, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Scene of bathing festival. $26^{\circ} 16' N.$, $83^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 3305.
- Doisā**, vil., Lohārdagā dist., Bengal. Once the capital of the Chutiā-Nāgpur Rājas. $23^{\circ} 6' N.$, $84^{\circ} 51' E.$
- Dojoro River**, Bareli dist., N. W. Provs.
- Dokoha**, vil., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb.
- Doktawadi Namtu**, R., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.
- Dol**, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 29' N.$, $79^{\circ} 48' E.$
- Doli**, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.
- Dolia** or **Doliya**, rly. stn., Bhaunagar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay; 29 m. W. of Wadhwan.
- Doling**, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.
- Dolphin's Nose**, promontory, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 41' N.$, $83^{\circ} 17' E.$ 1500 ft. high.
- Dolu River**, Chittagong dist., Bengal.
- Dolwal**, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjāb.
- Domariāganj**, *tahsil*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 583 sq. m. P. 313,090.
- Domariāganj** or **Dumariyāganj**, vil. on the Rāpti R., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 13' N.$, $82^{\circ} 43' E.$
- Dombagalla**, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon; on the Lanka Oya.
- Domel I.**, Mergui Archipelago. $11^{\circ} 25' N.$, $98^{\circ} 5' E.$
- Domeli**, tn., Jhelam dist., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 1' N.$, $73^{\circ} 24' E.$
- Dommasandra**, tn., Auekal *tdl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. P. 2284.
- Don**, R., Bijapur dist., Bombay.
- Donabyā**, *see* **Danubyā**.
- Donakal**, vil., Khamam dist., Hai-darābād.
- Dondi Lohārā**, estate, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 364 sq. m.
- Dondra Head** or **Dewandara Hd.**, penin. and vil., most southern point of Ceylon. The vil. name is Dondra or Tevanrurai. $5^{\circ} 55' N.$, $80^{\circ} 35' E.$
- Dongala**, mt. range, Kolār dist., Mysore.
- Dongar**, vil., Bhaunagar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.
- Dongara**, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.
- Dongargāon**, vil., Indor st., Central India.
- Dongargāon**, vil., Nandgaon state, Central Provs.
- Dongargāon**, rly. stn., Nimar dist., Central Provs.; 14 m. S. of Khandwa.
- Dongargarh**, tn. and rly. stn., Khairagarh state, Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 12' N.$, $80^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 5675.
- Dongarh**, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 48' N.$, $81^{\circ} 33' E.$

Dongaria, vil., Seoni dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 23' N.$, $79^{\circ} 36' E.$

Dongarpur, *see* **Dungarpur**.

Dongartál, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Fine breed of cattle. Ancient remains. $21^{\circ} 36' N.$, $79^{\circ} 24' E.$

Dong Lung, vil., Kashmir, at S. E. end of Karakoram Range.

Donmanik Islands, Bakbarganj dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} N.$, $90^{\circ} 30' E.$

Dooma, *see* **Dumagudien**.

Dora Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Doráha, vil. and rly. sta., Patiala state, Panjáb.

Dorandá, military cantonment of Ránci. Lohárdagá dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 22' N.$, $85^{\circ} 22' E.$

Dorata, rly. sta., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjáb.

Dorikun Pass, Kashmir. $34^{\circ} 55' N.$, $75^{\circ} E.$

Dorka, *see* **Dodka**.

Dorki, vil., on the Mand R., Chutiá-Nazpúr, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 15' N.$, $88^{\circ} 7' E.$

Dorma, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Dornal Ghât, pass, Nellur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 41' N.$, $79^{\circ} 14' E.$

Dornipad, vil., Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 1810.

Dorwan, vil., Indor, Central India.

Dosa, *see* **Dausa**.

Dosen Bhutan, *see* **Punakha**.

Dostpur, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 17' N.$, $82^{\circ} 31' E.$

Double I, lies S. of Amherst Point, Lr. Burma. Lighthouse. $15^{\circ} 53' N.$, $97^{\circ} 37' E.$

Doung-gyi, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 23' N.$, $95^{\circ} 8' E.$

Dowlaishevaram, *see* **Dhāwaleshevaram**.

Dowlatábád, *see* **Daulatábád**.

Doyang or **Doyong R.**, *see* **Dayang**.

Drang, vil., Mandi state, Panjáb.

Drang Pass, Afghānistān. $33^{\circ} 50' N.$, $69^{\circ} 17' E.$

Drākshāramam, tn. and sacred place, Ramachandrapuram *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist. $16^{\circ} 47' N.$, $82^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 3103.

Drās, vil., Kashmir. $34^{\circ} 22' N.$, $75^{\circ} 50' E.$

Dreh, tn., Lus div., Baluchistan.

Drigri, tn., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjáb. $29^{\circ} 21' N.$, $70^{\circ} 14' E.$

Duab, *see* **Doab**.

Duaba Daudzai, *see* **Doaba Daudzai**.

Duara Nongtyrmen, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asām.

Dāb, pass, Kashmir state. $34^{\circ} 17' N.$, $73^{\circ} 21' E.$

Dubalhati, vil., Rajshahi dist., Bengal.

Dubāri, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Agricultural centre. $26^{\circ} 11' N.$, $83^{\circ} 46' E.$

Dub-chi, valley and pass, Kashmir. 11,800. ft. above sea. $33^{\circ} 45' N.$, $75^{\circ} E.$

Dubkund, vil., on R. Kunu, Gwalior st., Cent. India. $25^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 5' E.$

Dublānā, tn., Bundi state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $75^{\circ} 41' E.$

Dublat, vil., Sāgar I., Hogli R., Bengal.

Dubrájpur, tn., Birbhum dist., Bengal. Surrounded by tanks. $23^{\circ} 48' N.$, $87^{\circ} 25' E.$

Dubunni Mt., Gilghit dist., Kashmir. Ht. 20,154 ft.

Dud-dhara, waterfall, on R. Narmadā, near its source.

Dudhai, vil., Balabehat *tāl.*, Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs. With ancient remains. $24^{\circ} 25' N.$, $78^{\circ} 27' E.$

Dudhani, tn., Satara, dist., Bombay. P. 2831.

Dudhi, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dudhi, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dudhi River, Narsinghpur and Hoshangábád dists., Central Provs.

Dudhkumār River, Rangpur dist., Bengal; affl. of Brahmaputra.

Dudhmala, *zamīndārī*, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Dudhni, rly. sta., Akalkot, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Dudhpāni, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal, near Damdama.

Dudhpur, vil. and chiefship, Sankheda Mewas, Rewakantha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Dudhrej, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Dudkurugod, vil., Goribidnur *tāl.*, Kolar dist., Mysore.

Dudna River, Parbhani dist., Haidarābād; affl. of Godāvari.

Dūdū, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Has fort and mud wall. 26° 41' N., 75° 16' E.

Dudukur, vil., Ongol *tdl.*, Nellur dist., Madras.

Duduyā R., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Dudwa, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Duffla, *see* **Daphla**.

Dugarājapatnam (Svarnamukhi-dugarājapatnam and S. Dhruvarājapattan), called Armegam, by the English, after an accountant Armugam, where a factory was established 1625; seaport, Nellur dist., Madras. 13° 59' N., 80° 12' E. P. 2598.

Dugāri, tn., Bundi state, Rājputāna. Temples and large artificial reservoir. 25° 40' N., 75° 52' E. P. about 2000.

Duggirāla, vil., Repalli *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 20' N., 80° 40' E. P. 1991.

Dugriā, petty chiefship, Bhopal, Central India.

Duhābahrā, vil., Bānsdih *tah.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 6' N., 84° 1' E.

Duhara, vil., Chhatarpur, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Dujāna, native state, Panjāb. Area, 89 sq. m. P. 26,450.

Dujāna, chief tn., Dujāna st., Panjāb. 28° 41' N., 76° 40' E. P. 5738.

Dukkiyāmpālaiyam, vil., Attur *tdl.*, Salem. 11° 41' N., 78° 27' E. Area, 1925 acres. P. 1011.

Dulai, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Dulalganj, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Dulapur, vil., Patna state, Central Provs.

Dularia, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Dulhasar, vil., Bikaner, Rājputāna.

Dulchipur, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Dulehwala, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Duleta, *thākurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Dulhi, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh; 2 m. N. E. from the Chanka R.

Dulpatpur, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Dulu, vil., Nepal. 29° N., 81° 11' E.

Dumagudem or **Dummagudem**, tn., Bhadrachalam *tdl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 17° 52' N., 80° 55' E. P. 2475.

Dumās, vil., Sachin state, Surat, Bombay; nr. mouth of R. Tapti.

Duman, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjāb.

Dumchanch, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. 24° 29' N., 85° 44' E.

Dum-Dum, sub-div., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Area, 56 sq. m. P. 53,905.

Dum-Dum, tn., 24 Parganās, Bengal. 22° 38' N., 88° 28' E. P. of S. Dum-Dum, 11,037; N. Dum-Dum, with cantonment, 10,396.

Dumdum, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Dumja, vil., Nepal. 27° 25' N., 85° 45' E.

Dumkā, sub-div., Santal Parganās dist., Bengal. Area, 1429 sq. m. P. 404,312.

Dumrā Falls, on R. Gumti, Hill Tippera, Bengal.

Dumrāon, branch of the Arra Canal, Shahābād dist., Bengal.

Dumrāon, tn. and rly. sta., Shahābād dist., Bengal. 25° 33' N., 84° 21' E. P. 18,384.

Dumripat, vil., Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. 18° 49' N., 82° 50' E.

Dumsong, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Dumurdah, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. Once a haunt of river pirates. 23° 2' N., 88° 29' E.

Dumurhi, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Dumuria, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Dumuria, vil., Singbhum dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Dun, hills, Champāran dist., Bengal.

Dunal Ghāt, *see* **Dornal Ghāt**.

Duncan Passage, between Rutland I. and Little Andaman.

Dundara, vil., Jodhpur, Rājputāna.

Dundur, vil., Gadag *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Dunduti, fort, Bidar div., Haidarābād.

Dundwāraganj, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 44' N., 79° E. P. 4979.

Dundwa Range, mts., Nepal, bordering on N. W. Provs.

Dundwara Khas, *see* **Dundwaraganj**.

Dunera, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb.

Dungagali, sanitarium, Abbottābād *tahsil*, Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Dungarpur, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 1447 sq. m. P. 98,448, excluding Bhils.

Dungarpur, chief tn., Dangarpur state, Rājputāna. 23° 50' N., 73° 50' E. P. 6431.

Dungri, rly. sta., Bombay; 37 m. S. of Surat.

Duni, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Fort and wall. 25° 52' N., 75° 38' E.

Dunkin's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Duns, The, *see* Dehra Dun.

Dunthami or **Donthami R.**, Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. Joins the Kyauksari in lat. 17° N.

Dunwon, vil., Amherst, dist., Lr. Burma, on Bilin R. At one time a walled city.

Dunyapur, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb. 29° 48' N., 70° 47' E. P. 2101.

Dunyan, tidal creek, Thungwa dist., Lr. Burma; 13 m. in length.

Dunyin, peak, Zweh-ka-bin Hills, Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. An extinct volcano, and has been used as a natural fortress.

Dupa-Sir, peak, frontier hills, Kohat dist., Panjāb. Ht. 8260 ft.

Dupād, vil., Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 55' N., 79° 25' E. P. 2896.

Duraband, *see* Derband.

Duraiba, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Durduriā, ruined fort, Dacca dist., Bengal; on R. Banar.

Durg, *tahsil*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1104 sq. m.

Durg, hd.-qrs. and vil. of above. 21° 11' N., 81° 21' E. P. 4149.

Durgāpur, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Durgapur, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. 25° 7' N., 90° 39' E.

Durgāpur, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Durgāpur, vil., Rajshahi dist., Bengal.

Durgārāpatnam, tn., Gudur *tdl.*, Nellar dist., Madras. Custom house. Salt manufacture. 13° 59' N., 80° 12' E.

Duriā Khān, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Durian, vil., Kashmir; on Kushen Ganga R.

Durod, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Duroli, vil., Dumoh dist., Central Provs.

Durrung, *see* Darrang.

Duthu, vil., Lohārdagā dist., Bengal.

Duttalār, vil., Nellar dist., Madras. Has trade in indigo. 14° 51' N., 79° 27' E. P. 3459.

Duttia, *see* Datia.

Dūya Lakes, Henzada dist., Lr. Burma. A series of inter-communicating sheets of water.

Dāyinzaiik or **Dāyinsēk**, tn. on the Binhlaing R., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 57' N., 97° 35' E.

Dvāravatipura, *see* Dwārasamudram.

Dwāra Nong-tar-men, *see* Nong-tar-men.

Dwārasamudram, ancient city and cap. of the Hoysala Ballala dynasty. Destroyed by the Muhammadans in 1326. Now represented by Halebid, *q. v.*

Dwārbānd, pass, Tilain Hills, Kachar dist., Asām.

Dwārikeswar, Dwārikeswar, *see* Dhalkisor.

Dwārākā or **Jagat-Dwārākā** (S. Dvāravatī), seaport tn., Okhamandal, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 22° 14' N., 69° 1' E. P. 6129.

Dwārākā R., *see* Balba.

Dwārkhaling, *see* Khaling-Dwār.

Dwārs, Eastern, Goalpara dist., Asām. Area, 1570 sq. m.

Dwārs, Western, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Have of late years been largely opened up for tea planting, and the necessary clearing of jungle has done much to improve the locality and make it more healthy.

E

Eastern Provinces, Ceylon. Area, 4037 sq. m. P. 148,444; divided into Battikalas and Trinkomali dists.

Eastern States Agency, Rājputāna. Area, 4378 sq. m. P. 1,076,780.

Echanūr, vil., Tiptur *tdl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Edalābād, tn., Bhusāwal *tdl.*, Khandedh dist., Bombay. P. 35,627.

Edalabād, tn., Sirpur Tāndur div., Haidarābād.

Edapal, vil., Ponani *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras.

Edappādi (S. Gopālapura), or Yedapady, tn., Salem dist., Madras; inhabited chiefly by weavers. 11° 35' N., 77° 53' E. P. 4803.

Edar, *see* Idar.

Edavanna, vil., Ernād *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 16' N., 76° 7' E.

Edeyengudi, *see* Idaiyengudi.

Edwardesābād, tn., Bannu dist., Panjāb. 33° 0' N., 70° 39' E. Ht. 1276 ft. P. 8817.

Egatpura or **Egutpoora**, *see* Igatpuri.

Egmore, suburb of Madras.

Egoda-nyana, tn., Palie Pattuwa, Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 43' N., 79° 54' E. P. 2453.

Egra, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Eka, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Ekamba, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. Considerable trade. 25° 58' N., 75° 56' E.

Ekdala, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 38' N., 81° 5' E.

Ekdil, vil., Etāwā dist., Bengal.

Eklaspur, vil., Shahābād dist., Bengal.

Ekma, vil., Saran dist., N. W. Provs.

Ekshahra, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Ekshahra, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Ekteshwar, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Ekwari, vil., Shahābād dist., Bengal.

Elalai, tn., Valikamam N., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 47' N., 80° 3' E. P. 3317.

Elamanchili, *see* Yellamanchili.

Elamanūr, vil., Trichinopoli dist., Madras.

Elara, also called Agaram, port, Kottayam *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras.

Elattūr, vil., Calicut *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 21' N., 75° 46' E. P. 3817.

Elattūr R., Madras. Rises in 11° 30' N., 75° 56' E., and falls into the sea in 11° 20' N., 75° 46' E.

Elavānāsūr (S. Lavanāsrapura), vil., Tirukoilur. *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 43' N., 79° 14' E. P. 2450.

Elavarasanandal, group of hamlets, Tinevelli dist., Madras. Agricultural locality. 9° 12' N., 77° 50' E.

Elephanta, I., Bombay Harbour. Area, 4 to 6 sq. m., according to state of tide. Celebrated for its sculptured cave-temples. 18° 57' N., 72° 57' E.

Elephant Point, Chittagong dist., Bengal. 21° 6' N., 92° 2' E.

Elephant Point, at mouth of Rangoon R., Lr. Burma. 16° 29' N., 96° 14' E.

Elephant Rock, E. coast Ceylon. 8° 2' N., 81° 32' E.

Eleshvaram, vil., Peddapur *tdl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 17° 17' N., 82° 8' E. P. 4945.

Elgin, vil., Chinese Turkistan. 39° 47' N., 74° 2' E.

Elimala or **Mount Deli**, *see* Delly.

Elichpur (properly Ilichpur), dist., Berar. Area, 2623 sq. m. Rainfall, 29.4 inches. P. 315,798.

Elichpur, *tdl.*, Elichpur dist., Berar. Area, 469 sq. m. P. 146,215.

Elichpur or **Ilichpur**, tn. and military sta., Berar. Ht. 1377 ft. Rainfall, 27 inches. 21° 18' N., 77° 33' E. P. 36,240.

Ellenābād, tn., Hisar dist., Panjāb. 29° 26' N., 75° 54' E. P. 2311.

Ellora, **Verul** or **Elura** (S. Elāpura), vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād. Famous for its rock-hewn temples. 20° 2' N., 75° 13' E.

Ellore or **Elūr**, *tdl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. Area, 729 sq. m. with 248 vils. P. 171,985.

Ellore or **Elūr** or **Uppuelūr** (Velpura), tn., Godāvāri dist., Madras; on the Tammiler. Manufactures of salt-petre and carpets. 16° 43' N., 81° 9' E. P. 29,382.

Elphinstone Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. 12° 20' N., 97° 46' E.

Elpitiya, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon.

Elumalai, vil. and *zamindārī*, Tirumangalam *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 52' N., 77° 44' E. P. 4820.

Elumāttār or **Yelmattore**, vil., Erode *tdl.*, Kōimbatūr dist., Madras. 11° 11' N., 77° 49' E. P. 4662.

Elūru, *see* Ellore.

Embarbareem, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 186 sq. m.

Emiganur, *see* **Yemiganur**.

Eminābād, tn., Gujranwālā dist., Panjāb. 32° 2' N., 74° 8' E. P. 5841.

Endawgyi, lake, Bhamo dist., Upper Burma. 25° 20' N., 96° 24' E.

Eng-bon (In-bon), tn., Mergui dist., Tenasserim, Lr. Burma. 13° 1' N., 98° 42' E.

English Bazar or **Angrezābād**, tn. and hd.-qrs., Māldā dist., Bengal. Consists of group of trading vils. 25° 0' N., 88° 11' E. P. 13,818.

Eng-ma, lake, Prom dist., Lr. Burma; 10 m. by 4 m.

Eng-rai (In-yā), vil., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 12' N., 95° 15' E.

Eng-rai-gyi Lake, Bassein dist., Lower Burma. Fine preserve.

Ennore or **Ennūr**, vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Just N. of Kattivākam, a resort of Madras Europeans. Fishing and salt industries. 13° 14' N., 80° 22' E. P. 453.

Eran (anc. Airikina or Erakana), vil., Khursi *tahsil*, Sagar dist., Central Provs. Contains numerous monumental remains. 24° 6' N., 78° 15' E.

Eranakulam or **Ernakolam** (S. Haranāgakula and Rishinābhitātāka), tn., Cochin state, Madras. 9° 59' N., 76° 19' E. P. 3504.

Erandol, *tāluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 467 sq. m. P. 105,808.

Erandol, chief tn. of above. Small manufacture of paper. Considerable local trade. 20° 56' N., 75° 20' E. P. 12,557.

Eran Kulam, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Eravūr, tn., Eravūr Pattuwa, E. Prov., Ceylon. 7° 44' N., 81° 35½' E. P. 5731.

Eravuseri or **Devakota**, tn., Ramnad estate, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 57' N., 78° 52' E. P. 9029.

Erevimalai, valley, Cardamom Hills, Travancor, Madras.

Erinpura, military stn., Godwar, Rājputāna. Ht. 869 ft. Rainfall, 18.22 inches. 25° 9' N., 73° 6' E. P. (excluding civil pop.) 1859.

Erinpura Road, rly. sta., Godwar; 52 m. S. of Marwar Junction.

Erkkad, *see* **Yerkad**.

Ernād, *tāluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 811 sq. m. with 52 vils.

Ernacolum, *see* **Eranakulam**.

Ernagudem, *see* **Yernagudem**.

Erniyal, tn., Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 12' N., 77° 22' E. P. 18,420.

Erode or **Irod**, *tāluk*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Area, 598 sq. m. P. 247,008.

Erode or **Irod**, tn. and rly. stn., Koimbatour dist., Madras. Busy, prosperous place. 11° 20' N., 77° 46' E. Ht. 543 ft. P. 12,330.

Erukkilampiddi, tn., Mannar dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 4' N., 79° 53' E. P. 1965.

Erung River, Manipur; affl. of the Barak.

Eruvādi, vil. and port, Ramnad state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 14' N., 78° 45' E.

Etā or **Itāh**, dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1741 sq. m. P. 700,963.

Etā or **Itāh**, *tāluk*, Etāh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 491 sq. m. P. 227,030.

Etā or **Itāh**, chief tn., Etā dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 34' N., 78° 42' E. P. 7800.

Etaiyāpuram or **Ettaiyāppuram**, *zamindārī* tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area of *zamindārī*, 241,089 acres. 9° 9' N., 78° 3' E. P. of vil., 6321.

Etāwā, *nizamat*, Kotā state, Rājputana. P. 23,109.

Etāwā or **Itāwā**, dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1691 sq. m. P. 727,629.

Etāwā or **Itāwā**, *tahsil*, Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 425 sq. m. P. 198,023.

Etāwā or **Itāwā**, chief tn., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 46' N., 79° 3' E. Ht. 550 ft. P. 38,793.

Etiligoda, tn., Galle dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1694.

Etmadpur, *tahsil*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. P. 153,761.

Ettumānūr or **Yettamanur**, vil., Travancor state, a place of pilgrimage with a celebrated temple. 9° 40' N., 76° 36' E.

Ettāppūr or **Yetapur** (S. Yātāpara or Shrirāmasamudra), vil., Salem dist., Madras. 11° 40' N., 78° 31' E. P. 3386.

Everest, Mount, Himālayas, Nepal

Range. H. pt. known in the world, attaining the altitude of 29,002 ft. 27° 59' N., 86° 58' E.

Eydenkudi or **Idaiyangudi**, Christian tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Eyles Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. 10° 40' N., 98° 18' E.

F

Fadiffolu Atol, Maladiv Is., contains about 20 islands, of which only 4 or 5 are inhabited by perhaps 600 people. On the S. is *Aligau I.*, 5° 15' N., 73° 29' E.; on W., *Kanifuri I.*, 5° 20' N., 73° 19' E.; on the N., *Kureddu*, 5° 33' N., 73° 28' E.; and on the E., *Divapura*, 5° 24' N., 73° 38' E.

Faizābād, tn., Badakhshān, Afghānistān. 37° 8' N., 70° 34' E.

Faizābād, tn., Bokhara. 38° 32' N., 69° 21' E.

Faizābād, div., Oudh. Area, 12,176 sq. m. P. 6,794,272.

Faizābād, dist., Faizābād div., Oudh. Area, 1728 sq. m. P. 1,216,959.

Faizābād, *tahsil*, Faizābād dist., Oudh. Area, 342 sq. m. P. 316,586.

Faizābād, chief tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. 26° 47' N., 82° 12' E. Ht. 332 ft. P. 72,686; cantonment, 6235.

Faizābād, tn., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. 30° 20' N., 77° 36' E.

Faizpur, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. 21° 11' N., 75° 56' E. P. 9515.

Fakhrpur, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh. Small manufacture of saltpetre. 27° 26' N., 81° 32' E.

Fakirganj, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Fakirganj, vil., Garo Hills, Asām.

Fakirganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, gunny cloth and jute. 25° 11' N., 89° 22' E.

Fakirgaon, vil., Goalpara dist., Asām.

Fakirhat, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Fakirhat, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. 22° 24' N., 89° 7' E.

False Point, cape, harbour and lighthouse, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. Best harbour on coast between the Hugli and Bombay. Large and rapidly increasing trade. 20° 20' N., 86° 46' E.

Falta, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Fort recently erected. 22° 18' N., 89° 10' E.

Farah, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 19' N., 71° 48' E. P. 2569.

Faramgiri, *see* **Pharamgiri**.

Farangi-malai, *see* **St. Tomas Mount**.

Fardāpur, vil., Nizam's Territory, Dekhan. Nearest rest-house for Ajanta caves.

Faridābād, tn., Dehli dist., Panjāb. 28° 25' N., 77° 22' E. P. 5929.

Faridganj, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Faridkot, native state, Panjāb. Area, 643 sq. m. P. 115,040.

Faridkot, chief tn., Faridkot state, Panjāb. 30° 40' N., 74° 59' E. P. 8319.

Faridnagar, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4995.

Faridnagar, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal. 22° 57' N., 91° 30' E.

Faridpur, *taluk*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 249 sq. m. P. 119,805.

Faridpur, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 12' N., 79° 5' E. P. 6406.

Faridpur, dist., Daeca div., Bengal. Area, 2267 sq. m. P. 1,797,320.

Faridpur, *tahsil*, Faridpur dist., Bengal. Area, 860 sq. m. P. 666,422.

Faridpur, chief tn., Faridpur dist., Bengal. 23° 36' N., 89° 53' E. P. 10,774.

Faringal Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Farukh or **Ferokeh**, ruin of Farukhābād, near Bepur, Ernād *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Captured from Tipu Sultan in 1780. 11° 11' N., 75° 52' E.

Farukhābād, dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1720 sq. m. P. 858,687.

Farukhābād, *tahsil*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 343 sq. m. P. 244,896.

Farukhābād, chief tn., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 24' N., 79° 37' E. Ht. 570 ft. P. 73,009; cantonment, 5023.

Farukhnagar, tn., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb. Surrounded by high wall. Trade in salt, sugar, spices, gran, and piece goods. 28° 25' N., 76° 52' E. P. 5881.

Farukhnagar, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 45' N., 77° 25' E. P. 1021.

Fathabād, tah., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 241 sq. m. P. 108,446.

Fathabād, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 2' N., 78° 20' E. P. 4570.

Fathabād, tah., Hissar dist., Panjāb. Area, 1247 sq. m. P. 181,638.

Fathabād, tn., Hissar dist., Panjāb. 29° 31' N., 75° 30' E. P. 2848.

Fathegadh, vil. in E. of Kachh state, Bombay.

Fatheganj, vil. and rly. stn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. Scene of British victory over the Rohillas, in 1774. 28° 7' N., 79° 42' E. P. 2465.

Fathegarh, tn., cantonment and rly. stn., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Forms a municipality with Farukhābād. Gun-carriage and tent-making are carried on. Scene of massacre during Mutiny. 27° 23' N., 79° 40' E.

Fathegarh, tn., Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb. 31° 53' N., 75° 0' E.

Fathegarh, vil., Gwalior, Central India. 24° 47' N., 77° 1' E.

Fathegarh, vil., Kishengarh state, Rājputāna. 25° 9' N., 75° 4' E.

Fathejang, tah., Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb. Area, 827 sq. m. P. 113,041.

Fathejang, tn. and rly. stn., Rāwalpindi dist. 34° 35' N., 72° 38' E.

Fathekhelda, tn., formerly Shakarkhelda, on the Bhogāwati, Mekhar tal., Buldāna dist., Berar. Now fallen into decay. 20° 12' N., 76° 27' E.

Fathe-Panjal, mts., Kashmir. 33° 34' N., 74° 40' E. H.pt. about 12,000 ft.

Fathepur, dist., Allahābād div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1633 sq. m. P. 699,157.

Fathepur, tah., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 175,452.

Fathepur, chief tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 55' N., 80° 52' E. Ht. 373 ft. P. 20,179.

Fathepur, vil. Gayā dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 53' N., 84° 29' E.

Fathepur, vil., Hatta tah., Damoh dist., Central Provs. 24° 11' N., 79° 34' E.

Fathepur, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. 22° 38' N., 78° 34' E.

Fathepur, tah., Barabanki dist., Oudh. P. 315,652.

Fathepur, tn., Bārabānki dist., Oudh. 27° 10' N., 81° 15' E. P. 8316.

Fathepur, fortified tn., Shaikhawati dist., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 28° 0' N., 75° 1' E. P. 16,580.

Fathepur, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjāb. 30° 57' N., 73° 20' E.

Fathepur, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb. 29° 39' N., 72° 12' E.

Fathepur, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. 31° 10' N., 71° 17' E.

Fathepur, vil. and rly. stn., Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād.

Fathepur-Biloch, tn., Dehli dist., Panjāb. 28° 16' N., 77° 25' E.

Fathepur Chaurāsi, tn., Safipur tahsil, Unao dist., Oudh. Contains 6 Hindu temples. Annual fair. 26° 48' N., 80° 39' E.

Fathepur-Sikri, tah., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 272 sq. m.

Fathepur Sikri, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Built by Akbar as capital of the Moghal Empire. Fine and extensive ruins. Manufactures of carpets and mill-stones. 27° 6' N., 77° 42' E. P. 6286.

Fatwā, tn. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal. Place of some importance, and of great sanctity, with 5 religious festivals in course of the year. 25° 30' N., 85° 21' E.

Fazilka, tah., Firozpur dist., Panjāb. Area, 1353 sq. m. P. 135,634.

Fazilka, tn., Firozpur dist., Panjāb. 30° 25' N., 74° 4' E. P. 7563.

Fazilpur, vil., Deraghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb. 29° 17' N., 70° 29' E.

Fenny, sub-div., Naokhali dist., Bengal. Area, 347 sq. m. P. 290,530.

Feruz and Feroze, see Firoz.

Fingeshwar, see Phingeshwar.

Firinghi Bazar, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal. Settled by the Portuguese in 1663. 23° 33' N., 90° 33' E.

Firingipet, see Porto Novo.

Firozābād, tah., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 203 sq. m. P. 112,153.

Firozābād, tn., rly. stn. and hd.-qrs., Firozābād tah. Ruins of fine buildings. 27° 9' N., 78° 26' E. P. 15,278.

Firozābād, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Firozābād, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Firozpur, tah., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb. Area, 303 sq. m. P. 113,874.

Firozpur, tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb. Brisk trade in rice, grain, cotton, sugar, etc. $27^{\circ} 47' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 6848.

Firozpur, dist., Lahor div., Panjāb. Area, 4302 sq. m. P. 886,676.

Firozpur, *tahsil*, Firozpur dist., Panjāb. Area, 475 sq. m. P. 179,606.

Firozpur, chief tn., Firozpur dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 55' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$ Ht. 645 ft. P. with cantonment, 50,437.

Firozpur Pass, Kashmir. $34^{\circ} N.$, $74^{\circ} 38' E.$ Ht. 12,560 ft.

Firozshah, battlefield, Firozpur dist., Panjāb. Scene of Gough and Hardinge's victory over the Sikhs in 1845. $30^{\circ} 53' N.$, $74^{\circ} 50' E.$

Flat Island, off W. coast of Middle Andaman Island.

Flat Island, Kyaukpau dist., Lr. Barma. $18^{\circ} 36' N.$, $93^{\circ} 57' E.$

Forbes' Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Barma.

Fort Bara, Peshawar dist., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 57' N.$, $71^{\circ} 31' E.$

Fort Cornwallis, on E. side of Pulo Penang.

Fort George, now removed; official designation of Government offices, Bombay.

Fort Hastings, Munger dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 35' N.$, $86^{\circ} 24' E.$

Fort Hastings, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 22' N.$, $80^{\circ} 6' E.$

Fort King, Central Prov., Ceylon. $7^{\circ} 17' N.$, $80^{\circ} 26' E.$

Fort McDonald, Central Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 52' N.$, $80^{\circ} 58' E.$

Fort McDowall, Central Prov., Ceylon. $7^{\circ} 34' N.$, $80^{\circ} 46' E.$

Fort Mackeson, Peshawar dist., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 46' N.$, $71^{\circ} 36' E.$

Fort St. David, *see* David, Fort St.

Fort St. George, old name for, and official designation of, Madras.

Fort Stedman, Nyaunggye dist., Upper Burma, on Inle Lake. $20^{\circ} 34' N.$, $97^{\circ} 0' E.$

Fort Tregar, Chin dist., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma. $23^{\circ} 49' N.$, $93^{\circ} 0' E.$

Fort Victoria, *see* Bankot.

Fort White, Chin dist., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma. $23^{\circ} 13' N.$, $93^{\circ} 50' E.$

Fort William, citadel of Calcutta, and official designation of Bengal Government. Flagstaff $22^{\circ} 33' 35'' N.$, $88^{\circ} 22' 43'' E.$

Forty Gardens, *see* Nalatwar.

Fotu-la, pass on border of Nepal and Tibet. $29^{\circ} 20' N.$, $84^{\circ} 0' E.$

Foul I., off coast of Arakan div., Lower Burma. Uninhabited mud volcano. $18^{\circ} 3' N.$

Foul Point, at entry of Kottiyar Bay, ancient Oxeia Cape. $8^{\circ} 34' N.$, $81^{\circ} 19' E.$

Frazerpet, chief tn., on the Kaveri, Nanjarapatna *tāluk*, Coorg. $12^{\circ} 28' N.$, $76^{\circ} 2' E.$ Ht. 2720 ft. P. 1710.

French Rocks or Hirode, tn., Mysore dist., Mysore; beside a hill 2882 ft. high, 5 m. N. of Seringapatam. P. 2470.

Frontier District, Sindh, *see* Upper Sindh.

Fulaguri, *see* Phulaguri.

Fulidu or Felidu Atol, Maladivas, contains 10 islands, of which 5 are inhabited by perhaps 400 people. Fulidu I., $3^{\circ} 41' N.$, $73^{\circ} 24' E.$, and Rakidu, $3^{\circ} 19' N.$, $73^{\circ} 27' E.$, are at the N. and S. points; Fotten, $3^{\circ} 27' N.$, $73^{\circ} 49' E.$, is at the E. point; Tinadu, $3^{\circ} 30' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$, is the residence of the head man.

Fuller's Camp, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan; 37 m. N. of Quetta. $30^{\circ} 28' N.$, $67^{\circ} 15' E.$

Furreedābād, *see* Faridābād.

Fyzābād, *see* Faizābād.

G

Gābat, petty state and vil., Nāni Marwar div., Mahi Kāntha, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 15' N.$, $73^{\circ} 24' E.$

Gābir R., Jhelam dist., Panjāb; trib. of Indus.

Gachero, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Gad, *see* Garh.

Gadadhar R., Bengal; trib. of the Brahmaputra. Rises in mts. of Bhutan.

Gadag, *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 699 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Mundargi), 89,484.

Gadag (anc. Krataka), tn. and rly. junc., Dharwar dist., Bombay. Contains some fine old Hindu temples. $15^{\circ} 25' N.$, $75^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 23,899.

Gadanpoli, vil., Yelgandal div., Haidarabad.

Gadapur, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Gadarpur, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 16' E.$

Gadawara, *tahsil*, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 874 sq. m. with 448 vils.

Gadawara, tn. and rly. sta., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Trade in grain, cotton and salt. $22^{\circ} 56' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 8815.

Gaddakhel, vil., Kohat dist., Panjáb.

Gaddi, vil., Palamau dist., Bengal.

Gadekall, vil., Gúti *tál.*, Anantapur dist. $15^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 2320.

Gadhada or **Gadhrá**, tn., Bhavnagar state, Káthiáwár, Bombay. P. 5523.

Gadhah, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Káthiáwár, Gujarát, Bombay.

Gadh Hingláj, tn., Kolhapur state, Bombay. $16^{\circ} 12' N.$, $74^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 5836.

Gadhdo, vil., Karir I., Kachh, Bombay.

Gadhi, vil. and Dāng state, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Gadhia, vil. and chiefship, Sorath, Káthiáwár, Gujarát, Bombay.

Gadhi Dubhar, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Contains 6 mosques. Trade in salt and sugar.

Gadhka, petty state, Hállár div., Káthiáwár, Bombay; comprising 6 vils.

Gadkhali, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 6' N.$, $89^{\circ} 6' E.$

Gadhra, *see* **Gadhada**.

Gadhra, tn., Umarnot *tál.*, Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh.

Gadhula, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Káthiáwár, Gujarát, Bombay.

Gadhwa, vil., Karchhana *tah.*, Allahabad dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 13' N.$, $81^{\circ} 38' E.$

Gadilam (S. Garudanedi), R., S. Arcot dist., Madras; falls into the sea a mile N. of Kadalur.

Gadkhali, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 6' N.$, $89^{\circ} 6' E.$

Gadwál, tn. and cantonment, Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarabad. $16^{\circ} 13' N.$, $77^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 14,672.

Gafargāon, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Gagan, rly. sta., Panjáb; 37 m. W. of Rawal Pindi.

Gagana Chukki Falls, on R. Kaveri, at Shivasamudram, Mysore dist., Mysore.

Gagan Baura, tn., Baura state, under Kolhapur, Bombay.

Gagar Range, Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs.; about $29^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$

Gagara R., branch of the Brahmaputra R., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Gagla, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Produce depôt, with exports of jute, tobacco and ginger. $25^{\circ} 59' N.$, $89^{\circ} 41' E.$

Gagraon, vil., Kota state, Rájputána. $24^{\circ} 38' N.$, $76^{\circ} 12' E.$

Gagret, vil., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjáb.

Gagron, *pargana* and *thakurate*, Indor state, Central India.

Gagunda, vil. and chiefship, Udaypur, Rájputána.

Gahan, *see* **Kahan**.

Gahija, tn., Sakkar *tál.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. under 2000.

Gahmar, tn. and rly. sta., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. Agricultural centre, with indigo factory. $25^{\circ} 30' N.$, $83^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 11,129.

Gahrauli, *see* **Garhawali**.

Gaibanda, sub-div., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Area, 760 sq. m. P. 463,601.

Gaighata, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Gaini, vil., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs.

Gaipura, vil. and rly. sta., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.; 12 m. W. of Mirzapur. $25^{\circ} 9' N.$, $82^{\circ} 26' E.$

Gairatganj, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Gaisal, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Gaintakotri, tn., Kota, Rájputána. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $76^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 4727.

Gajalhati, pass, Koimbatour dist., Madras; 2800 ft. above sea. $11^{\circ} 33' N.$, $77^{\circ} 3' E.$

Gajapatinagar, *táluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 348 sq. m., with 228 vils. P. 123,796.

Gajapatinagar, tn., Gajapatinagar

tdl. Trade in hill produce. 18° 16' N., 83° 23' E. P. 2246.

Gajendragad, tn., Bādāmi *tdl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. 15° 45' N., 76° 1' E. P. 8031.

Gajghanta, vil., Raugpur dist., Bengal. Exports of jute and lime. 25° 50' N., 89° 10' E.

Gajner, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 17' N., 80° 7' E. P. 2517.

Gajol, tn., Māldā dist., Bengal. 25° 13' N., 88° 14' E.

Gajpur, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 30' N., 83° 32' E. P. 4284.

Gajraula, tn., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 52' N., 78° 17' E.

Gajwel, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Galaothi, tn. and camping ground, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 34' N., 77° 50' E. P. 5887.

Galathea Bay, in extreme S. of Great Nikobar Island.

Galgali, vil., Bāgalkot *tdl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Galgasia or **Banstala**, R., 24 Parganas, Bengal. Trib. of the Kholpetua.

Galiakot, tn., Dungarpur state, Rājputāna. 23° 31' N., 74° 3' E.

Gālikonda or **Galiparvat Hills**, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H. pt., 5345 ft. above sea.

Gālikonda Mountain, in the Nandikanama range, Nandiyāl *tdl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 26' N., 78° 49' E.

Galistan-Karez, rly. sta., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 38' N., 66° 33' E.

Galkissa, tn., Palle, Pattuwa, Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 49' N., 79° 52' E. P. 2469.

Galle, dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 652 sq. m. P. 222,895.

Galle, chief tn. of S. Prov., Ceylon, and a sea-port. Taken from the Portuguese by the Dutch, 1640. 6° 1' N., 80° 14' E. Ht. 48 ft. P. 33,590.

Galleri, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Galna Hills, Bombay, separating Khandesh and Nasik dists.

Galwadu, tn., Rayachoti *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras.

Gambat, tn., Khairpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. under 2000.

Gambhar R., trib. of the Satlaj, Panjāb. Source in 30° 52' N., 77° 8' E.

Gambhir River, Bharatpur state, Rājputāna.

Gambila or **Tochi R.**, Bannu dist., Panjāb. Trib. of the Kuram.

Gampola, tn., Gangāpahala Korale, Udapalata div., Cent. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2975.

Ganapati Aghraharam, tn., Kumbakonam *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras.

Ganapur, *zamindāri*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gandāi, vil. and *zamindāri*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 85 sq. m. 21° 40' N., 81° 9' E.

Gandak Great, R., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Ganges. Source in 30° 56' N., 79° 7' E.

Gandak Little, or **Gandaki**, R., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Gogra, which it joins in 25° 41' N., 85° 15' E.

Gandamak, tn., Afghānistān. 34° 17' N., 70° 1' E.

Gandamanāyakanūr, vil. and *zamindāri*, Periyakulam *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras. P. 2909.

Gandapur, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād. 19° 43' N., 75° 3' E.

Gandasi, vil., Haranahalli *tdl.*, Hasan dist., Mysore.

Gandava, cap. of Kachhi, Baluchistan. Fortified, and built on what appears to be an artificial mound. 28° 32' N., 67° 32' E.

Gandava Pass, *see* Mula.

Gandevi, *mahāl*, Baroda state, Bombay. Area, 30 sq. m. P. 32,818.

Gandevi, tn. and rly. sta., Gandevi *tdl.*, Baroda. 20° 48' N., 73° 3' E. P. 7919.

Gandgarh Hills, Rawal Pindi and Hazara dists., Panjāb. 33° 57' N., 72° 46' E.

Gandhamadan, mt. peak, Orissa. 21° 38' N., 85° 33' E. H. pt., 3479 ft.

Gandhāri, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Gandhol, vil. and chiefship, Undarvaiya dist., Gohelwad, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Gandiaur, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Gandikot or **Kota**, tn. and strong fortress, Jammalamadugu *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 1670 ft. above sea,

among the Yerramalai Mts. $14^{\circ} 48' N.$, $78^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. of tn., 1046.

Ganeshgarh, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Ganeshwari R., Garo Hills, Asām. Source in $25^{\circ} 18' N.$, $90^{\circ} 49' E.$

Ganfaru Islands, and lagoon reef, Maladivas. $4^{\circ} 43' N.$, $73^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 100.

Gangā Bāl, *see* Gangal.

Gangābāri or **Gajloru**, peak, Manbhūm dist., Bengal; 20 m. S. W. of Puralia.

Gangai, vil., Sāgar dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 5' E.$

Gangaikondan (S. Gangādharaपुर), rly. sta., Tinnevely dist., Madras; W. of Tuticorin. With ancient sculptured temple. $8^{\circ} 51' N.$, $77^{\circ} 49' E.$ Ht. 139 ft. P. 2971.

Gangaikondapuram, vil. and temple, Udaiyarpalayam *tdl.*, Trichinopoly dist., Madras. The temple and a remarkable embankment, and numerous ruins attest the importance of the place in the past. $11^{\circ} 13' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 1318.

Gangākhed, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarābād.

Gangājālgāhāti, tp., Bankura dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 24' N.$, $87^{\circ} 10' E.$

Gangal, tank, Kashmir. Sacred, and used by Hindus to receive bones of relatives unconsumed at funeral ceremonies. Large temple. Annual fair. $34^{\circ} 37' N.$, $74^{\circ} 58' E.$

Gangālūr, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Gangamār, vil., Tibet, $28^{\circ} 39' N.$, $89^{\circ} 35' E.$

Gangāpur, sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 277 sq. m. P. 81,216.

Gangāpur, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 29' N.$, $76^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 5880. Average rainfall, 27.19 inches.

Gangāpur, tn., Gwalior, in Udaipur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 13' N.$, $74^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 6781.

Gangāpur, *tahsil*, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. P. 89,934.

Gangāpur, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Gangapur, vil., Seoni or Shiwanī dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 45' N.$, $80^{\circ} 31' E.$

Gangāpur, native state, Chutiā-Nāgpur. Bengal. Area, 2518 sq. m. P. 191,440.

Gangāpur, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Gangarāmpur, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Gangarāyan or **Kangairāyan R.**, N. Prov., Ceylon.

Gargariba, *see* Haiatpur.

Gangāsāra, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Gangā Sāra, hill, Mallāni div., Jodhpur, Rājputāna.

Gangaw, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma. $22^{\circ} 10' N.$, $94^{\circ} 11' E.$

Gangāwali, R. and port, Kumta *tdl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Famous temple. Timber trade. $14^{\circ} 36' N.$, $74^{\circ} 21' E.$

Gangāwaram, vil., Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād.

Gangāwati, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād.

Gangdhār (anc. Gargara), vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. $23^{\circ} 56' N.$, $75^{\circ} 41' E.$

Gangeri, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 51' N.$, $78^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 2143.

Ganges (S. Gangā), R., has its source in Garhwal state, in $30^{\circ} 56' 4'' N.$, $79^{\circ} 6' 40'' E.$ 13,800 ft. above sea. Falls into Bay of Bengal. Length of course, 1557 m. A river of the greatest sanctity. Drainage area, 391,100 sq. m. Length, 1680 m. Great changes take place in its course from time to time. Most important stream in India.

Ganges Canal, great irrigation work, N. W. Provs.

Ganges Canal, Lower, southward extension of the Ganges Canal.

Gangiru, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Agricultural centre. $29^{\circ} 18' N.$, $77^{\circ} 16' E.$

Gangoh, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 46' N.$, $77^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 12,007.

Gangoli Hat, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 39' N.$, $80^{\circ} 5' E.$

Gangotri, temple, Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. 10,319 ft. above sea, near the source of the Ganges. $30^{\circ} 59' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E.$

Gangra, *see* Melghat.

Gangrar, Jhālāwād, *see* Gangdhār.

Gangrār, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Fort and artificial lake. Ht. 1588 ft. $25^{\circ} 3' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$

Gangrez Madgul, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gangupuram, vil., Gumsur *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Gānguria, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 12' N.$, $88^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. under 5000.

Ganiāri, tn., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 11' N.$, $82^{\circ} 9' E.$

Ganidoli, vil., Bundi state. Rājputāna.

Ganjā, vil., Nepal. $28^{\circ} 32' N.$, $82^{\circ} 3' E.$

Ganja Hills, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Ganjal River, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Ganjām, dist., Madras. Area, 4887 sq. m. P. 1,589,477.

Ganjām, Agency tract, Madras. Area, 3483 sq. m. P. 307,326.

Ganjām, *tāluk*, Ganjam dist., Area, 553 sq. m. with 300 vils.

Ganjām, tn., Ganjam dist. Government salt manufacture. Until 1815 a military station. $19^{\circ} 22' N.$, $85^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 4695

Ganjām R., see Rishikuliya.

Ganjām, suburb of Seringapatam. Cotton manufactures. Annual festival.

Ganj Dundwāra, vil., Etā dist., N. W. Provs.

Ganjā River, Doalpara dist., Asām.

Ganjigunte, vil., Sidlaghatta *tāl.*, Kolar dist., Mysore St.

Gannavaram, vil., Amalapuram *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras.

Ganod, vil., Gondal state, Hāllār, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Ganora, vil. and *thākurate*, Banswara, Rājputāna.

Gantang, pass, Boshahar state, Panjāb. H. pt., 18,295 ft. above sea, and within the line of perpetual snow. $31^{\circ} 38' N.$, $78^{\circ} 47' E.$

Gantapāra, vil., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Ganthiol, vil. and chiefship, Mahi Kantha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Ganutia, tn., Birbhum dist., Bengal. Centre of Birbhum silk industry. $23^{\circ} 53' N.$, $87^{\circ} 53' E.$

Ganwan, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 38' N.$, $85^{\circ} 58' E.$

Ganwāni, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Gaotalo Hill and Pass, 7 m. N. of Kanhad, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state. Caves in vicinity.

Gara, vil., Chikakol *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Gār-Gunsa, tn., on the Indus, Nāri Prov., Tibet. $32^{\circ} 8' N.$, $80^{\circ} 0' E.$

Garādē, vil., Purandar *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 21' N.$, $73^{\circ} 59' E.$

Garag, vil., Dhārwar *tāl.* and dist., Bombay; 9 m. N. W. from Dharwar.

Garaghāt River, Raypur dist., Central Provs.; affl. of Sivināth R.

Garai R., Jessor dist., Bengal. Forms the upper reaches of the Madhumati.

Garamsur, trig. stn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2086 ft.

Garanga, lake, Nowgong dist., Asām.

Garaspur, tn. and fort, Gwalior, Central India. Noted for its ancient sculptures. $23^{\circ} 40' N.$, $78^{\circ} 9' E.$

Garauli, tn. and native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 37 sq. m. $25^{\circ} 5' N.$, $79^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 5529.

Garbyang, vil., Kumaon dist., N. W. Provs.; on Nepal frontier.

Gardan-giri, see Garuda-giri.

Garden Reach, suburb of Calcutta and place of embarkation for passengers by the P. & O. and Messageries Maritimes liners. Once a favourite suburban European place of residence.

Gargaon, see Garhgaon.

Gargariba, see Haiatpur.

Gargaru, see Gargiru.

Gargeshwari, vil., Narsipur Agency tract, Mysore state.

Gargitā River, Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Gārgoti, tn., Kolhapur state, Bombay.

Gārgunsa, vil. on the Indus, Nāri dist., Tibet.

Garh, chiefship, Sāukheda Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Garh, vil., Hazāra dist., Panjāb.

Garha or **Ghara**, vil. and *thākurate*, Guna Agency, Gwal'ar, Central India. $24^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 10,854.

Garha, vil., Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Garha, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Ancient city with tanks and ruined fort. $23^{\circ} 10' N.$, $79^{\circ} 57' E.$

Garha Kalan, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Garhakota, tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs. Ht. 1435 ft. Manufacture of red cloth, and trade in cattle, sugar, and grain. Fort partly in ruins. $23^{\circ} 47' N.$, $79^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 9525.

Garhakota Rāmna, teak forest, Sagar dist., Central Provs. Area, 6 sq. m.

Garhauli, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Two annual fairs. Large tank now nearly silted up.

Garhbeta, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 52' N.$, $87^{\circ} 24' E.$

Garhbori, fort and tn., Chāndā dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of female garments. $20^{\circ} 18' N.$, $79^{\circ} 39' E.$

Garchiroli, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Brisk trade in cotton, cocoons, thread, carts, salt, and jungle produce. $20^{\circ} 11' N.$, $80^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 3002.

Garhdiwala, tn., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb. Considerable trade in sugar, with bi-annual religious fair attended by 20,000 persons. $31^{\circ} 45' N.$, $75^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 4045.

Garhgaon, ruined tn. and fort, Sibsagar dist., Asām; on Dikhu R.; cap. of the Ahom rulers before 1698.

Garh Garzali. *see* Madhupur.

Garh Hinglāj, tn., Kolhapur state, *see* Gadh Hinglāj.

Garhi River, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal; affl. of the Damodar.

Garhi-Adu-Shah, tn., Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. under 2000.

Garhi Harsaru, tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 26' N.$, $76^{\circ} 58' E.$

Garhi Hasan, vil., Upper Sindh frontier dist., Bombay.

Garhi Ikhtiyar Khan, tn., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 40' N.$, $70^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 4788.

Garhi Khera, military stn., Sindh, Bombay. $28^{\circ} 4' N.$, $68^{\circ} 1' E.$

Garhikotaha, vil., Ambāla dist., Panjāb.

Garhi Yasin, tn., Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in oil. $27^{\circ} 54' N.$, $68^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 5959.

Garhmukhteshar, tn., Mirath dist.,

N. W. Provs. Fort, temple, and ancient pillars. Religious fair attended by 200,000 people. $28^{\circ} 47' N.$, $78^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 6707.

Garshankar, *tah.*, Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb. Area, 507 sq. m. P. 264,141.

Garshankar, tn., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 13' N.$, $76^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 6064.

Garhvi R., Central Provs. Trib. of the Waingangā

Garhwāl, dist., Kumāun div., N. W. Provs. Area, 5629 sq. m. P. 407,818.

Garhwāl, native state, N. W. Provs. Area, 4180 sq. m. P. 241,242.

Gāriā River, Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Gariyādhār, vil., Palitana state Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Gariyāon or Mirganj, vil., Māchhlishahr *tāl.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $82^{\circ} 19' E.$

Garj, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarābād.

Garla, rly. stn., Khamam dist., Haidarābād state; 17 m. N. of Kammamet.

Garnimetta, tn., Vayalpād *tāluk*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 48' N.$, $78^{\circ} 56' E.$

Garo Hills, dist., Asām. Area, 3270 sq. m. P. 121,570.

Garol, petty state, Kālōl *tāl.*, Panch Mahāls dist., Gujārāt, Bombay.

Garola, estate, Sagar dist., Central Provs. Area, 5479 acres. Comprises 1 vil. and has fort and large lake.

Garothā, *tahsil.*, Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 501 sq. m. P. 88,926.

Gārtok, Gārtok, Gārtod, or Gār-yārsa, vil. on left bank of the Indus, Tibet; 14,240 ft., above sea. $31^{\circ} 44' N.$, $80^{\circ} 23' E.$

Garu, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Garuda-giri or Garudan-giri, peak, Kadir dist., Mysore state. 3680 ft. above sea. $13^{\circ} 29' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$

Garudanadi or Gadilam R., S Arcot dist., Madras. Falls into Bay of Bengal.

Garumari, forest reserve. Darrang dist., Asām. 205 acres.

Garvi, *see* Dāng Stātes.

Garwā or Garawā, tn., Lohardaga dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 10' N.$, $83^{\circ} 52' E.$

Garwar, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Gatai, vil., Afghānistān; 20 m. N. W. Chaman.

Gathar, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. under 2000.

Gausin, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs. 22° 12' N., 77° 29' E.

Gaudara, tn., Wellaboda Pattuwa, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 5° 56' N., 80° 36' E. P. 2537.

Gauhati, tn., Kamrup dist., Asām. 26° 11' N., 91° 47' E. Ht. 134 ft. P. 10,817.

Gaukaru, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Gauligarh, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Gaur or **Lakhnauti**, ruined city, Māldā dist., Bengal., of which it was at one time cap. 24° 52' N., 88° 10' E.

Gaura, see **Gora**.

Gaura, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Gaurangdihi Hills, Manbhum dist., Bengal. 23° 26' N., 86° 49' E.

Gaurihar, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Cent. India. Area, 73 sq. m. P. 10,148. 25° 16' N., 88° 10' E.

Gaurinadi, vil., Bakarganj dist., Bengal.

Gauripur, vil., Goalpara dist., Asām. Annual trading fair, and considerable river trade. 26° 11' N., 90° 7' E.

Gauripur, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. 24° 45' N., 90° 38' E.

Gaurishankar, see **Everest**, Mt.

Gaurjhamar, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Gaurnagar, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Gautamapura, tn., Indor state, Cent. India. 22° 59' N., 75° 34' E. P. 5049.

Gautami Godāvari, one of the mouths of the Godāvari, at Point Koringa, Godāvari dist., Madras.

Gawilgarh Hills, Berar, in 21° 10' N., 76° 40' E. H.pt., 3987 ft. above sea.

Gāwilgarh or **Gāwilgadh**, fortress, Gawilgarh Hills, Melghāt tal., Ellichpur dist., Berar; 3595 ft. above the sea. Founded in 1420, and dismantled in 1853. 21° 22' N., 77° 25' E.

Gavipur, vil., Bangalore dist., Mysore. Celebrated cave-temple. 12° 56' N., 77° 36' E.

Gavridad, vil. and petty state, Hālār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Comprising 6 vils.

Gayā, dist., Patna div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 4712 sq. m. P. 2,138,331.

Gayā, hd.-qrs. *lahsil*, Gayā dist., Bengal. Area, 1905 sq. m. P. 832,442.

Gayā, (Brahma Gayā) and **Sahibganj**, chief tn., Gayā dist., Behar, Bengal. Hindu sacred place. 24° 49' N., 85° 3' E. Ht. 375 ft. P. 80,383.

Gayā (Bodh Gayā), vil. 6 m. S. from Gaya tn., the ancient Rājagriha, and Buddhist sacred place.

Gazirhat, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Gazalhatti or **Gejalhatti**, see **Gajalhatti**.

Ged, tn. on the Sābarmati R., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay. 23° 32' N., 72° 54' E.

Gedi, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Geer, see **Gir**.

Geingkouk, const vil., Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma.

Gendari, Mt., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb.

Geonkhali, vil., and lighthouse, Hugli R., Midnapur dist., Bengal. 21° 50' N., 87° 59' E.

Georgagarh, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. Old fort; two cattle fairs. 28° 38' N., 76° 37' E.

George Town, chief tn., Province Wellesley, Straits Settlements. 5° 27' N., 100° 3' E.

Gersappa, vil., N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Old ruined town close by. About 18 m. farther up the R. Sharāvati are the celebrated Falls of Gersappa, about 900 feet high.

Gerua, vil., Kamrup dist., Asām.

Ghaghar R., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Madhumati.

Ghaggar or **Ghāgharā R.**, Panjāb and Rājputāna. Source in Nahan state. Loses itself by evaporation in the Bhatner Desert. Water unhealthy to drink.

Ghaghat River, branch of the Brahmaputra, Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Ghāghrā R., see **Gogra**.

Ghaibi Dero or **Deri Kot**, revenue free tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 36' N., 67° 41' E. P. under 1000.

Ghakkar, vil. and rly. stn., Gujran-wālā dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 17' N.$, $74^{\circ} 12' E.$

Ghal, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb.

Ghalalāj Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Ghamar, *see* **Gahmar**.

Ghan R., Berar. Rises in $20^{\circ} 26' N.$, $76^{\circ} 24' E.$ Trib. of the Purna; dry in hot season.

Ghanapur, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarābād.

Ghanapura, tn., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād. $16^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 5' E.$

Ghanauli, vil., Ambala dist., Panjāb.

Ghanerā, vil. and *thākurate*, Jodhpur, Rājputāna.

Ghanliāla, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Ghāntwad, vil., Baroda state, Kāthi-āwār, Bombay.

Ghapani, vil., Jhāng dist., Panjāb.

Gharā, name given to united streams of the Biās and Satlaj.

Gharan, dist. in E. of Badakshan.

Ghārāpuri, *see* **Elephanta**.

Gharaunda, vil., Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Gharenda, vil., Amritsardist., Panjāb.

Ghar Hills, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Ghārkola, *duār*, Kamrup dist., Asām, leading into Bhutan.

Ghāro, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Grain trade. $24^{\circ} 45' N.$, $67^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. under 2000.

Ghāro, one of the mouths of the Indus. $24^{\circ} 46' N.$, $67^{\circ} 11' E.$

Gharra, *see* **Garha**.

Ghatal, sub-div., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Area, 372 sq. m. P. 327,902.

Ghatal, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Brisk trade in rice, sugar, silk, cotton cloth, etc. $22^{\circ} 40' N.$, $87^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 13,942.

Ghatampur, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 336 sq. m. P. 117,797.

Ghatampur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Fine temple. Camping ground.

Ghatampur Kalan, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 4 temples. Noted for goldsmiths' and carpenters' work. $26^{\circ} 22' N.$, $80^{\circ} 46' E.$

Ghātaoli, *nizamāt*, Kotah, Rājputāna. P. 20,069.

Ghatāro, vil., Muzaaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Ghatehi, vil., Panna state, Bundel-khand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 58' E.$

Ghātia, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Ghāt-Kesar, rly. stn., 18 m. N. E. of Haidarābād, Dekhan.

Ghātoli, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 129 sq. m. P. 16,007.

Ghātprabhā River, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Ghātrahujo Tār, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Ghāts, two mt. chains, S. India, known as the E. and W. Ghāts. The former run inland, leaving a broad strip of land between them and the sea; the latter run close to the shore. H.pt. about 3000 ft. The Western Ghāts or Sahyādri Hills, are more continuous and much higher. They run from the Tapti valley in Gujarāt to the Nilagiri Hills.

Ghātsila, cap., Dhalbhum state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 35' N.$, $86^{\circ} 31' E.$

Ghattu, vil., Madanapalle *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras.

Ghaus, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Ghauspur, tn., Upper Sindh, Frontier dist., Bombay.

Ghauspur, vil. Korantādih *tah.*, Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 37' N.$, $83^{\circ} 44' E.$

Ghāzi, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Ghāziābād, *tahsil*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 494 sq. m. P. 247,141.

Ghāziābād or **Ghāzi-uddin-nagar**, tn., rly. stn., and hd.-qrs., Ghāziābād *tahsil*. Trade in grain, hides and leather. $28^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 10,193.

Ghāzipur, dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1462 sq. m. P. 1,077,909.

Ghāzipur, *tahsil*, Fatehpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 282 sq. m. P. 92,389.

Ghāzipur, *tahsil*, Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 350,823.

Ghāzipur, chief tn., Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 34' N.$, $83^{\circ} 35' E.$ Ht. 227 ft. P. 44,970.

Ghāzipur, tn., Salem dist. *See* Rasiapur.

Ghāzipur Khās, hd.-qrs. tn., Ghā-

zipur *tahsil*, Fathapur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 49' N., 80° 47' E.

Ghāzi-ud-din-nagar, *see* **Ghazibād**.

Ghāz-kul, lake, Pamirs, on border of Wakhan and Chinese Turkistan.

Ghazni, city, Afghānistān. 33° 34' N., 68° 17' E.

Gherdi, vil., Sāngola *tāl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Gheria, tn., Murshidābād dist., Bengal. Scene of engagements in 1740 and 1763. 24° 30' N., 88° 8' E.

Gheria, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. *See* Vijayadurg.

Ghes, principal vil., Ghes estate, Sambhalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 12' N., 83° 20' E.

Ghiladhāri River, Darrang dist., Asām.

Ghilzai, the strongest tribe of Afghānistān.

Ghiror, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Ghisri River, Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Ghiswa, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Ghizao, tn., Afghānistān. 33° 29' N., 66° 8' E.

Ghizri, sanitarium, Sindh dist., Bombay. 24° 49' N., 67° 5' E.

Ghodāsar, vil. on the Vātrak R. and state, Tharād, Radhanpur dist., Bombay. 22° 54' N., 72° 54' E.

Ghodbāndar, port, Salsette, Thāna dist., Bombay. An old Portuguese settlement. 19° 16' N., 72° 55' E.

Ghod River, Poona dist., Bombay. Affluent of the Bhīmā.

Ghode, tn., Khed *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 2' N., 73° 54' E.

Ghodeshwar, vil., Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Ghodnādi, Poona, Bombay, *see* **Sirur**.

Ghogha, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Behar Bengal.

Ghoghā, *see* **Goghā**.

Ghoghāro, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Rice trade. 27° 29' N., 68° 4' E. P. under 2000.

Ghogra, *see* **Gogra**.

Ghojan, vil., Afghānistān. 32° 24' N., 67° 28' E.

Gholghāt, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal. Traces of old Portuguese fort.

Gholwad, tn. and rly. stn., Dāhānu *tāl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay. 20° 5' N., 72° 46' E.

Ghora, *see* **Jobat**.

Ghorābāri, *tāl.*, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 352 sq. m. P. 30,518.

Ghorābāri, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh. 24° 13' N., 67° 37' E.

Ghorār, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Ghorāwal, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 45' N., 82° 49' E.

Ghorband, valley, Afghānistān. 35° 8' N., 68° 40' E.

Ghordā, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.

Ghoshpāra, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Ghosi, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 6' N., 83° 35' E.

Ghot, vil., Chāndā dist., Cent. Provs.

Ghotāna, tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Large transit trade. 25° 45' N., 68° 27' E.

Ghotawde, vil., Māwal *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. Has fairs. 18° 33' N., 73° 42' E.

Ghotiparti, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād.

Ghotki, *tāl.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 504 sq. m. P. 67,743.

Ghotki, tn. and rly. stn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Founded 1747. Industries, metal work, wood carving and staining. Trade in cereals, indigo, wool and sugar-cane. Mosque of great sanctity. 28° 0' N., 69° 21' E. P. 3243.

Ghotru, tn., Jesalmer state, Rājputāna. 27° 20' N., 70° 1' E.

Ghugri, tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs. 22° 40' N., 80° 44' E.

Ghugus, vil., Chāndā dist., Central Provs. Carved stone temples, etc. Coal occurs, but is not worked. 19° 57' N., 79° 10' E.

Ghuram, vil., Patialā state, Panjāb.

Ghurāwal, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 45' N., 32° 49' E. P. 1058.

Ghurha, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Ghusal, pass, Himālaya Mts., Bashahar state, Panjāb. 31° 21' N., 78° 13' E. 15,851 ft. above sea.

Ghusri, vil., Howrah dist., Bengal. Trade in country produce and manufacture of *dhutis* and *saris*.

Ghustāsan Devi, pass, Sirmur state, Panjāb. 30° 31' N., 77° 28' E. 2500 ft. above sea.

Ghutipari, vil., Rewa state, Central India.

Ghutku, tn., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. 22° 10' N., 82° 4' E.

Ghwālari, pass between Afghānistān and the Panjāb, in the Sulaiman Hills.

Giddalur, rly. sta., Karnul dist., Madras; 21 m. S. W. of Kambam.

Gidhaur, tn. and rly. sta., Mungir dist., Bengal. 24° 51' N., 86° 14' E.

Gidhaur Gala, pass, Pesbawar dist., Panjāb. 33° 56' N., 72° 12' E.

Gidu-jo-Tādo, tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Large transit trade in cotton and grain. 25° 22' N., 68° 21' E. P. under 2000.

Gigāshāran, chiefship, Sorath, Kāthi-āwār dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Gijgarh, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 26° 53' N., 76° 41' E.

Gilawala, rly. sta., Multan dist., Panjāb. 29° 43' N., 71° 30' E.

Gildigura, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gilgaon, estate, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 60 sq. m., with 14 vils. Forests contain fine timber.

Gilgaon, vil., Gilgaon estate. 20° 1' N., 80° 6' E.

Gilghit, prov., Kashmīr and Jammu. P. 16,769.

Gilghit, tn., Ghilgit dist., 35° 55' N., 74° 22' E.

Gilghit River, Kashmīr; trib. of the Indus.

Gilimale, tn., in Uda Pattuwa, Kurawiti Korale, Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. P. 2216.

Ginaur, see **Gunaur**.

Gin Gangā, R., S. Prov. Ceylon. Falls into Indian Ocean, W. of Galle.

Gingi or **Jingi**, (Tam. Shenji, S. Krishnapura), fort and vil., S. Arcot dist., Madras. The walls enclose an area of 7 sq. m. and contain several buildings and remains of interest. Taken from the French in 1761. 12° 15' N., 79° 26' E. P. 419.

Gingi R., see **Ariakupum**.

Gintoto, vil., S. Prov., Ceylon; at mouth of Gin Gangā.

Gir Hills, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Infested by lions etc.

Girab, vil., Mallāni div., Jodhpur, Rājputāna.

Girār, tn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. Pilgrims visit the shrine of Shaikh Khwājā Farid in great numbers. 20° 40' N., 79° 10' E.

Girdabadi, peak, E. Ghāts, Ganjām dist., Madras. 3399 ft. above sea. 19° 30' N., 84° 25' E.

Giri River, Simla Hills, Panjāb.

Giridhi, sub-div., Hazaribāgh dist., Bengal. Area, 2446 sq. m. P. 479,497.

Giridhi, rly. sta., Giridhi *tahsil*, Hazaribāgh dist. The line opens up the important Kharbari coal field. 24° 10' N., 85° 21' E.

Girishk, tn., Afghānistān. 30° 45' N., 64° 22' E.

Giriyak, vil., Patna dist., Bengal. Contains ruins of considerable antiquarian interest. Annual bathing festival. 25° 2' N., 85° 34' E.

Girjā River, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād.

Girnā River, trib. of the Tapti, Khondesh dist., Bombay.

Girnār Hill (S. Urjayat), Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 3500 ft. above sea. Place of great sanctity, with numerous Jaina temples. 21° 30' N., 70° 42' E.

Giroli, vil., Basim dist., Berar.

Girot, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb. 32° 5' N., 72° 16' E.

Girsal, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 19° 56' N., 82° 42' E.

Girūr, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Girwā R., Nepal and Oudh. Branch of the Kauralia, which it leaves near Shishapani and rejoins below Bharthapur.

Girwan or **Sihonda**, *tahsil*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 331 sq. m. P. 85,528.

Girwan, vil., Bandā dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 18' N., 80° 24' E.

Girwār, vil., Sirohi state, Rājputāna.

Givrai, vil., Bhīr dist., Haidarābād.

Go, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Goa (Goven or Govā, S. Gopakapat-

tana), Portuguese settlement, on the west coast. Area, 1062 sq. m. Hilly region. H. pt., 3827 ft. Numerous rivers, fine harbours and extensive forests. Rainfall, 100-22 in. 234,754 acres are cultivated.

Goa, cap. of Portuguese territory of Goa. Contains cathedral and numerous churches, with ruins of a college and various ecclesiastical and other buildings. At one time had 200,000 inhabitants. Trade and manufactures insignificant. A decayed place. $15^{\circ} 30' N.$, $73^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. under 2000

Goālandā, sub-div., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Area, 428 sq. m. P. 350,451.

Goālandā, mart and rly. stn., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Important trading centre. $23^{\circ} 50' N.$, $89^{\circ} 46' E.$

Goālpāra, dist., Asām. Area, 3954 sq. m. P. 452,304

Goālpāra, sub-div., Goalpara dist., Asām. In 563 vils.

Goālpāra, tn., Goalpara dist., Asām. Ht. 120 ft. $26^{\circ} 11' N.$, $90^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 5440.

Goanawatta, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād; on R. Kistna.

Gobar, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarābād.

Gobardanga, tn., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Export of jute, molasses, and sugar. $22^{\circ} 53' N.$, $88^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 6704.

Gobardhan or **Govardhan**, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Place of pilgrimage, with many ancient remains. $27^{\circ} 30' N.$, $77^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 5447.

Gobardhangiri, hill-fort, between Mysore state and Madras. $14^{\circ} 9' N.$, $74^{\circ} 43' E.$

Gobindganj, vil., Silhet dist., Asām.

Gobra, vil., Rāypur *tahsil*, and dist., Central Provs.

Gobra, deserted vil., Sundarbans, Bengal.

Godagāri, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 28' N.$, $88^{\circ} 22' E.$

Godairi, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras; on Bangsbara R.

Godāvari or **Godavery**, (S. Vridhagangā), river, Central India. Ranks next to the Ganges in sanctity and utility. Rises among the E. Ghāts, at Trimbak, within 50 m. of the Arabian sea, and crossing almost the entire width of India, forms a delta, and falls into the Bay of

Bengal. The Eastern or Gautami Godāvari branch at C. Godāvari and the Western or Vasishtha Godāvari. Length, 898 m. Drainage area, 154,850 sq. m. Source in $19^{\circ} 58' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$

Godavāri, dist., Madras. Area, 4796 sq. m. P. 1,951,645.

Godavāri, Agency tract, Madras. Area, 3061 sq. m. P. 127,137.

Godawās, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna; on Sukri R.

Godda, sub-div., Santal Parganās dist., Bengal. Area, 967 sq. m. P. 384,971.

Godda, vil., Santal Parganās dist., Behar, Bengal.

Godhal, vil., Nagad Karnul, dist., Haidarābād.

Godhavi, vil., Sānand *tdl.*, Ahmadābad dist., Bombay. $23^{\circ} 11\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $72^{\circ} 28' E.$

Godhrā, *tdl.*, Panch Māhāls, Bombay. Area, 585 sq. m. P. 107,567.

Godhra, tn., Panch Māhāls dist., Gujarāt div., Bombay. $22^{\circ} 48' N.$, $73^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 14,691.

Godna or **Revelganj**, tn., Saran dist., Bengal. Situated at junction of the Ganges and Gogra. It is a seat of a large transport and local trade. $25^{\circ} 47' N.$, $84^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 13,473.

Godwār, hilly tract, between Sirohi state and Merwara, on boundary between Udaypur and Jodhpur states, Rājputāna.

Godwin Austen, Mt., Kashmir, in the Mustagh. 28,250 ft. $35^{\circ} 30' N.$, $76^{\circ} 32' E.$

Goghā, *see* Gogho.

Goghat, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 53' N.$, $87^{\circ} 45' E.$

Gogho or **Goghā**, *tdl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. Area, 223 sq. m. P. 33,023.

Gogho or **Goghā**, chief tn., Gogho *tdl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. Safe roadstead, with good anchorage. $21^{\circ} 39' N.$, $72^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 6638.

Gogi, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarābād.

Gogliwāla, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Gogra or **Ghāghrā**, trib. of the Ganges, rises in the Himālayas. Navigable to within 148 m. of its source, and has large traffic and trade. Held sacred by the Hindus. At different points it is known as the Kali, Sardi, and Sarju. Length of course, 600 m.

Gogri, tn., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.
Gogulpalli, vil., Kanigiri *tdl.*, Nellore dist., Madras. 15° 16' N., 79° 22' E., P. 2075.

Gogunda, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 2750 ft. above sea-level. 24° 46' N., 73° 34' E.

Gohad, fortified tn., Gwalior, Central India. Once a place of some note, but now much decayed. 26° 25' N., 78° 29' E. P. 5378.

Gohaltur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Gohana, *tahsil*, Rohtak dist., Panjāb. Area, 335 sq. m. P. 138,555.

Gohana, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. 29° 8' N., 76° 45' E. P. 7690.

Gohawar, vil., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb.

Gohela, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb, on Unbha R.

Gohelwād or **Gayalwād**, div., Kāthiāwār peninsula, Gujarāt, Bombay; inhabited partly by Gohel Rajputs, who form the ruling race.

Gohna, vil. and lake, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Gohpur, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.

Goidu (or Horsburgh), Atol, a lagoon reef in the Maldivas, 10 m. from E. to W., and 5 m. broad, its three large islands are inhabited; Goidu, the principal one. 4° 53' N., 72° 58' E.

Goindi, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5278.

Gojaria, vil., Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Gokak, *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 672 sq. m. P. 118,556.

Gokāk, chief tn. of Gokāk *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., on the Ghātprabhd, near a waterfall 175 feet in height. Manufacture of paper and toys. 16° 11' N., 74° 52' E. P. 12,106.

Gokāk Road, rly. stn., 40 m. N. of Belgaum.

Gokarn, tn., Kumta *tdl.*, Kanara dist., Bombay. A sacred place of pilgrimage. P. 4343.

Gokavaram, vil., Rājmandri *tdl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 17° 16' N., 81° 53' E., P. 1786.

Gokh, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Gokul, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 26' N., 77° 47' E. P. 4199.

Golā, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. Bi-annual fair, attended by from 70,000

to 100,000 persons. Large manufacture of sugar. 28° 5' N., 80° 31' E.

Golā, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 21' N., 83° 25' E. P. 6089.

Golā, tn., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. 23° 35' N., 85° 45' E.

Golā Bazar, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. P. 556.

Golābnagar, vil., Nadiya district, Bengal.

Golāghāt, *tahsil*, Sibsagar dist., Asām. In 19 vil. unions.

Golāghāt, vil., Golāghāt *tah.*, Sibsagar dist., Asām. Depot for transport and commissariat of troops in Naga Hills. 26° 30' N., 94° E. P. 2211.

Golāghāt, vil., Nepal, near border of Kheri dist., Oudh.

Golā Gokarnanāth, vil., rly. stn., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Gola Raypur, vil., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 2' N., 80° 0' E.

Golcondah, *see* **Golgonda**.

Goldingganj, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Golehwāla, rly. stn., Firozpur dist., Panjāb; 12 m. from Firozpur.

Goler, vil., Kangra dist., Panjāb.

Golgonda, or **Golugonda**, *Golgonda taluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 161 sq. m., with 178 vils.

Golgonda, vil., Vizagapatam dist. 17° 41' N., 82° 31' E. P. 1838.

Golhalli, vil., Nilamangala *taluk*, Bangalor dist., Mysore st.

Golkonda or **Muhammadnagar**, fortress and ruined city, Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād. Was the capital from 1507-1687. 17° 23' N., 78° 27' E.

Gollaguda, rly. stn., Nizam's Dominions; 45 m. W. Haidarābād.

Gollagudem, vil., Godāvari dist., Madras. 17° 39' N., 81° 2' E.

Gollapalle, vil., Nūsvīd *zaminidārī*, Kistna dist., Madras. Centre of Golkonda mines. 16° 43' N., 80° 57' E. P. 1292

Golra Junction, rly. stn., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb. 33° 40' N., 72° 58' E.

Gomā, vil., Goalpara dist., Asām.

Gomā Homu, vil., Kashmir. 34° 42' N., 76° 40' E.

Gomai R., Khandesh dist., Bombay. Affl. of Narmada.

Gomal, *see* **Gumal**.

Gon River, Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Gonál, hill, Muddebihál *tál.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Gondá, dist., Faizábád div., Oudh. Area, 2880 sq. m. P. 1,459,229.

Gondá, *tahsil*, Gondá dist., Oudh. Area, 632 sq. m. P. 404,172.

Gondá, chief tn., Gondá dist., Oudh. 27° 28' N., 82° 1' E. P. 17,423.

Gondá, tn., Pratapgarh dist., Oudh. 2 m. from Bela. Two annual fairs.

Gondal, native st., Hállár, Káthiáwár, Bombay. Area, 1024 sq. m. P. 161,036.

Gondal, chief tn., Gondal state, Káthiáwár, Bombay. 21° 55' N., 70° 52' E. P. 15,343.

Gondia, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 21° 28' N., 80° 29' E. P. 2845.

Gondri, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Gond-umri, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 17,715 acres, 2862 being cultivated.

Gondwána, the land of the Gond race; imperfectly defined tract of Central Provs. Name now regarded as obsolete.

Gondwára, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Gongoli, R., S. Kanara dist., Madras.

Goniana, rly. stn., Faridkot dist., Panjáb.

Gonikoppal, tn., Coorg, known as the *Bamboo*.

Goomsar, *see* **Gumsur**.

Goona, *see* **Guna**.

Gooriattum, *see* **Gudiatham**.

Gooty, *see* **Gutti**.

Gop, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.

Gopálganj, tn., Faridpur dist., Bengal. 23° 0' N., 89° 52' E.

Gopálganj, *tahsil*, Saran district, Bengal. Area, 793 sq. m. P. 634,630.

Gopálganj, tn., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal. 26° 28' N., 84° 30' E.

Gopálganj, tn., Seoni dist., Central Provs. 21° 58' N., 79° 34' E.

Gopálgarh, tn., Bharatpur state, Rájputána. 27° 40' N., 77° 6' E.

Gopálnagar, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Gopálnagar, tn., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Considerable, but decreasing trade. 23° 4' N., 88° 49' E.

Gopálapuram, *zamindári*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Gopálpur, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 4' N., 83° 13' E.

Gopálpur, tn. and sea-port, Berhampur *tál.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 16' N., 84° 57' E. P. 2865.

Gopálpur, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Gopálpur, vil., Katak dist., Orissa.

Gopálpur, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Gopálpur, vil., Maimansing dist., Bengal.

Gopálpur, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Gopálpuram, *zamindári* vil., Ernadudem *tál.*, Godávari dist., Madras. 16° 42' N., 81° 51' E.

Gopálraopet, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarábád.

Gopalswámi-betta, peak, spur of the W. Gháts, Mysore. Fort and temple on summit, scene of annual festival. 4500 ft. above sea. 11° 43' N., 76° 38' E.

Gopamau, chief tn., Gopamau *parganá*, Hardoi dist., Oudh. Seat of ancient Muhammadan influence. 27° 32' N., 80° 20' E. P. 5990.

Gopang, rly. stn., Karáchi dist., Sindh; 41 m. S. Lakhi.

Gopat River, Rewa state, Central India.

Gopiballabhpur, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. 22° 12' N., 86° 58' E.

Gopiganj, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Prov. 25° 15' N., 82° 36' E. P. 3792.

Gopináthpur, vil., Bagra dist., Bengal.

Gopnáth, vil. and lighthouse, Káthiáwár, Bombay. 21° 12' N., 72° 6' E.

Gopshitta, vil., Kárwár *tál.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Gorá, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 33' N., 83° 51' E. P. 7849.

Gorábázár, suburb of Berhampur. Annual fair attended by 20,000 people. 24° 6' N., 88° 17' E.

Gorághát, ruined city, Dinajpur dist., Bengal. 25° 15' N., 89° 20' E.

Gorai, *see* **Garai**.

Gorakhpur, div., including Gorakhpur, Basti and Azamgarh dists., N. W. Provs. Area, 9520 sq. m. P. 6,508,526.

Gorakhpur, dist., Gorakhpur div., N. W. Provs. Area, 4576 sq. m. P. 2,994,057.

Gorakhpur, *tahsil*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 654 sq. m. P. 477,588.

Gorakhpur, chief tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 45' N.$, $83^{\circ} 24' E.$ Ht. 255 ft. P. 63,158; cantonment, 462.

Goramara, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Goranari, military outpost, Sindh dist., Bombay. $28^{\circ} 29' N.$, $68^{\circ} 50' E.$

Goraora, tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjáb.

Goraya, rly. stn., Jalandhar dist., Panjáb; 16 m. N. of Ludhiana.

Gordhampur, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Goregaon, tn. and rly. stn., Manggaon *tál.*, Kolaba dist., Bombay; 18 m. from Kolaba. $18^{\circ} 9' N.$, $73^{\circ} 20' E.$

Goregram, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 59' N.$, $88^{\circ} 49' E.$

Gorhjhamar, tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 31' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$

Gorial, rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Rájputána.

Goriári, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Goribidnár, *tál.*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area, 150 sq. m.

Goribidnár, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 37' N.$, $77^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 1765.

Gorigangá R., Kumaon dist., N. W. Provs., head stream of the Gogra. Rises from glacier in Anta Dhura Pass, 11,543 ft. above sea. Joins the Kali in $29^{\circ} 45' N.$, $80^{\circ} 25' E.$

Gorná, vil., Patna state, Central Provs.

Gorná R., Khandesh dist., Bombay, affl. of Narmada.

Gorogadabád, vil., Sambalpur dist., Cent. Provs.

Gorur, vil., Hasan *tál.* and dist., Mysore st.

Gosainganj, town, Faizábád dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 35' N.$, $82^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 3274.

Gosainganj, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 49' N.$, $81^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 2315.

Gosalpur, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 23' N.$, $80^{\circ} 10' E.$

Gosthani R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Falls into the sea at Konada. Length, 48 m.

Gostanadi R., Godávari dist., Madras. Irrigating, navigable, and sacred stream.

Gotardi, vil. and chiefship, Pánda Mewás, Rewakántha, Gujarát, Bombay. Area, $1\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m.

Gotatola, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 34' N.$, $80^{\circ} 51' E.$

Got Borejo, vil., Karáchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Gothne Deváche, tn., Rájapur *tál.*, Ratnágiri dist., Bombay.

Gottipalli, *zamindári* vil., 2571 acres, Ganjam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 38' N.$, $83^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 5348.

Govardhan, vil., Nasik *tál.* and dist., Bombay.

Govardhangiri Hill, Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Govinahudi, vil., Kumbakonam dist., Madras.

Govindganj, vil., Champáran dist., Central Provs.

Govindganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Central Provs.

Govindgarh, sub-div., Alwar state, Rájputána. Area, 52 sq. m. P. 21,694.

Govindgarh, tn., Alwar state, Rájputána. $27^{\circ} 30' N.$, $77^{\circ} 3' E.$

Govindgarh, fortress, Amritsar dist., Panjáb. $31^{\circ} 40' N.$, $74^{\circ} 45' E.$

Govindgarh, tn., Patnála st., Panjáb. P. 8536.

Govindgarh, fortress, Rewa state, Central India.

Govindpur, sub-div., Mánbhúm dist., Bengal. Area, 803 sq. m., with 1781 tns. and vils. P. 221,434.

Govindpur, tn., Mánbhúm dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. $23^{\circ} 51' N.$, $86^{\circ} 34' E.$

Govindpur, vil., Gayá dist., Behar, Bengal.

Gowhatty, *see* Gauhati.

Graemespet, vil., Chittúr *tál.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 2200.

Grama, vil., Hasan *tál.* and dist., Mysore.

Gramang, vil., Bashahr state, Panjáb. 9174 ft. above sea. Contains large number of Buddhist religious buildings. $31^{\circ} 33' N.$, $78^{\circ} 33' E.$

Green Hills or Pachamalalai, highest portion of the Shivarai Hills, Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 16' E.$ Ht. 5410 ft.

Gualpukhar, vil., Purnia dist., Behar. Beugal.

Guara, vil., Urechha, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Guasabā R., 24 Parganas, Bengal. Arm of the Ganges, entering sea in $21^{\circ} 38' N.$, $88^{\circ} 54' E.$

Guatali, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Gubbi, tn., Tumkur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 19' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 4187.

Gublo, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Gudageri, tn. and rly. stn., Miraj st., S. Maratha Jāgīra, Bombay. P. 3758.

Gudalur, sub-div., Nilgiri dist., Madras. Area, 240 sq. m. P. 25,397.

Gudalur, tn., Wainād dist., Madras. Considerable coffee trade. $11^{\circ} 30' N.$, $76^{\circ} 34' E.$

Gudalur, tn., Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 41' N.$, $77^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 6398.

Gudalur, vil. and rly. stn., Koimbatūr dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 9' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$ Ht. 1480 ft. P. 2299.

Gudar, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. P. 3031.

Gudāri, vil., Gunapur div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 20' N.$, $83^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 2265.

Gudganta, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād.

Gudha, vil., Shaikhawati div., Jaipur, Rājputāna.

Gudha, vil. and rly. stn., Jodpur state, Rājputāna; on Sambhar Lake.

Gudibanda, vil., Mudakashira tdl., Anantapur dist., Madras.

Gudibande, tdl., Kolar dist., Mysore. Area 220 sq. m.

Gudibande, vil., Gudibande tdluk. Dominated by rock fort and temple. $13^{\circ} 41' N.$, $77^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 1863.

Gudicherla, zamīndrī vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 23' N.$, $82^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 1544.

Gudikall, tn., Adoni tdl., Bellary dist., Madras. Weaving industry. $15^{\circ} 45' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 3617.

Gudimetkal, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Gudivāda, tdl., Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 595 sq. m., with 203 vils.

Gudivāda, tn., Kistna dist., Madras,

with ancient Bauddha remains and temple. $16^{\circ} 26' N.$, $81^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 4732.

Gudiyātam, tdluk, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 446 sq. m. P. 176,709.

Gudiyātam, tn., North Arcot dist., Madras; on the Kaundinyanadi. $12^{\circ} 57' N.$, $78^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 18,747.

Gūdūr, tdl., Nellur dist., Madras. Area, 910 sq. m. P. 136,009.

Gūdūr, tn., Nellur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 9' N.$, $79^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 5749.

Gūdūr, zamīndrī vil., Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 13' N.$, $81^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 3580.

Gūdūr, to., Karnul dist., Madras. Cotton cloth and silk weaving industries. $15^{\circ} 49' N.$, $78^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 5063.

Gūdūr, rly. stn., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Gūdūvācheri, vil. and rly. stn., Chengalpat dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 51' N.$, $80^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 831.

Gudwal, Haidarābād, see **Gadwal**.

Gugera, tahsil, Montgomery dist., Panjāb. Area, 1533 sq. m. P. 113,447.

Gugera, hd.-qrs. tn., Gugera tahsil. $30^{\circ} 58' N.$, $73^{\circ} 21' E.$

Gugni, vil., Seoni or Siwan dist., Central Provs.

Guha, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi Rājputāna. P. 65.

Guhāgar, petha and vil., Chiplen tdl., Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. P. 66,654.

Guīatu-la, pass, Sikkim, leading into the Chumbi Valley. Ht. 14,000 ft.

Guilong, police post, N. Kāchār sub-div., Asām.

Guindy (Tam. Kindittottam), vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras, and suburb of Madras. Country house of the Governor. $13^{\circ} 0' N.$, $80^{\circ} 17' E.$

Gujainli, vil., Bashahar state, Panjāb. Iron mining and smelting locality. $31^{\circ} 8' N.$, $77^{\circ} 42' E.$

Gujarāt, prov., Bombay. Area, 70,038 sq. m.

Gujarāt, dist., Rāwalpindi div., Panjāb. Area, 2051 sq. m. P. 760,875.

Gujarāt, tahsil, Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. Area 553 sq. m. P. 308,861.

Gujarāt, chief tn., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 27' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 18,050.

Gujarkhān, tahsil, Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb. Area, 554 sq. m. P. 152,455.

Gujarkhān, tn., Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb. 33° 16' N., 73° 20' E.

Gujranwāla, dist., Lahor div., Panjāb. Area, 3017 sq. m. P. 690,169.

Gujranwāla, *tahsil*, Gujranwāla dist., Panjāb. Area, 756 sq. m. P. 269,169.

Gujranwāla, chief tn., Gujranwāla dist., Panjāb. 32° 10' N., 74° 14' E. P. (with cantonment), 26,785.

Gujri, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Gula, vil., Ambāla dist., Panjāb.

Gula Balā, R., Jodhpur, Rājputāna; affl. of R. Loni.

Gulābgarh, vil., Kistāwar dist., Kashmir.

Gulachipa, vil., Bakarganj dist., Bengal.

Gulāriā, vil., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Gulāriha, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 24' N., 81° 1' E.

Gulbarga, dist., Haidarābād.

Gulbarga or **Kulbarga**, tn., Gulbarga dist., Haidarābād. 17° 19' N., 76° 54' E. P. 28,200.

Gulbashem, vil., Chinese Turkistan. 36° 18' N., 78° 17' E.

Gulchitara, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. P. 3427.

Guledgudd, tn., Bādāmi *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Manufactures of cotton and silk cloth. Stone quarries. 16° 3' N., 75° 50' E. P. 15,481.

Guleri, *see* Ghwalari.

Gulganj, vil., Bijawar, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Gulāna, vil., Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb.

Guliem or **Gulyam**, vil., Ālūr, *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 22' N., 77° 7' E. P. 1383.

Gulikalmalā Mts., between Nilgiri and Malabar dists., Madras; 20 m. W. S.W. from Uttakamand. 11° 14' N., 76° 30' E.

Gulmarg, vil., Panch dist., Kashmir and Jamu.

Gulmatungo, vil., Ladakh dist., Kashmir and Jamu.

Gulsakhāli, vil., Bakarganj dist., Bengal.

Gulunche, vil., Purandhar *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 8' N., 74° 17' E.

Gulār, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore.

Gumā, E. Dwār, Goālpāra dist., Asām. Area about 98 sq. m.

Gumā, vil., Māndi state, Panjāb. Salt mine. 31° 57' N., 76° 24' E.

Gumāi, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Gumal or **Gomal R.** (S. Gomati; Greek, Pirenos), Afghānistān, and north boundary of Baluchistān; affl. of the Indus in Dera Ismail Khān dist.

Gumal, Ghwalari Pass, crosses Sulaiman Range from the Panjāb into Afghānistān. It follows the course of the Gumal R.

Gumāni R., Santal Parganā, Bengal. Rises in Rajmahāl Hills. Trib. of the Ganges.

Gumāni, name of the Atrai R.

Gumāniganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Gumar, *see* Guma.

Gumatti, vil., Afghānistān; 10 m. N. E. of Edwardesābād.

Gumbat, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Gumgāon, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Fort and temple. Cloth manufacture. 21° 1' N., 79° 3' E. P. 3081.

Gumrā R., Kachār dist., Asām; affl. of the Barak.

GumNayakan-palya, *tāluk*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area, 342 sq. m.

GumNayakan-palya, vil. and fort, Kolar dist., Mysore. 13° 48' N., 77° 58' E.

Gumsūr, *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 1596 sq. m. P. 185,870.

Gumsūr or **Ghumsara**, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras, 19° 50' N., 84° 41' E.

Gumti R., N. W. Provs. and Oudh. Rises in 28° 37' N., 80° 7' E., and falls into the Ganges. Length, 500 m.

Gumti R., Tippera dist., Bengal; trib. of the Meghna.

Gunā or **Goona**, dist., Gwalior state. Area 3678 sq. m. P. 337,973.

Gunā, tn. and cantonment, Gwalior, Central India. Annual fair. 24° 40' N., 77° 20' E. P. 4693.

Gunapur (S. Ghanapura) *tāl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gunapur, vil., on the Vamshadhāra R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 19° 5' N., 83° 51' E. P. 4685.

Gunās, pass, Baahabar state, Panjāb. H. pt., 16,026 ft. above sea. 31° 21' N., 78° 13' E.

Gunaur, vil., Dehli dist., Panjáb.
Gunáwdi, *Gonowree*, vil., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 8' N., 74° 38' E. P. about 1500.

Gund, petty state, Panjáb. Area, 3 sq. m. P. about 1000.

Gundagol or **Gundugolan**, vil., Godávári dist., Madras. 16° 47' N., 81° 17' E. P. 2696.

Gundala, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarábád.

Gundal R., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Gundamorla, vil., and bar, opening into sea, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 31' N., 80° 15' E.

Gundar R., Madura dist., Madras. Falls into the sea near Kilkarai.

Gundardihi, *zamindári*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Vil., 20° 57' N., 81° 20' E.

Gunderi, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Gundi, vil., Santal Parganá, Bengal.

Gundlakammá (S. Gandiká), R., Karnul and Nellur dists., Madras. Falls into Bay of Bengal in 15° 33' N., 80° 18' E.

Gundlupet, *táluk*, Mysore dist. and state. Area, 539 sq. m.

Gundlupet, chief vil., Gundlupet *táluk*. 11° 50' N., 76° 44' E. P. 4022.

Gundlár, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 45' N., 78° 47' E.

Gundrakotta, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 37' N., 79° 2' E.

Gundredu, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gundugol, vil., Ellor *tál.*, Godávári dist., Madras. 16° 47' N., 81° 17' E. P. 2696.

Gungá, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjáb.

Gungákhed, vil., Haidarábád, between the Godávári and Penganga Rs.

Gungaúr, vil., Rewa state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Gungdhar, sub-div., Jháláwád state, Rájputána. Area, 187 sq. m. P. 30,821.

Gungthi R., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Guni, *táluk* and vil., Haidarábád dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 986 sq. m. P. 79,940.

Guniál, vil., Kashmir, on Shigar R.

Gunipur, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gunjál, rly. stu., Shahpur dist., Panjáb.

Gunkur, vil., Murshidábád dist., Bengal.

Gunjong, vil., Kachar dist., Asám.

Gunnaur, *tahsil*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 310 sq. m. P. 126,388.

Gunnaur, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 11' N., 78° 59' E. P. 5541.

Gunnavaram, vil., Nuzvid estate, Kistna dist., Madras.

Gun Sangari, vil., Aurangábád dist., Haidarábád.

Guntakal, vil. and rly. junc. Gutti *tál.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. 15° 11' N., 77° 25' E. Ht. 1412 ft. P. 4797.

Guntár, *táluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 500 sq. m. P. 143,458.

Guntár, chief tn., Guntur *tál.* Trade in grain and cotton. American Lutheran Mission Station. 16° 18' N., 80° 29' E. P. 23,359.

Guptásar, sacred cave, Shahábád dist., Bengal; 7 m. from Shergarh.

Gurais, vil., Kashmir. 34° 38' N., 74° 56' E.

Guraja or **Gurza**, vil., Guiváda *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 25' N., 81° 8' E. P. 2269.

Gurajála or **Gurzala**, vil., Palnad *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 34' N., 79° 40' E. P. 2841.

Gurbakshganj, vil., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh.

Gurbori, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Gurchani, tribe, in S. E. of Brit. Baluchistan.

Gurda, vil., on the Mand R., Raygarh dist., Central Provs. 22° 3' N., 83° 10' E.

Gurdáspur, dist., Amritsar div., Panjáb. Area, 1889 sq. m. P. 943,922.

Gurdáspur, *tahsil*, Gurdáspur dist., Panjáb. Area, 470 sq. m. P. 252,092.

Gurdáspur, chief tn., Gurdáspur dist., Panjáb. 32° 3' N., 75° 27' E. P. 5857.

Gurgáon, dist., Dehli div., Panjáb. Area, 1984 sq. m. P. 668,929.

Gurgáon, *tahsil*, Gurgáon dist., Panjáb. Area, 427 sq. m. P. 112,390.

Gurgáon, chief tn., Gurgáon dist., Panjáb. 28° 37' N., 77° 4' E. P. 4083.

Gurguchha, tn., Malwa, Central India. $23^{\circ} 47' N.$, $75^{\circ} 35' E.$

Gurha, *see* **Gharra**.

Guriri, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarabad.

Gurjipara, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, paddy, and mustard.

Gurkha, vil., Nepal state. Manufacture of cloth. Annual fair.

Gurla, pass, Tibet, S. of Lake Manasarovar.

Gurnimetta, *see* **Garnimetta**.

Gurramkonda, vil. and hill-fort, Vayalpad *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras; transferred to the English, 1799. Called Jaffarabad by Tipu. $13^{\circ} 47' N.$, $78^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 1674.

Gursahaiganj, tn., Farukhabad dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 6' N.$, $79^{\circ} 47' E.$

Gursarai, tn. and fort, Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 37' N.$, $79^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 5794.

Gurudwara, *see* **Dehra**.

Gurupura R., S. Kanara dist., Madras; falls into the Mangalur backwater.

Guru-Shikar, name of highest point of Mt. Abu. Ht. 5653 ft.

Guruvayur, vil., Ponani *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Large temples. $10^{\circ} 36' N.$, $76^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 7423.

Gusar, vil., Udaypur state, Rajputana. $24^{\circ} 45' N.$, $73^{\circ} 41' E.$

Gusharbrum Mt., Karakoram Range, Kashmir. Ht. 26,483 ft.

Gutala, *zamindari* vil., Godavari dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 11' N.$, $81^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 3633.

Gutanna R., Tinneveli dist., Madras; affl. of Tamraparni.

Guthni, tn., Saran dist., Bengal. Sugar manufacture. $26^{\circ} 10' N.$, $84^{\circ} 5' E.$

Guthni, vil., Pratapgarh dist., Oudh; on the Ganges.

Gutikal, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras.

Gutti or **Gooty**, *tdl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Area, 1054 sq. m. P. 142,917.

Gutti (S. Gautamapura), vil. and rly. stn., Anantapur dist. Taken by the Marathas, 1714; by Hindu Rao, in 1758, and from him by Haidar Ali, 1776. Rly. stn. 2 miles from the town. It was called Faizhissar by Tipu. Ht. of tn., 1200 ft.; of the rock, 2105 ft. $15^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 6605.

Guvaya River, Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Guzerat, *see* **Gujarat**.

Gwa or **Kwa**, tn., Sandoway dist., Arakan. Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 34' N.$, $94^{\circ} 38' E.$

Gwadur Bay, in extreme S. W. of Baluchistan.

Gwaja Pass, Brit. Baluchistan. $30^{\circ} 32' N.$, $66^{\circ} 10' E.$

Gwal, vil., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Gwalan Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Gwaliar, vil., Gwaliar state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 56' N.$, $74^{\circ} 54' E.$

Gwalior or **Gwaliar**, native state, Central India. Area, 24,700 sq. m. P. of Agency, 1,757,509; of state, 3,378,774.

Gwalior, Gwaliar, or properly, Gwalher, (S. Gopadri, Gopagiri, and Gopalikera), chief tn., Gwaliar state, Central India. $26^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 12' E.$ Ht. 1089 ft. P. of Lashkar or camp, 104,083.

Gwazzar, pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Gwebin, vil., Yamethin dist., Upper Lr. Burma.

Gwe-chyo R., Prom dist., Lr. Burma. Trib. of the Nawin.

Gyaing Attaran, vil., Amherst dist., Burma. $16^{\circ} 10' N.$, $98^{\circ} 1' E.$

Gyaing-than-lwin, div., Amherst dist., Lower Burma.

Gyaing Salwin, tn., Amherst dist., Lower Burma, on Gyaing R. $16^{\circ} 40' N.$, $98^{\circ} 1' E.$

Gyaing R., Amherst dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Salwin.

Gyam, vil. and *thakurate*, Jesalmer state, Rajputana.

Gyandari Hill, Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Gyobin, rly. stn., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Gyobingauk, tn. and rly. stn., Tharawadi dist., Lower Burma. $18^{\circ} 15' N.$, $94^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 3008.

H

Haarlem or **Nayinattiva**, island, Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 41' N.$, $79^{\circ} 54' E.$

Hab R. Sindh, Bombay. Rises in Khelat and falls into Arabian Sea.

Habarana, vil., North Central Prov.

Habibulla, vil., Hazara dist., Panjáb.

Habiganj, sub-div., Silhet dist., Assam. Area, 971 sq. m., with 2495 vils.

Habiganj, vil., Silhet dist., Assam. Considerable trade in rice, etc. P. 4161.

Habra, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Large trade. $25^{\circ} 36' N.$, $88^{\circ} 58' E.$

Habra, vil., 24 Parganás, Bengal.

Habsan, *see* Janjira.

Hadarnaru, vil., Mysore dist. and state.

Hada or **Hidda**, vil., Afghanistan; 5 m. S.S.E. from Jalálábád.

Hadaya, tn., Patiala state, Panjáb. P. 6181.

Haddo, female convict settlement, S. Andaman Island.

Haddumati Atol, Maldiv Is.; 26 miles long by 15 wide. The chief island, on the W. margin, is Mavaru, $1^{\circ} 54' N.$, $73^{\circ} 14' E.$ At the N.E. point is Isdu I. $2^{\circ} 7' N.$, $73^{\circ} 35' E.$, two miles long.

Hadgaon, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarábád state.

Hadiábád, tn., Kapurthala state, Panjáb. P. 2575.

Hadrakh, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Haduli, vil., Shahpur dist., Panjáb.

Hafizábád, *tahsil*, Gujranwala dist., Panjáb. Area, 1713 sq. m. P. 237,397.

Hafizábád, tn., Gujranwala dist., Panjáb. $32^{\circ} 4' N.$, $73^{\circ} 16' E.$

Hafizganj, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 24' E.$

Hagalvadi, vil., Chikknayakanhalli *tdl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Hagari or **Vedavati R.** rises in Mysore and falls into the Tungabhadra near Hachahalli, in $15^{\circ} 44' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$ Length 125 miles.

Haggan R. Anantapur dist., Madras.

Haggri, *see* Hagari.

Haharo R. Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Haiatpur or **Hayatpur**, tn., Malda dist., Bengal. Seat of considerable trade. $25^{\circ} 16' N.$, $87^{\circ} 54' E.$

Haibat, tn., Afghan Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 11' N.$, $68^{\circ} 7' E.$

Haidarábád, native state or Kingdom, S. India. Area, 98,000 sq. m.

P. 11,537,040. Revenue about £4,000,000. Fertile country, producing an immense variety of crops; but better attention to agriculture is required before it can be called well cultivated. Wild animals abound in the jungles. Iron and coal exist, but receive little attention. Diamonds and other precious stones are found. The ruler is known as the Nizám.

Haidarábád, formerly called Bhágnagar, and sometimes Farkhunda Bunyad, cap. of Haidarábád state, founded by Muhammad Quli; King of Golkonda, 1589. A walled town with few buildings of architectural excellence. $17^{\circ} 20' N.$, $78^{\circ} 30' E.$ 1700 ft. above sea. P. 415,039.

Haidarábád, dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 9033 sq. m. P. 918,646.

Haidarábád, *tdl.*, Haidarábád dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 398 sq. m. P. 123,507.

Haidarábád (anc. Nírun), chief tn., Haidarábád dist., Sindh. $25^{\circ} 23' N.$, $68^{\circ} 24' E.$ Ht. 134 ft. P. 54,569; cantonment, 3479.

Haidarábád, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 55' N.$, $80^{\circ} 17' E.$

Haidarábád Assigned Districts, *see* Berar.

Haidargarh, *tah.*, Bārabānki dist., Oudh. Area, 297 sq. m. P. 194,752.

Haidargarh, tn., Bārabānki dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 36' N.$, $81^{\circ} 25' E.$

Haidargarh, pass. *See* Hasangadi.

Haiga (S. Haikshetra), old name of part of Kanara, between the Bhadraviri and Gangavalli rivers.

Haikui, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Hailakandi, sub-div., Kachar dist., Assam. Area, 344 sq. m.

Hailakandi, vil. and valley, Kachar dist., Assam.

Haing-gyi or **Negrais I.**, Bassein R., Lr. Burma. $15^{\circ} 54' N.$, $94^{\circ} 20' E.$

Hairan, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. $28^{\circ} 44' N.$, $69^{\circ} 22' E.$

Hajámro or **Sian R.**, Sindh, Bombay. Falls into the sea in $24^{\circ} 6' N.$, $67^{\circ} 22' E.$

Hajiganj, tn., Tippera dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 15' N.$, $90^{\circ} 54' E.$

Haji Khan, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. $30^{\circ} 59' N.$, $67^{\circ} 24' E.$

Haji Pir Pass, Punch dist., Kashmir.
Hajipur, vil., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjáb. 29° 23' N., 70° 22' E.

Hajipur, tn., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjáb. 31° 58' N., 75° 45' E.

Hajipur, *tahsil*, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Area, 771 sq. m. P. 714,079.

Hajipur, tn., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar. Bengal. 25° 41' N., 85° 14' E. P. 21,487.

Haji Sanwan, vil., Dighri *taluk*, Haidarabád dist., Sindh. Near the ruins of old Thari. 25° 3' N., 68° 52' E.

Hajnad Girdish Pass, Afghanistan, 34° 20' N., 66° 10' E.

Hajo, vil., Kamrup dist., Asám. Place of pilgrimage.

Hakarhati, vil., Simla Hills, Panjáb.

Hakgala, meteorol. observatory, Cent. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 55' N., 80° 48' E. Ht. 5581 ft.

Hakimhat, vil., Kamrup dist., Asám.

Hakmana, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon. 6° 6' N., 80° 38' E.

Hala Mountains, on border of Sindh and Baluchistan.

Hala, *tal.*, Haidarabád dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 503 sq. m. P. 91,367.

Hala, tn., Haidarabád dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 49' N., 68° 28' E.

Halagur, vil., Malvatti *tal.*, Mysore dist. and state.

Halaharvi, vil., Adoni *tal.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 50' N., 77° 29' E. P. 1720.

Halakhaura, *see* Mallai.

Halani Kandhiaro, tn., Naushahro *tal.*, Haidarabád dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 5' N., 68° 23' E.

Halar, vil., Bakharjanj dist., Bengal.

Halaria, vil. and chiefship, Alag Dhánáni, Sorath, Káthiáwár, Bombay.

Halvagal (S. Dantadvára), vil., Harpanahalli *tal.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 14° 43' N., 75° 49' E. P. 2069.

Haldá R., Chittagong dist., Bengal; trib. of the Karnaphuli.

Haldaur, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 16' N., 78° 39' E. P. 5462.

Haldharwás, tn., on the Vátrak, Ghodásar div., Mahikántha dist., Bombay. 22° 56' N., 72° 56' E.

Haldi, vil., on the Ghágrá R., Rasra *tah.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 6' N., 83° 58' E.

Haldi, vil., Bellia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 43' N., 84° 21' E.

Haldi, vil., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Haldi R., Midnapur dist., Bengal; trib. of the Hugli.

Haldibari, vil. and rly. sta., Rangpur dist., Bengal; 13 m. S. Jalpaiguri.

Haldipáda, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Haldoli Hills, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Ht. 1300 ft.

Haldwáni, tn. and rly. sta., Chakháta Bhábar *tah.*, Naini Tal div., Kumaon dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 1434 ft. 29° 13' N., 79° 34' E. P. 4947.

Halebid (med. Dvârasamndra), vil., Belûr *tal.*, Hâsan dist., Mysore. Ruins of splendid temples. 13° 13' N., 76° 2' E. P. under 2000.

Halengyi, vil., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma.

Haleri, vil., Coorg. 12° 27' N., 75° 52' E.

Halgeri, vil., Rânibennûr *tal.*, Dhârwar dist., Bombay.

Halia R., Nalgonda div., Haidarabád; afl. of R. Kistna.

Halhalia R., rising in Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Now almost absorbed by the Jamuna and Brahmaputra.

Halikota, *see* Halkot.

Haliyal or **Supa**, *taluk*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 980 sq. m., with 1 tn. and 15 vils.

Haliyal, tn. of above. Timber trade. 15° 20' N., 74° 48' E. P. 6180.

Halkot, vil., Adoni *tal.*, Bellary dist., Madras; at confluence of Hagari and Tungabhadra rivers.

Hallár or **Hallawád**, province, Káthiáwár, Gujarât. Area, 7060 sq. m. Local name Barari.

Hálol, petty div., Kálol *taluk*, Panch Maháls Bombay. P. 40,741.

Hálol, tn., Panch Maháls, Bombay.

Halon R., Bálagbát dist., Central Provs.; trib. of the Barhner.

Halsangi, vil., Indi *tal.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Halsi or **Halshi**, vil., Bidi or Khanapur *tal.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 33' N., 74° 40' E.

Halwad, fortified tn., Dhrángadhra

state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Fine palace. 23° 1' N., 71° 15' E. P. 6453.

Hālvi, vil., Adoni *tāl.*, Bellari dist., Madras. Has a fine well. 15° 53' N., 77° 10' E. P. 2119.

Hamalzenagir, *tahsil*, Kamraj sub-div., Kashmir. P. 51,990.

Hambantota, dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 1013 sq. m. P. 89,318.

Hambantota, ch. tn. of the dist., on the coast, S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 7' N., 81° 7' E. Ht. 50 ft. P. 2576.

Hamdun, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 28' N., 67° 12' E.

Hamirgarh, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Small fort. 25° 8' N., 74° 37' E.

Hamirpur, dist., Allahabad div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2289 sq. m. P. 513,720.

Hamirpur, *tahsil*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 375 sq. m. P. 81,133.

Hamirpur, chief tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 58' N., 80° 12' E. Ht. 645 ft. P. 7081.

Hamirpur, *tahsil*, Kāngra dist., Panjāb. Area, 506 sq. m. P. 162,705.

Hamirpur, tn., Kāngra dist., Panjāb. 31° 40' N., 76° 34' E.

Hamiru Tirai, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Hamp R, Raypur dist., Central Provs.; affl. of Seonāth.

Hampe or **Bijyanagar** (S. Pampāshetra or Virūpākshapura), vil. and ruined city on the S. bank of the Tungabhadra, Bellary dist., Madras. Once the capital of a great Hindu kingdom, overthrown in 1545. Annual festival. Ruins cover 9 sq. m. 15° 21' N., 76° 32' E. P. 354.

Hampasāgar (S. Pampāsāgara), vil., Hāvinahadagalli *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras; on Tungabhadra R. 15° 9' N., 76° 5' E. P. 3713.

Han Pass, Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 0' N., 69° 43' E.

Hanabalu, vil., Manjarābād *tāl.*, Hasan dist., Mysore state.

Hanama River, Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Hanamkonda, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarābād.

Hanamsāgar, vil., Lingasugur, Haidarābād.

Handanakere, vil., Chikknayakan-halli *tāl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore state.

Handapa, chief tn., Athmalik state, Orissa, Bengal. 20° 57' N., 84° 44' E.

Handiya, *tahsil*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 296 sq. m. P. 187,089.

Handiya, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Hide trade. 25° 22' N., 82° 14' E.

Handiya, tn., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. 22° 29' N., 77° 2' E.

Hāngal, *tāluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 300 sq. m. P. 74,506.

Hāngal (anc. Pānungal; S. Virātkot), tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. 14° 46' N., 75° 12' E. P. 6521.

Han-gan, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 15° 11' N., 97° 54' E.

Hāngarkatta, port of Bārkrū, *q. v.*

Hango, vil., Bashahar state, Panjāb. Ht. 11,400 ft. above sea. Temple of some repute. 31° 49' N., 78° 34' E.

Hangrang, pass, Bashahar state, Panjāb; between Kunawar and Chinese territory. Ht. 14,800 ft. above sea. 31° 48' N., 78° 35' E.

Hangrum, police outpost, N. Kachar sub-div., Asām.

Hangu, *tahsil*, Kohat dist., Panjāb. Area, 404 sq. m. P. 39,704.

Hangu, hd.-qrs. vil., Hangu *tahsil*. 33° 32' N., 71° 6' E.

Hanle, valley and vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmir. 32° 47' N., 78° 59' E.

Hānsaleshwar, chiefship, Mahi Kantha, Bombay.

Hānsi, *tahsil*, Hissar dist., Panjāb. Area, 810 sq. m. P. 165,689.

Hānsi, tn. and rly. stn., Hissar dist., Panjāb. Now considerably decayed owing to withdrawal of troops. 29° 6' N., 76° 0' E. P. 15,190.

Hānskhali, tn., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Good trade. 23° 22' N., 88° 40' E.

Hānsot, tn., Ankleshwar *tāl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay. P. 4436.

Hansua, vil., Katak dist., Orissa. Once a great salt emporium. 20° 38' N., 86° 49' E.

Hansuwa, vil., Gayā dist., Behar, Bengal.

Hanthawādi, dist., Pegu div., Lr. Burma. Area, 1948 sq. m. P. 267,039.

Hanumanbetta, peak, lying to the Coorg, Mysore. 5276 ft. above sea.

Hanumanganj, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Hanumakonda (S. Varnakula, Ekas-lâsnagari), Warangal or Orungall, old capital of the Kakatiya or Gajapati dynasty, Haidarâbâd state.

Hanumanghar, see **Bhatnair**.

Hanza, see **Gilgit**.

Haora R., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Hanza, rly. stn., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma.

Hapa, tn. and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 34' N.$, $72^{\circ} 58' E.$

Hâpur, *tahsil*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 269 sq. m. P. 212,047.

Hâpur, hd.-qrs. tn. in above. Brisk trade. Numerous mosques and temples. Camping ground. $28^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 14,977.

Haputale, vil. and rly. stn., 25 m. E. of Nanu Oya, Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Harai, *zamindâri*, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Harai, chief vil., Harai *zamindâri*. $22^{\circ} 37' N.$, $79^{\circ} 18' E.$

Haraia, see **Haria**.

Haralhalli, vil., Karajgi *tâl*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Haramuk Mt., Kashmir. About 13,000 ft. above sea. $13^{\circ} 26' N.$, $75^{\circ} E.$

Haranhalli, *tâluk*, Hâsan dist., Mysore. Area, 202 sq. m.

Haranhalli, tn., Hâsan dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 15' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 2224.

Haraoti, see **Kota**.

Harâppa, vil. and rly. stn., Montgomery dist., Panjâb. Extensive ruins. $30^{\circ} 40' N.$, $72^{\circ} 53' E.$

Harasâgar R., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Harasnâth or **Harshanath**, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 39' N.$, $75^{\circ} 15' E.$

Harauni, tn. and rly. stn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 44' N.$, $80^{\circ} 48' E.$

Harâuti and Tonk Agency, Râjputâna. Area, 5177 sq. m. P. 739,390.

Haravu, vil., Seringapatam *tâl*, Mysore dist. and st.

Harchoka, vil., Châng Bhâkar state, Chutia Nagpar. Rock excavations in neighbourhood. $23^{\circ} 52' N.$, $81^{\circ} 46' E.$

Harda, *tahsil*, Hoshangâbâd dist.,

Central Provs. Area, 1942 sq. m., with 1 tn. and 584 vils.

Harda, tn. and rly. stn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 21' N.$, $77^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 13,556.

Harda, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Hardanohalli, vil., Châmarâjanager *tâluk*, Mysore dist. $11^{\circ} 45' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$

Hardi, vil., Champâran dist., Bengal.

Hardoi, dist., Oudh. Area, 2325 sq. m. P. 1,113,211.

Hardoi, *tahsil*, Hardoi dist., Oudh. Area, 638 sq. m.

Hardoi (anc. Haradohî), chief tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 23' N.$, $80^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 11,152.

Hardoi, tn., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 25' N.$, $81^{\circ} 14' E.$

Hardoi, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Harduaganj, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in salt, timber, cotton and grain. $27^{\circ} 57' N.$, $78^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 6022.

Hardwâr or **Haridwâra**, or **Gangâdwâra**, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Place of pilgrimage, where the Ganges leaves the Himâlayas; containing many ancient remains. $29^{\circ} 58' N.$, $78^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 29,125.

Hare Island or **Pandian-diva**, $2\frac{1}{2}$ m. E. of Tuticorin, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Lighthouse, $8^{\circ} 47' N.$, $78^{\circ} 11' E.$

Hârek, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 10' N.$, $74^{\circ} 59' E.$

Hargâm, tn., Sitâpur dist., Oudh. Two yearly religious fairs. $27^{\circ} 45' N.$, $80^{\circ} 47' E.$

Harha, hd.-qrs. tn., Harha *parganâ*, Unao dist., Oudh. Three religious fairs, the largest attended by 120,000 persons. $26^{\circ} 25' N.$, $80^{\circ} 34' E.$

Harhar, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Haria, *tahsil*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 477 sq. m., 330 being cultivated. P. 351,609.

Haria, tn., Amorha *par.*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs.; 17 m. S. W. of Basti. Trade in grain and cloth.

Hariajan, vil., Naga Hills, Asâm.

Hariâna, tract, Hissar dist., Panjâb.

Hariāna, vil., Cambay state, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Hariana or **Hariyāna**, tn., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb. Sugar and beeswax refining and blanket-making. $31^{\circ} 38' N.$, $75^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 7066.

Haridwaramangalam, vil., Kumbakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 50' N.$, $79^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 1869.

Harigaon, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asām.

Harihar, tn., Dāvangere *tāl.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 31' N.$, $75^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 6385.

Hariharganj, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Hariharpur, vil., Koppa *tāl.*, Kadur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 30' N.$, $75^{\circ} 21' E.$

Hariharpur, vil., Nepal. $27^{\circ} 21' N.$, $85^{\circ} 32' E.$

Harike, *see* **Harek**.

Harimandalam, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 39' N.$, $84^{\circ} 1' E.$

Harinakunda, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Haringhata, *see* **Baleshwar**.

Haringi, Hattihole, or Suvarnāvati, R., Coorg; trib. of the Kāveri.

Haripani or **Hatatia**, R., Goalpara dist., Asām. Trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Haripāra, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Hari-parbat, hill with fort, N. outskirts of Srinagar, Kashmir.

Haripur, *tahsil*, Hazāra dist., Panjāb. Area, 650 sq. m. P. 142,856.

Haripur, tn., Hazāra dist., Panjāb. $34^{\circ} 0' N.$, $72^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 5419.

Haripur, tn., Kangra dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 0' N.$, $76^{\circ} 12' E.$

Haripur, vil., Simla dist., Patiala state, Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 3' E.$ Ht. 3147 ft. above sea.

Haripur, rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna; 21 m. W.S.W. from Beawar.

Haripuram, vil., Sompēt *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Harirāmpur, vil., Dacca dist. Bengal.

Harischandragad, hill fort, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 3894 ft. above sea.

Harischandrapur, vil., Malda dist., Bengal.

Harishankarpur, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Harishpurgarh, vil., Katak dist., Orissa. $20^{\circ} 4' N.$, $86^{\circ} 28' E.$

Harkia Khāl, rly. stn., Central India; 9 m. S. of Nimach.

Harlāpur, rly. stn., Gadag *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay; 11 m. E. of Gadag June.

Harnad R., *see* **Hindan**

Harnai, seaport, Dāpoli *tāl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 49' N.$, $73^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 6057.

Harnai, vil. and rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan; 98 m. W. of Quetta.

Harnoli, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Haro, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Haroh R., Hazāra and Rāwal Pindi dists., Panjāb; trib. of the Indus.

Hārōhālli, vil., Kankanhalli *tāl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Harol, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Harowar, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Harowtee, Harauti, *see* **Kota**.

Harpanahalli, *tāluk*, Bellary dist., Madras. Area, 592 sq. m. P. 82,241.

Harpanahalli, tn., Bellary dist., Madras, with a fine old temple. $14^{\circ} 47' N.$, $76^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 7842.

Harraiya, *see* **Haria**.

Harrand, vil., fort, and ruins, Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 28' N.$, $70^{\circ} 1' E.$

Harriāna, tract in Hissar dist., Panjāb, and N. portion of Bikaner state, between $28^{\circ} 33'$ and $30^{\circ} 0' N.$, and $75^{\circ} 20'$ and $76^{\circ} 22' E.$

Harriet, Mt., sanatorium, S. Andaman, 1185 ft. high.

Harsala, vil., Jodhpur, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 43' N.$, $73^{\circ} 45' E.$

Harsauli, rly. stn., 22 m. N. of Alwar, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 52' N.$, $76^{\circ} 39' E.$

Harsola, vil., Indor, Central India; E. from Mhow. $22^{\circ} 34' N.$, $75^{\circ} 52' E.$

Harsoli, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 9' N.$, $75^{\circ} 27' E.$

Harsoli, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 38' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E.$

Harsor, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 44' N.$, $74^{\circ} 31' E.$

Harua, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Annual fair.

Harsud, rly. stn., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.; 33 m. N.E. of Khandwa.

Harâr, vil., Uttankarai *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 3' N.$, $78^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 2792.

Hâsan, tn., Hâsan dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 1' N.$, $76^{\circ} 10' E.$ See Hassan.

Hâsanâbâd, vil., 24 Parganâs, Bengal.

Hâsanâbâd, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd, on the Girja.

Hâsan Abdal, vil. and ruins, Rawâl Pindi dist., Panjâb. $33^{\circ} 49' N.$, $72^{\circ} 45' E.$

Hasanampet, vil., Arcot *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Hasangadi, S. Kanara, Madras. See Hosangadi.

Hasanganj, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Brisk trade.

Hasangarh, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Hasanpur, tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. $27^{\circ} 59' N.$, $77^{\circ} 32' E.$

Hasanpur, *tahsîl*, Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 547½ sq. m. P. 153,680.

Hasanpur, tn., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 44' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 8691.

Hasanpur, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 42' N.$, $82^{\circ} 55' E.$

Hasanpur, village, Jansath *tahsîl*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Hasanpur, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 16' N.$, $32^{\circ} 3' E.$

Hasara, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 35' N.$, $90^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. under 5000.

Hasâyan, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 35' N.$, $78^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 2784.

Hasdo, see Heshto.

Hashtnagar, *tahsîl*, Peshâwar dist., Panjâb. Area, 285 sq. m. P. 88,617.

Hashtnagar or **Hashtanagara** (S. Pashkalavati, Gr. Peukelaotis), group of towns 18 m. N. from Peshâwar, on the Swât R., near its junction with the Kabul R., of which Charsâda and Parâng are the largest.

Hasilpur, tn., Indor state, Central India. Export of *pâm*. $22^{\circ} 30' N.$, $75^{\circ} 41' E.$

Hasilpur, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjâb.

Hasli or **Shâhi**, canal, Panjâb. Large irrigation work.

Hasnâbâd, vil., Yelgandal district, Haidarâbâd.

Hasni Kot, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. $29^{\circ} 52' N.$, $69^{\circ} 46' E.$

Hassan or **Hâsan**, dist., Ashfagram div., Mysore. Area, 2603 sq. m. P. 514,952.

Hassan, *tâluk*, Hâsan dist., Mysore. Area, 374 sq. m.

Hassan or **Hâsan**, chief tn., Hâsan dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 1' N.$, $76^{\circ} 10' E.$ Ht. 3150 ft. P. 6654.

Hassanûr (Tam. Asanûr), vil. and pass, Bilirangam Hills, Salyamangalam *tâl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 35' N.$, $77^{\circ} 10' E.$ Ht. 3000 ft. Vil., $11^{\circ} 41' N.$, $77^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 2056.

Hastampatti (see Attambatti), vil., Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 41' N.$, $78^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 2249.

Hastinâpur, ruined ancient city and hamlet, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 9' N.$, $78^{\circ} 3' E.$

Hastings (Fort) or **Kotalgarh**, see Fort Hastings.

Hasua, tn., Gayâ dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 50' N.$, $85^{\circ} 28' E.$

Haswa-khâs, vil. and rly. stn., Fathepur dist., N.W. Provs.; 7 m. from Fathepur. $25^{\circ} 53' N.$, $80^{\circ} 57' E.$

Hata, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd.

Hata, *tahsîl*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 575 sq. m. P. 430,069.

Hata, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 46' N.$, $83^{\circ} 48' E.$

Hatampur, vil., Shahabâd district Bengal.

Hâtaras or **Hathras**, *tahsîl*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 291 sq. m. P. 208,264.

Hâtaras or **Hathras Khâs**, hd.-qrs. tn. of above. Fort and old temple. Trading centre. $27^{\circ} 36' N.$, $78^{\circ} 6' E.$

Hatha, vil., Bhamo dist., on R. Iravadi, Upper Burma. $24^{\circ} 56' N.$, $97^{\circ} 5' E.$

Hathatia, see Haripâni.

Hathamati, R., in Mahikântha and Ahmadâbâd dists., Bombay; joins the Sâbarmati.

Hathazari, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 30' N.$, $91^{\circ} 51' E.$

Hathgaon, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.

Hathi, vil., Udaypur state, Chutia Nagpur. Ht. 894 ft. $22^{\circ} 18' N.$, $83^{\circ} 9' E.$

Hathibari, state forest, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 15 sq. m. Valuable teak.

Hatir R., Hoshangabad dist., Central Provs.

Hathpor, natural tunnel, Ramgarh Hill, Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur.

Hathras, *see* **Hataras**.

Hathras Junction, rly. stn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Hati Hills, in S. E. of Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Hati R., Karond state, Central Provs.; trib. of the Narmada

Hatia or **Hatiya**, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Hatia (Hatiya), I., Meghna estuary, Noakhali dist., Bengal. Area, 185 sq. m. with 48 vils. Subject to be swept by waves during cyclones, resulting in much damage and loss of life.

Hatia (Hatiya), vil., Nepal. 27° 48' N., 87° 20' E.

Hatimatur or **Hattimattur**, rly. stn., Karajgi *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Hatin, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjab.

Hatkalangde, tn., Kolhapur, Bombay. P. 3198.

Hatri, vil., Haidarabad dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Hatta, *zamindari* vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 134 sq. m.

Hatta, *tahsil*, Damoh dist., Central Provs. Area, 1007 sq. m., with 1 tn. and 447 vils.

Hatta, hd.-qrs. tn., Hatta *tahsil*. 24° 8' N., 79° 39' E. P. 5801.

Hattar, vil., Hazara dist., Panjab.

Hatti, *see* **Nayakan-hatti**.

Hattis, Mts., form S. boundary of Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Hattisahalli (Hachehha-halli), vil., Adoni *tdl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 47' N., 77° 2' E. P. 1734.

Hatwa, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal. 26° 22' N., 84° 20' E.

Hatwa, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Hauli, *see* **Matabhangâ R.**

Haung-tharaw, tns., Amherst dist., Lower Burma. 77 vils.

Haung-tharaw R., Amherst dist., Lower Burma; trib. of the Hlaingbwe.

Hauper, *see* **Hâpur**.

Hawa, vil., Jhang dist., Panjab.

Hawala Mohanpur, vil., Darrang dist., Asam.

Hawalbagh, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 3920 ft. 29° 39' N., 79° 41' E.

Haveli, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjab. 30° 26' N., 73° 45' E.

Haveli, *tahsil*, Punch *jagir*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 71,880.

Haveli, *tdluk*, with hd.-qrs at Poona, Bombay. Area, 808 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Mulsî), 307,526.

Haveli Khalifatâbâd, ruins, Khulna dist., Bengal.

Havelock Island, one of the Archipelago group, Andaman Islands. 12° 0' N., 93° 0' E.

Haveri, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. Trade in cotton, etc. 14° 48' N., 75° 29' E. P. 6758.

Hayatnagar, vil., Atrâf-Baldi dist., Haidarabad.

Hayes Island, Mergai Archipelago, Lr. Burma. 11° 51' N., 97° 40' E.

Hazâra, vil., Afghânistân. 52° 50' N., 66° 0' E.

Hazâra, dist., Panjab. Area, 2991 sq. m. P. 516,288.

Hazâribâgh, dist., Chutia Nagpur div., Bengal. Area, 4575 sq. m. P. 684,824.

Hazâribâgh, *tdluk*, Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal. Area, 4574 sq. m. P. 684,824.

Hazâribâgh, chief tn., Hazâribâgh dist., Bengal. 23° 59' N., 85° 25' E. Ht. 2010 ft. P. 16,672.

Hazar Pir, vil., Afghânistân, on Kuram R.

Hazrat Imâm, vil., Afghan Turkistan. 37° 12' N., 68° 53' E.

Hazratnur, vil., Datangani *tahsil*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. Agricultural locality.

Hazru, tn., Rawalpindi dist., Panjab. 33° 55' N., 72° 32' E. P. 7580.

Heanzay Basin, inlet, Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Hebbâle, vil., Nanjarâpatna *tdluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Hebbâr, vil., Kadaba *tdl.*, Tumkûr dist., Mysore.

Hebgod, vil., Anekal *tdl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Hebli, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 29' N., 75° 10' E. P. 5719.

Hebsūr, vil., Hubli *tāl.*, Dharwar, dist., Bombay.

Hedda Oya, R., Uva Prov., Ceylon; flows E. to Indian Ocean.

Heggadadevankot, *tāluk*, Mysore dist. and state. Area, 652 sq. m.

Heggadadevankot, vil., Mysore, and hd.-qrs. of *tāluk* of same name. 12° 6' N., 76° 22' E. P. 1295.

Helak, vil., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna.

Helmand R., Afghānistān, rises nr. the Koh-i-Bābā and flows to Lake Hamun.

Hemāvati R. or **Yenneholle**, Hasan dist., Mysore; trib. of the Kāveri.

Hemāvati, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Madakasira *tāl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. 14° 1' N., 77° 2' E. P. 2112.

Hemtābād, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. 25° 41' N., 88° 16' E.

Henaratgoda, rly. stn., Ceylon; 16 m. N.E. from Colombo. The Government Tropical Gardens are about 1 m. distant.

Henckellganj, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Small grain trade. 22° 28' N., 89° 2' E.

Henima, vil., Naga Hills, Asām.

Henzāda, dist., Irāwadi div., Lr. Burma. Area, 1948 sq. m. P. 380,927.

Henzāda, tn. and hd.-qrs., Henzada dist. Also hd.-qrs. of Irāwadi Division. 17° 38' N., 95° 32' E. P. 19,762.

Heran R., Chhota Udepur, Rewa Kāntha, Bombay.

Herat, tn., Afghānistān; on the Hari Rud. 34° 22' N., 62° 8' E. Ht. 2650 ft.

Here, vil., Belgaum *tāl.* and dist., Bombay.

Herumalu, vil., Coorg. Annual festival.

Heshto R., Korea state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Hettūr, vil., Manjarābād *tāl.*, Hāsan dist., Mysore.

High Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. 11° 0' N., 98° 20' E.

High Level Canal. Main system of the Orissa Canal system.

Hijili, div., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Area, about 1014 sq. m. Declining salt industry.

Hikkaduwa, vil., Galle dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. The 'Odoka' of Ptolemy. Buddhist temple. 6° 9' N., 80° 6' E.

Hili, vil. and rly. stn., Bogra dist., Bengal. 25° 17' N., 89° 6' E.

Hill Tippera (Tripura), native state, Bengal. Area, 4086 sq. m. P. 137,442.

Hilsaha, tn., Patna dist., Bengal. Trade in grains and oil-seeds. 25° 19' N., 85° 20' E.

Himālaya Mts., between Tibet and India, the highest mts. in the world. Mean elevation from 16,000 to 18,000 ft. H. pt., Mt. Everest, 29,002 ft. above sea. Limit of snow line on N. side, 17,400 ft., and on S. side, 16,200 ft. Iron, lead and copper exist, but are little sought after.

Himmatgarh, vil., Gwalior, Central India. 26° 3' N., 78° 5' E.

Hinaoti, vil., Rewa state, Central India.

Hindān or **Harnad**, R., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Jumna. Length of course, 160 m.

Hindaun, sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 674 sq. m. P. 186,905.

Hindaun, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Annual fair attended by 100,000 pilgrims. 26° 44' N., 77° 5' E. P. 12,996.

Hindaun Road, rly. stn., Jaypur state; 72 m. W. of Agra.

Hindaur, vil., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh; 15 m. W. of Bela. Once a place of considerable size.

Hindia, *see* **Handia**.

Hindol, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 312 sq. m. P. 37,973.

Hindol, chief tn., Hindol state, Orissa. 20° 36' N., 85° 14' E.

Hindoli, tn., Bandi dist., Rājputāna. 25° 35' N., 75° 32' E. P. under 5000.

Hindoria, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. 23° 53' N., 79° 36' E. P. 3843.

Hindri or **Indrāvati**, R., Karnul dist., Madras; joins the Tungabhadra at Karnul. 15° 50' N., 78° 6' E.

Hindu Kush Mts., a westward continuation of the Himālayas; reach an elevation of over 20,000 ft.; traversed by many important passes, and the source of several large rivers.

Hindupatti, vil., Shahanjapur dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 0' N., 80° 9' E.

Hindupur, *tāluk*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Area, 481 sq. m. P. 81,678.

Hindupur, tn., Anantapur dist.,

Madras. Commercial tn. 13° 49' N., 79° 32' E. P. 7905.

Hindur or **Nalagarh**, hill state, Panjáb. Area, 252 sq. m. Comprises 331 vils.

Hindustán, tract, bounded on the N. by the Himálayas, on the E. by Asám, on the S. by the Vindhya Hills, and on the W. by the Panjáb. Name often improperly applied to the whole of India.

Hindutágh Pass, Chinese Turkistan. 36° 20' N., 79° 0' E.

Hingajiya, vil., Silhet dist., Asám.

Hingalganj, see **Henckellganj**.

Hinganghât, *tahsil*, Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. Area, 721 sq. m., with 1 tn. and 290 vils.

Hinganghât, tn. and rly. stn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. Large cotton industry. 20° 34' N., 78° 53' E. P. 10,964.

Hingir, vil., Gangpur state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Hinglâjgarh, hill fort, Indor, Central India. 24° 40' N., 75° 50' E.

Hingna, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 4' N., 79° 0' E.

Hingni, tn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. Agricultural dist., with weaving industry. Annual fair. 20° 55' N., 78° 45' E.

Hingoli, tn. and military stn., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd. 19° 43' N., 77° 11' E. Ht. 1495 feet. P. 14,899.

Hingona, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 26° 32' N., 77° 58' E.

Hippargi, vil., Sindgi *tâluk*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Hiraholu, see **Hirehal**.

Hiran River, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Hiranpur, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal. 24° 41' N., 87° 45' E.

Hiranyakshi R., Kolhapur, Bombay.

Hirapur, *thâkurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Hirapur, vil., Sâgar dist., Central Provs. 23° 36' N., 78° 50' E.

Hirdenagar, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs. Annual fair. 22° 32' N., 80° 26' E.

Hirehadagalli, vil., Hâvinahadagalli *tâluk*, Bellary dist., Madras; with

beautifully carved temple of Kallêshwar. 14° 56' N., 75° 53' E. P. 3118.

Hirehal, tn., Bellary dist., Madras. Brass industry. 15° 0' N., 76° 54' E.

Hirekal or **Hirikal-gudda**, hills, Tomkur and Hâsan dists., Mysore.

Hirekerur, tn., Kod *tâl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 14° 28' N., 75° 28' E. P. 2379.

Hirekummigudd, hill, Parasgad *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Hiremagaîur, vil., Kadûr district, Mysore. Several old temples and other remains.

Hiriyur, *tâluk*, Chitaldurg district, Mysore. Area, 806 sq. m.

Hiriyur, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Old temples. 13° 57' N., 76° 40' 30" E. P. 2863.

Hirode or **French Rocks**, vil., Mysore dist. and state. 12° 31' N., 76° 45' E. Ht. of hill, 2882 ft.

Hirwai, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Hisampur, vil., Bahraich district, Oudh. 27° 15' N., 81° 38' E.

Hissar or **Hisar**, div., Panjâb. Area, 8470 sq. m.

Hissar or **Hisar**, dist., Hisar div., Panjâb. Area, 5163 sq. m. P. 776,006.

Hissar or **Hisar**, *tahsil*, Hisar dist., Panjâb. Area, 750 sq. m. P. 122,299.

Hissar or **Hisar**, chief tn., Hisar dist., Panjâb. 29° 10' N., 75° 46' E. Ht. 689 ft. P. 16,854.

Hissar, tn., Bokhara. 38° 28' N., 68° 31' E.

Hissâramuruvani, vil., Adoni *tâl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 46' N., 77° 28' E. P. 2356.

Hiwarkhed, tn., on the Pakand Nali, Morsi *tâl.*, Amraoti dist., Berar. 21° 24' N., 78° 8' E.

Hizarik, vil., Afghânistân. 34° 14' N., 70° 30' E.

Hlaindet, tn., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma. 20° 44' N., 96° 12' E.

Hlaing, div., Hanthawâdi dist., Lr. Burma. Area, 678 sq. m.

Hlaing, tn., Hanthawâdi dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 23' N., 95° 52' E.

Hlaing R., also known as the Rangoon R., Lr. Burma. Falls into the Gulf of Martaban.

Hlaing-bwe R., unites with the Haungtharaw at Gyaing.

Hlaw-ga, tn. and rly. stn., Hanthawādi dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 0' N.$, $96^{\circ} 8' E.$

Hluttaik, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma, $23^{\circ} 27' N.$, $95^{\circ} 25' E.$

Hmaw-bi, sub-div., Hanthawādi dist., Lr. Burma.

Hmaw-bi, tn., and rly. stn., Hanthawādi dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 4' N.$, $96^{\circ} 7' E.$

Hmon, tn., Shwe-gyin., Lr. Burma. $18^{\circ} 32' N.$, $96^{\circ} 39' E.$

Hocha or **Hopcho**, R., Kashmir; trib. of the Sattlej.

Hodal ta., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb. $27^{\circ} 53' N.$, $77^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 9601.

Hodere, vil., Yedenalkanād *tālūk*., Coorg.

Hodipur, vil., Dhenkanāl state, Orissa.

Hog Island or **Shiwa Nhava**, Bombay Harbour; with hydraulic docks.

Hogeikall or **Hagenakallu**, a waterfall of the Kāveri R., Dharmapuri *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 49' E.$

Hokong Valley, Kachin dist., Upper Burma.

Holal, vil., Hāvinahadagalli *tālūk*., Bellary dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 50' N.$, $75^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 2572.

Holalgondi, vil., Hāvinahadagalli *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 2' N.$, $76^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 2807.

Holalkere, *tālūk*., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Holalkere, tn., Chitaldurg district, Mysore st. $14^{\circ} 3' N.$, $76^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 2557.

Holari, vil., Dholpur state, Rājputāna.

Holdipukhar, vil., Singbhum dist., Bengal.

Holehonnr, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 59' N.$, $75^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 2947.

Hole Narsipur, tn., Hasan dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 47' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 5758.

Holuvanhalli or **Korampur**, vil., on the Jayamangali R., Kortagiri *tāl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 32' N.$, $77^{\circ} 22' E.$

Homalin, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R. $24^{\circ} 52' N.$, $94^{\circ} 59' E.$

Hombal, rly. stn., Gadag *tālūk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Homfray Strait, separates Middle from South Andaman Island.

Honaur, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Honavalli or **Honnnavalli**, *tālūk*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Area, 344 sq. m.

Honavalli, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 20' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$

Honāwar, *tāl.*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 426 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Bhatkal), 59,406.

Honāwar (anc. Honnāvura), seaport and dist., chief tn., N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Large and increasing trade. $14^{\circ} 17' N.$, $74^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 6207.

Honda, vil., Keunjhar state, Orissa.

Honda Bil, lake, Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Hondapa, vil., Athmallik st., Orissa.

Hongal, *see* Bail-Hongal.

Honnāli, *tāl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 500 sq. m.

Honnāli, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 15' N.$, $75^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 3467.

Honnu-hole or **Suvarnāvati**, R., Mysore; trib. of the Kāveri, *see* Hāringi.

Honore, *see* Honāwar.

Honwād, vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Hooghly, *see* Hugli.

Hopcho, *see* Hocho.

Hope Island or **Korangidivi**, with lighthouse, Godāvāri district, Madras. $16^{\circ} 49' N.$, $82^{\circ} 22' E.$

Hope Town, on S. E. coast of S. Andaman. $11^{\circ} 53' N.$, $92^{\circ} 44' E.$

Hope Town, Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Horampella, tn., in Dasia Pattuwa, Alutkuri Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1854.

Horawapatana, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 34' N.$, $80^{\circ} 58' E.$

Horsburgh's I., Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. $10^{\circ} 11' N.$, $97^{\circ} 56' E.$

Horsleykonda or **Enugamallamma-Konda**, Mt., Kadapa dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 30' N.$, $78^{\circ} 28' E.$ 4000 feet above sea.

Horti, vil., Indi *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Hosadurg or **Putiyakotta**, tn., Kāsaragōd *tāl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 18' N.$, $75^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 4581.

Hosakot, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Hosangadi or **Haidargadi**, vil. and pass, Kundapur *tdl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 42' N.$, $75^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 375.

Hosdurga or **Hosadurga**, *tdluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Area, 510 sq. m.

Hosdurga, hd.-qrs. vil., Hosadurga *tdl.* $13^{\circ} 48' N.$, $76^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 2061.

Hoshangābād or **Husangābād**, dist., Narmada div., Central Provs. Area, 4594 sq. m. P. 529,945.

Hoshangābād, *tahsil*, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. Area, 890 sq. m., with 1 tn. and 353 vils.

Hoshangābād or **Husangābād**, chief tn., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 46' N.$, $77^{\circ} 45' E.$ Ht. 1020 ft. P. 13,495.

Hoshiārpur, dist., Panjāb. Area, 2244 sq. m. P. 1,011,659.

Hoshiārpur, *tahsil*, Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb. Area, 529 sq. m. P. 273,864.

Hoshiārpur, chief tn., Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 32' N.$, $75^{\circ} 57' E.$ Ht. 1066 ft. P. 21,552.

Hoskot or **Hosakōt**, *tdluk*, Bangalore dist., Mysore. Area, 401 sq. m.

Hoskot, hd.-qrs. tn., Hosakōt *tdluk*. Annual religious fairs, each attended by about 5000 people. $13^{\circ} 5' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 4890.

Hospet, *tdluk*, Bellary district, Madras. Area, 540 sq. m. (exclusive of Sandur *jagir*, 145 sq. m.). P. 92,512.

Hospet or **Hosapēt**, tn. and rly. stn., Bellary dist., Madras. Weaving industry. $15^{\circ} 16' N.$, $76^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 12,878.

Hosūr, *tdluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Malarious climate. Area, 1169 sq. m. P. 155,768.

Hosūr, tn., Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 44' N.$, $77^{\circ} 52' E.$ Ht. about 2800 feet. P. 5756.

Hosūr, vil., Hospet *tdl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. A place of pilgrimage with annual festival. $15^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 1574.

Hosūr, vil., Goribidnūr *tdluk*, Kolār dist., Mysore state. Weekly fair.

Hotgi, rly. stn. and junction, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Hoti-Mardan, tn. cantonment, Yusufzai sub-div., Peshawar dist., Panjāb. Hd.-qrs. of the Corps of Guides. $34^{\circ} 11' N.$, $72^{\circ} 6' E.$

Houng-tharaw, *see* **Haung-tharaw**.

Howrah, dist., Bardwan div., Bengal. Area, 476 sq. m. P. 721,211.

Howrah, hd.-qrs. sub-div., Howrah dist., Bengal. Area, 173 sq. m. P. 366,296.

Howrah (Habrā), chief tn., Howrah dist., Bengal, on the Hugli, opposite Calcutta. $22^{\circ} 35' N.$, $88^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 116,606.

Hpagat, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 52' N.$, $97^{\circ} 36' E.$

Hpaung-lin, tusp., Rangoon dist., Lower Burma. Area, 880 sq. m.

Hpazaung, tn., Karenni dist., Upper Burma; on R. Salwin. $18^{\circ} 52' N.$, $97^{\circ} 20' E.$

Hpyu R., Taung-gu dist., Lr. Burma; trib. of the Sittaung.

Hsan-da, vil., Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 59' N.$, $94^{\circ} 30' E.$

Hseng-khung, vil., Sandoway dist., Arakan div., Lr. Burma.

Hseng-ma, Mt., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Htean-gon (Hlin-gon), vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. $15^{\circ} 36' N.$, $97^{\circ} 54' E.$

Hteng-yu (Tin-yu), vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. $15^{\circ} 44' N.$, $97^{\circ} 51' E.$

Hton-bho, vil., Prome dist., Lr. Burma.

Hubli or **Hubballi**, *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 309 sq. m. P. 118,182.

Hubli, **Hubballi** or **Pubballi**, chief tn., Hubli sub-div.; large trade in cotton, silk, copperware, grain, salt, etc. $15^{\circ} 20' N.$, $72^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 52,595.

Hudgi, *see* **Hotgi**.

Hudikeri, vil., Coorg. $12^{\circ} 5' N.$, $76^{\circ} E.$

Hugli, dist., Bardwan div., Bengal. Area, 1223 sq. m. P. 1,076,710.

Hugli, *tah.*, Hugli dist., Bengal. Area, 442 sq. m. P. 309,616.

Hugli, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal, $22^{\circ} 55' N.$, $88^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. with Chinsura, 33,060.

Hugli R., branch of the Ganges, emptying into the Bay of Bengal. Sandbanks are continually forming in the channel, notwithstanding which naviga-

tion is carried on by means of large vessels more than in any other part of the parent river. Cyclones and tidal waves are not uncommon. It retains the sanctity of the Ganges, and is altogether one of the most important streams in India.

Hugri or **Vedavatti**, see **Hagari**.

Hujrah, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjáb. $30^{\circ} 45' N.$, $73^{\circ} 52' E.$

Hukaligudda Hill, Siddapur *tdl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Trig. Sur. Stn.

Hukeri (Hukkeri), *peitha*, Chikodi *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. P. 118,664.

Hukeri or **Hukkeri**, tn., Belgaum dist., Bombay. Remains of tombs, etc. $16^{\circ} 13' N.$, $74^{\circ} 38' E.$

Hukmawala Dahar, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjáb. $28^{\circ} 11' N.$, $71^{\circ} 29' E.$

Hulasganj, vil., Gayá dist., Behar, Bengal.

Hulgúr, vil., Bankápur *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Huli, vil., Parasgad *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 48' N.$, $75^{\circ} 16' E.$

Hulikalludurg (S. Bakásurapurvata), vil. and hill, Merkunád div., Nilgiri dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 19' N.$, $76^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 1938.

Huliyar, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 35' N.$, $76^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 1432.

Huliyár-dúrga, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 49' N.$, $77^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 1482.

Hullia, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Hulsur, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarábád. $18^{\circ} 1' N.$, $76^{\circ} 56' E.$

Humar, vil., Puri dist., Oriassa.

Humáyun, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. $28^{\circ} 9' N.$, $68^{\circ} 37' E.$

Humcha, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. Extensive ruins. $13^{\circ} 51' N.$, $75^{\circ} 16' E.$

Humla, vil., Nepal, in the N. W. $30^{\circ} 1' N.$, $81^{\circ} 38' E.$

Humma, *zamindári* and vil., 5120 acres, Ganjam dist., Madras $19^{\circ} 26' N.$, $85^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 3862.

Humnábád or **Hominábád**, tn., Bidar dist., Haidarábád; 10 m. W.S.W. of Kalyáni. $17^{\circ} 46' N.$, $77^{\circ} 10' E.$

Humokah, vil., Shahpur dist., Panjáb.

Hunda or **Aundá**, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarábád. $19^{\circ} 27' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$

Hundes or **Nari Khorsum**, S. W. part of Tibet, lying N. of Garhwal and Kumaun.

Hundrugagh, waterfall, (328 ft.) on R. Subarnarekha, Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Hungund, see **Hunugund**.

Hunsúr, *tdluk*, Mysore dist. and state. Area, 447 sq. m.

Hunsúr or **Hunasúr**, tn., on the Lakshmanatirtha R., Mysore dist. $12^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 5141.

Hunterganj, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Hunugund or **Hungund**, *tdl.*, Bijápur dist., Bombay. Area, 521 sq. m. P. 102,894.

Hunugund, tn., Bijapur dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 3' N.$, $76^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 6620.

Hunúr, tn., Chikodi *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. P. 3481.

Hunza, dist., tn. and R., Kashmir. Tn. $36^{\circ} 26' N.$, $74^{\circ} 25' E.$

Hupián or **Opián** (Cl. Alexandria Opiane), at the entrance of a pass over the Pamghán range, Afghánistán. $35^{\circ} 2' N.$, $69^{\circ} 1' E.$

Hurang Hills, Kachar dist., Asám.

Husain, tn., Sikandra *tah.*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. about 3000. $27^{\circ} 35' N.$, $78^{\circ} 39' E.$

Husainábád, vil., 24 Parganáas, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 33' N.$, $88^{\circ} 58' E.$

Husainábád, vil., Gayá dist., Behar, Bengal.

Husain Beli, ferry on the Indus. $27^{\circ} 52' N.$, $69^{\circ} E.$

Husainganj, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2375.

Husainpur, vil., Máldá dist., Behar, Bengal.

Husainpur-Bahadurpur, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Husain Zíarat, vil., British Baluchistan. $31^{\circ} 51' N.$, $69^{\circ} 15' E.$

Hushangábád, see **Hoshangábád**.

Hushiárpur, see **Hoshiárpur**.

Husri, vil., Hala *tdl.*, Haidarábád dist., Sindh, Bombay. $25^{\circ} 19' N.$, $68^{\circ} 29' E.$

Hutanda, vil., Máldá dist., Bengal.

Huttari-durga Hill, Tumkur dist., Mysore; fortifications taken by Cornwallis, 1792. $12^{\circ} 57' N.$, $77^{\circ} 11' E.$

Huttageri, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore.
Huttin, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjáb.
 28° 1' N., 77° 19' E.

Huvadu or **Suvadiva**, Atol, Maldivas, a group 42 miles from N. to S. and 34 m. broad, containing 30 islands. P. over 2000; the women of this group weave the pretty Maladiv mats. The chief islands are Hundadu, 0° 27' N., 72° 56' E., on the W.; Matura, on the S., 0° 14' N., 73° 6' E.; Wadu, 0° 15' N., 73° 12' E.; Gan, the largest, 0° 17' N., 73° 22' E.; and Gaddu, 2 m. N.E. from it. Mafurhi, on the N.W., 0° 51' N., 73° 7' E.; Tinadu on the W., 0° 32' N., 72° 56' E., with Viligi and Hitadu, have a population of about 1000.

Havinahadagalli, *táluk*, Bellary dist., Madras. Area, 585 sq. m. P. 80,521.

Havinahadagalli, tn., Bellary dist., 15° 1' N., 75° 59' E. P. 4441.

Hyderábád, *see* **Haidarábád**.

Hydergarh, Pass, *see* Hosangadi.

Hylakandy, *see* **Hailakandi**.

Hypoo R., *see* **Hpyu**.

I

Iankota, vil., Nellore dist., Madras. 15° 10' N., 79° 11' E.

Ib River, Jashpur state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Ibráhpattam, tn., Bejwáda *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras 16° 35' N., 80° 33' E. P. 1578.

Ibráhimábád, tn., Bárabánki dist., Oudh. 26° 50' N., 81° 15' E.

Ibráhimábád, vil., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 46' N., 84° 34' E.

Ibrahimpatani, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarábád.

Ichák, tn., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. 24° 5' N., 85° 31' E.

Ichákada, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal; 4 m. W. from Magura. Trade in molasses, potatoes, and pine-apples.

Ichamati R., Nadiya dist., Bengal; navigable branch of the Matabhanga.

Ichamati R., Pabna dist., Bengal; branch between the Ganges and Harasagar. Length, 32 m.

Ichauli, tn., Bárabánki dist., Oudh. 26° 58' N., 81° 37' E.

Icháwar, tn., Bhopal, Central India. 23° 2' N., 77° 7' E. P. 5018.

Ichhagarh, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Ichhagarh, vil., Manbhum dist., Bengal. 23° 2' N., 85° 58' E.

Ichhapur, tn., Berhampur *tál.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 7' N., 84° 44' E. P. 5911.

Ichhapur, tn. and rly. stn., 24 Parganás, Bengal. Powder factory. 22° 36' N., 78° 23' E.

Ichhawaro, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Idaiyangudi or **Edeyengudy**, vil., Nanguneri *tál.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Protestant village, founded by Bishop Caldwell. 8° 19' N., 77° 56' E.

Idaiyankotai (Idaiyangottai), vil. and *zamindári*, 33,249 acres, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 37' N., 77° 53' E. P. 3157.

Idama, tn., Palle Pattuwa, Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1511.

Idapona, vil., Travancor state, Madras.

Idar or **Edar**, native state, Mahikantha, Gujarát, Bombay. Area, 4966 sq. m. P. 302,134.

Idar or **Edar**, tn., Mahi Kantha Agency, Bombay. 23° 50' N., 73° 2' E. P. 7086.

Idargad, hill-fort with Jaina temples, Idar state, Mahikantha.

Idangá R., Kolhapur st., Bombay.

Idha, *see* **Aidaha**.

Igatpuri, *táluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area, 394 sq. m. P. 69,543.

Igatpuri, tn. and rly. stn., Igatpuri *tál.*, 19° 40' N., 73° 35' E. Ht. 1992 ft. P. 7544.

Iggutappakunda, Mt., Padinálknád *tál.*, Coorg. Small fort and temple on summit.

Iglas, *tahsil*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 218 sq. m. P. 107,227.

Iglas, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 51' N., 77° 59' E.

Ihavandiffulu Atol, Maladivas, separated from Tiladummati group by the Gallandu Kadu or Channel. From N. W. to S. E. the group extends 12 miles by 7 across; it has 24 islands, about a third of them inhabited by about 1000 pop. Ihavandu, 6° 58' N., 72° 54' E.

in the S.; Turakannu, $7^{\circ} 7' N.$, $72^{\circ} 53' E.$, is the most northerly.

Ijpura, estate and vil., Katosan div., Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $72^{\circ} 18' E.$

Ikauna, tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 33' N.$, $81^{\circ} 59' E.$

Ikhtiyārpur or **Jahānābād**, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Suburb of Rai Bareli. Cloth and sweetmeat manufactures. $26^{\circ} 14' N.$, $81^{\circ} 16' E.$

Ikkeri, vil., Sāgar *tāl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Fine temple. $14^{\circ} 7' N.$, $75^{\circ} 4' E.$

Iklera, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 107 sq. m. P. 16,763.

Iksari, vil., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Ilam, div. and tn., in E. of Nepal. $26^{\circ} 58' N.$, $87^{\circ} 58' E.$

Iambāzār, tn., Birbhum dist., Bengal. Considerable trade and centre of lac ornament manufacture. $23^{\circ} 38' N.$, $87^{\circ} 35' E.$

Ilav or **Ila**, vil., Anklesar *tāl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Ilavara (S. Ilvatapuri), vil., Kandukūr *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 22' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 1591.

Ilavaranandal, see **Elavaranandal**.

Ilayāngudi, vil., Shivaganga *zamīn-dārī*, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 37' N.$, $78^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 5239.

Ichi, Chinese Turkistan, see **Khotan**.

Ihas, one of the Velhas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 48 sq. m.

Ilichpur, see **Elichpur**.

Ii-su Pass, Chinese Turkistan. $37^{\circ} 0' N.$, $75^{\circ} 45' E.$

Iiyarasainandal, see **Elavaranandal**.

Iikal, tn., Hunugund *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Market tn., with some trade and cloth manufacture. $15^{\circ} 57' N.$, $76^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 11,216.

Iindakunta, tn., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād. Place of pilgrimage.

Iol, chiefship, Sābarkantha *zilla*, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Iol, chief tn., Iol state, Mahikāntha. $23^{\circ} 59' N.$, $73^{\circ} 18' N.$

Iuppār, vil., Trichinappalli dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 31' N.$, $78^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 3593.

Imānganj, vil., Gayā dist., Behar, Bengal.

Imāngarh, ruined fort, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 32' N.$, $69^{\circ} 16' E.$

Imli, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 30' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$

Imphal, native name for Manipur town, *q. v.*

Inamanamellūr, vil., on the Gundlakamma R., Ongol *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 36' N.$, $80^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 2562.

Inapur, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 49' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$

Ināyatpur, vil., Gurgaon district, Panjāb.

Inchalkaranji, native state, Kolhapur, Bombay. Area, 288 sq. m. P. 66,365.

Inchalkaranji, chief tn., state of same name. $16^{\circ} 41' N.$, $74^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 11,200.

Indāpur, *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 564 sq. m. P. 70,986.

Indāpur, tn., Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 6' N.$, $75^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 5244.

Indāpur, vil., Māngāon *tāl.*, Kulāba dist., Bombay.

Indargarh-kotri, Kotā state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 44' N.$, $76^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 26,208.

Indargarh, vil., Datia state, Central India. $25^{\circ} 53' N.$, $78^{\circ} 36' E.$

Indarpat (ancient Indraprastha), vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 37' N.$, $77^{\circ} 18' E.$

Indas, tn., Bankura dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 8' N.$, $87^{\circ} 41' E.$

Indravati R., see **Hindri**.

Indrayāni R., Poona dist., Bombay.

Indaur, see **Indor**.

Indhyādrī or **Ajanta Hills**, Khandesh and Berar, form the watershed of the feeders of the Godāvari and Tāptī Rs.

Indi, *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Area, 838 sq. m. P. 92,479.

Indi, tn., Bijapur district, Bombay. $17^{\circ} 11' N.$, $76^{\circ} 0' E.$

Indian Desert, see **Thar**.

Indin, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Myittha R. $23^{\circ} 0' N.$, $94^{\circ} 7' E.$

Indor (Indaur), native state, Central India. Area, 8400 sq. m. P. of Agency, 372,792.

Indor, chief tn., Indor state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 44' N.$, $75^{\circ} 50' E.$ Ht. 1786 ft. P. 82,984; of residency, 9345

Indori, two hill torrents, Gurgaon dist., Panjáb.

Indpur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 10' N.$, $86^{\circ} 59' E.$

Indrabetta, hill, at Shravan-Belgola, Hasan dist., Mysore. Ht. 3309 ft. Crowned by a Jain statue.

Indrai, vil. and hill fort, Chândod tdl., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Indraprastha, ancient name of Indrapat, *q. v.*

Indravati R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras, flows W. through Bastar state to the Godavari.

Indri, vil., Karnal dist., Panjáb. $29^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 5' E.$

Indri, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 24' N.$, $80^{\circ} 23' E.$

Indria, peak, Charwar Hills, Kachh, Bombay. Ht. 900 ft.

Indukarpet, vil., Nellur tdl. and dist. $14^{\circ} 28' N.$, $80^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 4514.

Indur, dist., Haidarâbâd. Area, 4822 sq. m. P. 639,598.

Indur or **Indor**, tn., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd. $18^{\circ} 38' N.$, $78^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 11,482.

Indur Khera or **Indor**, vil. and mound. Site of Gupta city of Indrapura; Anupshahr tdl., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs., 8 m. S. W. of Anupshahr.

Indurkhi, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Indurti, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd. $17^{\circ} 0' N.$, $78^{\circ} 54' E.$

Indus R., rises in Tibet, in $31^{\circ} 20' N.$, $81^{\circ} 15' E.$ 18,000 ft. above sea, and falls into the Indian Ocean, after a general S.W. course of 2000 m. Receives many tribs. and gives out many branches. Navigable for 942 m. above mouth. Waters much used in irrigation works. The delta and banks are fertile, but backed up by deserts. Drainage area, 372,700 sq. m.

Ingalu, vil., Thongwa dist., Lr. Burma.

Ingaldi, vil. and rly. stn., Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Ingan, rly. stn., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma.

Ingoi, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Ingoie, place on S. coast, Little Andaman Island.

Inhauna, tn., Rai Barieli dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 32' N.$, $81^{\circ} 32' E.$

Inimerla, vil. on the Manner R., Kanigiri tdl., Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 7' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 1632.

Injaram or **Inzaram**, *zamindârî*, vil. and port, Kokanada div., Godâvari dist., Madras. Old British settlement founded, 1708; captured by Bussy, 1757; restored to the English, 1759; was a mercantile station till 1829. $16^{\circ} 43' N.$, $82^{\circ} 13' E.$

Inkollu, vil., Bapatla tdl., Kistna dist., Madras, with some old temples. $15^{\circ} 50' N.$, $80^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 3132.

Inle Lake, Nyaunggywe dist., Upper Burma.

Insein, tn. and rly. stn., Hanthawâdi dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 52' N.$, $96^{\circ} 11' E.$

Interview Island, off S. W. coast of North Andaman Island.

Intâr, vil., Repalle tdl., Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 4' N.$, $80^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 2483.

Intwa, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 11' N.$, $82^{\circ} 19' E.$

Inwara, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 41' N.$, $74^{\circ} 6' E.$

In-yeh, *see* Eng-rai.

In-yeh-gyi, *see* Eng-rai-gye.

Ipurupâlem, vil. and port, Bâpatla tdl., Kistna dist. $15^{\circ} 52' N.$, $80^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 3982.

Irâdatnagar, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 58' N.$, $78^{\circ} 5' E.$

Irak or **Loyach**, R., Sindh, Bombay; falls into L. Kanjar.

Iral, *see* Sirutandanallur.

Iramallur, tn., Muvâttupula tdl., Kottayam div., Travancor st. P. 19,080.

Irapaikkulam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 55' N.$, $80^{\circ} 29' E.$

Iranattivu, I., in Gulf of Manar, Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 57' E.$

Îrawâdi, R., Burma. Falls into the Bay of Bengal in $28^{\circ} N.$, $97^{\circ} 30' E.$ Area of delta, over 18,000 sq. m. Drainage area, 158,009 sq. m. Total length, about 900 m. Navigable as far as Ava.

Îrawâdi, div., Lr. Burma, contains Thongwa, Bassein, Henzada and Thayet-myo dists.

Iravippuram, tn., Kollam *tdl.*, and dist., Travancor st. P. 23,616.

Irichh or **Erichh**, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs. Once a place of importance, but now largely in ruins. Chintz and cloth manufactures. $25^{\circ} 47' N.$, $79^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 3341.

Irikur or **Irukkur**, large Mappilah town, Chirakal *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 59' N.$, $75^{\circ} 36' E.$

Irinnalakkōtu or **Irinyalakōd**, vil., Cochin state, Madras. $10^{\circ} 21' N.$, $76^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 884.

Irlapād, vil., Kanigiri *tdl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 4407.

Irōd or **Erode**, *tdlak*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. Area, 598 sq. m. P. 247,008.

Irōdu, **Irōd** or **Erode**, tn. and rly. junc., Koimbatur dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 12,330.

Iron Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Irungalūr, vil., Trichinapalli *tdl.*, and dist. $10^{\circ} 57' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 1280.

Isagarh, fort, Gwalior, Central India. $24^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 51' E.$

Isakhel, *tahsil*, Bannu dist., Panjāb. Area, 714 sq. m. P. 63,898.

Isakhel, tn., Bannu dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 41' N.$, $71^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 7600.

Isamon River, Sagaing dist., Upper Burma; trib. of Irāwadi.

Isan R., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Isanagar, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Isanagar, vil., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 51' N.$, $79^{\circ} 26' E.$

Isarda, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Walled and with citadel. $26^{\circ} 9' N.$, $76^{\circ} 4' E.$

Isari, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Ishkaman or **Karamba Pass**, Hindu Kush, Little Pamir, Chitral. $36^{\circ} 46' N.$, $74^{\circ} 5' E.$

Ishkamish, vil., Afghan Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 28' N.$, $69^{\circ} 24' E.$

Ishkashim, dist. in E. of Badakshan.

Ishtirak Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Ishwa R., Taunggyu dist., Lr. Burma.

Ishwaramūrtippālaiyam, vil., Abtur *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Near it

is Ishwaramallai hill, with a Siva temple. $11^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 1035.

Isivi, vil., Adoni *tdl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 443.

Iskapalle, vil., port, and salt factory, Nellur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 44' N.$, $80^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 3127.

Iskardo or **Skardo**, chief tn., Balti Prov., Kashmir. 7700 ft. above sea. Dominated by fort of great strength. $35^{\circ} 12' N.$, $75^{\circ} 35' E.$

Islamābād or **Chittagong**, *q. v.*

Islāmābād, tn., Kashmir. Large manufactures of shawls, chintzes, cotton and woollen goods, and saffron. $33^{\circ} 43' N.$, $75^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 10,227.

Islāmābād Bijhāuli, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. 27 m. N. W. of Unao.

Islāmgarh or **Nohar**, fort, Bhawalpur state, Panjāb. $27^{\circ} 50' N.$, $70^{\circ} 52' E.$

Islāmkot, tn., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 42' N.$, $70^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. about 2000.

Islāmnagar, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 20' N.$, $78^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 5931.

Islāmnagar, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Islāmpur or **Atasarai**, vil., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal. $25^{\circ} 9' N.$, $85^{\circ} 13' E.$

Islāmpur or **Urun**, tn., Walwā *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 2' N.$, $74^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 10,657.

Ismailganj, tn., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2062.

Ispangli, vil., Shalkot dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Ita Hills, Silhat dist., Asām. H.pt., 300 ft. Tea gardens cover the slopes.

Itamati, vil., Nayagarh state, Orissa.

Itamukkala, vil. and port, Ongol *tdl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 23' N.$, $80^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 3223.

Itārsi, tn. and rly. stu., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 36' N.$, $77^{\circ} 51' E.$

Itaunja, vil. and rly. stu., Lucknow dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 4' N.$, $80^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 2149.

Itaura, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Itāwā, *see* Etāwā.

Itāwā, estate, Khurai *tahsil*, Sagar

dist., Central Provs. Area, 77 sq. m. with 44 vils.

Itawā, vil., Sāgar dist., Central Provs. P. 3982.

Itimadpur, vil., Khandauli *tah.*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 14' N., 78° 14' E. P. 2184.

Itkuri, coal-field, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Itola, tn. and rly. stn., 11 m. S. of Baroda, Bombay.

Ittugi, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād state. Fine old temple. 15° 30' N., 76° 3' E.

Itwa, vil., Panna dist., Bundelkhand, Central India.

Itwād, vil. and chiefship, Pandu Mewas, Rewakantha, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 6 sq. m.

Ivica or **Aibika**, (Portuguese corruption of Alimukha), tn., Travancor state, Madras. Exports of timber, spices, and lac. 8° 57' N., 76° 37' E.

Iyampālayam or **Aiyampālaiyam**, vil., Dindugal *tāl.*, Madras dist., Madras. 10° 13' N., 77° 48' E. P. 13,544.

J

Jabalpur, div., Central Provs. Area, 19,040 sq. m. P. 2,375,642.

Jabalpur, dist., Central Provs. Area, 3948 sq. m. P. 748,146.

Jabalpur, *tahsil*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1545 sq. m. with 1072 tns. and vils.

Jabalpur, chief tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 10' N., 79° 59' E. Ht. 1351 ft. P. 84,481.

Jabarhera, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 50' N., 77° 49' E. P. 3475.

Jabbera, tn., Damoh dist., Central Provs. 23° 33' N., 79° 42' E.

Jabo, a dist. of Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Jaboona, *see* **Jamuna R.**, N. Bengal.

Jabria Bhil, chiefship, Bhopal, Central India.

Jabua, native state, Central India.

Area, 1258 sq. m. (with Ratanma). P. 119,787.

Jabua, chief tn., Jabua state, Central India. 22° 45' N., 74° 36' E.

Jabugam, vil., Chota Udepur, Rewakantha states, Bombay.

Jach or **Chaj Doab**, the plain country between the Jhelam and Chinab Rs., Panjāb.

Jachal-Karanji, feudatory state under Kolhapur, Bombay. Area, 201 sq. m.

Jacobābād, *tāl.*, Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. Area, 462 sq. m. P. 48,330.

Jacobābād, chief tn., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. 28° 17' N., 68° 29' E. Ht. 213 ft. P. with cantonment, 12,396.

Jadāyagavundan or **Shadaiyakavundan-malai**, hills, Kallakurehi *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 45' N., 78° 51' E.

Jādecharia, tn. and *tāl.*, Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Jaddangi, *zamindārī* vil., Godāvari dist., Madras. 17° 29' N., 82° 12' E. P. 508.

Jael, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Jaithan, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Jāfarābād, native state, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 42 sq. m. P. 12,389.

Jāfarābād, tn., Jāfarābād state, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. 20° 52' N., 71° 25' E. P. 5212.

Jāfarābād, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād. 20° 12' N., 76° 4' E.

Jāfarband, vil., Kachar dist., Asām.

Jafargad, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarābād.

Jāfarganj, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1691.

Jāfarganj, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Jāfarganj, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal. Has some trade on the Gumti R. 23° 35' N., 91° 11' E.

Jaffna, dist., in N. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 819 sq. m. P. 279,284.

Jaffna, div. of dist. of same name, N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 43,179.

Jaffna, **Jāffnapatam** or **Yalppanam** (anciently Eramaimullattiva), tn., Jaffna div., Ceylon. Last possession of

the Portuguese in Ceylon; taken by the Dutch, 1658; by the English, 1795. 9° 37' N., 79° 57' E. Ht. 9 ft.

Jaflang, vil., Asām, at S. foot of Khāsi Hills.

Jagadevi, *zamindārī* vil., Krishnagiri *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 29' N., 78° 22' E. P. 979.

Jagadhri, *tahsil*, Ambala dist., Panjāb. Area, 407 sq. m. P. 168,634.

Jagadhri, tn., Ambala dist., Panjāb. 30° 10' N., 77° 21' E. P. 13,029.

Jagai, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Jagalūr, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 31' N., 76° 24' E. P. 2796.

Jagamanpur, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Jagan, vil., Sakkar *tāl.*, Shikarpur dist., Bombay. P. under 2000.

Jagannāth, temple. *See* Puri.

Jagannāthdighi, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Jagannāthpur, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. 20° 15' N., 86° 25' E.

Jagannāthpuram, coast vil., suburb of Kokanada, Godāvari dist., Madras.

Jagannāthpur, vil., Singhbhum dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Jagannāthpur, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal; 3 m. S. E. from Ranchi.

Jagatigarh, vil., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Jagatsinghpur, vil., Katak dist., Bengal. 20° 16' N., 86° 12' E.

Jagdalak, vil., Afghānistān. 34° 27' N., 69° 50' E.

Jagdalpur, cap., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 5' N., 82° 4' E. Ht. 1831 ft. P. 5044.

Jagdalpur, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Jagdispur, tn., Shahābād dist., Bengal. 23° 28' N., 84° 28' E. P. 12,475.

Jagdispur, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 4' N., 82° 56' E.

Jagdispur, vil. and rly. stn., Santal Parganās, Bengal. 24° 17' N., 86° 34' E.

Jagdispur-Nihalgarh, tn., Jagdispur *parganā*, Sultanpur dist., Oudh. 26° 27' N., 81° 40' E.

Jageshwar, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Jagghamapet, *zamindārī* tn., Ped-

dāpuram *tāl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 17° 10' N., 82° 6' E. P. 3632.

Jaggampetta, *zamindārī* vil., Gollgonda *tāl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 17° 34' N., 82° 30' E. P. 1035.

Jaggaur, tn. and rly. stn., Lucknow dist., Oudh; 3 m. S. of Lucknow.

Jaggayyapēt or **Bētavōlu**, walled tn., Kistna dist., Madras. Weaving carried on. Considerable trade. With ancient Buddhist remains. 16° 52' N., 80° 9' E. P. 9717.

Jagi, vil., on the Kalaug R., Nowgong dist., Asām. 26° 10½' N., 92° 18' E.

Jagir, (*Persian*). A tenure of land granted by the sovereign power to an individual, with power to collect the revenues and administer the affairs of the estate. Historic name for tract corresponding almost exactly with Chhagalpat dist., Madras,—the first settlement of the E. India Company in S. India.

Jagmer Hill, Bānswāra state, Rājputāna.

Jagmunpur, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Jagner, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 52' N., 77° 38' E. P. 4234.

Jagod, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Jagraon, *tahsil*, Ludhiana dist., Panjāb. Area, 417 sq. m. P. 166,252.

Jagraon, tn. and hd.-qrs., Jagraon *tahsil*. Grain trade. 30° 47' N., 75° 31' E. P. 18,116.

Jagtyāl, tn., Indur dist., Haidarābād state.

Jagtyāl, tn., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād. 18° 48' N., 79° 9' E.

Jagudan, rly. stn., Baroda state, Bombay; 36 m. N. of Ahmadābād. 23° 31' N., 72° 28' E.

Jaguli, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Jahalam R., *see* Jhelam.

Jahalu, *see* Jhalu.

Jahānābād or **Korā**, tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 6' N., 80° 24' E. P. 4953.

Jahānābād, tn., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 38' N., 79° 47' E. P. 4706.

Jahānābād, *tahsil*, Hugli dist., Bengal. Area, 438 sq. m. P. 367,107.

Jahānābād, tn. and hd.-qrs., Jahān-

Abād *tahsil*, Hugli dist. 22° 53' N., 87° 50' E. P. 8326.

Jahānābād, *tahsil*, Gaya dist., Bengal. Area, 606 sq. m. P. 393,817.

Jahānābād, tn. and hd.-qrs. of above. Now decayed, but once seat of flourishing trade. 25° 13' N., 85° 2' E.

Jahānābād, tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Jahānābād, Dehli was so named from Shāhjahān.

Jahānaganj or **Barahtir-Jagdispur**, tn., Muhammadābād *tah.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 57' N., 83° 19' E.

Jahāngirābād, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. Weaving trade. 27° 32' N., 81° 10' E.

Jahāngirābād, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Brisk trade, and manufactures of cloth, carriages and sacred cars. 28° 24' N., 78° 9' E. P. 9935.

Jahāngirpur, or **Jāngipur**, sub-div., Murshidābād dist., Bengal. Area, 508 sq. m. P. 317,179.

Jahāngirpur, tn. in above. 24° 28' N., 85° 7' E. P. 9794.

Jahāngirpur, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 11' N., 77° 46' E.

Jahāzgarh, *see* **Georgegarh**.

Jahāzpur, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna; dominated by strong fort. 25° 38' N., 75° 19' E. P. 5106.

Jahital, vil., Gilgit Prov., Kashmir. 36° 2' N., 74° 22' E.

Jahnavi R., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs.; trib. of the Bhāgirathī. Length, 30 m.

Jaidu, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb.

Jaikor, *zamindari*; *see* Kolabira.

Jainagar or **Jaynagar**, tn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. 26° 35' N., 86° 11' E.

Jaintiya, Asām. Tract of country once under an independent Raja. Area, 463 sq. m.

Jaintiya Hills, sub-div., Khāsi and Jaintia Hills dists., Asām. Area, 2000 sq. m.

Jaintiyapur, or **Jaintiya Bazar**, vil., Silhat dist., Asām. 25° 8' N., 92° 10' E.

Jaintipur, tn., Shāhjahānpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jaintpur, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 23° 29' N., 81° 47' E.

Jaipur, *see* **Jaypur**.

Jais or **Jais Rokha**, hd.-qrs. tn., Jais *pargand*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Manufactures of cloth, muslin, and salt-petre. 26° 16' N., 81° 36' E. P. 11,926.

Jaisalmer, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 16,062 sq. m. P. 115,701.

Jaisalmer, chief tn., Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna. Ht. 959 ft. 26° 55' N., 70° 57' E. Average rainfall, 6.55 inches. P. 10,509.

Jaitak, hill fort, Sirmur state, Panjāb; 4854 ft. above sea. 30° 36' N., 77° 24' E.

Jaitapur, seaport, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. 16° 8' N., 73° 25' E. P. about 2000.

Jaitgarh, hill, Wardha dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2087 ft.

Jaitgiri, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 20' N., 82° 12' E.

Jaithan, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna 26° 12' N., 73° 59' E.

Jaitpur, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Jaitpur, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Fine temple; 2 forts. Small grain trade and manufacture of cloth. 25° 16' N., 79° 37' E. P. 4989.

Jaitpur, vil., Keunjhar state, Orissa, Bengal. 21° 55' N., 85° 50' E.

Jaitpura, vil., Chhatarpur state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 23' N., 79° 54' E.

Jaitsar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Jai Tuna, vil., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Jaitupura, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 29' N., 80° 4' E.

Jaitwār, vil. and rly. stn., Rewa state, Central India; 98 m. S. W. of Alahābād 24° 44' N., 80° 54' E.

Jajamau, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 56' N., 80° 14' E.

Jajhoti, Ancient name of Bundelkhand, *q. v.*

Jajmāu, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 269 sq. m., 121 being tilled.

Jajmāu, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Fort and mosque. 26° 26' N., 80° 28' E.

Jajpur, sub-div., Katak dist., Orissa. Area, 1104 sq. m. with 3989 vils.

Jajpur or **Jajipura**, (S. Yajnapura), tn., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal, on Baitarni R.; a noted place of pilgrimage. $20^{\circ} 51' N.$, $86^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 11,992.

Jajpur, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 38' N.$, $75^{\circ} 19' E.$

Jajwarali, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Jakhan, chiefship, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jakhāw, tn. and seaport, Kachh, Bombay. Large trade with Bombay. $23^{\circ} 14' N.$, $68^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 5128.

Jakhlaun, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jakhod, rly. stn., Hisar dist., Panjāb; 10 m. W. N. W. from Hisar.

Jakhwāda, vil. and rly. stn., Viram-gām *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay; 7 m. E. of Ahmadābād.

Jakkalare or **Jackanairy**, vil., Paranginād *tāl.*, Nilgiri dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 24' N.$, $76^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 1138.

Jakkasamudram, vil., Krishnagiri *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras.

Jakkatala or **Jagatāla**, *see* Wellington.

Jako, mt. peak, Simla dist., Panjāb; 8000 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 5' N.$, $77^{\circ} 15' E.$

Jalā, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Jalalābād, *see* Arail.

Jalalābād, tn. and dist., Kabul Prov., Afghanistan. $34^{\circ} 24' N.$, $70^{\circ} 26' E.$

Jalalābād, tn., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 5' N.$, $79^{\circ} 50' E.$

Jalalābād, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 6 m. S. E. of Mallanwan.

Jalalābād, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Jalalābād, vil., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 49' N.$, $83^{\circ} 27' E.$

Jalalābād, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 37' N.$, $77^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 5980.

Jalalābād, *tahsil*, Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 159,392.

Jalalābād, tn., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 43' N.$, $79^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 6729.

Jalalganj, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jalali, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 7076.

Jalālkhhera, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Old fort and ruins of a great city. $21^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 27' E.$

Jalālpur, sub-div., Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 188 sq. m. P. 78,649.

Jalālpur, tn., Surat dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 57' N.$, $72^{\circ} 59' E.$

Jalālpur, tn., Multan dist., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 30' N.$, $71^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 3884.

Jalālpur, tn., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 22' N.$, $74^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 11,065.

Jalālpur, vil., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb.

Jalālpur, vil. and ruined tn., Jhelam dist., Panjāb. Interesting antiquarian remains. $32^{\circ} 40' N.$, $73^{\circ} 27' E.$

Jalālpur, tn., Gujranwālā dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 4' N.$, $73^{\circ} 24' E.$

Jalālpur, *tahsil*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. *See* Muskara.

Jalālpur, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jalālpur-Dehi, tn., Lālganj *tah.*, Rai Bareilly dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $81^{\circ} 12' E.$

Jalālpur-Nahvi, tn., Tānda *tah.*, Faizābād dist., Oudh. Weaving industry. $26^{\circ} 37' N.$, $82^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 8375.

Jalamb, tn., Akola dist., Berar.

Jalandhar, **Doāb**, the plain country between the Bīās and Satlej R., Panjāb.

Jalandhar, div., Panjāb. Area, 12,400 sq. m.

Jalandhar, dist., Jalandhar div., Panjāb. Area, 1433 sq. m. P. 907,583.

Jalandhar, *tahsil*, Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. Area, 388 sq. m. P. 295,301.

Jalandhar, chief tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 19' N.$, $75^{\circ} 18' E.$ Ht. 900 ft. P. with cantonment, 66,202.

Jalangī or **Khariā**, R., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Branch of the Padmā, and one of the head waters of the Hugli.

Jalantrā, *zamludārī* and vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 82 sq. m. P. 11,649.

Vil., $18^{\circ} 57' N.$, $84^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 1151.

Jalapahār, sanitarium, Darjiling dist., Bengal. Ht. 8067 ft.

Jalārpēt (Sholārpēttai, and *Jollarpēt*) vil. and rly. stn., Tirupattūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 1320 ft. $12^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 694.

Jalaun, dist., Allahābād div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1480 sq. m. P. 396,361.

Jalaun, *tahsil*, Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 323 sq. m. P. 147,090.

Jalaun, chief tn., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 8' N., 79° 23' E. P. 8159.

Jaldak, vil., Afghānistān, on Tarnak R. 31° 59' N., 66° 40' E.

Jaldanki, vil., Kāvali *tdl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 52' N., 77° 57' E. P. 3376.

Jaldhakā, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Jaldhakā R., N. Bengal. Rises in the Bhutan Hills and falls into the Dharla.

Jaldhup, vil., Silhet dist., Asām.

Jaldurg, tn. and old fortress, on the Krishnā River, Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād; 16 m. N. from Mudgal. 16° 15' N., 76° 28' E.

Jalesar, *tahsil*, Eta dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 227 sq. m. P. 121,030.

Jalesar, tn., rly. stn. and hd.-qrs., Jalesar *tahsil*. 27° 28' N., 78° 21' E. P. 13,420.

Jalesar or **Mānikpur**, vil. and rly. stn., Mathurā dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 27' N., 78° 13' E.

Jaleshwar, Jalesar, or Jellasure, tn., Balasur, dist., Orissa. 21° 47' N., 87° 14' E.

Jalgaon, vil., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Jalgaon, vil., Arvi *tahsil*, Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Jalgaon, sub-div., Nasirābād *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 319 sq. m. P. 83,982.

Jalgaon-Budrākh, tn. and rly. stn., Nasirābād *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Centre of cotton growing and manufacturing. 20° 25' N., 74° 33' E. P. 14,672.

Jalgaon, *tdluk*, Akola dist., Berar. Area, 392 sq. m. with 3 tns. and 162 vils. P. 97,616.

Jalgaon-Jāmbod, tn., Akola dist., Berar. Cotton trade. 21° 3' N., 76° 36' E. P. 9307.

Jalgāwan, vil., Urechha state, Central India.

Jalhpur, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 23' N., 83° 10' E.

Jalihal, vil., Raichūr dist., Haidarābād.

Jalinghi, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Jaliya Dewāni, chiefship, Hāllār dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jaliya Mānāji, chiefship, Undsarveya dist., Gohelwād, Kāthiāwār Bombay.

Jalk, tn., Baluchistan. 28° 21' N., 62° 28' E.

Jalkot, vil., Swāt, on R. Indus.

Jallo, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Jalna (anc. Jankapur), tn. and military stn., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād, on Kundalikā R. 19° 51' N., 75° 56' E. Ht. 1652 ft.

Jalnapur, *tdluk*, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād.

Jalor, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Area, 1800 sq. m. P. 170,428.

Jalor, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 25° 22' N., 72° 58' E. P. 9656.

Jalori or **Suket**, Mts., Kangra dist., Panjāb.

Jalpaiguri, dist., Rājshāhi div., Bengal. Area, 2962 sq. m. P. 681,352.

Jalpaiguri, *tahsil*, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Area, 1675 sq. m. P. 567,375.

Jalpaiguri, chief tn., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. 26° 32' N., 88° 46' E. P. 9682.

Jalpesh, tn., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Annual religious and trading fair. 26° 31' N., 88° 54' E.

Jalum, vil., Akola dist., Berar.

Jalumur, vil. Chikakol *tdl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Jalurpād, vil., Khaman dist., Haidarābād st.

Jalwārā, vil., Kota state, Rājputāna, on Pārbāti R.

Jām R., Nagpur dist., Central Provs., affl. of the Wardhā.

Jām, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Jamai, tn., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. 22° 12' N., 78° 38' E.

Jama Jāmōt, vil., Lus Prov., Baluchistan. 25° 59' N., 66° 58' E.

Jamāl, vil., Hisar dist., Panjāb.

JamālābādGadekall or **Narasimhangadi**, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Founded by Tipu on the site of Narasimhangadi; destroyed by the Coorg Rāja, 1799. 13° 2' N., 75° 22' E.

Jamalavāyi-Durga, hill and trigonl. stn., Vissannapēt div., Kistna dist., Madras; 1857 ft. above sea. 16° 57' N., 80° 38' E.

Jamālganj, rly. stn., Bogra dist., Bengal; 44 m. S. of Parbatipur.

Jamālgarhi, ancient ruined site, on a hill, Yusufzai sub-div., Peshawar dist., Panjāb. 34° 19' N., 72° 6' E.

Jamāli, vil., Shahpur dist., Panjāb.

Jamāli, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 51' N., 68° 56' E.

Jamālpur, tn. and rly. stn., Mongir dist., Bengal. Large rly. works. 25° 19' N., 86° 32' E. P. 18,089.

Jamālpur, sub-div., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 1289 sq. m. P. 579,742.

Jamālpur, hd.-qrs. and tn., Jamālpur sub-div. 24° 56' N., 89° 59' E. P. 15,888.

Jambattai, vil., Bajaur, Kafiristan. 34° 54' N., 71° 45' E.

Jambu R., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Jambua R., Baroda state, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Jambughoda, chief tn., Narukot state, Panch Mahāls, Gujarāt, Bombay. 22° 23' N., 73° 45' E.

Jambukeshwaram, temple, Srirangam I., Trichinappalli dist., Madras. 10° 51' N., 78° 44' E.

Jambulghāta, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Soapstone quarries. 20° 33' N., 79° 30' E. P. 605.

Jambur, vil., Coorg. 12° 34' N., 75° 53' E.

Jambusar, *taluk*, Bharoch dist., Bombay. Area, 383 sq. m. P. 82,396.

Jambusar, chief tn., Jambusar *taluk*. Manufactures, of leather, calico printing, and toys, etc. of ivory. 22° 4' N., 72° 52' E. P. 12,072.

James and Mary Sands, dangerous shifting sand-banks in the Hugli R.

Jamgaon, vil., Pārner *tal.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Jami, tn., Shringavarapukôt div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Indigo factory. 18° 3' N., 83° 18' E. P. 5066.

Jamiat, vil., Afghānistān. 32° 17' N., 67° 40' E.

Jamigunta, vil., Velgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Jamira, tidal estuary of the Ganges. 21° 36' N., 88° 31' E.

Jām-jo-Tāndo or **Tāndo Jām**, tn.,

Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 26' N., 68° 34' E.

Jamjugga, vil., Bhutan state, 27° 12' N., 90° 27' E.

Jamkhandi, native state, S. Maratha Agency, Bombay. Area, 555 sq. m. P. 102,162.

Jamkhandi, chief tn., Jamkhandi state, Bombay. 16° 30' N., 75° 20' E. P. 12,504.

Jamkhed, *taluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 460 sq. m. P. 76,208.

Jamkhed, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 18° 43' N., 75° 24' E. P. 4318.

Jamkhed, tn., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād; 10 m. W. of Ambād. 19° 41' N., 75° 42' E.

Jamki, *tahsil*, Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Jamki, tn., Sialkot dist., Panjāb. Sugar trade. 32° 23' N., 74° 27' E. P. 4629.

Jamli, vil., Jhabua state, Central India; 30 m. N. E. of Jhabua.

Jammalamadugu, *taluk*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 616 sq. m. P. 101,296.

Jammalamadugu, tn., on the Pon-nār, Kadapa dist., Madras. Trade centre for indigo. 14° 51' N., 78° 25' E. P. 5866.

Jammu, prov., Kashmīr and Jammu. P. 1,439,543.

Jammu, tn., Sri Ranbir Singhpora dist., Jammu Prov., Kashmīr. 32° 44' N., 74° 54' E. P. 34,542.

Jamna R., (S. Yamunā), the Iōbares and Jomanes of Greek writers; rises in the Himālayas, 11,000 ft. above the sea, and after a course of 860 miles, falls into the Ganges at Allahābād. The country between the two rivers is called the Doāb. Extensive irrigation works are connected with it. See Jumna Canal.

Jamnagar, see Nawannagar.

Jamner, *tal.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 528 sq. m. P. 87,230.

Jamner, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. 20° 48' N., 75° 45' E. P. 6191.

Jamni R., Bundelkhand, Central India. Trib. of the Betwā, in 25° 11' N., 78° 37' E.

Jamnia or **Dabir**, *thākurate*, Dikthan dist., Central India.

Jamnotri Hot Springs, Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. Temperature of

water, 194.7 F. 10,849 ft. above sea.
30° 59' N., 78° 35' E.

Jamod, tn., Akola dist., Berar. 21° 1' N., 76° 39' E.

Jamoonā, *see* **Jamna**.

Jamot Hoja, vil., Baluchistan. 26° 14' N., 66° 55' E.

Jāmpui or **Jāmpui Tlang**, hills, Hill Tippera, Bengal. H.pt. 3200 ft.

Jāmpur, *tahsil*, Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb. Area, 921 sq. m. P. 83,583.

Jāmpur, chief tn., Jāmpur *tahsil*. Wood turning industry. 29° 39' N., 70° 38' E. P. 5815.

Jāmri, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 1539 sq. m. with 4 vils.; 1 sq. m. under cultivation.

Jāmūd, fort, Peshawar dist., Panjāb; 1670 ft. above sea. Important military post. 34° 2' N., 71° 24' E. P. 744.

Jām Saheb, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 18' N., 68° 42' E.

Jām Shoro, vil. on the Indus, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 27' N., 68° 23' E.

Jāmtāra, sub-div., Santal Parganās, Bengal. Area, 696 sq. m. P. 173,726.

Jāmtāra, tn., Santal Parganās, Behar, Bengal. 23° 59' N., 86° 50' E.

Jamu, *see* **Jammu**.

Jamui, *tahsil*, Mungir dist., Behar, Bengal. Area, 1593 sq. m. P. 553,917.

Jamui, tn., Mungir dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 56' N., 86° 16' E. P. 9319.

Jamu Kandi, *see* **Kandi**, tn.

Jamunā R., *see* **Jamna**.

Jamunā R., Rangpur dist., N. Bengal; trib. of the Atrai.

Jamunā R., branch of the Ganges, Nadiya and 24 Parganās dists., falls into the Rāymangal.

Jamunā R., Asām, trib. of the Kapili rises in the Naga Hills.

Jamunā or **Janai R.**, lower part of the Brahmaputra, in Rangpur and Faridpur dists., Bengal.

Jamwāri R., Oudh, trib. of the Sarayan.

Jānakpur, ancient vil., Nepal. 26° 45' N., 86° 0' E.

Jānakpur, cap., Chang Bakhar state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 43' N., 81° 50' E.

Janampet, vil., Haidarābād dist., Nizam's Dominions.

Janaura, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh; adjoining Ajodhya.

Jand vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Jand, vil., Rawalpindi dist., Panjāb.

Jandiāla, tn. and rly. stn., Amritsar dist., Panjāb. Brisk trade. Manufacture of metal vessels. 31° 51' N., 75° 37' E. P. 7732.

Jandiāla, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. 39° 10' N., 75° 40' E. P. 6931.

Janephal, vil., Buldana dist., Berar.

Jangālapalle, vil., Jammalamadugu *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 15° 1' N., 78° 33' E. P. 1584.

Jangalik, vil., Great Pamir, Wakhan.

Jangamrājapalli, vil. and *ghāt*, Badvel *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 46' N., 78° 56' E. P. 1302.

Jangāon, rly. stn., Khammam dist., Haidarābād; 57 m. N. E. of Haidarābād.

Jangamreddigūdiem or **Jangamreddigūdem**, *zam.* vil., Yernagūdem *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 17° 7' N., 81° 20' E. P. 1187.

Janghi, tn., Kachh, Bombay.

Jangi R., Sibsagar dist., Asām.

Jāngipur, *see* **Jahāngirpur**.

Janglache, tn., Tibet; nr. S. bank of Brahmaputra. 29° 5' N., 87° 30' E.

Janiala, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Janikhel, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Janjira, a Habshi or African state, Kolaba, Bombay. Area, 324 sq. m. P. 81,780.

Janjira, fort, on an island in an inlet of the same name, Janjira state. The town is called Murad, and is on the shore, 11½ miles north. 18° 18' N., 73° 0' E.

Jankapur, ancient name for Jālāna.

Jankia, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Jankinagar, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Jānsath, *tahsil*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 453 sq. m. P. 193,533.

Jānsath, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 19' N., 77° 53' E. P. 5800.

Janvāda, tn., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Jaoli or **Jauli**, *see* **Jāvali**.

Jaora, native state, W. Malwa, Central India. Area, 692 sq. m. with Piplanda. P. 117,650.

Jaora, chief tn., with rly. stn., in above state. $23^{\circ} 35' N.$, $75^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 21,844.

Japhra or **Kutbanpur Japhra**, vil., Gayâ dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 0' N.$, $85^{\circ} 8' E.$

Japog, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna, $26^{\circ} 54' N.$, $75^{\circ} 9' E.$

Japu, vil., Nāga Tribes dist., Asām.

Japvo Mt., Nāga Hills, Asām.

Jarang, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Jarada, *zamindārī* vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. Area of *zam.*, 48 sq. m. $19^{\circ} 5' N.$, $84^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 6884.

Jaranda, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jaraundi, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 59' N.$, $80^{\circ} 29' E.$

Jārcha or **Jhārcha**, tn., Sikandarābād *tahsil*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.; 8 m. N. of Sikandarābād. P. 3247.

Jarghāti, mt. range, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Jaria, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Jār Khās or **Garhi Jār**, vil., Pathepur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 57' N.$, $80^{\circ} 33' E.$

Jarimale, vil., Kōdligi *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 49' N.$, $76^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 960.

Jarod, sub-div., Baroda. Area, 350 sq. m. Chief tn., Savli.

Jarondi Hills, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Jarūr, vil. on the Soki R., Morsi *tāl.*, Amraoti dist., Berar.

Jarwāl, tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. Some trade, and various manufactures. $27^{\circ} 10' N.$, $81^{\circ} 36' E.$

Jasdan, native state, Gohelwad div., Kāthiāwār. Area, 283 sq. m. Comprises 62 vila.

Jasdan, chief tn., Jasdan state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 2' N.$, $71^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 4402.

Jashpur, native state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 1963 sq. m. P. 113,636.

Jashpur Hills, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. H. pt. 3527 ft.

Jashpurnagar, cap. of Jashpur

state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 53' N.$, $84^{\circ} 12' E.$ Ht. 2576 ft.

Jasma, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 57' N.$, $74^{\circ} 16' E.$

Jasmergarh, *tahsil*, Jasrota sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 41,956.

Jasnaul, *see* Bara Banki.

Jaso, **Jasu**, **Jasa** or **Jam**, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 72 sq. m. P. 8830. Tn., $24^{\circ} 30' N.$, $80^{\circ} 32' E.$

Jasohan, vil., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs.; on R. Jumna.

Jasol, *thdkurate*, Mallāni state, Rājputāna.

Jaspur, tn., Naini Tāl dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 17' N.$, $78^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 6807.

Jaspura, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Jasra, tn. and rly. stn., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 17' N.$, $81^{\circ} 49' E.$

Jasrana, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Jasrasar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Jasrota, sub-div., also name of an extinct principality, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 151,518.

Jasrota, tn., Kashmir. $32^{\circ} 29' N.$, $75^{\circ} 27' E.$

Jaswan Dun, valley, Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb.

Jaswantnagar, tn. and rly. stn., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in yarn, cattle, country produce, indigo, etc. $26^{\circ} 53' N.$, $78^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 4456.

Jaswantpura, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Area, 1080 sq. m. P. 111,550.

Jāt, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 51' N.$, $75^{\circ} 0' E.$

Jataoli, rly. stn., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb; 45 m. from Delhi.

Jatāra, vil., Uchha state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Jatāri, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1765.

Jātavāda, vil., Kachh state, Bombay, $23^{\circ} 50' N.$, $70^{\circ} 42' E.$

Jath, native state, Satara, Bombay. Area, 979 sq. m. P. 79,786.

Jath, chief tn., Jath state, Satara, Bombay. $17^{\circ} 3' N.$, $75^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 5264.

Jati, *tāluk*, Karāchi dist., Bombay. Area, 2842 sq. m. P. 27,895.

Jatinga R., Kachar dist., Asām; trib. of the Barak.

Jatogh, vil., Simla dist., Panjāb.

Jatoi, tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. 29° 31' N., 70° 53' E.

Jatoi, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Grain export. 26° 30' N., 65° 3' E.

Jatpol, vil. and petty state, Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Jatrāpur, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Exports of jute and mustard seed. 25° 49' N., 89° 47' E.

Jattā, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Jattā, Government salt mine, Kohat dist., Panjāb; in the Kohat Salt Range.

Jattu, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjāb.

Jatusana, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb. 28° 20' N., 76° 33' E.

Jātwāra, vil. and rly. sta., 30 m. E. from Jaypur, Rājputāna.

Jaugada, vil., Pubakonda *tāl.*, Ganjam dist.; with rock inscriptions of Asoka, 250 B.C. 19° 31' N., 84° 54' E.

Jaula, *thākurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Jaula, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād st. 18° 34' N., 75° 19' E.

Jaum, vil. and fort, Indor, Central India; 2328 ft. above sea. 22° 22' N., 75° 47' E.

Jaunpur, dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1550 sq. m. P. 1,264,949.

Jaunpur, *tahsil*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 334 sq. m. P. 278,482.

Jaunpur, chief tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. The old capital of the Sharqi dynasty; with splendid mosques. Ht. 380 ft. 25° 41' N., 82° 44' E. P. 42,819.

Jaunsār Bāwar or **Kalsi**, *tahsil*, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 478 sq. m.

Jaura, *see* Jaora.

Jaura, rly. sta., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb; 8 m. from Lal Musa Junction.

Jaurasi, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jāwad, tn., Gwalior state, Cent. India. 24° 36' N., 74° 53' E. 1400 ft. above sea. P. 8920.

Jawādi, Jevādi or Shavāthi, Mts., Salem and S. Arcot dists., Madras. Unhealthy climate. Area, 344 sq. m.

Jawāhir, *see* Juhar.

Javai, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Rājputāna. P. 121.

Jawālamūkhi, tn., Kangra dist., Panjāb. Natural gas jets kept continually burning in temple of great sanctity, where annual fair is attended by 50,000 pilgrims. Hot springs in vicinity. 31° 53' N., 76° 22' E.

Jawālapur, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 56' N., 78° 9' E.

Jawaki Pass, Kohat dist., Panjāb, through the Afridi Hills.

Jawalgiri, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarābād state.

Jāvali, sub-div., Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 421 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Malcolmpeth), 59,375; chief town, Medha.

Jāwali, rly. sta., Godwar, Rājputāna; 23 m. from Marwar Junction.

Jāwalka, vil., Basim dist., Berar.

Javangondanhalli, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Jawar, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna.

Jawar, vil., Bhopal state, Central India. 23° 1' N., 76° 32' E.

Jawar, vil. and rly. sta., Nimar dist., Central Provs. 21° 54' N., 76° 30' E.

Jawās, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 24° 2' N., 73° 36' E.

Jawāsiya, *thākurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Jawhār, native state, Thāna, Bombay. Area, 534 sq. m. P. 52,831.

Jawhār, chief tn., Jawhār state, Bombay. 19° 52' N., 73° 21' E. P. 2991.

Jāvli or **Jauli**, *see* Jāvali.

Jayamangali R., Mysore, tributary of the Pinakini.

Jayankondachōlapuram, town in Udayarpaliyam *tāl.*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. 11° 13' N., 76° 26' E. P. 3917.

Jaygadh, port and vil., Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. 17° 17' N., 73° 15' E.

Jaykheda, vil., Bāglān *tāl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Jaynagar, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. 22° 11' N., 88° 28' E.

Jaypur (formerly called Amber),

native state, Rājputāna. Area, 15,579 sq. m. P. 2,832,276.

Jaypur, sub-div. of above state. Area, 2395 sq. m. P. 726,253.

Jaypur, chief tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Rainfall, 25 inches. A fine regular city with broad streets crossing at right angles. Built about 1731. 26° 55' N., 75° 52' E. Ht. 1582 ft. P. 158,905.

Jaypur or **Kōtpād**, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 116,117.

Jaypur, *zamindārī*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 9337 sq. m.

Jaypur, tn., Jaypur state, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 51' N., 82° 38' E. Ht. 2000 ft. P. 4321.

Jaypur, tn., Lakhimpur dist., Asām. Coal fields in locality. 27° 15' N., 95° 26' E.

Jaypur, tn., Akola dist., Berar. 20° 45' N., 76° 39' E.

Jaypur, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Jaypur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Jaypur, vil., Manbhum dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 25' N., 86° 11' E.

Jaypur, vil., Kamrup dist., Asām.

Jayrampur, vil., Nadiyadist., Bengal.

Jaysinghnagar, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs. Trade in grain, cloth, etc. 23° 38' N., 78° 37' E.

Jaytapur, port and lighthouse, Rajapur *tdl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Jazira Sawayih or **Slave Island**. Area. Ht. 300 ft.

Jebel Iahan, the W. peninsula of Aden.

Jebel Shamsham, hill in the E. peninsula of Aden.

Jech Doab, Shahpur dist., Panjāb.

Jeday, Gowden, mt., *see* **Jadaya-gavundan**.

Jehlam, *see* **Jhelam**.

Jehur, vil., Akalkot state, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Jejuri, tn. and place of pilgrimage, Purandhar *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 16' N., 74° 12' E.

Jellasure, *see* **Jaleshwar**.

Jenkal-betta, peak, W. Ghāts, Hasan dist., Mysore state.

Jergo, small I., Kyaik-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 48' N., 94° 0' E.

Jerigurkhadi, one of the Dang States, *q. v.*

Jerimala, *see* **Jarimale**.

Jerlachera, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarābād st.

Jerrak or **Jhirak**, vil., on the Indus. Karachi dist., Bombay. Manufactures of striped cloth and camel saddles. 25° 3' N., 68° 18' E. P. under 2000.

Jerrak or **Jhirak** *tdluk*, Karachi dist., Bombay. Area, 2997 sq. m.

Jesar, petty state, Pāndu Mewā, Rewakantha, Gujarāt. Area, 11¼ sq. m.

Jessor or **Jaisur**, dist., Bengal. Area, 2925 sq. m. P. 1,888,827.

Jessor, *tdl.*, Jessor dist., Bengal. Area, 889 sq. m. P. 594,835.

Jessor or **Jaisur**, (Yashohara), chief tn., and rly. stn., Jessor dist., Bengal. 23° 10' N., 89° 10' E. Ht. 33 ft. P. 8302.

Jetalsār, rly. junc., Junāgadīh state, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay, 152 m. W. of Bhaunagar.

Jethwār, *see* **Barda** or **Jetwad**.

Jetpur Bilkha, native state, Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 734 sq. m. with 2 tns and 142 vils.

Jetpur, fortified tn., and rly. stn., Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 46' N., 70° 49' E. P. 13,646.

Jetpur, vil., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay: with a fine lake, the Khanera talāo.

Jetwad, **Jaitwad** or **Barada**, div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jewār, tn., Balandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of rugs and carpets. 28° 8' N., 77° 36' E. P. 6585.

Jewar, vil., Urrhha state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Jeylepla, pass, Sikkim, leading into the Chumbi Valley, Tibet.

Jeypore, *see* **Jaypur**.

Jeysulmere, *see* **Jaisalmir**.

Jhābua, native state, Central India. Area, 1336 sq. m.

Jhābua, chief tn., Jhābua state. Very unhealthy. 22° 45' N., 74° 38' E.

Jhādar, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Jhajhar, *tahsil*, Rohtak dist., Panjāb. Area, 469 sq. m. P. 119,353.

Jhajhar, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb.

Pottery manufacture. $28^{\circ} 37' N.$, $76^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 11,881.

Jhajhar, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 16' N.$, $77^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 3252.

Jhajju, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Jhaknauda, tn., Jhabua state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 49' N.$, $74^{\circ} 57' E.$

Jhakalati or **Mahārājganj**, vil. and municipality, Bakharjanj dist., Bengal. Large trade in timber, rice and salt. $22^{\circ} 39' N.$, $90^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 2325.

Jhalawan, div. in E. of Baluchistan.

Jhalāwād, div., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt. Area, 4400 sq. m. with 9 tns. and 702 vils.

Jhalāwād, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 2722 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 1455 vils. P. 343,601.

Jhalpa, tn., Manbhum dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 22' N.$, $86^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 4590.

Jhalera, chiefship, Bhopal, Central India.

Jhalkei, vil., Indi tdl., Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Jhallar, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 44' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$

Jhalod, *petha*, Dohad sub-div., Panch Mahāls, Bombay. P. 49,323.

Jhalod, tn., Panch Mahāls dist., Bombay. Considerable export trade. $23^{\circ} 7' N.$, $74^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 5991.

Jhalon, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 8' N.$, $79^{\circ} 31' E.$

Jhālrapātan or **Chhaoni**, cap., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 12' E.$ Ht. 1243 ft. Rainfall, 38.69 inches. P. camp, 23,381; town, 10,783.

Jhalu, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 20' N.$, $78^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 5672.

Jhaluachara, vil., Kachar dist., Asām.

Jhamar, chiefship, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jhāmka, vil. and chiefship, Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jhampodād, chiefship, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jhand, vil., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb.

Jhang, dist., Multan div., Panjāb. Area, 5871 sq. m. P. 436,841.

Jhang, *tahsil*, Jhang dist., Panjāb. Area, 2353 sq. m. P. 182,589.

Jhang-Maghiāna, chief tn., Jhang dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 16' N.$, $72^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 23,290.

Jhāngar or **Jhingarah**, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 19' N.$, $67^{\circ} 46' E.$

Jhanidah, sub-div., Jessor dist., Bengal. Area, 475 sq. m. P. 311,973.

Jhanidah, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. Trade in sugar, rice, and pepper. $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $89^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. over 2000.

Jhanjhāna, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 31' N.$, $76^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 4809.

Jhanjhārpur, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Manufacture of brass ware. $26^{\circ} 16' N.$, $86^{\circ} 19' E.$

Jhānjhmer, vil., Bhaunagar state, Gohelwad, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jhānsi, div., N. W. Provs. Area, 4984 sq. m.

Jhānsi, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1640 sq. m. P. 409,419.

Jhānsi, *tah.*, Jhānsi dist. Area, 379 sq. m. P. 145,680.

Jhānsi, chief tn., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 27' N.$, $78^{\circ} 37' E.$ Ht. 860 ft. P. 44,544; cantonment, 9235.

Jhānsi Nauābād, vil., Jhānsi dist. $25^{\circ} 28' N.$, $78^{\circ} 40' E.$

Jharapapra, *zamindāri*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Jhārchā, *see* Jarcha.

Jhargao., vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Jharia, coal-field, Manbhum dist., Bengal.

Jhāri Garkhadi, one of the Dāng states and vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Jharli, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Jharli, rly. stn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb; 63 m. S. E. from Hisar.

Jharol, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Jharsogra, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. P. 5176.

Jharta, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Jhatpat, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan; 8 m. from Jacobābād.

Jhawāni, vil., Nepal; nr. N. bank of Rapti R. $27^{\circ} 33' N.$, $84^{\circ} 35' E.$

Jhawārian, vil., Shahpur dist., Panjāb.

Jheend, *see* Jind.

Jhelam, Jehlam, Jhilam, Jhalam, or **Bihat**, (S. Vipashī and Vetastā, the Hydaspes or Bidaspes of the Greeks), R., Panjāb. Rises in Kashmir and falls into the Chināb.

Jhelam, dist., Rawalpindi div., Panjāb. Area, 3995 sq. m. P. 609,056.

Jhelam, *tal.*, Jhelam dist., Panjāb. Area, 850 sq. m. P. 177,046.

Jhelam, tn., Jhelam dist., Panjāb. Brisk trade, and boat-building industry. 32° 35' N., 73° 47' E. P. 12,878.

Jhenida, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Jheri, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād.

Jhil, vil., Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Jhilana, vil., Bantwa sub-div., Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jhilmili, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Jhimpir, vil. and rly. sta., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 0' N., 68° 5' E.

Jhind, *see* **Jind**.

Jhinai R., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Jhinjak, vil. and rly. sta., Cawnpur, dist., N.W. Provs.; 39 m. W. of Cawnpur.

Jhinjuwādā, chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Jhinjuwādā, tn., Jhinjuwādā state; with remains of ancient Hindu walls and gates. 23° 21' N., 71° 42' E.

Jhirā R., affl. of the Mahānadi, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Jhirak, *see* **Jerrak**.

Jhiri, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 25° 33' N., 77° 32' E.

Jhiri R., Asām, trib. of the Barak. Rises in the Barel Hills.

Jhiri, vil., in S. W. of Alwar state, Rājputāna. Marble quarries.

Jhok Mimhawali, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Jhotvār, vil., Narakot state, Panch Māhāls, Bombay.

Jhorsa, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb. 28° 26' N., 77° 5' E.

Jhuga Mugaljo, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Jhuga Tarpia, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Jhuga Wasand Ditho, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Jhumba, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb. 30° 9' N., 74° 49' E.

Jhumra, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. 23° 53' N., 84° 43' E.

Jhunagachh Chapari, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 26° 6' N., 89° 8' E.

Jhund, rly. sta., Viramgām *tdl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay.

Jhunjhnu, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 28° 6' N., 75° 25' E. P. 12,267.

Jhūsi, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 26' N., 81° 57' E. P. 1997.

Jia Dhaneswari, R., *see* **Dhaneshwari**.

Jiaganj, tn., Murshidābād dist., Bengal. 24° 15' N., 88° 19' E.

Jiawon, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Jigani, vil., Anekal *tdl.*, Bangalur dist., Mysore st.

Jiggergonda, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 18° 26' N., 81° 11' E.

Jigna Bāzār, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh. P. 1648.

Jigni, native state, and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 22 sq. m. 25° 45' N., 79° 27' E. P. 3902.

Jij, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād. 16° 2' N., 77° 43' E.

Jilo or **Jilo-pātan**, tn., Torawati dist., Jaypur state. 27° 51' N., 75° 58' E.

Jilugumilli, vil., Yernagudem *tdl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras.

Jinari R., improperly the Jinjiram, Goalpūra dist., Asām, rises in the Garo Hills, and falls into the Brahmaputra.

Jind, native state, Panjāb. Area, 1268 sq. m. P. 284,560.

Jind, chief tn., Jind state, Panjāb. 29° 19' N., 76° 23' E. P. 8116.

Jinji, **Shinji** or **Gingee** (Shringi, S. Krishnapura), tn., Tindivanam *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Once a fine hill fort. Held by the French from 1750 till 1761. 12° 15' N., 79° 27' E. P. 419.

Jingiwali, *thākurate*, Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna.

Jinjira, *see* **Janjira**.

Jinjirām R., *see* **Jinari**.

Jir, rly. sta., Jaypur state, Rājputāna, 24 m. E. of Jaypur.

Jirā, vil., Goalpara dist., Asām.

Jirāl, **Kāmsoli**, vil. and chiefship,

Sākheda Mewās, Rewakantha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Jiran, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 24° 19' N., 74° 56' E.

Jirang, hill state, Khāsi Hills, Asām.

Jirghan, vil., Afghan Turkistan. 35° 51' N., 65° 56' E.

Jiri, River, *see* **Jhiri**.

Jirm, vil., Badakshan, on Kokcha R. 36° 48' N., 70° 53' E. Ht. 4800 ft.

Jithwara, vil., Pratapgarh dist., Oudh.

Jivargi, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarābād. 15° 0' N., 76° 42' E.

Jiwāpur, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Jobat, native state, Bhopāwar, Central India Area. 122 sq. m. P. 15,047.

Jobat, chief tn., Jobat state, Central India. 22° 29' N., 74° 37' E.

Jodhia, *see* **Jorya**.

Jodhka, vil., Hisar dist., Panjāb. 29° 30' N., 75° 15' E.

Jodhpar, vil., Wānkāner, sub-div., Jhālā-ād, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Jodhpur or **Marwar** and **Mallāni**, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 34,963 sq. m. P. 2,519,868.

Jodhpur, sub-div., Marwar state, Rājputāna. Area. 3408 sq. m. P. 327,367.

Jodhpur (Yuddhapura), chief tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 18' N., 73° 4' E. Ht. 1274 ft. P. 61,849. Average rainfall, 12.46 inches.

Jodhpur, vil., HALLAR div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 55' N., 70° 1' E.

Jogeshwari, cave temple, Salsette I., Thāna dist., Bombay.

Jogigarh, fort, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. 22° 25' N., 76° 51' E.

Jogighopa, vil., Goalpara dist., Asām. Temple and caves visited by pilgrims.

Jogimaradi or **Jogi Math**, hill with sanatorium in hot season, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 3803 ft. above sea.

Johi, *tdluk*, Karāchi dist., Sindh. Area, 262 sq. m. P. 44,848.

Johila R., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Johing, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Joladalu, vil., Chikmagalūr *tdl.*, Kādūr dist., Mysore st.

Jolarpet, *see* **Jalarpet**.

Joma-male, *see* **Soma-male**.

Jonga Zong, vil., Bhutan. 27° 9' N., 91° 6' E.

Jongkajong, tn., Tibet. 28° 54' N., 85° 14' E.

Jonk R., Raypur and Bilāspur dists., Central Provs.

Jora, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Joremuha, vil., Narsingpur state, Orissa.

Jorhāt, sub-div., Sibsāgar dist., Asām. Tea-growing dist.

Jorhāt, tn., Sibsagar dist., Asām. 26° 46' N., 94° 16' E. Ht. 319 ft. P. 2159.

Jorhi, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjāb.

Jorya or **Joriya**, *mahāl* and port, Nawānagar state, Bombay. 22° 41' N., 70° 27' E. P. 7404.

Joshimath or **Jyotirdham**, vil., on the Alaknanda R., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.; a sacred place. 30° 33' N., 79° 36' E., 6107 ft. above sea.

Jotāna, vil. and rly. stn., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay. 23° 28' N., 72° 21' E.

Jotdār, channel of the Devi, Katak dist., Orissa. Enters the sea in 20° 11' N., 86° 34' E.

Jotsma, vil., Naga Hills dist., Asām.

Joura, *see* **Jaora**.

Jowai, hd.-qrs. and vil., Khasi Hills dist., Asām. 4422 ft. above sea. 25° 26' N., 92° 13' E.

Jowain, tn., Afghānistān. 32° 0' N., 61° 41' E.

Joydebpur (Jayadevapur), tn., Dacca dist., Bengal. 24° 0' N., 90° 29' E.

Joypur (Jaypur), vil., Kāmrup dist., Asām.

Juari R., Gos, flows 39 m. to Mormugāo Bay.

Jubā, fort, Sarguja State, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. Now deserted.

Jubal, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 289 sq. m. P. 21,412.

Jubbulpore, *see* **Jabalpur**.

Jugdīa, mouth of Phenī R., Noakhālī dist., Bengal.

Juggernaut, *see* **Jagannath**.

Jugraon, *see* **Jagraon**.

Juhar, vil., *see* **Milam**.

Juhar or **Jawahar**, valley, Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Ju-i-Shārqi, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh.

Jukehi, rly. stn., Mahair state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Jullundur, *see* Jalandhar.

Jumkha, chiefship, Pānda Mewās, Rewakantha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Jumla, vil., Nepal, 29° 17' N., 82° 13' E.

Jumlagor, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 20° 37' N., 82° 30' E.

Jummoo, *see* Jammu.

Jumnā or **Jamunā**, *see* Jamnā.

Jumna Canals, Eastern and Western. Important irrigation channels connected with the Jumna R.

Jumnāl, vil. and rly. stn., Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Junā R., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Junāgadh, native state, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 3280 sq. m. P. 484,190.

Junāgadh (anc. Girinagara), chief tn., Junagadh state, Kāthiāwār, nr. Mt. Girnar. 21° 31' N., 70° 36' E. P. 31,640.

Junāgarh, cap. Kharond state, Central Provs. 19° 52' N., 82° 59' E.

Junākhal, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Junāpādar, petty state, Viramgam *tdl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay.

Jungle Mahāls, former dist. of Lr. Bengal, abolished in 1883.

Jungshāhi, vil. and rly. stn., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 52' N., 67° 46' E.

Jungul, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Junkiad Lake, Tibet. 30° 40' N., 82° 5' E.

Junnar, *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 590 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 153 vils. P. 115,762.

Junnar, chief tn., Junnar *tdl.*, with several groups of ancient Buddhist Cave Temples in the neighbourhood. 19° 12' N., 73° 58' E. P. 11,905.

Junonā, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 19° 56' N., 79° 26' E.

Jura, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Jurra, vil., Gayā dist., Bengal.

Jurwal, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Jusana, vil., Kistāwar dist., Kashmir.

Jusel Island, small I., off W. coast of Gt. Nikobar I., Bay of Bengal.

Jutogh, military stn., Simla dist., Panjāb. 31° 6' N., 77° 9' E.

Juwai R., Jodhpur state, affl. of the Loni.

Juwās, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

K

Kabādak (S. Kapotāksha) R., Bengal. Branch of the Matabhanga, afterwards uniting with the Kholpetua, and known as the Pangasi.

Kabādian or **Qubādian**, dist. and tn., in S. of Bokhāra. 37° 21' N., 68° 9' E.

Kabar, lake, Mungir dist., Bengal. One of a chain of marshes. 25° 37' N., 86° 11' E.

Ka-baung R., Taung-gou dist., Lr. Burma, Trib. of the Tsit-taung.

Kabbāl-durga Hill, Mysore dist., and state. Dismantled fort. 12° 30' N., 77° 22' E.

Kabbani R., *see* Kapini.

Kabbār, vil., Chikori *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 16° 22' N., 74° 49' E.

Kabir, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjāb.

Kabirwālā, *tahsil*, Multan dist., Panjāb. Area, 1758 sq. m. P. 109,120.

Kabirwālā, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Kabrāi tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 23' N., 80° 5' E.

Kābul R. (Sans. Kubhā, Gr. Kōphēs), from Afghānistān joins the Indus at Atak.

Kābul, (Gr. Kaboura), chief tn., Afghānistān, between the Kabul and Logar rivers. 34° 30' N., 69° 18' E. P. about 60,000.

Kachai, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Kachakhuh, vil. and rly. stn., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Kachala, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Kachaura, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 29' N., 78° 21' E. P. 3069.

Kachh, native state, Bombay. Area, 6500 sq. m. P. 558,415.

Kachh Gandava, a div. of Baluchistan.

Kachdhāra Lake, Nowgong dist., Asām.

Kachhi Baroda, *thākurate*, Dhār state, Central India.

Kachhla, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs., on the Ganges, 18 m. from Budaun.

Kachhwa, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 12' N.$, $82^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 3443.

Kachin, dist. and tribe, in N. of Upper Burma.

Kachneha, vil., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs.

Kachhona, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Kachola, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Ruins and sculptures. $25^{\circ} 25' N.$, $75^{\circ} 1' E.$

Kach Tobā, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. $31^{\circ} 12' N.$, $67^{\circ} 20' E.$

Kachuā, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Kachuā, vil., Khālā dist., Bengal. 6 m. E. of Bagharhat.

Kadaba, *tāl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Area, 498 sq. m., 101 being cultivated.

Kadaba, tn., Tumkur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 15' N.$, $76^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 1467.

Kadāchapuram, Christian town., Tenkarai *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. A hamlet of Karaichat, *q. v.* $8^{\circ} 26' N.$, $78^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 2696.

Kadaiyam, tn., Ambasamudram *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 41' N.$, $77^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 13,602.

Kadaiyanallūr, tn., Tenkāsi *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Has manufactures and trade. $9^{\circ} 5' N.$, $77^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 8200.

Kadakkāvūr, vil. and *parbattiya*, Sirayinkal *tāl.*, Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 8854.

Kadala, vil., Godwar, Rājputāna.

Kadama, vil., Yeu dist., Upper Burma.

Kadamat, one of the northern Lakhdivas. $11^{\circ} 13' N.$, $72^{\circ} 44' E.$

Kadambatūr, vil. and rly. stn., Tiruvallūr *tāl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 6' N.$, $79^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 1119.

Kadambūr, vil., rly. stn. and *zamin-dārī*, Ottapidāram *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 0' N.$, $77^{\circ} 54' E.$ Ht. 292 ft. P. 2421.

Kadam Rasūl, hill, Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād.

Kadānā, state, Rewa Kantha, Bombay. Area. 130 sq. m.

Kadānā, tn., Kadana state, $11^{\circ} 42' 75^{\circ} 44' E.$

Kadanai R., on borders of Brit. Baluchistan and Afghānistān.

Kadanūr, vil., Dodballapur *tāl.*, Bangalur dist., Mysore.

Kadapā (Cuddapah), dist., Madras. Area. 8722 sq. m. P. 1,272,072.

Kadapā, *tāluk*, Kadapā dist., Area, 764 sq. m. P. 137,520.

Kadapā, (S. Kripānagar; called by Musalmāns, Nekuāmābād), tn. and rly. stn., Kadapa dist., Madras. Trade in indigo and cotton, and manufactures of coarse cloth. Very hot climate. Sacked by Muhammad Quli Qutb Shāh in 1589. $14^{\circ} 28' N.$, $78^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 17,379.

Kadappira, *parbattiya* and vil., Tiruvalla *tāl.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 21' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. of *parb.* 13,504.

Kadarnat, one of the Lakhdivas.

Kadaroli, vil., on the Mālaprabhā, Sampgaum *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 43' N.$, $74^{\circ} 49' E.$

Kadattanād, Katattanātu, (S. Ghatotkachapura), town and estate, Kurumbranād *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras; supposed to be the Cottanara of Pliny. $11^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 40' E.$

Kadattūr, *zamin-dārī* and vil., Uttankarai *tāl.*, Salem dist., $12^{\circ} 5' N.$, $78^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 1279.

Kadauk, vil., Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Kade, vil., Jāmkhed *tāl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 55' N.$, $75^{\circ} 10' E.$

Kadegaon, vil., Khānāpur *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Kādgodi, vil., Bangalur dist., Mysore.

Kadi or **Kari**, div., Baroda state. Area, 3146 sq. m. P. 1,098,742.

Kadi, *mahāl*, Dehgam, Baroda state. Area, 280 sq. m., with 110 tns. and vils. P. 96,782.

Kadi, tn., Baroda state, Calico printing industry. $23^{\circ} 18' N.$, $72^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 16,331.

Kadian, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb.

Kadihāti, tn. and municipality, 24 Parganās, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 39' N.$, $88^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. under 5000.

Kadipur, *tahsil*, Sultanpur dist., Oudh. Area, 439 sq. m. P. 274,458.

Kadipur, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 11' N.$, $82^{\circ} 22' E.$

Kadirābād, tn., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād. Considerable trade. $19^{\circ} 51' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 23,353.

Kadirābād, tn., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 17' N.$, $73^{\circ} 32' E.$

Kadirganj, tn., Eta dist., N.W. Provs.
27° 48' N., 79° 8' E. P. 3529.

Kadiri, *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras.
Area, 1158 sq. m. P. 134,715.

Kadiri, tn., Kadapa dist., Madras.
Pagoda with dancing girls, the resort of pilgrims. 14° 7' N., 78° 12' E. P. 6059.

Kadirpur, tn., Jhang dist., Panjáb.
31° 36' N., 72° 13' E.

Kadiyapattanam, vil. and *par-battiya*, Travancor, *see* Katiyapattanam.

Ka-do, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.
Government timber sta.

Kadonbaw, vil., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma.

Kadouk, vil., S. Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Kadra, vil., Karwar *tdl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Kaduma, vil., Yeu dist., Upper Burma.

Kadūr, dist., Nagar div., Mysore.
Area, 2635 sq. m. P. 330,063.

Kadūr, chief tn., Kadur dist., Mysore.
13° 33' N., 76° 3' E. Ht. 2559 ft. P. 2444.

Kādṡād, *see* Karwar tn.

Kadwa, tn., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal. 25° 38' N., 87° 47' E.

Kadwā R., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Kadvai, vil., Sangameshwar *tdl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Kadwaya or **Kadwaha** (Kadamba-guha), vil., Gwalior, 5 m. S. E. of Ranod.

Kafāra, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Kafiristān, tract on N. W. frontier.
P. estimated at 600,000. Almost nothing is known of the country, and but little of the people.

Kāfirkot, ruins, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjáb. 32° 30' N., 71° 23' E.

Kaga, *see* Mārjata.

Kāgal, native state, under Kolhapur, Bombay. Area, 129 sq. m. P. 53,272.

Kāgal, chief tn., Kagal state. 16° 34' N., 74° 21' E. P. 6928.

Kagalvādi, vil., Chamarājanagar dist., Mysore.

Kagan, mts. and valley, Hazara dist., Panjáb. Area, 800 sq. m. Forest reserves.

Kāgān, vil., Hazārā dist., Panjáb.
34° 47' N., 75° 34' E.

Kagbeni, vil., Nepal, 40 m. W. of Mukhtināth.

Kaggalipura, vil., Kankanhalli *tdl.*, Banagalur dist., Mysore.

Kagumpa, vil. in S. E. of Bhutan.

Kahal, vil., Rawalpindi dist., Panjáb.

Kahan or **Gahan R.**, Jhelam dist., Panjáb.

Kahāum, **Kahāwam** or **Kahāon** (anc. Kakubha), vil., Deoriya *tahsil*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 16' N., 83° 55' E.

Kaharidu (Kardiva), inhabited I. in Kabaridu Channel, Maladivas. 4° 58' N., 83° 26' E.

Kahelia, rly. sta., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kahiganj, vil., Silhat dist., Asām.

Kahkra, *see* Khekera.

Kahigaon, *see* Colgong.

Kahlur or **Bilāspur**, hill state, Panjáb. Area, 451 sq. m. P. 91,760.

Kahnaur, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjáb.
28° 44' N., 76° 33' E. P. 5128.

Kahngarh, vil., Amritsār dist., Panjáb.

Kahnuwān Lake, Gurdaspur dist., Panjáb.

Kahrur, tn., Multan dist., Panjáb.
29° 37' N., 71° 58' E. P. 5498.

Kahuta, *tahsil*, Rawalpindi dist., Panjáb. Area, 420 sq. m. P. 92,372.

Kahuta, vil., Rawalpindi dist., Panjáb.
33° 35' N., 73° 26' E.

Kaia, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Kaidala, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.
Ruins of 2 temples. 13° 18' N., 77° 8' E.

Kaigul, vil., Kafiristān, 35° 0' N., 70° 56' E.

Kāj, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād. 18° 40' N., 76° 10' E.

Kaikaram, vil., Elur *tdl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras.

Kail, *see* Kayal.

Kailāng, vil., Lahul, Kangra dist., Panjáb. Moravian mission station. 32° 34' N., 77° 4' E.

Kailās, Mt. Himālayas, in Purang, Hundes, Tibet, N. of Mānsarowar; Sacred to the Hindus. Ht. 21,830 ft. 31° 4' N., 81° 22' E.

Kailāsa, hill, Vizagapatam dist.,

Madras. Ht. 1758 ft. 17° 47' N., 83° 29' E.

Kailāsakota, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 19° 14' N., 83° 35' E.

Kailāshahr, sub-division, Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Kailāshahr, tn., Hill Tippera state, Bengal. 29° 19' N., 92° 2' E.

Kailjhar, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 20° 50' N., 78° 50' E.

Kailing, vil., Kangra dist., Panjāb. 32° 34' N., 77° 4' E.

Kailwārā, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna, in the Aravalli Hills, near Kumalmer Fort; 23° 8' N., 73° 38' E.

Kaim, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Kaimahrā, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh. Sugar manufacture. 28° 0' N., 80° 44' E.

Kaimganj, *tahsil*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 371 sq. m. P. 143,557.

Kaimganj, tn., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Prosperous place, with cloth manufacture. 27° 33' N., 79° 24' E. P. 9340.

Kaimpur, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb.

Kaimri, vil. and rice mart, Rāmpur state, N. W. Provs.

Kaimur Hills, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Kainglun, tn., S. Theinni dist., Upper Burma. 22° 0' N., 98° 2' E.

Kainsbans, *see* **Kansbans**.

Kainta, vil., Athmallik state, Orissa.

Kaira or **Khedā**, dist., Gujarāt div., Bombay. Area, 1609 sq. m. P. 871,589.

Kaira or **Khedā** (anc. Khetaka), chief tn., Kheda district. Ancient place. 22° 45' N., 72° 45' E. P. 10,101.

Kairāna, *tahsil*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. P. 200,157.

Kairāna, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 23' N., 77° 15' E. P. 18,420.

Kairanti, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Kairu, vil., Hisar dist., Panjāb.

Kaisarganj, *tahsil*, Bahraich dist., Oudh. P. 332,193.

Kaisarganj, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Kaisar-jo Tando, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 24' N., 68° 35' E.

Kaisar Nāg, *see* **Kosa Nāg**.

Kaitadi, tn., Tenmiradchi div., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 41' N., 80° 6' E. P. 2427.

Kaitha or **Keitha**, vil., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 31' N., 79° 36' E.

Kaitha, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Kaithal, *tahsil*, Karnal dist., Panjāb. Area, 1115 sq. m. P. 257,493.

Kaithal, tn., Karnal dist., Panjāb. Small trade. Saltpetre refinery. 29° 48' N., 76° 26' E. P. 15,768.

Kaithan, tn., Kota state, Rājputāna. 25° 8' N., 76° 1' E.

Kaithi, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 29½' N., 83° 12' E.

Kaithia, *thakurate*, Indor, Central India.

Kaiti, vil., Merkanād *tāl*, Nilgiri Hills dist., Madras. Fertile, highly tilled dist. 11° 23' N., 76° 47' E.

Kaitur, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Kaivāra, tn., Sidlaghatta *tāl*, Kolar dist., Mysore.

Kajak, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 29° 20' N., 68° 2' E.

Kajgaon, vil. and rly. sta., Pachora *tāl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay, 60 m. S. W. from Bhusawal.

Kajra, tn., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal. 25° 11' N., 86° 18' E.

Kajurgi, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Kajuri or **Kajuri Allādād**, estate, Central India.

Kajuripara, vil., Bod s'tate, Orissa.

Kakair or **Konker**, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 20° 15' N., 81° 33' E. P. under 2000.

Kakand, R., Keranli and Bharatpur state, Rājputāna.

Kakar, *tāl*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 538 sq. m. P. 54,959.

Kakar, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 58' N., 67° 44' E.

Kakar, tribe, Brit. Baluchistan, N. of Zhob Valley.

Kakarbāl, vil., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.; 9 m. from Garotha.

Kakar Khed, *thakurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Kākharhatti, vil., Simla dist., Panjāb.

Kakhaudki, vil., Bijapur *tdl.* and dist., Bombay.

Kakodangā R., Sibsāgar dist., Asām.

Kakolabāri, vil., Kāmrup dist., Asām.

Kakor, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N.W. Provs. P. 2044.

Kakora, vil., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. Great annual bathing fair attended by 100,000 people, when much trade is done. $27^{\circ} 52' N.$, $79^{\circ} 5' E.$

Kakoran, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 5 sq. m.

Kakori, tn., Lucknow dist., $26^{\circ} 52' 80'' 50' E.$ P. 8784.

Kakrā R., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs., aff. of the Deohā.

Kakrāla, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 52' N.$, $79^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 5483.

Kakrāla, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Kakraul, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal, 12 m. N. of Darbhanga. Manufacture of fine cloth.

Kaksā, vil. and rly. stn., Bardwan dist., Bengal $23^{\circ} 27' N.$, $87^{\circ} 30' E.$

Kaku, tribe, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Kakwāgiri, vil., Garo Hills, Asām.

Kakya, vil., on R. Irawadi, Bhāmo dist., Upper Burma.

Kāla, vil., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb.

Kāla, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Kālābagh, tn., and municipality, Bannu dist., Panjāb. Large salt mines, with trade in alum, and iron manufactures. $32^{\circ} 58' N.$, $71^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 6702.

Kāla Bar Panjah, vil., Shignan, on Panjah R. $37^{\circ} 36' N.$, $71^{\circ} 35' E.$

Kalabgarh, vil., Medak dist., Haidarābād. $17^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 8' E.$

Kāla Darosh, vil., Chitral, in the Kunār Valley.

Kalādzi, former name of Bijapur dist., *q.v.*

Kalādzi, tn., Bijapur dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 13' N.$, $75^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 4622.

Kāla Drasan, vil., Chitral, $36^{\circ} 20' N.$, $72^{\circ} 18' E.$

Kalādūngi, tn., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 17' N.$, $79^{\circ} 23' E.$

Kāla Ghorī, vil., Afghan Turkistan. $35^{\circ} 59' N.$, $68^{\circ} 44' E.$

Kalagwe, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma. $22^{\circ} 28' N.$, $96^{\circ} 33' E.$

Kalāhandi, *see* Karond.

Kala Hanur, vil., Aighānistān, in the Koh-i-Baba.

Kalahasti or **Calastry** (Pattappinādu), *e-tate*, N. Arcot and Nellur dists., Madras. Area, 784 sq. m. with 802 vils. P. 70,566.

Kalahasti or **Kalātti**, (S. Shripura, Dakshinakalāśā and Nārāyanavāna) tn. and rly. stn., N. Arcot dist., Madras. Temple is centre of great annual fair. Trade in grain. Manufacture of cloth. $13^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 11,754.

Kalai, port, Dāhānu *tdl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay. Brisk export trade.

Kalāigaon, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.

Kāla Jāfar Khān, vil., Aighānistān. $32^{\circ} 59' N.$, $67^{\circ} 20' E.$

Kalakāda, vil., Vāyalpād *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., place of pilgrimage. $13^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 2705.

Kalakād, tn., Nānguneri *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 31' N.$, $77^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 3346.

Kāla Khum, tn., Bokhara, on the Amu Daria.

Kāla Khwaha, vil., in N. of Badakshān, on Amu Daria.

Kāla Kot, *see* Kalan Kot.

Kālā Kusi R., Purnia dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Ganges. Its waters are carried through numerous channels.

Kalakuttam, vil., Trivandaram *tdl.*, Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 34' N.$, $76^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 4911.

Kalale, vil., Mysore dist. and state. Trad. in castor oil. $12^{\circ} 5' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$

Kalalgu, vil., Aighānistān, 35 m. S. E. of Ghazni.

Kalam, vil., Swāt, on Swāt R.

Kalam, tn., Wun dist., Berar. Underground temple. $20^{\circ} 27' N.$, $78^{\circ} 23' E.$

Kalamnuri, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād. $19^{\circ} 36' N.$, $77^{\circ} 23' E.$

Kalamulla, tn., Kalutara div., Kalu Tota, W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 33\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $79^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 2116.

Kalānaur, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 50' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 7428.

Kalānaur, tn., Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 1' N.$, $75^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 5286.

Kalan Barak Pass, Brit. Baluchistan. $29^{\circ} 50' N.$, $66^{\circ} 30' E.$

Kalanga, *see* Nalapani.

Kalangan, vil., Afghanistan. $34^{\circ} 2' N.$, $69^{\circ} 0' E.$

Kalang R., branch of the Brahmaputra.

Kalanigangā R., Ceylon, rises in Adam's Peak, and falls into sea, 3 m. N. of Colombo.

Kalan Kot, ruined fort, Jhirak *tāl.*, Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Kalanpur, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Kalanwali, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjāb.

Kala Oya, vil. and river, N. W. Prov., Ceylon.

Kala Panjah, vil., Wakhan, on Panjah R. $37^{\circ} 0' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$

Kala Pan Sarāi, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb.

Kalar, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Kalaroā, tn., Khulna dist., Bengal. Rice and sugar trade. $22^{\circ} 43' N.$, $89^{\circ} 8' E.$

Kalaron, vil., Patiala state, Panjāb.

Kalas, vil., Indapur *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 10' N.$, $74^{\circ} 51' E.$

Kalasa Mt., *see* Mertigudda.

Kalasa, vil., Kadir dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 14' N.$, $75^{\circ} 24' E.$

Kalasapad, vil., Badvel *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 7' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 1679.

Kalasapur, vil., Chikmagalur *tāl.*, Kādūr dist., Mysore state.

Kalasar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Kalastri or **Calastri**, *see* Kālahasti.

Kalāt, *see* Khelāt.

Kala Tibi, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Kalava, vil., Nandiyāl *tāl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 37' N.$, $78^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 2284.

Kalāwad, tn., 28 m. S. E. of Nawana-gar, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Formerly noted for its coarse cotton cloth. $22^{\circ} 12' N.$, $70^{\circ} 24' E.$

Kalavagunta, vil., Chittur *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Kalavai, vil., Arcot *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 3823.

Kalāwamar, vil., Roshan, at junction of the Panjah and Amu Daria.

Kala Wang, vil., Darwaz dist., Bokhara, on Wanj R.

Kalāwewa, great tank, N. Central Prov., Ceylon. Supplies Anuradhapura and numerous villages with water. $8^{\circ} 0' N.$, $80^{\circ} 30' E.$

Kala Yust, vil., Wakhan, on Panjah R. $36^{\circ} 58' N.$, $72^{\circ} 52' E.$

Kaldaha, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kalegauk I., off coast of Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Kalemyo, vil., Chin Hills, Kindat, Cent. div., Up. Burma. $23^{\circ} 12' N.$, $94^{\circ} 7' E.$

Kaler, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb.

Kalesar, forest reserve, Ambala dist., Panjāb. Area, 11,829 acres.

Kalewa, vil., Kindat or Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, at junction of Myittha R. with the Chindwin. $23^{\circ} 13' N.$, $94^{\circ} 10' E.$

Kalghatgi, *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 277 sq. m. P. 55,360.

Kalghatgi, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 10' N.$, $75^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 3864.

Kalgond, tn., Kod *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Kalhatti, vil., Nilgiri Hills dist., Madras. 6700 ft. above sea; near a fine waterfall 170 ft. high. $11^{\circ} 28' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$

Kalhole, vil., Gokāk *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 17' N.$, $74^{\circ} 56' E.$

Kali R., *see* Gogra.

Kali R., N. Kanara dist., Bombay, enters the sea at Karwar.

Kaliā, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Kaliābar, vil., Nowgong dist., Asām, on Brahmaputra.

Kaliā Chak, vil., Māldā dist., Bengal. $21^{\circ} 51' N.$, $88^{\circ} 3' E.$

Kaliāganj, tn., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal. $26^{\circ} 22' N.$, $88^{\circ} 10' E.$

Kaliā Kheri, vil., Bhopal state, Central India.

Kaliā Kot, *see* Kalan Kot.

Kaliana, *see* Kalyāna.

Kali Bāori, *thākurate*, Dhār, Bhilwara, Central India.

Kalibazār, vil. and rly. sta., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Kalibhānj I., estuary of the Dhamra R., Katak dist., Orissa. $20^{\circ} 47' N.$, $86^{\circ} 56' E.$

Kalibhit, vil. and forest reserve, Hoshangabad dist., Central Provs.

Kaliganj, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal.

Kaliganj, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Kaliganj, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 27' N.$, $89^{\circ} 4' E.$

Kaliganj, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Kaliganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Exports of rice and jute.

Kaliganj, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Kalighat, sacred vil., from which Calcutta takes its name, 24 Parganas, Bengal. Endowed temple. $22^{\circ} 32' N.$, $88^{\circ} 23' E.$

Kaligiri, vil., Kāvali *tdl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 50' N.$, $79^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 1995.

Kalihati, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Kalijora, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Kalikacho, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Kalikāpur, tn., Singhbhum dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 38' N.$, $86^{\circ} 19' E.$

Kalikāpur, vil., on Subarnarekha R., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Kalikot, *see* Calicut.

Kalikotta, *zamindārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Kali Kumaun, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Kalimpong, *see* Dalingkot.

Kali Nadi, East, (*properly* Kalindi), R., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Ganges.

Kali Nadi, West, R., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Hindan.

Kalinagar, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Kalindi R., branch connecting the Jamuna with the Raimangal, which it joins in $22^{\circ} 7' N.$, $89^{\circ} 6' E.$

Kalindri or **Kalindi R.**, N. Bengal. Branch of the Kusi falling into the Mahanada.

Kalinga or **Calinga**, ancient Kingdom of East India; with its capital at Rajamahendri.

Kalingāpatnam, tn. and port, Ganjam dist., Madras, at the mouth of the Vamshadhara. Extensive ruins. Salt factory. $18^{\circ} 20' N.$, $84^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 4844.

Kalingiyā, pass, Ganjam dist., Madras. $20^{\circ} 6' N.$, $84^{\circ} 30' E.$ H. pt. 2396 ft.

Kalinjar or **Kālanjara**, tn. and hill fort, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 1230 ft. $25^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 3360.

Kalinjerā, tn., Bānswāra state, Rājputāna. Ruins of fine temple. $23^{\circ} 5' N.$, $74^{\circ} 7' E.$

Kalpāni, sacred spring and bathing place, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 11' N.$, $80^{\circ} 56' E.$

Kalipati, vil., Salem *tdl.* and dist., Madras.

Kālī Sindh R., Central India, trib. of the Chambal, rises in the Vindhya Mts. and has a course of 225 m.

Kaliyal, vil. and *parbattiya*, Vila-vankodu *tdl.*, Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 3808.

Kaljāni R., N. Bengal. Trib. of the Raidhak.

Kalka, vil., Simla dist.; Panjāb. 2000 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 50' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$

Kalkalla, vil., Katak dist., Orissa. $20^{\circ} 45' N.$, $86^{\circ} 2' E.$

Kalkaprasād, vil., Keonjhar state, Orissa.

Kalkeri, vil., Sindgi *tdl.*, Bijāpur dist., Bombay.

Kalkulam, *tdluk*, Travancor state; area, 142 sq. m. P. 59,474.

Kalladakurichi (Kalladakkurichechi), tn., Ambasamudram *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Agricultural locality. $8^{\circ} 41' N.$, $77^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 11,096.

Kallairavuaru, vil., E. Prov., Ceylon.

Kallakkurichi or **Kallakurchi**, *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 868 sq. m. P. 240,181.

Kallakurchi (Kallakkurichechi), tn., Kallakurchi *tdluk*. $11^{\circ} 44' N.$, $79^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 3816.

Kallam, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād, on Manjira R. $18^{\circ} 33' N.$, $76^{\circ} 6' E.$

Kallambella, vil., Sira *tdl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Kallār, vil., Koimbatour dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 20' N.$, $76^{\circ} 56' E.$

Kallar, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarābād, 12 m. W. from Raichur.

Kallar Kahar, lake, Jhelam dist., Panjáb.

Kallavakurli, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kallavi, vil. and rly. stn., Uttankarai *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 1321 ft. 12° 15' N., 78° 59' E. P. 1081.

Kalligal, *see* Collegal.

Kalligudi (Kallikkudi), rly. stn., Tirumangalam *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras; 20 m. S. from Madura. 9° 56' N., 78° 0' E. P. 3327.

Kallikot, vil. and estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 213 sq. m., with 238 vils. P. 62,006. Vil., 19° 36' N., 85° 8' E.

Kallimēdu or **Kodikkarai** (Calimere. Gr. Kalligikon), vil. and port, Tirutturai-pāndi *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 17' N., 79° 52' E.

Kallūppāra, *parbattiya* and vil., Tiruvalla *tdl.*, Travancor state. 9° 24' N., 76° 42' E. P. of *parb.*, 17,120.

Kallūr, pass and vil., N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Kallūr, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Kallūr Konda, vil., Khamamet dist. Haidarâbâd.

Kallūr Kot, vil. and rly. stn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjáb.

Kalmeshwar, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Grain, oil-seeds and cloth form chief trade, with oil and cloth manufactures. 21° 14' N., 78° 58' E. P. 5921.

Kalmunai, tn., Karaivaku Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. 8° 27' N., 81° 49' E. P. 1881.

Kalmunaikudi, tn., Karaivaku Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 3558.

Kalnā, sub-div., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Area, 432 sq. m. P. 231,512.

Kalnā, hd.-qrs. tn., Kalnā sub-div. Large rice trade. 23° 13' N., 88° 25' E. P. 9650.

Kalnai or **Donpuri**, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 22° 47' N., 83° 33' E.

Kalni, channel, Surmā R., Silhat dist., Asām.

Kalol, *tdl.*, Panch Mahāls, Bombay. Area, 415 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Halol), 47,110.

Kalol, tn., Panch Mahāls, Gujarāt,

Bombay. 22° 37' N., 73° 31' E. P. 4464.

Kalol, *tdl.*, Baroda state, Bombay. Area, 288 sq. m. P. 97,089. Comprises 85 tns. and vils.

Kalol, tn. and rly. stn., Baroda state. 23° 15' N., 72° 33' E. P. 6805.

Kalpatti, vil., Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 43' N., 77° 55' E.

Kalpeni I, S. Lakhdivas, 494½ acres. P. in 1881, 1222; the scene of a dreadful hurricane, 15th April, 1847. 10° 5' N., 73° 38' E. Cheriya, on the north, 129½ acres, and Thilakka and Pitti, two small islets on the south, belong to it.

Kalpi, *tahsil*, Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. P. 78,754.

Kalpi, tn., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. Grain and sugar trade, with paper and candy factories. 26° 8' N., 79° 47' E. P. 12,713.

Kalpi, vil., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kalpi, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal. 22° 4' N., 88° 18' E.

Kalpitti or **Calpentyn**, tn., Kalpitiya div., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. 8° 12' N., 79° 41' E. P. 1309.

Kalra, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjáb.

Kalrayanmalai, range of hills, Salem and S. Arcot dists., Madras. Ht. 6038 ft.

Kalsi, *tahsil*, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 478 sq. m. P. 50,697.

Kalsi, tn., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs.; near it is a rock bearing the Edicts of Ashoka, engraved about 250 B.C. 30° 32' N., 77° 53' E. P. 1129.

Kalsiā, native state, Panjáb. Area, 149 sq. m. P. 68,633.

Kalsubāi Hill, Igatpuri *tdl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay, 5427 ft. above sea, h.pt. of Dekhan.

Kalu R., Garo Hills dist., Asām. Trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Kalu R., Thāna dist., Bombay.

Kalu, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna, on Sarsuti R. 26° 22' N., 74° 3' E. P. 5182.

Kalu, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Kalubowila, tn., in Palle Pattuwa, Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2964.

Kalugumalai (S. Gridhrāchala), tn.,

Ottappidāram *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Rock-cut Jaina temple and sculptures. 9° 8' N., 77° 45' E. P. 4228.

Kalukhera, *thākurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Kalumbe or **Kalamar**, peak, Bhanrer Range, Jabalpur dist., Cent Provs. 23° 28' N., 79° 47' E. 2544 ft. above sea.

Kalurkatte, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Kalutara, district, W. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 624 sq. m. P. 183,632.

Kalutara, chief tn. of Kalutara dist., W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 34' N., 79° 54' E. P. 10,864.

Kalutavalai, tn., Koralai Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2010.

Kalvakurti, *see* **Kallava**.

Kalvalli, vil., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Kalwan, *tāl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area, 468 sq. m. P. 58,964.

Kalwan, tn., Kalwan, *tāl.* Unhealthy climate. 20° 31' N., 74° 3' E.

Kalyān, *tāluk*, Thāna dist., Bombay. Area, 278 sq. m. P. 80,171.

Kalyān, chief tn., port and rly. stn., Kalyān *tāl.* Extensive trade in rice, tobacco, salt, etc. 19° 14' N., 73° 10' E. P. 12,608.

Kalyāna, tn., Jind state, Panjāb. 28° 32' N., 76° 14' E. P. 3155.

Kalyāna, vil., Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Kalyānadurgam, vil. and fort, Dharmavaram *tāl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. 14° 33' N., 77° 9' E. P. 4205.

Kalyānapuram or **Shilpagiri**, — the Kalliena of Cosmas, — vil. and ancient port, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 24' N., 74° 46' E. P. 5582.

Kalyāndurg, vil., Dharmavaram *tāl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. 14° 33' N., 77° 9' E. P. 4205.

Kalyānganj, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Kalyāni R., Nāgā Hills dist., Asām.

Kalyāni, city, Bidar dist., Haidarābād. Old capital of the Chalukya dynasty. 17° 53' N., 76° 59' E. P. 13,026.

Kalyānigangā R., N. W. Prov., Ceylon, debouches in 7° 59' N., 79° 50' E.

Kalyānpur, *tahsil* and vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 279 sq. m. P. 118,786.

Kalyānpur, vil., Sāran dist., Bengal.

Kāma, tn., Bharatpur, *see* **Kaman**.

Kāma, tusp., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. Area, 575 sq. m.

Kāma, tn. in above. 19° 1' N., 95° 10' E.

Kāma, vil., Bhāmo dist., Upper Burma.

Kamadhiya, chiefship, Gohelwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Kāmākhyā Hills, Nowgong dist., Asām. H.pt. 1500 ft. Tea-growing dist.

Kāmākhyā Hill, Kāmrup dist., Asām. Temple with three annual festivals. 26° 10' N., 91° 45' E.

Kamalāpuram, rly. stn., Kadapa dist., Madras, 15 m. W. N. W. from Kadapa. 14° 36' N., 78° 43' E. Ht. 462 ft. P. 5082.

Kamalāpuram, tn., Hospet *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. Iron and sugar works. Suburb of Vijayanagar. 15° 17' N., 76° 31' E.

Kamalāpuri (S. Kamandaleshvarapuri), vil., Banganapalle state, Karnul dist., Madras. Snake bites are supposed to be harmless here. 15° 12' N., 78° 18' E. P. 537.

Kamālgañj, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. 8 m. S. of Fathegarh. Large *pan* trade.

Kamālia or **Kot Kamālia**, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjāb. 30° 44' N., 72° 42' E. P. 7490.

Kamalpur, petty state and vil., Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Kamalpur, *thākurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Kamalpur, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 42' N., 81° 25' E. Ruins all around.

Kamamet, tn., Khamamet dist., Haidarābād. 17° 15' N., 80° 11' E.

Kāmān, sacred tn., Kaman *parganā*, Bharatpur state, Rājputāna; with ruined temple. 27° 40' N., 77° 15' E. P. 11,417.

Kamangatt, trig. stn., Adoni *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 15° 48' 38" 30 N., 77° 19' 19" 10 E. Ht. 2101 ft.

Kamaram, vil. and coal field, Khamamet dist., Haidarābād, 40 m. N. E. of Warangal.

Kamargāon, vil., Sibsāgar dist., Asām.

Kamarjani, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Exports of rice and jute.

Kamar-ud-din-nagar, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs., destroyed by floods in 1873. 28° 56' N., 78° 10' E.

Kamasamudram, vil., Kollār tal. and dist., Mysore.

Kamâsin or **Darsenda**, *tahsil*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 360 sq. m. P. 83,297.

Kamâsin, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs., 35 m. from Banda.

Kamatâpur, ruined city, Kuchh Behar state, Bengal. 26° 10' N., 89° 22' E.

Kamaulay, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Kamauli, vil., at confluence of Barna and Ganges, Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Kamâun, dist., N. W. Provs. See **Kumaun**.

Kamavarapukota, vil., Elur tal., Godâvari dist., Madras. 17° 0' N., 81° 15' E. P. 3336.

Kama-wet, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 10' N., 97° 48' E.

Kambâkam Durg, peak of Nâgaapuram Hills, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 2548 ft. Trig. stn. 13° 34½' N., 79° 54' E.

Kambakota, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kambaneripputhukkudi, *zamin-dârl*, vil., Tenkâsi tal., Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 4' N., 77° 24' E. P. 3506.

Kambar, *taluk*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 627 sq. m. P. 79,019.

Kambar, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 35' N., 68° 3' E. P. 5341.

Kambar (Shâhdadpur), *taluk*, Upper Sindh Frontier, Bombay. Area, 622 sq. m. P. 27,380.

Kambham (*Cumbum*), *taluk*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 1056 sq. m. P. 117,602.

Kambham, tn., Karnul dist., Madras. Artificial lake of 15 sq. m. used for irrigation. 15° 34' N., 79° 9' E. P. 5914.

Kambham, tn., Periyakulam tal., Madura dist., Madras. 9° 45' N., 77° 20' E. P. 3941.

Kambham Valley, Madura dist., Madras.

Kamburumgama, tn., Weligama

Korale, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 7' N., 80° 34' E. P. 2118.

Kamdoli, tn., Jamkhandi state, Bombay. P. 2878.

Kamet, Mt., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Kamlâ R., Durbhanga dist., N. Behar. Sacred stream, flowing through many channels.

Kamlâgarh, fortress, Mandi state, Panjâb. 31° 48' N., 76° 43' E. H.pt. 3000 ft. above sea.

Kamlâpur, see **Kamalâpuram**

Kamod, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Kamok, tn. and rly. stn., Gujranwala dist., Panjâb, 29 m. from Lahor.

Kamonâ, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 8' N., 78° 10' E.

Kamorta, one of the Nikobar Islands; length, 16 m.

Kamorva, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kampil, vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 36' N., 79° 20' E.

Kampli or **Kampali**, tn., Hospet tal., Bellary dist., Madras, on the Tungabhadra. Silk cloth weaving. 15° 25' N., 76° 39' E. P. 10,529.

Kamptee, see **Kamthi**.

Kamraj, sub-div., Kashmir. P. 255,564.

Kamrâna, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Kamrej, *mahâl*, Nausâri div., Baroda state. Area, 155 sq. m. P. 27,790.

Kamrûp, dist., Asâm. Area, 3860 sq. m. P. 634,249.

Kâmsoli Moti and **Kâmsoli Nani**, Sânkbeda Mehwas, petty estates, Rewa Kântha dist., Bombay.

Kamtâ Rajaula, native state and vil., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 4 sq. m. P. 1535. Tn., 25° 11' N., 80° 55' E.

Kâmtarânâla, forest, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 25 sq. m.

Kâmthâ, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 271 sq. m. with 126 vils.

Kâmthâ, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 21° 31' N., 80° 21' E.

Kâmthi (Kamptee), tn., cantonment and rly. stn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Brisk trade. 21° 14' N., 79°

15' E. P. 43,159.

Kamuthi, Kamuti or **Kamudi**, tn., Rāmānād state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 25' N., 78° 25' E. P. 6483.

Kan R., see **Khan**

Kan, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Kana, see **Bakeshwar R.**

Kānā-Dāmodar R., branch between the Dāmodar and Hugli.

Kānadā or **Kānarā** (North and South), anc. Taluva, two districts, one in Bombay and one in Madras, on W. coast of the Peninsula, see **Kanara**.

Kanadkhara, vil., Parbhāni dist., Haidarābād.

Kanaigiri, see **Kanigiri**.

Kanaighāt, vil., Silhat dist., Asām.

Kanak, vil., Shalkot dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Kanaka Mts., Hindol state, Orissa, in the S.

Kanakarāyankulam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon. 8° 51' N., 80° 7' E.

Kanake R., Coorg state, Madras, joins the Kāveri.

Kanakgiri, tn., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād, 30 m. S. of Mudgal.

Kana Kacha, rly. stn., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Kanakona, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 113 sq. m.

Kanali, see **Khandauli**, vil.

Kanam, see **Kanum**.

Kanam, Tibetan monastery, Kunāwar, Panjāb, with a considerable library.

Kānā-nadi R., branch between the Dāmodar and the Hugli, Hugli dist., Bengal.

Kanandagudi, tn., Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 39' N., 79° 20' E.

Kanapur, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Kanar, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Kanar, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Kanara, Kanāda, or Karnatak (S. Taluva), area over which the Kanarese language is spoken in Bombay and Madras.

Kanara, North, dist., Bombay. Area, 3910 sq. m. P. 446,351.

Kanara, South, dist., Madras. Area, 3902 sq. m. P. 1,056,081.

Kanara, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna, noted temple and annual fair. 24° 42½' N., 74° 57' E.

Kanarak, ruined temple, Pari dist., Orissa. 19° 53' N., 86° 8' E.

Kanasar, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna.

Kanauj or **Kannauj**, *tahsil*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 117,229.

Kanauj or **Kannauj**, (S. Kanyākubja, Gr. Kanogiza), tn., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Weaving and paper-making industries. Remains of ancient capital. 27° 3' N., 79° 58' E. P. 17,648.

Kan-aung, tn., Henzada dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 12' N., 95° 24' E.

Kanauta, vil., Jaypurstate, Rājputāna.

Kanawar, see **Kunawar**.

Kanayanūr, *tāluk*, Cochin state. 80¾ sq. m. P. 102,033.

Kanbargi, vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Kanchakacherla (Gr. Kontakossula), vil., Nandigāma *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 41' N., 80° 26' E. P. 1547.

Kanchanjangā, peak, E. Himālayas. 28,176 ft. Second highest mt. in the world. 27° 42' N., 88° 11' E.

Kanchanjhau, mt., Himālayas. On N. boundary of Sikkim.

Kancharapāra, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Panagānā, Bengal.

Kanchaung, tn., Kindat dist., Cent. Div., Burma.

Kanchiang R., Khāsi Hills, Asām. Trib. of the Surmā.

Kānchivaram, see **Conjevaram**.

Kandahār or **Qandahār**, tn., Afghanistan. Between the Argandab and Tarnak Rs. 31° 37' N., 65° 30' E.

Kandahār, tn., Nanded dist., Haidarābād state; 25 m. S. of Nanded.

Kandamangalam, vil., and rly. stn., Villupuram *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras.

Kandangyi, lake, nr. Rangoon, Lr. Burma.

Kandarkha Khurd, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh, on R. Madha.

Kandarki, tn., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 39' N., 78° 48' E. P. 4430.

Kandeli, tn., and rly. stn., Nar-singpur dist., Central Provs., 1 m. E. of Nar-singpur. Small manufacture of cotton.

Kāndeya, vil., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Kandhkot, tn., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. 50 m. E. of Jacobābād.

Kandhiāro, *tāluk*, Haidarābād dist.,

Sindh, Bombay. Area, 282 sq. m. P. 55,733.

Kandhiaro, tn., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh. Paper and cloth manufacture. 27° 4' N., 68° 15' E.

Kandhla, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Saltpetre manufacture. 29° 18' N., 77° 19' E.

Kandh-mâls, tract, Bod trib. state, Orissa. Governed by a British official who keeps down crime; but the people pay no rent, and only a self-imposed tax on liquor shops.

Kandi, sub-div., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. Area, 512 sq. m. P. 297,122.

Kandi or **Jamu Kandi**, tn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. 23° 58' N., 88° 5' E. P. 11,131.

Kandikonda, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kandil R., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Kandili, see **Kandeli**.

Kandiwal, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Kandorna, vil., Nawânagar state, Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 21° 54' N., 70° 30' E.

Kandrâwan, tn., Salon *tahsil*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh, on R. Ganges, 6 m. W. N. W. from Manikpur.

Kandri, vil., Bâlaghât dist., Central Provs.

Kandri, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Kandukâr, *tdl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. Area, 787 sq. m. P. 148,475.

Kandukâr, tn., Nellûr dist., Madras. 15° 12' N., 79° 57' E. P. 7577.

Kandukâr, vil., Madanapalle *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras, 13° 45' N., 78° 12' E. P. 2432.

Kandy, dist., in centre of Ceylon. Area, 978 sq. m. P. 288,353.

Kandy, later capital, Central Prov., Ceylon. Seized by the Dutch, 1763, but speedily evacuated; fell to Britain, 1802. 7° 18' N., 80° 40' E. Ht. 1696 ft. P. 20,375.

Kaner, vil. and chiefship, Alag Dhânâni sub-div., Sorath, Kâthiâwâr dist., Bombay.

Kanets, vil., Simla Hills, Panjâb.

Kangal, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kanganpur, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Kangara, vil., Travancor state, Madras.

Kangayam or **Kangyam**, tn., Dhârâpuram *tdl.*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. 11° 1' N., 77° 36' E. P. 6956.

Kangmar, vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmir, on R. Indus.

Kangra, dist., Panjâb. Area, 9574 sq. m. P. 763,030.

Kangra, *tahsil*, Kangra dist., Panjâb. Area, 428 sq. m. P. 125,138.

Kangra, formerly Nagarkot, chief tn., Kangra dist., Panjâb. 32° 5' N., 76° 18' E. Ht. 2419 ft. P. 5234.

Kangsa R., between Maimansingh dist., Bengal, and Silhat, Asâm.

Kangundi, *zamlodri*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 346 sq. m. P. 54,052.

Kangundi, vil. and hill fort, Kangundi estate. Depopulated by disease and famine. 12° 46' N., 78° 29' E. P. 652.

Kan-gyi-daung, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 56' N., 94° 56' E.

Kanhad or **Kanhar**, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. Famous for grape and orange gardens. 20° 16' N., 75° 11' E.

Kanhân R., Central Provs. Trib. of the Waingangâ. Length of course, 140 m.

Kanhar R., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, affl. of R. Son.

Kanhar, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd, see **Kanhad**.

Kanhargâon, vil., Mandlâ dist., Central Provs.

Kanhargâon, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 1404 acres, with 1 vil.

Kanheri Caves, over a hundred Buddhist caves, 4 m. W. from Thâna, Salsette I., Bombay. 19° 15' N., 72° 54' E.

Kanheri Hill, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Quarries yield good building stones.

Kanhiwâra, vil., Seoni or Sivani dist., Central Provs.

Kanhpur or **Kânpur**, native name of Cawnpur, *q. v.*

Kanhur, vil., Pârner *tâluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Kani, vil., Monywa or Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Kani, pass, Gilghit dist., Kashmir. 35° 45' N., 74° 38' E.

Kanigiri, *tdl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. Area, 1014 sq. m. P. 131,222.

Kanigiri, also Kanakagiri vijayamārtāndadurgam, (S. Kanakagiri), tn., Nellūr dist., Madras. Fort and large reservoir. 15° 23' N., 79° 32' E. P. 3710.

Kaniguram, vil., Waziristān. 32° 29' N., 69° 50' E.

Kaniyambādi, vil., Velūr *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist. 12° 49' N., 79° 11' E. P. 2467.

Kaniyanūr, vil., Arcot *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 48' N., 79° 24' E. P. 1378.

Kaniyūr, vil., Udumalaipet *tdl.*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. 10° 36' N., 77° 26' E. P. 2987.

Kanjalia, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Kanjera, tn., Rampura dist., Indor state, Central India. 24° 39' N., 75° 16' E.

Kanjharda, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Kanjia, tn., Sāgar dist., Central Provs. Fort and ruins. 24° 24' N., 78° 15' E.

Kanjikkovil, tn., Irod *tdl.*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. 11° 22' N., 77° 38' E. P. 5417.

Kanjirappalli, *see* Kānnirappalli.

Kankai R., Nepal, flows S. to the Mahānandā.

Kankanhalli, *tdluk*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 401 sq. m.

Kankanhalli, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. 12° 33' N., 77° 28' E. P. 3484.

Kankarkhera, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2599.

Kankāvatīnagar, ruined city, Kankrej *tdl.*, Pālanpur state, Gujarāt.

Kankavli, tn., Rājāpur *tdl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Kanker, chiefship, Raipur dist., Central Provs. Area, 639 sq. m., with 436 vils.

Kanker, chief tn., Kanker state. 20° 15' N., 81° 32' E.

Kankhal, tn., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 56' N., 78° 11' E.

Kānkina, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal, on Tista R.

Kankipād, vil., Bejwādā *tdl.*, Kistna

dist., Madras. 16° 26' N., 80° 48' E. P. 2496.

Kankjol, vil., Santal Parganās, Behar, Bengal.

Kankraoli, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Remarkable marble dam to the large artificial lake. 25° 3' N., 73° 52' E.

Kānkrej, group of petty states, the principal of which is Thara, Palanpur, Gujarāt. Area, 520 sq. m.

Kānkshiyāli, petty state, Hallar div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 76 sq. m.

Kānkshiyāli, branch of the Jamuna R., Khulna dist., Bengal.

Kankuppa, *tdluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Area, 370 sq. m.

Kankurthi, tn., Golbarga dist., Haiderābād state.

Kannad Budrākh, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Kannamangalam, vil., Kārtigappalli *tdl.*, Travancor state. P. 9098.

Kānnānkurchi, *zam.*, vil., Salem *tdl.* and dist., Madras. 11° 42' N., 78° 13' E. P. 2695.

Kannanūr (anc. Vikramapuram), vil., Musiri *tdl.*, Trichinappalli dist. 11° 5' N., 78° 37' E. P. 2445.

Kannayannūr, vil., Travancor state, Madras 9° 55' N., 76° 27' E.

Kan-ni R., Taungngu dist., Lr. Burma, trib. of the Tsitoung.

Kānnirappalli, vil., Changanācheri *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. A trading place. 9° 34' N., 76° 50' E. P. 16,255.

Kānnivādi, *zamindāri* of 136,218 acres, and vil., Dindugal *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 22' N., 77° 53' E. P. 3708.

Kānnivādi, vil., Dharāpuram *tdl.*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. 10° 49' N., 77° 50' E. P. 3865.

Kannur, *see* Cannanore.

Kanod, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Kanod, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna. 27° 6' N., 71° 2' E.

Kanor, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 24° 25' N., 74° 5' E.

Kanora, petty state, Pandu Mehwas, Rewa Kantha, Bombay. Area, 3½ sq. m.

Kanoung, *see* Kan-aung.

Kānpur, vil., Narsinghpur state, Orissa.

Kanpur Ishwaria, chiefship, N. Kāthiāwār dist., Bombay. Consists of 2 vils.: Kānpur, 22 m. S. E. of Rajkot; and Ishwaria, 3 m. W. of Kanpur.

Kansar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Kānsa, old island fortress, Kolāba dist., Bombay.

Kānsat, vil., Māldā dist., Bengal. Bathing fair, attended by from 8000 to 10,000 Hindus.

Kānsbāns or **Kainsbāns R.**, Balasor dist., Orissa. Falls into the sea by 2 channels.

Kānt, tn., Shāhjahānpur dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 49' N., 79° 50' E.

Kānt, tn., Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 31½' N., 78° 40' E. P. 6863.

Kāntai, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Indigo factory. 26° 13' N., 85° 21' E.

Kantaitakki, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Kantal, *see* **Bul Tul**.

Kantal, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Kantalai, tank and rest-house, E. Prov., Ceylon; 24 m. S.W. of Trinkomali.

Kanteli vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.

Kantha, tn., Unao dist., Oudh; 18 m. E. of Unao.

Kan-tha, *see* **Taung-gnu**.

Kanthalpāra, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Place of Sanskrit learning and scene of religious fair.

Kanthāriya, petty state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 14 sq. m., with 2 vils.

Kanthi, *see* **Kontai**.

Kanti, vil., Nabhā state, Panjāb.

Kantilo, tn., Khandpara state, Orissa. Place of considerable trade. 20° 22' N., 85° 14' E. P. under 5000.

Kantit, vil., Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kantūr, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. 20 m. N. E. of Bara Banki.

Ka-nu, vil., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Kanum, tn., Bashahar state, Panjāb. 9300 ft. above sea. Temple and Tibetan library. Manufacture of blankets. 31° 40' N., 78° 30' E.

Kanumuldeniya, tn., in Giruwa Pattu, Hambantota dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1507.

Kanund, vil., Patiala state, Panjāb. 28° 15' N., 76° 13' E.

Kanuparti (S. Kanakapuri), vil., Ongol tal., Nellur dist., Madras. Salt factory. 15° 35' N., 80° 15' E. P. 3838.

Kānūr, vil., Pābal tal., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 50' N., 74° 11' E.

Kanwas, *nizamat*, Kotā, Rājputāna. P. 27,599.

Kanyagiri, *see* **Kanigiri**.

Kanzam, pass Kangra dist., Panjāb. 32° 24' N., 77° 41' E. P. 15,000 ft. above sea.

Kao or **Alingar R.**, Kafiristan; affl. of Kabul R.

Kaorāpukur R., 24 Parganās, Bengal; 23 m. long.

Kaoriā, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Kāp, vil., Udipi tal., S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 18' N., 74° 47' E. P. 6100.

Ka-pa, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 15° 52' N., 98° 13' E.

Kapa, vil., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma. 12° 40' N., 98° 40' E.

Kāpād or **Kāppātu**, vil. and port, Kurumbranād tal., Malabar dist., Madras. Where Vasco da Gama's expedition first arrived, 1498. 11° 23' N., 75° 46' E.

Kāpad Hills, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Kāpadvanj, tal., Kaira dist., Bombay. Area. 279 sq. m. P. 101,527.

Kāpadvanj or **Kāpadvanaj** (S. Karpatavānījya), tn., on the Mohar, Kaira dist., Bombay. Agates found. 23° 2' N., 73° 8' E. P. 14,805.

Kapalu, vil., Baltistan dist., Kashmir.

Kāpargādi Hills, Singbhum dist., Bengal. H. pt. 2492 ft. Copper mining, now abandoned.

Kapasān, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 24° 54' N., 74° 21' E. P. 5514.

Kapasi (Kapasigama), vil., Gwalior st., near Bhilsa. 23° 28' N., 77° 54' E.

Kapasi, vil., Rajgarh state, Malwa, Central India. 23° 55' N., 77° 0' E.

Kapasi, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Kapasia, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Kāpila, ancient city, the site supposed to be now occupied by Nagar Khās vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kapileshwar, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Kapileshwarapuram, *zaminidari* and vil., on the Godavari, Godavari dist., Madras. 16° 44' N., 81° 57' E. P. 5590.

Kapileshwarapuram, *zaminidari* and vil., Krishna dist., Madras. 16° 20' N., 80° 54' E. P. 3042.

Kapili R., *Asam*. Rises in the Jaintiya Hills, and falls into the Kalang.

Kapilmuni, vil., Kulna dist., Bengal. Seat of religious fair. 22° 42' N., 89° 21' E.

Kapini R., Mysore, trib. of the Kaveri.

Kapiyūr or **Kaviyūr**, vil. and *parbattiya*, Tiruvalla *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 24' N., 76° 39' E. P. 15,292.

Kapotaksha, *see* **Kabadak R.**

Kappiyara, vil. and *parbattiya*, Kalkulam *tdl.*, Travancor state. P. 10,729.

Kapran, vil., Bundi state, Rājputāna.

Kapri rly. sta., Nagpur dist., Central Provs; 7 m. from Nagpur junc.

Kapron, vil., Hissar dist., Panjāb.

Kapshi or **Kapsi**, feudatory state and vil., Kolhapur, Bombay. Area, 35 sq. m. P. 13,226.

Kapshi, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarābād.

Kaparthala, native state, Panjāb. Area, 598 sq. m. P. 299,690.

Kaparthala, chief tn., Kaparthala state, Panjāb. 31° 23' N., 75° 25' E. P. 16,747.

Kara, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Karabgaon, vil. and rly. sta., Akalkot state, Bombay.

Karāchi, dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 14,182 sq. m. P. 564,880.

Karāchi, *tdl.*, Karāchi dist., Area, 120 sq. m. P. 124,274.

Karāchi or **Karānchi**, seaport, chief tn., cantonment and municipality, Karāchi dist. Place of large trade and great importance, with many fine buildings. 24° 51' N., 67° 4' E. P. 105,199.

Karād R., Paneh Mahāls, Bombay.

Karād or **Karhād**, *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 395 sq. m., with 2 tns. and 102 vils. P. 160,872.

Karād, *see* **Karhād**.

Karagdiha, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Karāgolā, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. Large fair. 25° 24' N., 87° 31' E.

Karaiā R., N. Berar. Trib. of the Kamli. Forms part of the Bāghmati R. system.

Karaiā, *tn.*, Gwalior, Central India. 25° 53' N., 78° 3' E. P. 7132.

Karaiā, vil., Bijāwar state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. 24° 18' N., 79° 35' E.

Karaiābāri, forest, Garo Hills, *Asam*.

Karaiābāri, vil., Goalpara dist., *Asam*.

Karaiachhut, *tn.*, Tenkarai *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 25' N., 78° 6' E. P. 5937.

Karaikkal, or **Karikal**.

Kāraiikudi or **Karaiikkudi**, *tn.*, Shivangudi state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 52' N., 78° 50' E. P. 6579.

Karaimadai or **Kāramadai**, *tn.* and rly. sta., Koimbatūr *tdl.* and dist., Madras. 11° 14' N., 76° 59' E. Ht. 1207 ft. P. 6208.

Karavaku, coast vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Karaiyūr, *tn.*, Chundikkulli div., Jaffa dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 42' N., 80° 11½' E. P. 6436.

Karaiyūr, *tn.*, Vadamarachi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2220.

Karajgaon or **Karasgaon**, vil., Ellichpur dist., Berar. 21° 20' N., 77° 39' E. P. 6846.

Karajgi, *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 441 sq. m. P. 90,206.

Karajgi, *tn.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 14° 52' N., 75° 31' E. P. 3702.

Karak, vil., Nari-Khorsum div., Tibet. 32° 25' N., 78° 33' E.

Karakal, *see* **Karkal**.

Kara-Kash, vil., E. Turkistan, on Kara-Kash R. 37° 18' N., 79° 50' E.

Kara-Kasyk Pass, Alai Range, Russian Turkistan.

Karakat, *see* **Kirakat**.

Karakavalasa, *zaminidari*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Karakhund, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Kārakoram, pass, place where chief route between India and E. Turkistan crosses the watershed of the regions. H. pt. 18,550 ft. Lat. 35° 33' N.

Karakoram Range. *see* **Muztagh.**

Kara-kul, large lake, Russian Turkistan. $39^{\circ} 0' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$

Karakutam, vil., Nedumangadu *tdl.*, Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 34' N.$, $73^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 4256.

Karamched, vil., Bāpatla *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 53' N.$, $80^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 2779.

Karamady, *see* **Karaimadai.**

Karambar, vil., Chitral. $36^{\circ} 42' N.$, $74^{\circ} 5' E.$

Karamji, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Karammar, vil., Bāsedih *tah.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 54' N.$, $84^{\circ} 9' E.$

Karamnāsa R., Bengal. Source in $24^{\circ} 35' N.$, $83^{\circ} 42' E.$ Trib. of the Ganges. Length, 146 m. The water is abhorred by all Hindus, except those living on its banks.

Karampan, tn., Velanai Island, Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 42\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 2433.

Karamungi, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād. $18^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 35' E.$

Karan R., Rewa Kāntha, Bombay, affl. of the Narmada.

Karanagere, vil., Merkara *tdluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Karanbās, tn., Anupshahr *tahsil*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs., 12 m. S. E. from Anupshahr. Fair attended by 50,000 pilgrims.

Karanda Oya R., Uva Prov., Ceylon, flows S. E. to the sea.

Karanda, vil., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Karandikapa, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Karangi, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.

Karang-gyi Island, Bassein dist., Lt. Burma.

Karanguli, *see* **Karunguli.**

Karanja or **Karinja**, tn., Martizapur *tdl.*, Amraoti dist., Berar. Considerable trade. $20^{\circ} 29' N.$, $77^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 14,436.

Karanja I. or **Uran**, (*g. v.*) Bombay harbour. Industries: salt making and fishing. Also name of chief vil.

Karanja, tn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 10' N.$, $78^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 3479.

Karanja, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Karan Khera, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 20' N.$, $79^{\circ} 34' E.$

Karanpura, coal-field, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. Area, 472 sq. m.

Karantādih, vil., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Karargāon, *zamindāri*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Karari, tn., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 27' N.$, $81^{\circ} 28' E.$

Kararia, vil., Sohawal state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Karatāgh Pass, Kashmir, 17,700 ft. high. $35^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 20' E.$

Karatigaon vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Karativu, E. and W., 2 tns., Karativu or Amsterdam I., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 43'-46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 51'-53' E.$ P. 3945 and 4196.

Karativu, tn., Kāraivaku Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 24\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $81^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 2362.

Karatoyā or **Atak R.**, N. Bengal. Head water of the Phuljhar.

Karauli, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 1242 sq. m. P. 156,587.

Karauli, cap., Karauli state. Walled tn., with palace, temples, etc. $26^{\circ} 30' N.$, $77^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 23,124.

Karavira, a name of Kolhapur.

Karayanpur, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād, near Kalyāni.

Karbigwan, rly. stn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs., 20 m. S. E. of Cawnpur.

Karchhāna or **Arail**, *tahsil*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 263 sq. m. P. 134,818

Karchhāna, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 17' N.$, $81^{\circ} 57' E.$

Kardā, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Kardam, vil., Nāri-Khorsum div., Tibet. $30^{\circ} 29' N.$, $80^{\circ} 58' E.$

Kardong, vil., Kāngra dist., Panjāb, on the Bhāgā.

Karehra, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Kareli, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 54' N.$, $79^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 3804.

Kareng le-chin, vil., Taung-gau dist., Lower Burma.

Karenni Plateau, between Burma and the Salwin R. 3000 to 4000 ft. high. Now a dist. of Upper Burma.

Karera, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Kargalik, tn., Chinese Turkistan. 37° 5' N., 77° 29' E.

Kargiā, vil., Rupshu Prov., Kashmir.

Kargil, vil., Kashmir, on Suru R. 34° 30' N., 76° 13' E.

Karhād, *tdl.*, see **Karād**.

Karhād, (S. Karahātaka), tn., Karhād *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay; at the junction of the Koniā and Krishnā; with Buddhist caves. 17° 15' N., 74° 12' E. P. 12,086.

Karhal, *tahsil*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 221 sq. m. P. 100,297.

Karhal, tn., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 0' N., 78° 59' E. P. 6298.

Karhans, vil., Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Karharbari or **Karharbali**, rly. stn. and coal-field, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. Area, 11 sq. m. 24° 11' N., 86° 18' E.

Karhi, vil., Rewa dist., Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kari, see **Kadi**.

Kariāla, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Kariāpāra, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asām.

Kariānwala, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Karidha, fair, Birbhum dist., Bengal.

Karigatta Hill, Mysore dist. and state. Annual festival, attended by 20,000 persons. 12° 26' N., 76° 47' E.

Karikāl or **Karaikkāl**, French territory and town, coast of Tanjor dist., Area, 60 sq. m. French seized it, 1736; taken by the English, 1760; restored, 1765; taken again, 1778; and ceded in 1814, on condition that no military be located there, or fortifications formed. 10° 55' N., 79° 52' E. P. 92,516.

Karikkodu, *parbattiya* and vil., Todupala *tdl.*, Travancor state. 9° 54' N., 76° 48' E. P. 4307.

Karimābād, ancient suburb of Warangal.

Karimangalam (Kan. Dandutimmanahalli), vil., Dharmapuri *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras 12° 19' N., 78° 15' E. P. 2487.

Karimganj, sub-div., Silhat dist., Asām. Area, 1068 sq. m.

Karimganj, tn., Silhat dist., Asām. 24° 52' N., 92° 24' E. P. 3349.

Karimganj, vil., Maimansing dist., Bengal. Trade in jute and reeds.

Karimnagar, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād. 18° 28' N., 79° 6' E.

Karimpur, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Karinja, see **Karanja**.

Karinja, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Karir, I., Kachh, Bombay, in the great Ran.

Karitalai, vil., Mudwārā *tdl.*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 24° 3' N., 80° 46' E.

Karivalamvandanallūr, vil., Shankaranainārkoil *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 16' N., 77° 35' E. P. 3975.

Kariyat Dost, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kariyāna, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Kariyat Mendha, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Karjan R., Rājpipla dist., Rewa-kantha dist., Bombay.

Karjat, *tdluk*, Thāna dist., Bombay. Area, 360 sq. m. P. exclusive of Khālapur, 59,033.

Karjat, vil. and rly. stn., Karjat *tdl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Karjat, *tdluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 568 sq. m. P. 48,828.

Karjat tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 18° 33' N., 75° 3' E. P. 4499.

Karkai R., Singhbhum dist., Bengal.

Karkāl or **Karkala** tn., Udipi *tdl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Has a colossal Jain statue 41½ ft. high, set up in 1432. 13° 15' N., 75° 2' E. P. 4115.

Karkam, tn., Pandharpur *tdluk*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. Weaving and dyeing trades. 17° 52' N., 75° 20' E. P. 7556.

Karkana, vil., Nowgong dist., Asām, on the Kapili R. 25° 52' N., 92° 57' E.

Karkara R., Raypur dist., Central Provs., afl. of the Siwnāth.

Karki, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Karkkudi, vil., Shenkotta *tdl.*, Travancor. 8° 59' N., 77° 16' E. P. 1065.

Karkūr, pass, Ernād *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 28' N., 76° 27' E.

Karlagunta, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd. $18^{\circ} 32' N.$, $79^{\circ} 45' E.$

Karli, vil. and rly. stn., Mâwal *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 1956 ft. above sea. Ancient Buddhist caves. $18^{\circ} 45' N.$, $73^{\circ} 31' E.$

Karli R., Sâwantwâdi and Ratnâgiri dists., Bombay; flows 35 m. to the sea.

Karlidi, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Karlimati, vil. and rly. stn., Bijâpur dist., Bombay.

Karma, tn., Karchhana *tahsil*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3436.

Karmabâi, vil., lake and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Karmâle, *tâluk*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay. Area. 772 sq. m. P. 93,353.

Karmâle, tn., Sholapur dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 24' N.$, $75^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 6116.

Karmanâsa, *see* Karamnâsa

Karmad, vil. and chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Karmpur, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Karna, *tahsil*, Muzaâfarâbâd sub-div., Kashmir. P. 29,342.

Karnâgapalli, Travancor state, *see* Karnâgapalli.

Karnagarh Hill, Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal. Temples and monuments. $25^{\circ} 15' N.$, $86^{\circ} 59' E.$

Karnakhya Hills, Nowgong dist., Assm.

Karnâl, dist., Dehli div., Panjâb. Area. 2440 sq. m. P. 683,718.

Karnâl, *tahsil*, Karnâl dist., Panjâb. Area. 830 sq. m. P. 241,369.

Karnâl, chief tn., Karnâl dist., Panjâb $29^{\circ} 42' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$ Ht. 809 ft. P. 21,963.

Karnâla or **Funnel Hill**, fort, 1560 ft. above sea. Panwel *tâluk*, Thâna dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 53' N.$, $73^{\circ} 10' E.$

Karnâli, vil. and very sacred place of pilgrimage, at the junction of the Uri and Narmada, Barodâ dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Karnaphuli R., Bengal. Falls into the Bay of Bengal in $22^{\circ} 55' N.$, $92^{\circ} 44' E.$

Karnas, vil., Panch div., Kashmir, 8 m. N. W. of Muzaâfarâbâd.

Karnatik, div., Bombay, including the Kanarese speaking districts. Area, 14,928 sq. m. P. 2,860,914.

Karnâtik or **Carnatic**, geographical div. in the E. of Madras Pres.

Karnprayâg, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. Temple and halting place for pilgrims. $30^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 15' E.$ Ht. 2270 ft. above sea.

Karnul, dist., Madras. Area, 7514 sq. m. P. 817,811.

Karnul (anc. Kandanûr), chief tn., Karaul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 5' E.$ Ht. 900 ft. P. 24,376.

Kâro, *see* Kora Hill.

Kâro, North, R., Bengal. Trib. of the S. Koil.

Kâro, South, R., trib. of the S. Koil.

Kârol, vil., Jewar *parg.*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 10' N.$, $77^{\circ} 35' E.$ Ht. 734 ft.

Kârol, chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Karoli, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Karond or **Kalâhandi**, chiefship, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 3745 sq. m. with 2461 vils.

Karor, *tah.*, Bareli dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 330 sq. m.

Karor, tn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb. 25,000 pilgrims attend fair. $31^{\circ} 14' N.$, $70^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 2833.

Karparâ R., Parbhâni dist., Haidarâbâd, joins the Purnâ.

Karra or **Kara**, (Kalanagara and formerly Kalokhala) tn., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of blankets and paper. Has the tomb of Khwaja Karrak, a Muhammadan saint, who died in 1309. $25^{\circ} 42' N.$, $81^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 4886.

Karrak, salt-mine, Kohat dist., Panjâb, in the Teri Toi valley.

Karpurâ R., Bîd and Parbhâni dists., Haidarâbâd state.

Karshi, tn., Bokhara. $38^{\circ} 23' N.$, $65^{\circ} 52' E.$

Karsiang, sub-div., Darjiling dist., Bengal. Area, 442 sq. m., with 821 tns. and vils.

Karsiang, tn. and rly. stn., Karsiang sub-div. $26^{\circ} 53' N.$, $88^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 3522.

Karsul, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd, N. of Aurangâbâd city.

Kartairi R., Madras. Rises in the Nilgiri Hills, receives the Kunnûr, and is trib. of the Bhavâni.

Kartak or **Ketak**, one of the Dang states, *q. v.*

Kartarpur, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjáb, Place of great sanctity. $31^{\circ} 27' N.$, $75^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 10,441.

Karti, vil., Raypur dist., Centr. Provs.
Kartigappalli or **Karttikappalli**, *tál.*, Travancor state. Area, 70 sq. m. P. 91,950.

Kártigappalli, tn., Travancor state, $9^{\circ} 16' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 9120.

Kartinad, *see* **Kadattanád**.

Kartse, vil., Kashmir. $34^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 6' E.$

Karukkativu, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Karumád, vil., Yedenalknád *tál.*, Coorg, Madras.

Karumádi, vil., Ambalappuli *tál.*, Travancor state, $9^{\circ} 34' N.$, $76^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 2903.

Karumattampati or **Karumat-tambatti**, tn., Palladam *tál.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. Roman Catholic Chapel built here in 1660. $11^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 3640.

Karumannár, *parbattiya* and vil., Todupula *tál.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 54' N.$, $76^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 4591.

Karumáttur, (*Carmatore*), tn., Tirumangalam *tál.*, Madras dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 57' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 3452.

Karumbhár I, Gulf of Kachh. Of coral formation with swamp in centre. $22^{\circ} 26' N.$, $69^{\circ} 4' E.$

Kárun R., Central Provs. Trib. of the Seo in $21^{\circ} 10' N.$, $81^{\circ} 25' E.$

Karunádagakkiri (*Carnatigarh*), Strong hill fort, Polúr *tál.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 35' N.$, $79^{\circ} 7' E.$ Height, 3124 feet.

Karunágapalli, *táluk*, Kollam dist., Travancor state. Area, 89 sq. m. P. 108,826.

Karunágapalli, tn., Kollam dist., Travancor, $9^{\circ} 5' N.$, $76^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 11,587.

Karungálakkudi, vil., Melúr *tál.*, Madras dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 10' N.$, $78^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 2708.

Karunguli, tn., Madurantakam *tál.*, Chengalpatt dist., Madras. Taken by Coote, 1759; by Haidar, 1780; and again by the British, 1781. $12^{\circ} 32' N.$, $79^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 3887.

Karunkal, vil., North Central Prov., Ceylon.

Karunkoddittivu, tn., Akkarai Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 15' N.$, $81^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 4874.

Kar-áp-pi, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Karár, *táluk*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. Area, 612 sq. m. P. 211,794.

Karár, (anc. Vanjaimánagar), tn. and rly stn., Koimbatur dist., Madras. A very ancient place, mentioned by Ptolemy as Karoura. $10^{\circ} 58' N.$, $78^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 10,750.

Karusá, vil. with Brahmanical and Jain caves, Bidar dist., Haidarábád.

Karuvanur R., Cochin state, Madras.

Karuvimunai or **Pigeon Island**, E. Prov., Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 43' N.$, $81^{\circ} 12' E.$

Karwa, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Karwai, native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 145 sq. m. P. 21,787.

Karwai, chief tn., Karwai state, Bhopal, Central India. $24^{\circ} 7' N.$, $78^{\circ} 5' E.$ Ht. 1387 ft.

Karwai, vil., Afghánistán, on Argandab R.

Karvala, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarábád.

Karvan, rly. stn., Dabhoi sub-div., Baroda state, Gujarát.

Kárwár, *táluk*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 281 sq. m. P. 53,278.

Kárwár or **Kárvár**, tn. and port, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Good harbour, with brisk trade. $14^{\circ} 48' N.$, $74^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 14,579.

Kárvetnagar or **Bommarájapálem**, *zamindárí*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 680 sq. m. P. 275,830.

Kárvetnagar, chief tn. in above. Noted for oranges. $13^{\circ} 25' N.$, $79^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 6046.

Karwi, *tahsil*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 573 sq. m. P. 87,687.

Kárvir, local name of Koiharpur, *q. v.*

Karwi-Tarhawan, tn., Karwi *tah.*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs., $25^{\circ} 12' N.$, $80^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 6454.

Kasáí R., Bengal. Trib. of the Haldi.

Kasál, vil., Sāwantwādi st., Bombay.

Kásalang R., Bengal. Trib. of the Karnaphuli.

Kásalang, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 44' N.$, $92^{\circ} 20' E.$

Kāsalpura, estate and vil., Katosan *tdl.*, Mahikāntha dist., Bombay. 23° 29' N., 72° 21' E.

Kasamudram, vil. and rly. stn., Khamam dist., Haidarābād, 116 m. E. of Sikandarābād.

Kāsandra, tn., Dhaudhuka *tdl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. 22° 54' N., 72° 33' E. P. 3023.

Kāsāra, vil. and rly. stn., Shāhāpur *tdl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Kāsāraghāt, *see* Thalgāt.

Kāsāragod, *tdluk*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Area, 1032 sq. m.

Kāsāragod, *Cassergode*, tn. and port, on Chandragiri R., S. Kanara dist., Madras. 12° 30' N., 75° 2' E. P. 5943.

Kasar Sirsi, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Naldurg dist., Haidarābād state.

Kasauli, cantonment, Simla dist., Panjāb. Convalescent soldiers are sent here. 30° 53' N., 77° 1' E. P. 1977.

Kasbā, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 21' N., 87° 33' E.

Kasbā, tn., Purnia dist., Bengal. Rice trade. 25° 51' N., 87° 35' E.

Kasbā, vil., Thar and Parkar dist.,

Kasbā, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Kāsganj, *tdl.*, Etā dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 500 sq. m. P. 192,009.

Kāsganj, tn., Etā dist., N. W. Provs., centre of dist. trade. 27° 48' N., 78° 42' E. P. 16,050.

Kāsganja, vil., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs.

Kāsheli, vil., Ratnagiri *tdl.* and dist., Bombay.

Kashgar, tn., E. Turkistan, on the Kizil-su. 39° 27' N., 76° 2' E.

Kāshi or **Kāsi**, usual Brahmanical name of Benares, *q.v.*

Kāshibugga, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Kāshibugga R., rising near Yerpet in N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 41' N., 79° 38' E.

Kāshipur, *tahsil*, Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. P. 73,168.

Kāshipur, tn., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 13' N., 79° E. P. 14 717.

Kāshipur, *see* Kāsipur.

Kashmar, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Kashmir and **Jammu**, native state, N. India, between 32° 17' and 36° 58' N., and 73° 26' and 80° 30' E. Area, 80,900 sq. m. P. 2,543,952.

Kashmir, prov., Kashmir and Jammu. P. 949,041.

Kāshmīri Jilga, vil., Raskum dist., Kashmir. 36° 15' N., 77° 42' E.

Kashmor, *tdl.*, Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. Area, 703 sq. m. P. 53,982.

Kashmor, chief tn., Kashmor *tdluk*. Grain trade and manufactures of cloth, etc. 28° 26' N., 69° 36' E.

Kāshpur, vil., Kachār dist., Asām, in the Barel Range.

Kasia or **Kasya**, vil., Padrauna *tah.*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 37 m. E. of Gorakhpur. 26° 45' N., 83° 58' E.

Kasiāri, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Trading vil., with silk manufacture. 22° 7' N., 87° 16' E.

Kāstjorā, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Mat making industry. 22° 17' N., 87° 23' E.

Kāsimābād or **Qāsimābād**, vil., Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 47' N., 83° 43' E.

Kāsimābāzār, ruined tn., Murshidābād dist., Bengal. Once an important manufacturing centre. 24° 8' N., 88° 19' E.

Kāsimka, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Kāsimkila, vil., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Kāsimkota, *zamīndārī*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kāsimkota, tn., Anakapalle div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 40' N., 83° 0' E. P. 7672.

Kāsimpur, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Kāsipet, vil., Yelgaundal dist., Haidarābād.

Kāsipur or **Kāshipur**, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Kāsipur, vil., Manbhum dist., Bengal. 23° 26' N., 86° 42' E.

Kāsipur, suburb of Calcutta, *see* Cossipur.

Kāsipuram, *zamīndārī* and vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 13' N., 83° 10' E. P. 1359.

Kasla Paginu Muwādu, petty state in Koli group, Pandu Mewas, Rewa-kāntha, Bombay. Area, 11¼ sq. m.

Kasli, vil., Jaypur state. Rājputāna.
Kasmandi Kalān, tn., Lucknow
 dist., Oudh, 4 m. E. of Malihābād.

Kasmar, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Kasna, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.

Kasoda, tn., Erandol *tdl.*, Khandesh
 dist., Bombay. P. 4155.

Kassia, *see* **Kasia**.

Kasūr, *tahsil*, Lahor dist., Panjāb.
 Area, 822 sq. m. P. 280,647.

Kasūr, hd.-qrs. tn., Kasur *tdluk*.
 Manufactures of leather, rugs and carpets.
 31° 7' N., 74° 31' E. P. 20,290.

Kaswar, place of pilgrimage, Benares
 dist., N. W. Provs.

Katahra or **Katera**, tn., Jhansi dist.,
 N. W. Provs.; 30 m. from Jhansi. Manu-
 facture of pottery. 25° 14' N., 79° 0' E.

Katak, dist., Orissa, Bengal. Area,
 3633 sq. m. P. 1,937,671.

Katak, sub-div., Katak dist. Area,
 1524 sq. m. P. 981,991.

Katak, (Cuttack) chief tn., Katak
 dist., Orissa. 20° 28' N., 85° 54' E.
 Ht. 80 ft. P. with cantonment, 47,186.

Katakalyān, vil., Bastar state, Cen-
 tral Provs.

Kātkhāl, offshoot of Dhaleshwari R.,
 Kachār dist., Asām.

Kātāl, jungle tract, Māldā dist., Ben-
 gal. A swampy dist., thinly peopled, but
 once the site of cities, etc.

Katalgarh, tn., Almora dist., N. W.
 Provs. 29° 24' N., 80° 5' E.

Katangi, estate, Bilaspur dist., Cen-
 tral Provs. Area 57 sq. m. with 41 vils.

Katangi, chief vil., Katangi estate.
 Weaving industry. 21° 47' N., 79° 51' E.

Katangi, state forest, Betul dist.,
 Central Provs. Area, 170 sq. m.

Katangi, vil., Balaghat dist., Central
 Provs. P. 1429.

Katangi, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central
 Prov. Manufacture of gun barrels. 23°
 27' N., 79° 50' E. P. 3869.

Kata Purnā R., Basim dist., Cen-
 tral Provs.

Kataragām Gangā R., Uva Prov.,
 Ceylon; flows S. to the sea near Yala.

Katarbāga, vil., Sambalpur dist.,
 Central Provs.

Katargām, vil., Chorasi *tdl.*, Surat
 dist., Bombay. Scene of a great fair.

Katās, holy fountain, Jhelam dist.,
 Panjāb. Much frequented by pilgrims.
 Temples and other ruins. 32° 44' N.,
 72° 59' E.

Katauria, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Behar,
 Bengal.

Kātbāmbhan, vil. and ancient site,
 Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24°
 53' N., 68° 38' E.

Katchall, one of the Nikobar Islands;
 length, 9 m.

Katehir, place of pilgrimage. Benares
 dist., N. W. Provs.

Katera, *see* **Katahra**.

Katha, dist., N. div., Upper Burma.
 Area, 6000 sq. m. P. 38,403.

Katha, chief tn. with rly. stn., Katha
 dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irwadi. 24°
 11' N., 96° 24' E. P. 2596.

Kathala, vil. and rly. stn., Gujarāt
 dist., Panjāb.

Kathaniān, vil., Amritsar dist.,
 Panjāb.

Kathgodam, vil. and rly. stn., Naini
 Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Kathi, Mewās state, Khandesh dist.,
 Bombay.

Kathiawār, **Kathiawād**, or **Su-
 rāshtrā**, peninsula portion of Gujarāt,
 Bombay. Area, 23,300 sq. m. P. of native
 states under the Agency, 2,752,404.

Kathiawāra, *thākurate*, Bhopawar,
 Central India, N. of Ali Rajpur. Area,
 71 sq. m. P. 3571.

Kathmandu, *see* **Kātmāndu**.

Kathnā R., Oudh, trib. of the Gumti,
 which it joins in 27° 20' N., 80°
 27' E.

Kathor, *mahdl*, Navsari div., Baroda.
 Area, 68 sq. m. P. 16,971.

Kathor, tn. on the Tapti, Velachha
tdl., Navsari div., Baroda state, Bombay.
 P. 4819.

Kathrota, vil. and chiefship, Sorath
 div., Kāthiawār dist., Bombay; 15 m. W.
 of Lakapadar.

Kathua, *tah.*, Jasrota sub-div., Jammu
 Prov., Kashmir. P. 39,425.

Kathumbar, *tdl.*, Alwar state, Rāj-
 putāna. Area, 122 sq. m. P. 38,964

Kati, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād.

Katiana, *see* **Kutiāna**.

Katigere, vil., Merkara *tdl.*, Coorg,
 Madras.

Katigorā, vil., Kachār dist., Asām.
24° 53' N., 92° 38' E.

Katipāra, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal.
22° 46' N., 89° 54' E.

Katiraveli, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.
8° 14' N., 81° 23' E.

Katirūr, tn., Kottayam *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 59' N., 75° 32' E.
P. 9933.

Katiyapattanam or **Kadiyapat-tanam** (Cadiapatnam), vil. and port, Iraniyāl *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 8' N., 77° 18' E. P. 11,392.

Katjuri R., Katak, Orissa. Mouth of the Mahāndī.

Katkanwa, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Katkol, tn., Kolhapur, Bombay. P. 4963.

Katkur, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Kātlāng, vil., Yusūfzai sub-div., Peshawar dist., Panjāb.

Kātmāndu (Tibetan, Kho-bom), cap. of Nepal state. Contains palace, temples, tanks etc. 27° 42' N., 85° 12' E. Ht. 4784 ft. P. about 50,000.

Katnā R., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Tiljuga.

Katni, rly. stn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Katoghan, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 45' N., 81° 12' E.

Kātol, *tāl.*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 797 sq. m.

Kātol, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Old fort and temple. 21° 17' N., 78° 38' E. P. 4560.

Katon Ma, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma. 25° 30' N., 96° 1' E.

Katora, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Kātodiya, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Katosan, tn. and chiefship, Bhuvāl dist., Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. 23° 27½' N., 72° 17' E.

Katpor, vil., Ankleswar *tāl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Kātra, *see* Akbarpur.

Kātra, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 51' N., 82° 11' E.

Kātra, tn., Gondadist., Oudh. P. 2472.

Kātra Medniganj, tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh. Great tank fallen into disrepair, temples, mosques, etc. P. 1996.

Kātraj, vil. and rly. stn., Karmāla *tāl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Kātraj, vil. and lake, Haveli *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay.

Katrua, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Kattalai, vil. and rly. stn., Kulitalai *tāl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 36 m. W. of Trichinapalli. 10° 57' N., 78° 14' E. P. 2110.

Kattageri, vil., Bādāmi *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. 16° 5' N., 75° 43' E.

Kattangūr, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād. 17° 12' N., 79° 20' E.

Kattankudi, tn., Mannunai Pattuwa, E. Prov., Ceylon. 7° 42' N., 81° 43' E. P. 8550.

Kattingya, *zamindārī* vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 41' N., 84° 14' E. P. 550.

Kattivakam (Kattivakkam), vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras, commonly known as Ennore (Ennur), a small village to the North of it. 13° 13' N., 80° 23' E. P. 4359.

Kattywar, *see* Kāthiāwār.

Katu, vil. and rly. stn., Katha dist., Upper Burma. 24° 44' N., 96° 20' E.

Katua R., *see* Parwan.

Katambar, *tahsil*, Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 122 sq. m., with 74 vils.

Katambar, tn., Alwar state, Rājputāna. 27° 20' N., 77° 3' E.

Katuputūr (Kāttuputtūr), *zamindārī* vil., Musiri *tāl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 10° 59' N., 78° 16' E. P. 5152.

Katuriya, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal.

Katwā, sub-div., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Area, 352 sq. m. P. 230,227.

Katwā, hd. qrs., tn., Katwā sub-division. 23° 39' N., 88° 11' E. P. 6699.

Katwālī, vil., Bākarganj dist., Bengal. *See* Barisal.

Kātyār, or **Katiār**, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh., Bombay. 25° 7' N., 68° 25' E. P. under 2000.

Kaudali or **Kavudahalli**, vil., Koimbatur dist., Madras. 12° 4' N., 77° 24' E.

Kaufmann Peak, Trans-Alai Range, Russian Turkistan, Ht. 23,000 ft.

Kaulagi, vil., Gulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Kaulās, old fort and vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād. 18° 20' N., 77° 45' E.

Kaulās, vil. and petty state, Indur dist., Haidarābād. 18° 15' N., 77° 44' E.

Kauli, rly. stn., Patiala state, Panjāb, 7 m. from Rājpurā.

Kauli, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād.

Kālaiyārkovil (S. Somanāthaman-gala), vil., Shivaganga estate, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 51' N., 78° 41' E.

Kaulon Island, in R. Salwin, Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Kaundha, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 5 m. N. W. of Hardoi. Inhabitants chiefly Gaurs of doubtful reputation.

Kauniyā, vil. and rly. stn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Kaurah Pass, Sulaiman Hills, Brit. Baluchistan.

Kauranh-gyi, small I., off coast of Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Kaurialā or **Karnālī R.**, rising in Tibet, forms a head stream of the Gogra.

Kauriya, estate and vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 113 sq. m., with 113 vils. 21° 16' N., 82° 35' E.

Kauriyā, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Cotton market. 22° 53' N., 78° 53' E. P. 3217.

Kauriyāganj, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs., 27° 50' N., 78° 23' E. P. 3562.

Kaurūr, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād. 15° 13' N., 76° 0' E.

Kaushikā R., one of the seven mouths of the Godāvarī, branching off from the Gautamī, near Mandapalle, and falling into the sea at Bendamurlanka.

Kāvālam, *parhattiya* and vil., Ambalappula *tāl.*, Travancor state. 9° 29' N., 67° 32' E. P. 5180.

Kavale-Durga, *tāluk*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 276 sq. m., with 1022 tns. and vils.

Kavale-Durga, hill, Shimogga dist., Mysore. 3058 ft. above sea. Ruined fort. 13° 44' N., 75° 9' E.

Kāvali, *tāluk*, Nellur dist., Madras. Area, 548 sq. m. P. 83,109.

Kāvali, tn., Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 55' N., 80° 3' E. P. 5611.

Kavarampet, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād. 16° 40' N., 78° 9' E.

Kavaratti, one of the S. Lakhdivas, Area, 865½ acres. 10° 34' N., 72° 57' E. P. in 1881, 2129.

Kawardhā, native state, Central Provs. Area, 798 sq. m. P. 91,813.

Kawardhā, cap. of above state. 22° 0' N., 81° 17' E. P. 5349.

Kawas, vil., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Kawatgi, tn., Jamkhandi state, S. Maratha Jāgirs, Bombay. P. 3592.

Kavdhe, vil., Pabal *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 54' N., 74° 14' E.

Kāveri, small R. from Rajpipla, Surat dist., Bombay.

Kāveri, (also Shittaraichchilambam, Ponni, S. Dakshinagangā, Ardbhagangā and Kākāntuadi; Gr. Khābēros) R., S. India, rises in 12° 25' N., 75° 34' E., flows in a general S. E. direction, and falls into the Bay of Bengal, in Tanjor dist., Madras. Length, 475 m. Drainage area, 28,000 sq. m. Famous for its sanctity, scenery and utility in irrigation.

Kāveripāk, (Kāverippākkam), tn., Walajapet *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Large irrigation tank. 12° 54' N., 79° 30' E. P. 6259.

Kāveripattanam, tn., Krishnagiri *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Trade in oil-seeds, grain, cloth and cattle. Taken by the English, 1767. 12° 25' N., 78° 16' E. P. 4457.

Kāveripattanam (S. Charitrapura), vil., and place of pilgrimage, Shigālī *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 9' N., 79° 53' E. P. 2846.

Kāveripuram, tn., Bhavāni *tāl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. 11° 55' N., 77° 47' E. P. 6725.

Kāvi, vil., Jambusar *tāl.*, Bhāroch dist., Bombay, on Mahī R. 22° 12' N., 72° 41' E.

Kavital, vil., Raichūr dist., Haidarābād. 16° 2' N., 76° 50' E.

Kavite (S. Udyanavāna), tn., Berhampore *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Has extensive trade in coir. 19° 0' N., 84° 45' E. P. 4285.

Kaviyūr, Travancor state, see **Kapiyūr**.

Kaw-ka-dwut. vil., Shew-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. Site of cattle market.

Kawkareik, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 33' N., 98° 17' E. P. 3097.

Kawlin, tasp., Katha dist., Upper Burma. P. 18,448.

Kávnai, old hill fort, Igatpuri *tál.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Kawte or **Kavtha-Pirán,** tn., Miraj state, Bombay. P. 4235.

Kavutálam (*Coetál*), tn., Adoni *tál.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 46' N., 77° 11' E. P. 4064.

Kavundappádi, tn., Bhaváni *tál.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. 11° 26' N., 77° 36' E. P. 5433.

Kavváyi, vil., port and river., Chirakal *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 12° 6' N., 75° 14' E.

Káyal, (Gr. Kolkhoi), now Old Káyal. inland vil., once a famous seaport at the mouth of the Tamraparni; Tenkarai *tál.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 40' N., 78° 9' E. P. 1004.

Káyalpatnam or **Coilpatam,** tn. and port, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Considerable trade and large salt manufacture. 8° 34' N., 78° 10' E. P. 11,465.

Kayan, see **Ken.**

Káyáñkulam, tn. and port, Kártigappalli *tál.*, Travancor state. From 1661 Dutch commercial town, now a place of considerable trade. 9° 10' N., 76° 33' E. P. 4737.

Kayar R., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs., affl. of the Tons.

Kayatár, vil., Ottapiddáram *tál.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 57' N., 77° 49' E. P. 3233.

Kayatha, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Kay-ray, vil., Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma, on border of Siam.

Kázi- (or **Qázi-**) **Ahmad,** vil., Haidarábád dist., Sindh. 26° 18' N., 68° 9' E.

Kázika Got, vil., Haidarábád dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Kázipára or **Qázipára,** vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal. Annual religious fair. 22° 45' N., 88° 33' E.

Kázipet or **Qázipett,** vil. and rly. junc., with Dargah of Sayyid Shah Afzal Bisabani, Khamamet dist., Haidarábád.

Kázipur-Shiráz or **Yásufpur,** tn.,

Korantádih *tah.*, Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 38' N., 83° 48' E.

Kazu, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on the Nam Tabet.

Kebilitta, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon. 6° 31' N., 81° 27' E.

Kedár Gangá R., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs., trib. of the Bhágirathi.

Kedár Kánta peak, Garhwal state, N. W. Provs., 12,541 ft. above sea. 31° 1' N., 78° 14' E.

Kedárnáth, temple and place of pilgrimage, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. 11,753 ft. above sea. 30° 44' N., 79° 7' E.

Kedárpur, vil., Siwni dist., Central Provs.

Kedgaon, tn. and rly. sta., Poona dist., Bombay.

Kedgerree or **Khejiri,** vil., on the Hugli, Midnapur dist., Bengal. 21° 53' N., 88° 0' E.

Kediwári, mouth of the Indus. 24° 2' N., 67° 21' E.

Kegalla, dist., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. Area, 642 sq. m. P. 150,627.

Kegalla, tn., Kegalla dist., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. 7° 15' N., 80° 20' E.

Keitha, vil., Hamirpur dist. See Kaitha.

Kej, tn., Baluchistan, Mekran div. 26° 4' N., 62° 44' E.

Kej, *táluk*, Bíd dist., Haidarábád.

Kej, chief tn. of above. 18° 41' N., 76° 6' E.

Kekri, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Rájputána. 26° 1' N., 75° 20' E. P. 7100.

Keladi, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. 14° 13' N., 75° 4' E.

Kelápur, *táluk*, Wan dist., Berar. Area. 1079 sq. m., with 275 vila.

Kelát or **Khelát,** div. and tn., Baluchistan, 6000 ft. above sea-level. 28° 54' N., 66° 32' E.

Kelat-i-Ghilzai, tn. and fortress, Afghánistán, 75 m. N. E. of Qandahar.

Keljhar, vil., Wardha dist., Central Provs. Annual religious fair. 20° 51' N., 78° 51' E.

Kelná or **Turan R.,** Palam div., Nanded dist., Haidarábád state.

Kelod, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of brass and copper

vessels and glass ornaments. $21^{\circ} 28' N.$, $78^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 5200.

Kelshi, creek, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Kelshi, tn. and port, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. Chief export, betel-nuts. $17^{\circ} 55' N.$, $73^{\circ} 6' E.$

Kelu R., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs., affl. of Mahanadi.

Kelva or **Kelve**, Kelve-Mahim. See Mahim.

Kelwa, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Kelwad, see Kelod.

Kem, tn. and rly. stn., Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Kemendine, tn. and rly. stn., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 41' N.$, $96^{\circ} 10' E.$

Kempapur, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Ken or **Kayan R.**, (S. Karnāvatī) N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Jumna. Length of course, 230 m.

Kenchangudda, (Kenchangod), tn., Bellary dist., Madras. Now mostly in ruins. $15^{\circ} 36' N.$, $76^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 1202.

Kenda, vil. and *zāmdārī*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 298 sq. m. $22^{\circ} 32' N.$, $82^{\circ} 7' E.$

Kendagomuwa, tn., Palle Pattu, Kuruwiti Korale, Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 52' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 1925.

Kendrapāra, sub-div., Katak dist., Orissa. Area, 1424 sq. m., with 4400 vils.

Kendrapāra, hd.-qrs. tn., Kendrapara sub-div. $20^{\circ} 30' N.$, $86^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 17,647.

Kendrapāra Canal, part of the Orissa canal system. Irrigates 150,000 acres.

Kenduli, vil., Birbhum dist., Bengal. Annual religious fair attended by 50,000 persons. $23^{\circ} 39' N.$, $87^{\circ} 28' E.$

Kendur, *jāgīr* vil., Pābal *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 46' N.$, $74^{\circ} 6' E.$

Kengeri or **Ten-geri**, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore. Silk industry. $12^{\circ} 54' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 1622.

Kenkere, vil., Chitaldurg district, Mysore.

Kenoma, vil., Nāgā Hills dist., Asām.

Keobrang, pass, Bashahr state, Panjāb. 18,313 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 36' N.$, $78^{\circ} 54' E.$

Keolari, vil., Siwni dist., Central Provs.

Keonthal, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 286 sq. m. P. 37,320

Kerā or **Khedā**, vil., Kachh, Bombay. Trade in cloth and ironware, but chiefly remarkable for its ruined temple and mausoleum.

Kerakat, *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 201,556.

Kerakat, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3194.

Kerāla, see Chera.

Keral, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Kerana Khās, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Keri, vil., Jammu Prov., Kashmir.

Kerowlee, see Karauli.

Kerār, tn., Bijāpur dist., Bombay. Fort and temples. Weaving industry. $16^{\circ} 1' N.$, $75^{\circ} 36' E.$

Kesabpur, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. Manufactures of sugar, pottery and brass work. Rice trade. $22^{\circ} 55' N.$, $89^{\circ} 16' E.$

Kesanakurru or **Keshanakurru**, *zāmdārī* and vil., Amalāpuram *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 38' N.$, $82^{\circ} 12' E.$

Kesariya, petty state, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 3 sq. m. 1 vil.

Kesariya, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Keshmi, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Kesho R., Raypur dist., Central Provs., affl. of the Mahanadi.

Keshod or **Kesod**, tn., Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Keshorai Patan, see Patan tn., Bundi state.

Keslabori, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Once a large tn. $20^{\circ} 25' N.$, $79^{\circ} 18' E.$

Keslari, vil., Siwni dist., Central Provs.

Kespur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal, 12 m. N. from Midnapur tn.

Kesri, rly. stn., Ambala dist., Panjāb.

Kesturu, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Ketak, see Kartak.

Ketamalār, vil., Yedenalknad *tāluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Ketāndapattu, vil. and rly. stn. Tirupattūr *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 39' N., 78° 37' E. P. 832.

Keti Bandar, port and tn., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 9' N., 67° 29' E.

Keugaon, vil., Bardwān dist., Bengal.

Keukuchi, camping ground, Bashahr state, Panjāb. 12,457 ft. above sea. 31° 27' N., 78° 37' E.

Keunjhar, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 3096 sq. m. P. 248,101.

Keunjhar, chief tn., Keunjhar state, Bengal. 21° 37' N., 85° 38' E.

Keonthāl, *see* Keonthal.

Kewāni R., Kheri dist., Oudh. Trib. of the Chankā.

Khab, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb. 9310 ft. above sea, h. pt. where grapes ripen. 31° 48' N., 78° 41' E.

Khabul, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb, 8400 ft. above sea, 31° 15' N., 77° 58' E.

Khachrod, tn., Gwalior, Central India. 23° 25' N., 75° 20' E. P. 9034.

Khadakwasle or **Karrakwasla**, lake, known also as Fife Lake, Poona dist., Bombay. Poona Waterworks. 18° 25' N., 73° 50' E.

Khadal, chiefship and tn., Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Khadi, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Khadkala, vil. and rly. stn., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 45' N., 73° 36' E.

Khadki or **Kirki**, tn. and rly. stn., Haveli *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. Scene of the Maratha overthrow, Nov. 1817. 18° 33' N., 73° 54' E. P. 10,951.

Khadrō, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh. 26° 9' N., 68° 47' E.

Khāga, *tahsil*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 274 sq. m. P. 138,083.

Khāga or **Bahādurpur Khāga**, tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Site of religious fair. 25° 46' N., 81° 9' E.

Khāgan, *see* Kagan.

Khagaul, tn., Patna dist., Bengal. Close to Dinapur rly. stn. 25° 35' N., 85° 5' E.

Khagoriā, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. Unhealthy climate.

Khāgra, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Khāgrāpara, vil., Darrang dist., Assm. Annual fair.

Khahi, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Bombay. 25° 37' N., 69° 29' E.

Khahi, vil., Jacobābād dist., Sindh. 28° 16' N., 69° 24' E.

Khaibar, pass and mts., between Peshawar dist., Panjāb and Afghanistan. Celebrated in the history of British campaigns in Afghanistan. 34° 6' N., 71° 5' E. H. pt. of mts., 6800 ft.

Khaigāon, rly. stn., Nimar dist., Cent. Provs. 16 m. N.E. of Khandwajunc.

Khair, *tahsil*, Aligarh dist., N.W. Provs. Area, 406 sq. m. P. 150,656.

Khair, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 58' N., 77° 53' E. P. 3871.

Khaira, vil., Rewa state, Central India.

Khaira, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 21° 46' N., 82° 9' E.

Khairābād R., Bākharganj dist., Bengal. Branch of the Barisāl, and falls into the Bay of Bengal, being known, at different points of its course as the Nahaliā and Gulachipā or Rahnābād R.

Khairābād, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. Contains 70 temples and mosques, with other sacred buildings. 27° 32' N., 80° 48' E. P. 13,773.

Khairābād, tn. and rly. stn., Peshawar dist., Panjāb. 43 m. E. of Peshawar. 33° 51' N., 72° 14' E.

Khairābād, vil., Badakshan. 37° 0' N., 70° 53' E.

Khairāgarh, native state, Central Provs. Area, 931 sq. m. P. 181,184.

Khairāgarh, chief tn., Khairāgarh state. 21° 26' N., 81° 2' E. P. 2453.

Khairāgarh, *tahsil*, Agra dist., N.W. Provs. Area, about 309 sq. m.

Khairāgarh, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 11½' N., 77° 54' E.

Khairāgarh, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Khairāsol, vil., Birbhum dist., Bengal.

Khairgarh, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Khairi, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 14 sq. m., with 14 vils.

Khairiātābād, vil., Haidarābād *tdl.* and dist., Haidarābād state. Qutb Shāhi mosque.

Khairigarh, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh. 28° 21' N., 80° 53' E.

Khairi-Murat Mts., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb. 33° 28' N., 72° 50' E.

- Khairla**, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.
- Khairnagar**, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs.
- Khairo Dero**, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 43' N., 68° 19' E.
- Khairpur**, native state, belonging to the Talpur family, Sindh Agency, Bombay. Area, 6109 sq. m. P. 131,937.
- Khairpur**, chief tn., Khairpur state, Sindh. 27° 32' N., 68° 49' E. P. 6240.
- Khairpur**, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh. 24° 53' N., 69° 18' E.
- Khairpur**, tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. Trade in grain, cotton, wool and cloth. 29° 20' N., 70° 51' E. P. 2424.
- Khairpur**, tn., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. 29° 34' N., 72° 17' E. P. 4729.
- Khairpur**, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. 29° 21' N., 71° 8' E.
- Khairpur Daharki**, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in grain, sugar, cloth, etc. 28° 3' N., 69° 45' E. P. under 2000.
- Khairpur Juso**, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in rice. 27° 31' N., 68° 5' E. P. under 2000.
- Khairpur Nātheshāh**, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 5' N. 67° 47' E.
- Khairthal**, rly. stn., Alwar state, Rājputāna, 17 m. from Alwar.
- Khajauli**, vil., Darbhāngah dist., Bengal. 26° 27' N., 85° 57' E.
- Khajauli**, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Benzal.
- Khajri**, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 7 sq. m., with 2 vils. 21° 9' N., 80° 10' E.
- Khajuha**, tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 3' N., 80° 34' E. P. 3204.
- Khajurā**, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Manufacture of date sugar. 23° 17' N., 89° 17' E.
- Khajurahra**, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh, 6 m. from Hardoi.
- Khajurāhu**, vil., and ancient capital of the Chandella kingdom, on a trib. of the Ken R., Chhatarpur state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Many old temples and ruins. 24° 51' N., 79° 59' E.
- Khajuri**, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 21' N., 83° 2' E.
- Khajūri**, see **Kajuri**.

Khajuri, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa div., Bengal.

Khajwana, tn. and rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 52' N., 73° 50' E. P. 12,816.

Khak, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Khakereru, *tahsil*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 215 sq. m. P. 86,525.

Khakereru, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 37' N., 81° 10' E.

Khalapur, tn. and petty div., Karjat *tdl.*, Kolaba dist., Bombay. P. 26,255.

Khalāri, vil., 13 m. from Raypur tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 4 ancient temples. Annual fair.

Khalchi, vil., Ladakh dist., Kashmir, on R. Indus.

Khalilābād, *tahsil*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 546 sq. m. P. 380,486.

Khalilābād, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Hd. qrs. of Khalilābād *tahsil*.

Khalilpur, rly. stn., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb, 45 m. S. W. of Dehli.

Khaling Dwar, forest reserve, Darang dist., Asām. Area, 6240 acres.

Khallak, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Khalthaun, *thakurate*, Gwalior st., Central India.

Khalsa Khatak, a name for Nausahra *tahsil*.

Khamak, vil., Kawardha state, Central Provs.

Khamam or **Khamamet**, dist. and tn., Haidarābād. 17° 15' N., 80° 11' E.

Kharmarpāni, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Khamaunj, vil., Chittagong Hills dist., Bengal, on Matamuri R.

Khamba Hill, Betul dist., Central Provs. Ht. 3700 ft.

Khamba Jong, vil., Tibet. 28° 17' N., 88° 37' E.

Khambhālia, chiefship, Gohelwad div., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt. Bombay.

Khambhālia, tn., Hāllār, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 22° 12' N., 69° 50' E. P. 9591.

Khambhlāo, petty state, Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 10 sq. m.

Chief vil. of same name.

Khāmgaon, *tdluk*, Akola dist., Berar. Area, 443 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 129 vils. P. 99,785.

Khāmgaon, tn. and municipality, Akola dist., Berar. Trade in opium, grain,

and cotton. 20° 42' N., 76° 37' E. P. 15,598.

Khampat, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma

Khampel, former cap. of Indor state, 18 m. S. E. of Indor tn.

Khamrej, vil., Baroda state, Bombay.

Khamti Hills, Asām. Hilly tract inhabited chiefly by the Khamti tribe.

Khān or **Kān R.**, Malwa, Central India. Trib. of the Sipra.

Khan, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 37' N., 69° 1' E.

Khāna, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Khāna Junction, rly. stn., 8 m. W. of Bardwan, Bengal.

Khanakul, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal.

Khānāpur, *tdluk*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 509 sq. m. P. 95,931.

Khānāpur, tn., Satara dist., Bombay.

Khānāpur or **Bidi**, *tdluk*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 635 sq. m. P. 85,596.

Khānāpur, tn., Bidi *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Khanaut R., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs., affl. of R. Deoha.

Khānbaila, tn., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. Rich grain producing dist. 29° 4' N., 70° 52' E.

Khanbari Pass, Gilghit dist., Kashmir.

Khandaghosh, tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 12' N., 87° 45' E.

Khandagiri Hill, Puri dist., Orissa. Ancient artificial caves honeycomb the sides. 26° 16' N., 85° 50' E.

Khandāle, petty div. and vil., Wai *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. P. 26,099.

Khandāle, tn., and sanitarium, Māwal *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 55' N., 73° 25' E.

Khāndauli or **Itimadpur**, *tahsil*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 277.3 sq. m., 201 being cultivated.

Khāndauli, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Khāndauli, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. Large trade. 26° 27' N., 86° 49' E.

Khandeh, vil., Bunda dist., N. W. Provs.

Khandela, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna 27° 36' N., 75° 32' E. P. 10,067.

Khandari, (Kennery), island with lighthouse, Kolaba dist., Bombay.

Khandesh, dist., Bombay. Area, 10,907 sq. m. P. 1,460,851.

Khāndiya, vil. and petty state, Jhā-lāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 5 sq. m.

Khandla, tn. Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 18' N., 77° 18' E. P. 9487.

Khando, tn., Khando *tahsil*, Sarguja st., Chutia Nagpur. 23° 19' N., 84° 0' E.

Khandpara, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 244 sq. m. P. 63,287.

Khandpārā, chief tn., Khandpārā state, Orissa, Bengal. 20° 16' N., 85° 13' E. P. 5051.

Khandraoni, vil., Datia state, Central India.

Khandtari, tn., Champāran dist., Bengal. 26° 40' N., 85° 6' E.

Khandu, vil. and *thākurāte*, Bāns-wāra, Rājputāna.

Khandwā, *tahsil*, Nimar dist., Central Provs. Area, 2202 sq. m., with 497 tns. and vils.

Khandwā, tn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. 21° 50' N., 76° 23' E. Ht. 1042 ft. P. 15,589.

Khanewal, vil. and rly. stn., Multan dist., Panjāb. 30 m. E. of Multan.

Khangah Musrur, vil., Gujarānwālā dist., Panjāb.

Khangar Asarur, *see* Asarur.

Khāngarh, tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. 29° 55' N., 71° 12' E. P. 3505.

Khangarh, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Khaniyā Dhāna, native state and tn., under Gwalior, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 111 sq. m. 25° 2' N., 78° 11' E. P. 14,871.

Khānjahānpur, vil., Allāhābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Khān Muhammad Kot, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, on Luni R.

Khanna, tn., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb. 30° 42' N., 76° 16' E. P. 3877.

Khānpur, tn. and rly. stn., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. 30° 9' N., 71° 16' E. P. 7494.

Khānpur, sub-div., Kotā, Rājputāna. P. 26,372.

Khānpur, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Khānpur, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Khānpur, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Manufactures of cloth, shoes, and pottery. 28° N., 68° 47' E. P. under 20° 0.

Khānua or **Khānwā**, vil., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. 27° 2' N., 77° 33' E.

Khanwah Canal, Lahor and Montgomery dist., Panjāb. An inundation channel of the Upper Satlej.

Khānwāhan, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Manufacture of cloth. 27° 11' N., 68° 18' E.

Khāpā, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of cotton. 21° 25' N., 79° 2' E. P. 9383.

Khāpā, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Khapparmānda, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Khārāghoda, vil. and rly. stn., with salt works, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay, on Little Ran of Kachh.

Kharaila, see **Kharela**.

Kharak, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Kharakpur, tn., Mongir dist., Bengal. Large irrigation works. 25° 7' N., 86° 35' E.

Kharāl, vil. and petty state. Mahi Kāntha, Gujarāt. Comprises 12 vils.

Khārapur, vil., Mallani div., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Kharar, *tahsil*, Ambālā dist., Panjāb. Area. 368 sq. m. P. 168,642.

Kharar, tn., Ambālā dist., Panjāb. 18° 38' N., 75° 31' E.

Kharar, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. See Kharwar.

Kharas, vil., Faizābād dist., Oudh.

Kharauda, vil., Rāmpura dist., Indor state, Central India. 24° 23' N., 75° 33' E.

Kharba, vil., Māldā dist., Bengal.

Kharbara, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Kharde, tn., Jāmkhed *tdl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 18° 38' N., 75° 31' E. P. tn., 4415, with hamlets, 7196.

Khardā, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Place of pilgrimage. 22° 44' N., 88° 25' E.

Khardi, vil. and rly. stn., Shāhāpur *tdl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Khardung, vil. and pass, Ladakh dist., Kashmir.

Kharela, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 32' N., 79° 51' E. P. 5982.

Khārepātan, vil., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Khargaria, vil., Mongir dist., Bengal.

Kharghar, vil., Shāhābād dist., Bengal.

Khargon, tn., Indor, Central India. 21° 52' N., 75° 44' E. P. 9147.

Khargpur, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Khargupur, tn., Gonda dist., Oudh. P. 2340.

Khāri, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Khāri, hill, Bhopal state, Central India. Ht. 1675 ft. 23° 4' N., 76° 42' E.

Khāri, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Sacred tank much resorted to.

Khāri R., Ahmadābād, Khaira and Mahikantha dists., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Khāri R., Udaypur state, Rājputāna, trib. of the Banās.

Khariān, *tahsil*, Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. Area, 658 sq. m. P. 248,076.

Khariān, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Khariar, *zamindāri*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Khariār, chief vil., Khariar estate. 20° 18' N., 82° 49' E.

Kharid, vil., Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kharkhari, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Kharkhauda, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. 28° 52' N., 76° 57' E. P. 3579.

Kharkhad or **Khadkhad**, rly. stn., Jetpur state, Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Kharma, vil., Zanskar dist., Kashmir and Jamu.

Kharmang, vil., Baltistan dist., Kashmir, on R. Indus.

Kharmatar, vil. and rly. stn., Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Kharmunda, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Kharod, tn., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 40 m. E. of Bilaspur.

Kharokot, ruins, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Kharond or **Kalāhandi**, native st., Central Provs. Area, 3745 sq. m. P. 326,295.

Kharora, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kharsal, *zamindari*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 12 sq. m.

Kharsāwan, native state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Area 145 sq. m. P. 35,470.

Kharsāwan, cap., Kharsawan state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 48' N.$, $85^{\circ} 52' E.$

Kharsan see **Karsiang**.

Kharsia, *thakurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Kharsi Jhalaria, *thakurate*, Indor Agency, Central India.

Kharsod, vil., Gwalior, Central India. $23^{\circ} 14' N.$, $75^{\circ} 25' E.$

Kharsua R., Orissa, trib. of the Brahmani.

Khartaza Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Kharturi, tn., Champaran dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 40' N.$, $85^{\circ} 6' E.$

Kharwa, vil. and rly. stu., Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna.

Kharwar, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 42' N.$, $87^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 10,083.

Khas, *tahsil*, Rambir, Singhpora sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 103,295.

Khas, sub-div., Kashmir. P. 309,785.

Khas, *tahsil*, Khas sub-div., Kashmir. P. 146,267.

Khasa, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Khasaura, tn., Bilgram *tahsil*, Har-doi dist., Oudh.

Khāsi and Jaintia Hills, dist., Asām Area, 6041 sq. m. P. 197,904.

Khasor Hills, see **Khisor**.

Khasora Pass, Bannu dist., Panjāb, and Afghanistan. $32^{\circ} 56' N.$, $70^{\circ} 30' E.$

Khata, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Khatāk Hills, Kohat and Peshawar dists., Panjāb. H. pt., 5110 ft. Large salt mines and quarries.

Khatāo or Khatāv, vil. and *tāl*, Sātara dist., Bombay. Area, 500 sq. m. P. 95,223.

Khātauli, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 17' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 8041.

Khathar, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh. $25^{\circ} 15' N.$, $68^{\circ} 31' E.$

Khatmandu, see **Kātmāndu**.

Khatrá, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Khatwan, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb.

Khāvdo, vil., Kachh. Bombay.

Khawak Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan. $35^{\circ} 37' N.$, $69^{\circ} 52' E.$

Khawara, vil., Ratlam state, Central India.

Khawasa, vil., Siwni dist., Central Provs.

Khed, *tāluk*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 392 sq. m. P. 100,550.

Khed, vil., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Khed, *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 824 sq.m. P. (exclusive of Ambegāon), 118,802.

Khed or Kher, tn., Khed *tāl*, Poona dist., on the Bhīmā. Rock temples in vicinity. $18^{\circ} 51' N.$, $73^{\circ} 56' E.$

Khed, vil., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Kheda, see **Kaira**.

Kheda or Kera, vil., Kachh, Bombay, with Saivite temple.

Khed Brahma or Brahma Khed, vil., on Harnāl R., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay; with great annual fair, 30 m. N. of Idar.

Khedgāon, vil., Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 28' N.$, $74^{\circ} 25' E.$

Khedsivāpur, vil., Poona dist., Bombay, on the Savagangā. $18^{\circ} 20' N.$, $73^{\circ} 54' E.$

Kherābād, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna.

Khejiri or Kedgerree, vil., on the Hugli, Midnapur dist., Bengal. $21^{\circ} 53' N.$, $85^{\circ} 0' E.$

Khejurla, vil. and *thakurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Khekera or Kakhra, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 52' N.$, $77^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 10,315.

Khelāt, collection of chiefships, subject to Baluchistan.

Khelāt, chief tn., Khelāt. 6783 ft. above sea. $28^{\circ} 53' N.$, $66^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. supposed to be about 14,000.

Khelāt-i-Ghilzai, tn., Afghanistan. $32^{\circ} 13' N.$, $66^{\circ} 59' E.$

Khemkarn, tn., Lahor dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 9' N.$, $74^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 5935.

Khemlasa, tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs. $24^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 24' E.$

Kher, see **Khed**.

Khera Bajhera, vil., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 2' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E.$

Khera Baksar, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2332.

Kheragarh, *tahsil*, Agra dist., N. W. Prov. P. 123,893.

Kherāli, vil. and petty state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 11 sq. m. with 2 vils.

Kherālu, *mahāl*, Kadi div., Baroda. Area, 294 sq. m. P. 98,682.

Kherālu, tn., Baroda, Gujarāt. 23° 54' N., 72° 40' E. P. 8905.

Kheri, dist., Lucknow div., Oudh. Area, 2965 sq. m. P. 903,615.

Kheri, chief tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. 27° 54' N., 81° 50' E. Ht. 484 ft. P. 6249.

Kherkeriā, vil., Bhutan, on Asām frontier. Annual fair.

Kherla, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Kherli, rly. stn., Alwar state, Rājputāna.

Kherne, seaport, Salsette island, Thāna dist., Bombay. Small trade.

Kherni, vil., Nowgong dist., Asām.

Kherwa, *thākurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Kherwāda, tn. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Kherwādi, vil. and rly. stn., Niphād *tāluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Kherwāra, military stn., Udaypur, Rājputāna. Ht. 1200 ft. 24° 4' N., 73° 40' E. P. (excluding civil pop.) 648.

Khesar, vil., Thar and Parker, dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 22' N., 70° 32' E.

Kheta Sarāi, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Khetlal, tn., Bogra dist., Bengal. 25° 3' N., 89° 9' E.

Khetri, tn. and chiefship, Jaypur state, Rājputāna; 75 m. N. of Jaypur. 28° 0' N., 75° 49' E. P. 8418.

Kheura, *see* Mayo Mines.

Khiarda, vil., Sirmur state, Panjāb.

Khiāuda, vil., Gwalior, st., Central India. P. 1007.

Khijadiya, vil. and chiefship, 5 m. N. W. of Dhola, Gohelwad, Kāthiāwār dist., Bombay.

Khijadiyā-Nāganio, chiefship, Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Khilchipur, native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 273 sq. m. P. 36,302.

Khilchipur, chief tn., Khilchipur state, Bhopal, Central India. 24° 2' N., 76° 37' E.

Khimlāsā, walled tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs. Fort contains buildings of considerable architectural interest. 24° 13' N., 78° 25' E.

Khimvasar, vil. and *thākurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Khinda, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Khindoli, *see* Khandauli.

Khinjan, tn., Afghānistān. 35° 40' N., 68° 50' E.

Khinjar Lake, Tattha *tāl.*, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 53' N., 68° 7' E.

Khipra, *tāluk*, Thar and Parker dist., Bombay. Area, 2405 sq. m. P. 50,921.

Khipra, chief tn., Khipra *tāl.* Manufacture of cloth. Trade in grain, cotton, sugar, etc. 25° 49' N., 69° 25' E.

Khirashra, vil. and chiefship, Hālār dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Khiri, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Khirkian, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Khirni, vil., Birbhūm dist., Bengal.

Khiron, tn., Rai Bareli dist. Oudh. 26° 18' N., 80° 59' E.

Khirpāl, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. 22° 43' N., 87° 39' E. P. 5708.

Khisht Tapa, vil., Afghan Turkistan, on the Amu Daria.

Khisor Hills, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. H. pt. about 3500 ft.

Khiwa, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Khodai, vil., Karauli state, Rājputāna.

Khojak Pass, Brit. Baluchistan, at Chaman.

Khoj, vil., 3 m. S. W. from Uchahra, Nagaudh state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. 24° 21' N., 80° 49' E.

Khokhar, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 21' N., 68° 42' E.

Khokra Hills, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay.

Khoksa, tn. and rly. stn., Bardwān dist., Bengal. 23° 27' N., 87° 30' E.

Khol, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb.

Kholāpur, tn., Amraoti dist., Berar. 20° 56' N., 77° 34' E. P. 5725.

Kholpetuā R., Khulna dist., Bengal. Branch of the Kabadak.

Khonjiron, vil., in W. of Manipur.

Khon Khas, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Khonomā, vil., Naga Hills, Asām.
Khōpa, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Khora, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. Manufacture of coarse cloth.

Khorda, *see* **Khurda**.

Khoriār, vil., Baroda state, Bombay.

Khorsi R., Raypur dist., Central Provs., affl. of the Siwath.

Khorwā, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 45' N., 68° 28' E.

Khosa, tribe in E. of Brit. Baluchistan.

Khoshab, *see* **Khushāb**.

Khost, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 52 m. E. of Bostan June.

Khost Matun, vil., Waziristān. 33° 20' N., 70° 1' E.

Khot, vil., Hisar dist., Panjāb.

Khotagaz Pass, Chitraland Wakhan.

Khotan or **Ilchi**, tn., Chinese Turkistan. 37° 8' N., 80° 2' E.

Khotar, vil., Shāhjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Khōwang, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Khowdaung Pass, Mergui dist., Lr. Burma and Siam.

Khoyai R., Silhat dist., Asām.

Khudābād, ruined tn., Karāchi dist., Sindh. 26° 39' N., 67° 45' E.

Khudāganj, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Khudāganj, tn., Shāhjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 8' N., 79° 46' E. P. 6161.

Khudiān, tn., Lahor dist., Panjāb. 30° 59' N., 74° 19' E. P. 2931.

Khuji, estate, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 71 sq. m., with 32 vils.

Khuji, vil., in above estate, Raypur, dist., 21° 57' N., 81° 58' E.

Khukra, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Khulali, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Khuldābād, *see* **Raoza**.

Khuldābād, tn. and *tdluk*, Palam dist., Haidarābād state.

Khum or **Tāshkurgan** tn., Afghan Turkistan. 36° 40' N., 67° 48' E.

Khulnā, dist., Bengal. Area, 2077 sq. m. P. 1,177,652.

Khulnā, *tahsil*, Khulnā dist. Area, 696 sq. m., with 836 tns. and vils.

Khulnā, tn., Khulnā dist., Bengal. 22° 49' N., 89° 37' E. P. 8667.

Khumber, *see* **Kumbher**.

Khumblao, chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Gajarāt, Bombay.

Khun, port and lighthouse, Dholera *tdl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay, 22° 3' N., 72° 18' E.

Khund or **Kund**, valley, Kashmir. 6000 ft. above sea. 33° 32' N., 75° 10' E.

Khundalu Lake, Hindur state, Panjāb. 2800 ft. above sea. 31° 10' N., 75° 47' E.

Khung, vil., Arakan Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Khungchu, vil., Arakan Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma. 21° 48' N., 93° 9' E.

Khunja, vil., Patiala state, Panjāb.

Khunjerab Pass, Mustagh Range, Kashmir.

Khuntawda, vil., Bhaunagar, Gohelwad div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Khuntpali, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Khunti, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Khurampur, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Khurdhā, *tahsil*, Puri dist., Orissa. Area, 943 sq. m.

Khurdhā, tn., Puri dist., Orissa. 20° 11' N., 85° 40' E.

Khurd Kabul, tn., Kabul dist., Afghānistān.

Khurgāon, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Khuria Plateau, Jashpur state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Khūrja, *tahsil*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 460 sq. m. P. 221,137.

Khūrja, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Large trade. Within 3½ m. of rly. stn. 28° 15' N., 77° 54' E. P. 26,349.

Khurpa Tal, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Khushāb, *tahsil*, Shāhpur dist., Panjāb. Area, 2497 sq. m. P. 151,627.

Khushāb, tn., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb. 32° 18' N., 72° 24' E. P. 9832.

Khushalgarh, tn., Kohat dist., Panjāb. 33° 28' N., 71° 59' E.

Khushdil, vil., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Khushk-i-Rud, Afghānistān, affl. of the Arghastan R.

Khutāhan, *tahsil*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 367 sq. m. P. 286,832.

Khutāhan, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs., and hd.-qrs. of Khutāhan *tahsil*. 25° 58' N., 82° 37' E.

Khutar, vil., Shāhjānpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Khutgaon, estate, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 157 sq. m.

Khwā or **Kwā**, R., Lr. Burma, falls into Bay of Bengal.

Khwā, tn., Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 34' N., 94° 39' E.

Khyoung tshun, see **Kyaung-sun**.

Khyrim or **Nong-krem**, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asām.

Kia-eng, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Kiāmāri I., Karāchi Harbour, Bombay. Rly. stn. and municipal quarter of Karāchi tn., passengers for which land here. Connected with mainland by mole. 24° 49' N., 67° 2' E.

Kichak, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Kichha, rly. stn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Kiching, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa. Two temples the resort of pilgrims. Extensive ruins. 21° 56' N., 85° 52' E.

Kidderpur, vil., suburb of Calcutta, 24 Parganas, Bengal. Dock-yards. 22° 32' N., 88° 22' E.

Kidit̄r, vil., Vriddhāchalam *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras.

Kidmang, vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmir, on R. Indus.

Kiggatnād, *tdl.*, Coorg, Madras. Area, 410 sq. m. P. 34,807.

Kila Akhund, vil., Afghānistān, on Kabul R.

Kila Bābar, vil., Afghānistān. 31° 36' N., 67° 45' E.

Kilā Didar Singh, tn., Gujranwālā dist., Panjāb. 32° 6' N., 74° 2' E. P. 2843.

Kilakarai, seaport, Rāmnād estate, Madura dist., Madras. Considerable trade. 9° 14' N., 78° 50' E. P. 12,396.

Kilakkekallada, vil., Kollam *tdl.*, Travancor state. 9° 2' N., 76° 45' E. P. 7141.

Kilakkekara, vil., Kārtikappalli *tdl.*, Travancor state. 8° 18' N., 76° 31' E. P. 4458.

Kilali, vil., Jaffna peninsula, Ceylon.

Kilamangalam or **Kelamangalam**, vil., Hosūr *tdluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Trade in grain and oil-seeds; cloth manufactures. 12° 36' N., 77° 0' E. P. 277.

Kilang, see **Kailang**.

Kilangula, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 20' N., 82° 34' E.

Kilankotta, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 7' N., 82° 28' E.

Kilar, vil., Chamba state, Panjāb.

Kilā Sobha Singh, tn., Siālkot dist., Panjāb. 32° 14' N., 74° 48' E. P. 4520.

Kila Virarāgavapuram, tn., Tinnevely dist., Madras. 8° 43' N., 77° 43' E. P. 9724.

Kilcha, vil., Ladakh dist., Kashmir and Jamu.

Kilcheri, vil., Kanjippuram *tdluk*, Chengalpatt dist., Madras. 13° 2' N., 79° 54' E. P. 1355.

Kilchipur, vil., Gwalior st., Central India. 24° 2' N., 75° 6' E.

Kilian, tn., Chinese Turkistan. 37° 18' N., 77° 52' E.

Kilikollūr, vil. and *parbattiya*, Kollam *tdl.*, Travancor state. P. 12,616.

Kiling or **Um-iam**, R., Asām. Trib. of the Kapili.

Kilimānūr, vil., Chirayinkil *tdl.*, Travancor. 8° 46' N., 76° 55' E. P. 6969.

Kilivellur, vil., Kollam *tdl.*, Travancor state, Madras. 8° 55' N., 76° 41' E.

Kiliyār R., Travancor st., Madras; joins the Karamana at Trivallam near Trivandram.

Killiyār, vil. and *parbattiya*, Iranīyal *tdl.*, Travancor state. 8° 16' N., 77° 16' E. P. 12,762.

Kilpaluvūr, vil., Udayarpalliē *tdl.*, Trichinapalli, dist., Madras. 11° 3' N., 79° 8' E. P. 2219.

Kilpuri, *tahsil*, Naini Tāl, dist., N. W. Provs. P. 56,435.

Kilpuri, vil., Naini Tāl dist., N. W. Provs.

Kiltan Island, Lakhdivas. Inhabited. 11° 29' N., 72° 59' E.

Kim, vil., Olpād *tdl.*, Surat dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Kim R., Surat dist., Bombay.

Kimashpur, vil., Delhi dist., Panjāb.

Kimbandar, port, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay, at mouth of Sukha Bhandar.

Kimedi, *zamindârî*, Gaujam dist., Madras. Tract made up of 3 estates: Parla Kimedi, Pedda Kimedi or Vizianagram, and Chinna Kimedi, *q. v.*

Kimiriâ R., Katak dist., Orissa. Deltaic distributary of the Brahmani R.

Kimlia, pass, Bashahr state, Panjâb. 17,000 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 14' N.$, $78^{\circ} 28' E.$

Kinarsani R., Khamamet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kinbin, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Kinchinjunga, *see* Kanchanjanga.

Kindat, tn., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on R. Chindwin. $23^{\circ} 44' N.$, $94^{\circ} 29' E.$

Kindi, *see* Guindy.

Kindri, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.
King's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Kinhi, *zamindârî* and vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 159 sq. m. Vil. in $21^{\circ} 37' N.$, $80^{\circ} 29' E.$

Kinjut Pass, Gilgit dist., Kashmir. $35^{\circ} 47' N.$, $74^{\circ} 0' E.$

Kinjar, vil., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb.

Kinle, vil., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma, on Paulang R.

Kin-rwa, vil., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma.

Kintali, *zamindârî* and vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Vil., $18^{\circ} 20' N.$, $83^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 1783.

Kinwat, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kirâkat, *tahsil*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 171 sq. m.

Kirâkat, hd.-qrs. tn., Kirakat *tahsil*. $25^{\circ} 38' N.$, $82^{\circ} 58' E.$

Kirâoli, tn., Kirâoli *tahsil*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 8\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$

Kirapâd, *zamindârî*, Jaipur, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kiratpur, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 30' N.$, $78^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 14,823.

Kirikkâdu, *parbattiya* and vil., Kartikâpalli *tâl.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 12' N.$, $76^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. of *parb.*, 11,253.

Kirinde Maginihala, group of villages, Gangaboda Pat., Matara dist., S.

Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 13' N.$, $81^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 1858.

Kiris, vil., Little Tibet dist., Kashmir.

Kirki, *see* Khadki.

Kirkichu, vil., Kashmir, on Shagar River.

Kirlampûdi, *zamindârî* and vil., Pedâperam *tâluk*, Godâvari dist., Madras. Vil. $17^{\circ} 12' N.$, $82^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 3992.

Kirli, one of the Dâng states, Khandesh, *q. v.*

Kirnâpur, *zamindârî*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 40 sq. m.

Kirnâpur, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Kiroham, *tahsil*, Kâmrâj sub-div., Kashmir. P. 47,947.

Kirran or **Sâki R.**, Panjâb. Trib. of the Râvi, which it joins in $31^{\circ} 45' N.$, $74^{\circ} 37' E.$

Kirthal, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Unhealthy place. $29^{\circ} 14' N.$, $77^{\circ} 17' E.$

Kirtinâsa R., Dacca dist., Bengal. Channel between the Ganges and Meghna.

Kiruri, vil., Gurgâon dist., Panjâb.

Kiruwatti, vil., Yellâpur *tâl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 4' N.$, $74^{\circ} 55' E.$

Kirwee, *see* Karwi.

Kisampet, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kishaganj, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Kishan Gangâ R., Punch dist., Kashmir, joins the Jhelam nr. Muzaffarâbâd.

Kishanganj, sub-div., Purnia dist., Bengal. Area, 1346 sq. m. P. 651,039.

Kishanganj (properly Krishnaganj), vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 41' N.$, $86^{\circ} 59' E.$

Kishangarh, vil., Chhatarpur state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India.

Kishangarh, sub-div., Alwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 217 sq. m. P. 61,671.

Kishangarh, tn., Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 53' N.$, $70^{\circ} 27' E.$

Kishangarh, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 858 sq. m. P. 125,516.

Kishangarh, chief tn., and rly. stn., Kishangarh state. Manufactures of cloth, drinking vessels, etc. Precious stone cutting, and banking are largely followed. $26^{\circ} 35' N.$, $74^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 15,457.

Kishanpur, tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2259.

Kishanpur, rly. stn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. 6 m. N. of Samastipur.

Kishnagarh, Bengal, *see* **Krishnagar**.

Kishni, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Kishni, tn., Sultānpur dist., Oudh. 26° 35' N., 81° 41' E.

Kishoriganj, sub-div., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 744 sq. m. P. 525,602.

Kishoriganj, hd.-qrs. tn., Kishoriganj sub-div. 24° 26' N., 90° 49' E. P. 13,988.

Kishoriganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Exports rice, jute and tobacco.

Kistāwar, *tahsil*, Udhampur sub-div., Jammu, Kashmir. P. 31,679.

Kistāwar, tn., Kashmir, 5000 ft. above sea. Manufacture of shawls and woollen goods. 33° 19' N., 75° 48' E.

Kistna, R. *see* **Krishna**.

Kistna (Krishna), dist., Madras. Area, 8397 sq. m. P. 1,855,582.

Kistnagiri, *see* **Krishnagiri**.

Kistnapatam (Krishnapatam) or **Kalitur**, port, Gadūr *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 17' N., 80° 9' E. P. 2807.

Kistnapur, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarābād.

Kistnapuram (Krishnapuram), tn., Karunāgappalli *tāl.*, Travancor state, Madras. 9° 9' N., 76° 33' E. P. 11,835.

Kit-thareng Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Kithor, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs.

Kitulampitiya, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon.

Kittūr, tn. and fort, Sāmpgaum *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Industries: weaving and bangle-making. 15° 36' N., 74° 50' E.

Kiunthal, *see* **Keonthal**.

Kivalūr, vil. and rly. stn., Nāgapatānam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras; 7 m. W. of Negapatam. 10° 46' N., 79° 47' E. Ht. 28 ft. P. 2108.

Kivarli, rly. stn., Sirohi state, Rājputāna.

Kivay-thay, vil., Prome dist., Lr. Burma.

Kiwai, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Kiwar, vil., Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Kiweidet, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Kizil Angur, vil., Depsang Plain, Kashmir.

Kizil Art Pass, Trans-Alai Range, Russian Turkistan.

Kizil-su, river from the Alai Mts., Turkistan; flows to the Amu-Daria.

Klugu, *see* **Kolar L.**

Koadagal, vil., Haidarābād dist. and state. 16° 49' N., 78° 15' E.

Koatpalli, vil., Haidarābād dist., and state.

Kochare, vil., Mālwān *tāl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Kochchi Bandar, *see* **Cochin**.

Kod, *tāluk* and vil., Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 400 sq. m. P. 84,427.

Kodachādri Mt., W. Ghāts, Kundapur *tāl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 4446 ft. above sea. 13° 51' N., 74° 55' E.

Kodagu, proper name of Coorg, *q. v.*

Kodaikānal, vil., Palni *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 7209 ft. above sea. Popular sanitarium. 10° 13' N., 77° 32' E. P. 1743.

Kodaiyūr, *zamīndārī*, Trichinappalli, dist., Madras.

Kodakulankkara or **Kottakulanara**, vil., Alangadu *tāl.*, Travancor state. 10° 13' N., 76° 25' E. P. 14,110.

Kodamalūr, vil., Travancor state, Madras.

Kodamangalam, vil., Muvattupula *tāl.*, Travancor state. 10° 4' N., 76° 40' E. P. 8380.

Kodambākam, vil. and rly. stn., Saidapet *tāl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Ht. 28 ft. 13° 3' N., 80° 16' E. P. 2206.

Kodamiala, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād. 18° 36' N., 78° 33' E.

Kodangal, vil., Gulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Kodarma, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Kodāshiri Mt., Cochin state, Madras. 10° 21' N., 76° 23' E.

Kodavayal, *see* **Kudavāsal**.

Kodekal, *see* **Charmadi**.

Kodi, vil., Kundāpur *tāl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 29' N., 74° 44' E. P. 2170.

Kodibuga, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Kodigenhalli, vil., Tamkur dist., Mysore.

Kodikonda, vil., Hindupur *tdl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. 13° 50' N., 77° 49' E. P. 1198.

Kodinār, *mahāl*, Amreli div., Kāthiāwār, Baroda state. Area, 167 sq. m. P. 38,784.

Kodinār, tn., Kāthiāwār, Baroda state, Bombay. Some trade is carried on. 20° 46' N., 70° 46' E. P. 7447.

Kodlipet, vil., Yelsāvirashime *tdl.*, Coorg, Madras. P. 810.

Ko-du-gway, tn., Amherst dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. 15° 36' N., 98° 17' E.

Koduman, vil., Kunnattur *tdl.*, Travancor state. 9° 10' N., 76° 50' E. P. 4699.

Kodumudi, vil. and rly. stn., Irod *tdl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. 11° 5' N., 77° 56' E. Ht. 430 ft. P. 4020.

Kodumūr, tn., Pattikonda *tdl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. Blanket making. 15° 41' N., 77° 49' E. P. 5525.

Kodungallūr or **Kodunnalūr**, *tdl.*, Cochin. P. 20,950.

Kodungallūr, **Kodunnalūr** or **Cranganore**, (anc. Muzirikkōdu, S. Mahādevapura), tn., Cochin state, Madras. Held as sacred by Christians and Hindus. 10° 14' N., 76° 15' E. P. 10,011.

Kodupunna, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 25' N., 76° 31' E.

Kodūr, vil., Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 25' N., 80° 10' E. P. 3443.

Kodūr, vil. and rly. stn., Pallampet *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 58' N., 79° 24' E. Ht. 643 ft. P. 6557.

Kodūr, vil., Jammalamadugu *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 52' N., 78° 9' E. P. 2232.

Kodūr, vil., Bandar *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 1' N., 81° 5' E. P. 3643.

Kodūr, vil., Hindupur *tdl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. 13° 52' N., 77° 47' E. P. 1579.

Koelapal, vil., Manbhām dist., Bengal.

Koeripur, vil., Kutāhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 2' N., 82° 24' E.

Kogazi, vil., Chitral, 20 m. N. E. of Chitral.

Kohal, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Kohala, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Kohāt, dist., Panjāb. Area, 2771 sq. m. P. 203,175.

Kohāt, *tahsīl*, Kohat dist., Panjāb. Area, 800 sq. m. P. 78,011.

Kohāt, hd.-qrs. tn., and cantonment, Kohāt dist., Manufacture of gun and rifle barrels. 33° 36' N., 71° 29' E. 1767 ft. above sea. P. 27,003.

Kohāt Toi R., Kohāt dist., Panjāb, trib. of the Indus.

Koh-i-Bābā, a west extension of the Hindu Kush, Afghānistān.

Kohima, tn., Naga Hills dist., Asām. P. with cantonment, 1781.

Kohistān or **Mountain Region**, Karāchi dist., Bombay. Area, 4058 sq. m. P. 16,206.

Kohistān, div., Baluchistan.

Koil R. (North), Chutia Nagpur, Bengal, trib. of the Son.

Koil R. (South), Chutia Nagpur, one of the head waters of the Brāhmanī.

Koil, *see* Aligarh. N. W. Provs.

Koil, *tahsīl*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 356 sq. m.

Koilkondā, tn., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād. 16° 45' N., 77° 50' E.

Koilkuntla, *tdluk*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 572 sq. m. P. 86,544.

Koilpatti or **Kovilpatti**, vil. and rly. stn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Famous temple. 9° 10' N., 77° 55' E. Ht. 287 ft. P. 2740.

Koilwar, vil., Shāhābād dist., Behar, Bengal.

Koimbatour, **Koyimbatur**, **Koyamathura** or **Koyamuttur** (Coimbatore), dist., Madras. Area, 7860 sq. m. P. 2,004,839.

Koimbatour, *tdluk*, in above dist. Area, 804 sq. m. P. 307,194.

Koimbatour, chief tn. and rly. stn., Koimbatour dist., Madras. 11° 0' N., 77° 0' E. P. 46,383.

Koinā R., Satara dist., Bombay.

Koitezek Pass, Shingan, S. of the Yashil Kul.

Kokanur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Kokanūr or **Kukanūr**, vil., Linga-sugur dist., Haidarābād, with very ancient temples. $15^{\circ} 27' N.$, $76^{\circ} 2' E.$

Kokewāri, one of the mouths of the Indus, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 59' N.$, $67^{\circ} 31' E.$

Kokilāmukh, vil., Sibsāgar dist., Asām.

Kokkalai, vil. on E. coast, N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 2' N.$, $80^{\circ} 57' E.$

Kokkuvil, tn., Nallur, Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 43' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 3954.

Koko Nor, lake, Tibet. $36^{\circ} 50' N.$, $100^{\circ} E.$

Kokpara, vil., Singbhām dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Kokra, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 59' N.$, $82^{\circ} 35' E.$

Kokri, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Kokūr, spring, Kashmir. Flows into the Barend. The water is much esteemed. $33^{\circ} 30' N.$, $75^{\circ} 19' E.$

Kol, vil., Mahād *tdluk*, Kolābā dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 4' N.$, $73^{\circ} 28' E.$

Kolā R., Arakan dist., Lr. Burma, affl. of the Kuladan.

Kolābā, dist., Konkan div., Bombay. Area, 1872 sq. m. P. 509,584.

Kolābā I., Bombay Harbour, now part of Bombay I., being connected by a causeway and reclaimed land. Rly. sta., with docks and factories. Military sta., $18^{\circ} 54' N.$, $72^{\circ} 51' E.$ Ht. 74 ft.

Kolābirā, estate, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 231 sq. m. with 242 vils.

Kolāchal or **Kollāchchal**, tn. and port, Iranīyal *tdl.*, Travancor state, Madras. Calling place for coasting steamers. $8^{\circ} 10' N.$, $77^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 15,675.

Kolād, vil., Roha *tdl.*, Kolābā dist., Bombay.

Koladyne R., see **Kuladan**.

Kolahoi Mt., Kashmir. Ht. 17,839 ft. $34^{\circ} 8' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E.$

Kolair, see **Kolar**.

Kolak, R. and port, Pārdi *tdl.*, Surat dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 28' N.$, $72^{\circ} 57' E.$

Kolakalūr, vil., Repalli *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras, with old temple and inscriptions. $16^{\circ} 19' N.$, $80^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 3333.

Kolakambe, vil.; hill, 5601 ft.; R., and waterfall of 400 ft., in Nilgiri Hills, Madras. $11^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 47' E.$

Kolakere, vil., Padināknād *tdluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Kolang, see **Kailing**.

Kolanka, *zamināri*, Godāvari dist., Madras.

Kolāpur (anc. Kollāpuraka), vil., Amraoti dist., Berar. $20^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 34' E.$

Kolār L., Kistna and Godāvari dists., Madras. Area, about 158 sq. m., varies with season. $16^{\circ} 30' N.$, $81^{\circ} 5' E.$

Kolār, dist., Nandidurg div., Mysore. Area, 3059 sq. m. P. 591,030.

Kolār, tdl., Kolār dist. Area, 337 sq. m.

Kolār, chief tn., Kolār dist. Manufacture of blankets. $13^{\circ} 9' N.$, $78^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 12,148.

Kolār Road or **Kadgpat**, rly. sta., Kolar dist., Mysore.

Kolaras, vil., Gwāliar, Central India.

Kolari, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Kolattūr, vil., Arni *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 44' N.$, $79^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 1604.

Kolattūr, vil., Pudukottai state, Madras. Ht. 375 ft. $10^{\circ} 33' N.$, $78^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 1930.

Kolattūr, vil., Valavanād *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 56' N.$, $76^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 4421.

Kolattūr (S. Kolatur), vil., Trichinappalli dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 17' N.$, $79^{\circ} 23' E.$

Kolatūr, vil. and rly. sta., Chengalpat dist., Madras.

Kolatūr, see **Chauraypatna**.

Kolawil, coast vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Kole, vil., Satara dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 14' N.$, $74^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 5733.

Kolhān, estate, Singbhām dist., Bengal. Area, 1905 sq. m. with 883 vils.

Kolhāpur, first-class native state, S. Maratha Agency, Bombay. Area, 2816 sq. m. P. 913,131

Kolhāpur, Kollāpura, Kāravira or Kārvir, cap. of Kolhāpur st. Contains several sacred shrines, and is a bustling place with many fine modern buildings. $16^{\circ} 42' N.$, $74^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 45,815.

Kolhār, tn., Rahuri *tdl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Kolhār, vil., Bāgewādi *tdluk*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Kolikodu, *see* Calicut.

Koliturai, Travancor state, *see* Kulit-tura

Kolkai or **Korkhai**, (Greek, Kolkhoi), vil., Tenkarai *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Very ancient seaport. $8^{\circ} 40' N.$, $78^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 2289.

Kollam, (southern), same as Quilon, *tāl.*, Travancor state. Area, 154 sq. m. P. 121,935.

Kollam or **Quilon**, tn. and port, Kollam div., Travancor state. The Portuguese established a factory here in 1503. $8^{\circ} 54' N.$, $76^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 15,375.

Kollam or **Pantalayini Kollam**, (Pandarany of the Portuguese), vil. and port, Kurumbranād *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 27' N.$, $75^{\circ} 43' E.$

Kolladam, *see* Coleroon.

Kollamallai Mts., Salem dist., Madras. Area, 180 sq. m. H. pt. 4663 ft.

Kollapura, *see* Kolhapur.

Kollayil, vil., Neyāttinkara *tāl.*, Travancor st. $8^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 8735.

Kollegāl, *tāluk*, Coimbatour dist., Madras. Area, 1076 sq. m. P. 88,533.

Kollegāl, (Kollegālam, S. Kohalagā-lava), tn. on the Kāveri. Coimbatour dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 9' N.$, $77^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 9946.

Koller or **Kolleru**, lake, *see* Kolar.

Kollimalai, (Chaturagiri), range of hills, Attur and Namkall *tāls.*, Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 4663 ft.

Kollūr or **Mākāmbi**, (S. Kolāpura), vil. and pass, Kundapur *tāl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 53' N.$, $74^{\circ} 53' E.$

Kollūr, vil., Repalli *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 11' N.$, $80^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 3989.

Koloda, vil., Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Kolong, *see* Kolang.

Kolpur, rly. stn., Bolan Pass, Brit. Baluchistan. E. of Kotal.

Koludi, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kolumadulu, one of the Maladiv Atols (Adulu-atol), about 29 m. from E. to W., and 23 from N. W. to S. E. Chief islands: Hirilomdu and Kadudu on the W., $2^{\circ} 19' N.$, $72^{\circ} 55' E.$; Vaimandu on the S., $2^{\circ} 11' N.$, $73^{\circ} 5' E.$; Falu, nearly 4 m. long, on the E., $2^{\circ} 23'$ to $27' N.$, $73^{\circ} 21' E.$; and Buruni on the North, $2^{\circ} 34' N.$, $73^{\circ} 6' E.$

Kolupa, *zamīndārī*, Jaypur, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kolu Plateau, Brit. Baluchistan. $29^{\circ} 50' N.$, $69^{\circ} 0' E.$

Kolūr, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Kolwan, vil., Bor state, Bombay.

Komal, vil., Mayavaram *tāl.*, Tanjor dist. $11^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 4036.

Komalpur, vil., Kāmrap dist., Asām.

Komāriya, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 58' N.$, $81^{\circ} 49' E.$

Kombai, tn., Perigakulam *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 51' N.$, $77^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 5692.

Kombalapalli, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarābād.

Kombargāon, vil., Amraoti dist., Berar.

Komharsen, *see* Kumharsain.

Komorin, Cape, *see* Kumāri.

Kompas Pass, N. of Lingzi Thang Plains, Kashmir.

Komulmer Pass, and fort, *see* Kumalgarh.

Kon, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1199.

Konāda, vil., port and cape, Bimlipatam div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 1' N.$, $83^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 4128.

Konadūr, vil., Haidarābād dist., Nizam's Dominions.

Konanūr, vil., Hasan dist., Mysore.

Konch, *see* Kunch.

Kondachchi, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 42' N.$, $79^{\circ} 57' E.$

Kondagāon, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Kondakambru, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kondapalle or **Mustāfānagar**, vil. and hill fort. Kistna dist., Madras. Manufacture of wooden toys. $16^{\circ} 37' N.$, $80^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 4758.

Kondavid or **Murtazānagar** (S. Kundinapura), vil. and fort, Narsarāpet *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 15' N.$, $80^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 2119.

Kondavil, tn., Nallūr, Jaffna div., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 44' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 2630.

Kondayapālem, vil., Udayagiri *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 25' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$

Kondelwadi, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Kondhali, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 8' N.$, $78^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 3613.

Kondāpuram, vil. and rly. stn., Jammalamadugu *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Ht. 722 ft. $14^{\circ} 47' N.$, $78^{\circ} 14' E.$

Kondkā or **Chhuikadān**, petty state, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 174 sq. m., with 109 vils.

Kondul, small I., N. of Gt. Nikobar I., Bay of Bengal.

Kondūr, vil., Mināchal *tdl.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 8292.

Konērirājappuram, vil., Māyāvaram *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 59' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 2097.

Koneyūr, vil., Travancor state, Madras. $9^{\circ} 14' N.$, $76^{\circ} 55' E.$

Kongium or **Kongu**, *see* **Kangayam**.

Kongnoli, tn., Chikori *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Large trade, and manufacture of paper. $16^{\circ} 33' N.$, $74^{\circ} 24' E.$

Konitivāda, vil., Bhīmavaram *tdl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 35' N.$, $81^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 2084.

Konkair, *see* **Kakair**.

Konkan, narrow tract and div. in districts Thāna, Kolaba and Ratnagiri, Bombay, stretching along the coast from the native state of Sawantwadi on the frontier of Goa, to the Daman R. on the N. Length, 330 m.; breadth 25 to 50 m. Area, 13,639 sq. m. P. 2,666,729.

Kon Khas, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Konnagar, vil. and rly. stn., Hugli dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 42' N.$, $88^{\circ} 23' E.$

Konner, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād.

Konnūr, vil., on the Ghātāprabhā R., Gokāk *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 13' N.$, $74^{\circ} 49' E.$

Kontagāon, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kontai, sub-div., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Area, 849 sq. m. P. 545,408

Kontai, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Kooch Behar, *see* **Kuch Behar**.

Koosee, *see* **Kusi**.

Kooshta, *see* **Kushtā**.

Kopāganj, tn., Muhammadābād *tdl.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 1' N.$, $83^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 7988.

Kohal, hill fort and vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād. $15^{\circ} 20' N.$, $76^{\circ} 13' E.$

Kopargāon, *tdl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 505 sq. m. P. 89,339.

Kopargāon, vil., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 54' N.$, $74^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 2773.

Kopargāon Road, rly. stn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Kopari, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Kopilās Hill, Dhenkāl state, Orissa. Place of pilgrimage. $20^{\circ} 41' N.$, $85^{\circ} 49' E.$ H. pt., 2098 ft.

Kopili, *see* **Kapili**.

Koppa, *tdl.*, Kadur dist., Mysore. Area, 503 sq. m.

Koppa, vil., Koppa *tdl.*, $13^{\circ} 32' N.$, $75^{\circ} 22' E.$

Koppāi (N. & S.), two villages, Valikamam E., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 43' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$ P., north, 1715; south, 2130.

Kopra R., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Kora, *tahsil*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 230 sq. m. P. 87,925.

Korā or **Kāro**, hill, Bankura dist., Bengal. H. pt. 400 ft.

Korabāgā, estate, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 20 sq. m. with 27 vils.

Korabāgā, vil., Korabaga estate. $21^{\circ} 46' N.$, $83^{\circ} 43' E.$

Korabār, chiefship, Udaypur st., Rājputāna.

Korabār, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 27' N.$, $74^{\circ} 2' E.$

Koracha, estate, Chanda dist., Central Provs., Area, 204 sq. m., with 52 vils.

Koradacheri, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras.

Kora-Jahānābād, united tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 7' N.$, $80^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 2579.

Koralawella, tn., Palle Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 2903.

Korambe, vil., Lohardagadist., Bengal.

Korampur, old name for Holavanhalli.

Korangi or **Coringa**, tn. and sea-port, Vizagapatam, *see* **Koringa**.

Korantādh, *tahsil*, Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 304,979.

Korāon, vil., Allhābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 0' N.$, $82^{\circ} 6' E.$

Korāpatti, vil., Korāpatti div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 48' N.$, $82^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 163.

Korar R., Raypur dist., Central Provs., affl. of the Mahānadi.

Korāri Kalān, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 27' N.$, $80^{\circ} 35' E.$

Koratāgiri, *tāluk*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Area, 383 sq. m. Iron smelting.

Koratāgiri, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore. Silk Manufacture. $13^{\circ} 32' N.$, $77^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 2358.

Korba, *zamindārī* and vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 823 sq. m. Vil., $22^{\circ} 20' N.$, $82^{\circ} 45' E.$

Koreā, native state, Bengal. Forest and pasture lands, with coal and iron. Area, 1625 sq. m. P. 36,240, comprises 249 vils.

Koreā, hills, Korea state. $23^{\circ} 32' N.$, $82^{\circ} 19' E.$ H. pt. 3370 ft.

Koregāon, vil., on the Bhīmā, Pabal *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. Scene of repulse of the Marathas by Captain Staunton, 1st Jan. 1818. $18^{\circ} 38' N.$, $74^{\circ} 7' E.$

Koregāon, *tāluk* and vil., Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 345 sq. m. P. 92,254.

Koregāon Lake, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Korga, vil., Gangpur state, Chutia Nazpur. $22^{\circ} 5' N.$, $84^{\circ} 2' E.$

Korh, vil., Mirzapur, N. W. Provs.

Kori R., Kachh state, Gujarāt; E. mouth of the Indus.

Koringa, *zamindārī*, Godāvari dist., Madras.

Koringa, **Korangi** or **Kuranga** (Coringa), tn. and port, Godāvari dist., Madras, at principal mouth of the Godāvari R. Early Dutch settlement. Carries on trade with Burma, but the extension of the Godāvari delta has considerably interfered with its prosperity. $16^{\circ} 48' N.$, $82^{\circ} 16' E.$

Korkhai or **Korgai**, *see* **Kolkai**.

Korlapat, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Kortagiri, *see* **Koratagiri**.

Kortalaiyār, (S. Kushasthali and Vriddhakshiranadi), R., Madras, rises in Kāveripāk Tank, N. Arcot dist., and flows into the Ennur backwater. Chief source of Madras water supply.

Korutti, vil., Kochin state, Madras.

Kosala, ancient division of India, W. of Orissa. Said to have been 1000 m. in circumference.

Kosambait, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād state.

Kosam Khiraj (anc. Kanashāmbi) or **Kosāmbi**, vil., on the Jamna, Manjhanpur *tah.*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 20' N.$, $81^{\circ} 26' E.$

Kosa Nāg, mt., lake, and place of pilgrimage, Kashmir. 12,000 ft. above sea. $33^{\circ} 30' N.$, $74^{\circ} 52' E.$

Kosgi, vil., Gulbargadist., Haidarābād.

Koshi R., Kumau dist., N. W. Provs.

Koshigi or **Kosigi** (Koshapuri), tn. and rly. stn., built at the foot of a rock, Adoni *tāluk*, Bellary dist., Madras. Ht. 1237 ft. Near by is Akkashell. $15^{\circ} 51' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 7054.

Kosi, *tahsil*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 153 sq. m. P. 60,222.

Kosi, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 8404.

Kosilā R., Rampur state, N. W. Provs.

Kosipur-Chitpur, tn., 24 Parganās, Bengal. P. 31,423.

Kosli, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb.

Kossowal, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjāb.

Kot, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Kot, tn., Jaypur state, *see* **Kot Putli**.

Kotā, vil., Wun dist., Berar. $20^{\circ} 33' N.$, $78^{\circ} 20' E.$

Kotā, vil., Gudūr *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 8' N.$, $80^{\circ} 5' E.$

Kotā, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kota Abdallah, rly. stn., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Kot Adu, tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. Agricultural centre. $30^{\circ} 28' N.$, $71^{\circ} 1' E.$

Kotāgiri, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Kotagiri, vil. and hill stn., Paranginād *tāl.*, Nilgiri dist., Madras. Area, 12 sq. m. Tea growing centre. Vil., $11^{\circ} 25' N.$, $76^{\circ} 54' E.$ Ht. 6500 ft. P. 4284.

Kotah, or **Kotā**, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 3784 sq. m. P. 526,267.

Kotā, chief tn., Kotā st., Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 10' N.$, $75^{\circ} 52' E.$ Ht. 920 ft. P. 38,624.

Kotai, mt., Madura and Tinneveli dists., Madras. Ht. 6617 ft. $9^{\circ} 31' N.$, $77^{\circ} 27' E.$

Kotai, ruined city, on the Ran of Kachh, 12 m. N. of Bhuj.

Kotakalaru, vil., E. Prov., Ceylon.

Kotakkal, vil., Ponnāni *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. German Prot. Mission sta. $10^{\circ} 59' N.$, $76^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 5393.

Kotal, vil. and rly. sta., Brit. Baluchistan, S. E. of Quetta. $29^{\circ} 55' N.$, $67^{\circ} 10' E.$

Kotal Pakhur, vil., Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Kotalpur, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 1' N.$, $87^{\circ} 39' E.$

Kotāmpatti, vil., Melūr *tāluk*, Madura dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 13' N.$, $78^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 2332.

Kotapālaiyam, vil., Trichinappalli dist., Madras.

Kotapalli, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Kotapalli, sub-div., Bastar state, Central Provs. Area, 400 sq. m. with 60 vils.

Kotapalli, Madras, *see* Kotipalli.

Kotapatnam, *see* Kottapatam.

Kotappakonda, **Koteshvaran** (Koteshvaragiri) or **Yellamunda**, vil., Kistna dist., Madras. Hill (Kotappa), $2\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. of village, has a shrine. Annual religious fair where large trade is done in timber. $16^{\circ} 11' N.$, $80^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 2427.

Kotār, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kotār, *see* Kottār.

Kotāraikarrai, **Kottārakkara**, *tāl.*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 234 sq. m. P. 71,517.

Kotārikarrai (Kottārakkara), tn., Travancor state, Madras. Straggling place amid picturesque scenery, with Syrian church. $9^{\circ} 0' N.$, $76^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 12,799.

Kotari R., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Kot-Bhai, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjāb.

Kot Bukhtu, vil., Patiala state Panjāb.

Kotehandpur, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 25' N.$, $89^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 9502.

Kot Chaprawālā, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Kot Chuta, vil., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb.

Kotdwāra or **Khojdwāra**, tn., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Kotekall, vil., Adoni *tāl.*, Bellari dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 41' N.$, $77^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 1921.

Koteshwar or **Kotesar**, tn., Kachh state, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 42' N.$, $68^{\circ} 36' E.$

Kotgal, *zamindārī*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Kotgarh, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb.

Kotgarh, vil., Simla dist., Panjāb.

Koth, vil., Dholka *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay.

Kothanallūr, vil., Kalkulam *tāl.*, Travancor state. P. 6023.

Kotham, *zamindārī*, Godāvari dist., Madras.

Kothapalli, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād st.

Kothāra, tn., Kachh, Bombay.

Kothāra, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 57' N.$, $73^{\circ} 55' E.$

Kothari R., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Kothāriya, chiefship, Hāllār dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Kothi, petty state and tn., Baghelkhand, Central India. Area, 90 sq. m., with 67 vils. $24^{\circ} 45' N.$, $80^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 22,656.

Kothi, hill state and vil., Panjāb. Area, 36 sq. m. $31^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 15' E.$

Kothi, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kothialoili, vil., Nowgong dist., Asām.

Kothide, *thākurate*, Deputy Bhil Agency, Central India.

Koti, *see* Kothi.

Koti Imāgarh, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Kotila, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kotipalli or **Gokavaramrāghudevapuram**, (S. Kotiphalī), vil., Rāmachandrapuram *tāl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. Numerous old temples; place of pilgrimage. $16^{\circ} 40' N.$, $82^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 2509.

Kot Īsa Shāh, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Kot Jubbo, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Kotji, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Kot Kamāliā, tn., Montgomery dist.,

Panjab. Rising tn. $30^{\circ} 44' N.$, $72^{\circ} 42' E.$

Kot Kāngra, *see* Kāngra, tn.

Kot-kapura, tn., Faridkot state, Panjab. $30^{\circ} 34' N.$, $74^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 7730.

Kot Kasim, sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 6275 sq. m. P. 17,054.

Kotkhai or **Kotgarh**, correctly **Kotguru**, *tah.* and vil., Simla dist., Panjab. Area, 61 sq. m. P. 11,581.

Kotla, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Kotla, vil., Kāngra dist., Panjab.

Kotli, *tahsil*, Bhimbar sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 71,788.

Kot Murid, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjab.

Kotogod, vil., Singhbhūm dist., Bengal.

Kotpād, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 9' N.$, $82^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 3257.

Kot Pindidas, vil., Lahor dist., Panjab.

Kot Putli, tn., Torawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 74 m. N. E. of Jaypur. $27^{\circ} 43' N.$, $76^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 7589.

Kotra, vil., Baluchistan, S. W. of Gandava

Kotra, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Kotra, tn., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 49' N.$, $79^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 3415.

Kotra Bhāta, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna.

Kotra Nayāni, chiefship, Hāllār dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Kotrang, tn., Hagli dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 41' N.$, $88^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 5164.

Kotra Pithā, chiefship, Gohelwad, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Kotra Sangāni, chiefship, Hāllār dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Kotri, *taluk*, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 132 sq. m. P. 27,776.

Kotri, hd.-qrs. tn., port and rly. stn., Kotri *taluk*, Karāchi dist., Sindh. Large transport trade. $25^{\circ} 22' N.$, $68^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 7900.

Kotri Allahrākyo, tn., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 26' N.$, $67^{\circ} 53' E.$

Kot Salbāhan, vil., Badaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Kot Samaba, vil. and rly. stn., Bhāwalpur state, Panjab.

Kot Sarāi, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 57' N.$, $67^{\circ} 55' E.$

Kot Sultān, tn. and rly. stn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjab. $30^{\circ} 46' N.$, $70^{\circ} 58' E.$

Kotta R., Malabar dist., Madras; navigable for 20 m. from the sea.

Kottagoda, tn., Wellaboda Pat., Matara dist., S. Prov. Ceylon. $5^{\circ} 57' N.$, $80^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 2090.

Kottakkal, vil., Ernād *tal.*, Malabar dist., $10^{\circ} 59' N.$, $76^{\circ} 4' E.$

Kottakonda, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarābād st.

Kotta Kotta, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Kottām, vil., Shringavarapukota div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 6' N.$, $83^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 2197.

Kottāmpatti, vil., Melūr *tal.*, Madura dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 13' N.$, $78^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 2332.

Kottapātam, (Kottapatnam), port, Ongol *taluk*, Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 27' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 5653.

Kottapeta, vil., hamlet of Paliwela, Godāvāri dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 43' N.$, $81^{\circ} 56' E.$

Kottār or **Vādeshvaram**, tn., Agastishvaram *tal.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. (Gr. Kottīara metropolis and Cottora of Pliny). $8^{\circ} 10' N.$, $77^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 10,379.

Kottayam, *taluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 462 sq. m.

Kottayam, tn., in above. $11^{\circ} 49' N.$, $75^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 7227.

Kottayam, *taluk*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 147 sq. m. P. 77,094.

Kottayam, tn., Travancor state, Madras, on Mināchāl R. Centre of the Syrian Christians, with old and interesting churches of that community. $9^{\circ} 36' N.$, $76^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 7090; of *par-battiya*, 11,874.

Kotte-betta Mt., Coorg, 5375 ft. above sea-level.

Kottiyar, vil., E. Prov., Ceylon, on G. of Trinkomali.

Kottukal, vil., Neyattinkara *tal.*, Travancor st. $8^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 27,998.

Kottūr, vil., Mannargudi *tal.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 37' N.$, $79^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 1653.

Kottâr, tn., Kudligi *tâd.*, Bellary dist., Madras. A place of pilgrimage for Lingayats. $14^{\circ} 49' N.$, $76^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 6136.

Kottâr, vil., on the Pennar, Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 1732.

Kottâr or **Kotâr**, tn., Pollachi *tâd.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 33' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 8226.

Kottâr, *zam.* vil., Conjiveram dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 0' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 1369.

Kottâr, vil., Padinâknâd *tâd.*, Coorg state, Madras. $12^{\circ} 7' N.$, $76^{\circ} 3' E.$

Kottâr, vil., on Kailâsakkota Hills, Ganjam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 14' N.$, $83^{\circ} 36' E.$

Kotungalûr, *tâduk*, Cochin state, Area, $18\frac{3}{4}$ sq. m. P. 27,965.

Kotûr (Koteyûr), vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd. $15^{\circ} 20' N.$, $76^{\circ} 10' E.$

Koundapaddi, *see* Kavandappadi.

Kottuvalli, vil., Paravûr *tâd.*, Travancor state. $10^{\circ} 7' N.$, $76^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 9299.

Kourh, *tahsîl*, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 291,218.

Kourtalam, *see* Kuttalam.

Kovalam, Covelong or Sa'adat Bandar, (S. Nityakalyânâpara), vil. and port, Chengalpat dist., Madras. In early times the Dutch had a fort and factory here. The French occupied it in 1750; surrendered to Clive, 1752, who blew up the defences, $12^{\circ} 47' N.$, $80^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 2044.

Koviladi, tn., Tanjor *tâd.* and dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 51' N.$, $78^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 2273.

Kovilpati, vil., Sâtûr *tâd.*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras.

Kovûr, tn., Nellur dist., Madras. Agricultural centre. $14^{\circ} 30' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 5893.

Kovûr, vil., Yernagudem *tâd.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. Opposite Rajamandri, with ancient temples. $17^{\circ} 1' N.$, $81^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 2351.

Koya, vil., Cachâr dist., Asâm.

Koyakhâi R., Orissa. Offshoot of the Mahânadi, falling into the Bay of Bengal.

Koyammutter, *see* Koimbatour.

Koyer, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Koyilandi, Quilandi or Coilandi, tn., Kurumbranâd *tâd.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Good anchorage sheltered by mud-bank. Vasco da Gama's fleet rode out the monsoon of 1498 here. $11^{\circ} 26' N.$, $75^{\circ} 44' E.$

Kozdar, tn., Jhâlâwân div., Baluchistan. $27^{\circ} 51' N.$, $66^{\circ} 26' E.$

Krâ, Isthmus of, Malay Peninsula, S. of Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma.

Kranganur, *see* Kodungalûr.

Krishnâ or **Kistnâ R.**, S. India, rises in $18^{\circ} 1' N.$, $73^{\circ} 41' E.$, near Mahabaleshwar, in the W. Ghâts, flows generally westward through Haidarâbâd and Madras to the sea at Masulipatam, receiving numerous tributaries on its way. Length, about 800 m.

Krishnaganj, sub-div., Purnia dist., Bengal. Area, 1340 sq. m.

Krishnaganj, tn., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $87^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 8466.

Krishnaganj, tn., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. Large local trade. $23^{\circ} 25' N.$, $88^{\circ} 46' E.$

Krishnagarh, state and chief tn., *See* Kishangarh.

Krishnagar, sub-div., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. Area, 778 sq. m. P. 385,153.

Krishnagar, tn., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. College and several schools. Unhealthy dist. $23^{\circ} 24' N.$, $88^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 25,500.

Krishnagiri, *tâduk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 680 sq. m., with 541 vila.

Krishnagiri, tn., Salem dist., Madras. Strong fortifications now in ruins. $12^{\circ} 32' N.$, $78^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 9726.

Krishnai R., Asâm, trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Krishnanagar, *see* Krishnagar.

Krishnapatam, vil. and port, Nellur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 17' N.$, $80^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 2807.

Krishnapuram (Tam. Kiruttinâppuram), vil., Ambasamudram *tâd.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 3585.

Krishnapuram, vil., Tenkâsi *tâd.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. chiefly Brahmans, 3683.

Krishnapuram, *see* Kistnapuram.

Krishnarâjpete (Attikuppa), tn., Mysore dist., Mysore. P. 1662.

Krishnaroyapuram, vil., Kulitalai *tdl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. P. 3346.

Krosār, vil., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 33' N., 80° 11' E. P. 2088.

Kshiprā or **Siprā R.**, Central India. Flows N., past Ujjain and Mehidpur, and joins the Chambal.

Kuakonda, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Kuapani, vil., Kanker state, Central Provs.

Kuāri Bet, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Kuba, petty state and vil. Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 1 sq. m.

Kubattūr, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. Ruins of temples.

Kubo Pass, from Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb, to Brit. Baluchistan.

Kubo Valley, between the Angoching Range, Upper Burma, and Manipur.

Kuchaman, *thākurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Kuchaman, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 27° 8' N., 74° 47' E. P. 12 816.

Kuchaman Road, rly. stn., Jodhpur, S. of above.

Kuch-Behar, native state, Bengal. Area, 1307 sq. m. P. 578,868.

Kuch Behar, cap., Kuch Behar state. Of late years the tn. has undergone great improvements. 26° 20' N., 89° 29' E. P. 11,491.

Kuchchavelli, vil., E. Prov., Ceylon. 8° 51' N., 81° 5' E.

Kuchchimala Hill, terminating Kollankot range, Malabar dist., Madras. Ht. 3919 ft. 10° 33' N., 76° 53' E.

Kuchera, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 59' N., 74° 1' E. P. 5022.

Kuchiakol, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Kuching, cap. of Sarawak, Borneo, on Sarawak R., 17 m. from W. coast. 1° 33' N., 110° 20' E.

Kuchla Bijā, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Kuchunda, vil., Bamra state, Orissa.

Kudā, vil., Māngon *tdl.*, Kolābā dist., Bombay; with a group of early Buddhist cave temples. 18° 17' N., 73° 8' E.

Kuda-huvadū, Kadu or channel between the Kolumadulu and Nilandū Atol, Maldiv Islands.

Kuda Kekirawa, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Kudāl, tn., Sāwantwādi state, Bombay, on Kārlī R.

Kudali, rly. stn., Ahmadābād dist., Bombay.

Kudalār, *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 448 sq. m. P. 337,303.

Kudalār (Cuddalore),—also called Tegnapatam, and by Muhammadans, Islāmābād,—tn., S. Arcot dist., Madras. Large trade and manufactures of oil, sugar, cloth and indigo. 11° 43' N., 79° 49' E. P. 47,355.

Kudankulam Observatory, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 30' 32" N., 76° 49' 45" E. Ht. 195 ft.

Kudarimukh, *see* Kuduremukha.

Kudarikot (S. Gavidhumat), vil., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs. Ruined fort. 26° 49' N., 79° 27' E.

Kudatani (S. Kumārapura), tn. and rly. stn., Bellary dist., Madras. An old town with Jaina remains. Ht. 1577 ft. 15° 13' N., 76° 48' E. P. 4866.

Kudaw, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Kudavāsāl or **Kodavayil**, tn., Nannilam *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 52' N., 79° 31' E. P. 7785.

Kudawaskaduwa, tn., Munwattabage Pat., Reyagama Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 38' N., 79° 57' E. P. 1770.

Kudchi, rly. stn., Athni *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay; 31 m. E.S.E. of Miraj.

Kuddana, state, Rewa Kāntha, Bombay. Area, 130 sq. m.

Kudligi, *tdl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. Area, 863 sq. m. P. 94,296.

Kudligi, tn., Bellary dist., Madras. 14° 54' N., 76° 26' E. P. 3343.

Kudramali Pt., N. Central Provs., Ceylon. 8° 34' N., 79° 52' E.

Kudu-male, *see* Kuruda-male.

Kuduremukha or **Gomshaparat**, Mt., W. Ghāts. H. pt. 6215 ft. 13° 8' N., 75° 18' E.

Kuengtaung, vil., Mon dist., Upper Burma, on Nam Tin R.

Kufelong, vil., Kashmir. 36° 12' N., 77° 52' E.

Kuhan R., *see* Kahan.

Kuhi, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 1' N., 79° 25' E. P. 3381.

- Kuhlur**, *see* **Kahlur**.
Kuina Ghât, Nepal. $28^{\circ} 40' N.$, $81^{\circ} 18' E.$
Kujangarh, vil., Katak dist., Orissa.
Kuka, vil., Bikaner state Rājputāna.
Kukdel, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay.
 Forms part of Shahada tn., *q. v.*
Kukari R., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.
Kuki, family of wild tribes on N. E. frontier of India.
Kukkanūr, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād, with ancient temples.
Kukreshwar, tn., Indor state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 29' N.$, $75^{\circ} 18' E.$
Kukria, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.
Kuksar, vil., Lahul div., Kāngra dist., Panjāb.
Kuksi, tn., Dhār state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 13' N.$, $74^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 6346.
Kulāchi, *tahsīl*, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. Area, 1501 sq. m. P. 76,629.
Kulāchi, tn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 56' N.$, $70^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 9447.
Ku-la-dān, tn., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma. $21^{\circ} 4' N.$, $93^{\circ} 0' E.$
Ku-la-dān R., Lr. Burma. Falls into the Bay of Bengal.
Ku-la-gauk, I., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. $15^{\circ} 32' N.$, $97^{\circ} 40' E.$
Kulaghāt, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Important trade in jute, tobacco, and ginger.
Kulaiyaneri, vil., Tenkāsī *tāl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 1849.
Kulakkada, vil., Kottārankara *tāl*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 5' N.$, $76^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 6950.
Kulasekharapatnam, tn. and port, Tenkerai *tāl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 5' N.$, $78^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 15,942.
Kulasekharapuram, vil., Karunagapalli *tāl*, Kollam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 6' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. of *parbattiya*, 10,800.
Kulattammel, vil., Nedumangadu *tāl*, Travancor state. P. 3744.
Kulattūr, vil., Neyattankara *tāl*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 19' N.$, $77^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 5632.
Kulattūr, *samīndrī* vil., Ottapiddāram *tāl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 0' N.$, $78^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 4195.

Kulbarga or Gulbarga, dist., Haidarābād.

Kulbarga, tn., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād. $17^{\circ} 19' N.$, $76^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 28,200.

Kuldābād, *tāluk*, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād. Area, 93 sq. m.

Kuldīndi, vil., Kistna dist., Madras.

Kulghari, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb.

Kulia, vil., Kāmrap dist., Asām.

Kulik R., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Nagar.

Kulitalai, (Kulittalai) *tāluk*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. Area, 900 sq. m. P. 243,700.

Kulitalai, tn. and rly. stn., on the Kāveri, Kulitalai *tāluk*, Trichinappalli dist.; the centre of three or four other villages. $10^{\circ} 56' N.$, $78^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 1451.

Kulittura, tn. on the Tāmraparni, Vilavankod *tāl*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 19' N.$, $77^{\circ} 15' E.$

Kuljupād, vil., Nellore dist., Madras.

Kulu, *see* **Kulu**.

Kullūr, vil., Atmakūr *tāl*, Nellore dist., Madras; on the Penner. $14^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 2837.

Kulmili, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kulowal, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Kulpahār, *tahsīl*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 558 sq. m. P. 127,567.

Kulpahār, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 19' N.$, $79^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 5761.

Kulpāk, vil., Haidarābād dist. and state.

Kulsi R., Asām. Trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Kulsia, *see* **Kalsia**.

Kulu, *tahsīl*, Kāngra dist., Panjāb. Area, 1280 sq. m. P. 55,100.

Kulūr, nr. Itagi *tāluk*, Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād, with an old Lingayat temple.

Kulutzai, vil., Kashmīr. $34^{\circ} 19' N.$, $76^{\circ} 58' E.$

Kumadwati or Kundār R., Shimoga dist., Mysore, affl. of the Arkāvati.

Kumālgarh or Kumālmer, pass and fort, Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 3568 ft. above sea. $25^{\circ} 9' N.$, $73^{\circ} 39' E.$

Kumaon, *see* **Kumaun**.

Kumār R., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Branch between the Chandra and Arial Khan.

Kumār or Pangāsi R., Ganges Delta.

Kumārādhārī R., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Trib. of the Netravati, rises $12^{\circ} 37' N.$, $75^{\circ} 45' E.$

Kumārakam, vil., Kottayam *tāl.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 36' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. of *parb.* 8332.

Kumāramangalam, *parhattiya* and vil., Todupula *tāl.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 58' N.$, $76^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 7677.

Kumārapuram, vil. Kārtikappalli *tāl.*, Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. of *parb.* 9737.

Kumārapuram, vil., Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Kumārganj, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Kumārganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Kumāri, Kanyakumāri or Comorin, cape and vil., Travancor st., Madras, the S. extremity of India. Ancient Komaria akron. Place of pilgrimage and bathing festival. $8^{\circ} 4' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$

Kumārkhālī, (Comercolly), tn. and rly. stn., Nadiyā dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 52' N.$, $89^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 6165.

Kumāun, div., N. W. Provs. Area, 13,743 sq. m. P. 1,181,567.

Kumāun dist.,—now Almora dist.,—Kumāun div., N. W. Provs. Area, 7151 sq. m. P. 563,181.

Kumbakonam, *tāluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 342 sq. m. P. 377,658.

Kumbakonam or Combaconum, tn., Kombakonam *tāluk*, Madras. At one time cap. of Chola kingdom. An ancient and sacred city, and celebrated as a seat of learning. $10^{\circ} 58' N.$, $79^{\circ} 25' E.$ Ht. 85 ft. P. 54,307.

Kumbala, vil., Padinālnkūd *tāluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Kumbārna, vil., near Amba Bhavāni, Mahikāntha dist., Bombay; with ancient remains.

Kumbhākamdurg Mt., Satliawad Hills, N. Arcot dist., Madras. H. pt. 2958 ft. $13^{\circ} 35' N.$, $79^{\circ} 55' E.$

Kumbhārli-ghāt, road, W. Ghāts, Chiplun *tāl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Kumbher or **Kumher**, tn., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 19' N.$, $77^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 6661.

Kumbhi, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 29' N.$, $80^{\circ} 18' E.$

Kumblapet, vil., S. Kanara dist., Madras.

Kume, rly. stn., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma.

Kumhari, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Kumhari, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Kumbharsain, hill state, Simla, Panjāb. Area, 87 sq. m. P. 10,416.

Kumher, tn., Bharatpur state, *see* **Kumbher**.

Kumhrāwan, vil., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh.

Kumilla, (Comilla), chief tn., Tippera dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 28' N.$, $91^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 14,680.

Kumiriā, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. $20^{\circ} 30' N.$, $91^{\circ} 46' E.$

Kumlāgarh, fortress, Mandi state, Panjāb. About 3000 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 48' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$

Kummil, vil., Kottārakara *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. P. 5241.

Kumpala, vil., Chenganūr *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. P. 16,450.

Kumpta or **Kumta**, *tāl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 222 sq. m. P. 62,803.

Kumpta or **Kumta**, chief tn., Kumpta *tāl.* $14^{\circ} 26' N.$, $74^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 10,714.

Kumrāj, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Kumritar, Mt., Bonai state, Orissa.

Kumsi, tn., Shimogga dist., Mysore. P. 1656.

Kumuna, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kumurmela, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Kun R., Shwegyin dist., Up. Burma, affl. of the Sittaung.

Kunār or **Khonār**, (Sans., Susartu; Greek—Eunasa), R., Afghānistān, affl. of the Kabul.

Kunāttunādu, *tāl.*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 221 sq. m. P. 114,049

Kunāttunadu, tn., Travancor state. P. 11,966.

Kunāwār, sub-div., Bashahr state. Area, 1730 sq. m.

Kunch, *tahsil*, Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 209 sq. m. P. 102,815.

Kunch, tn., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. Market trade. $25^{\circ} 40' N.$, $79^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 13,408.

Kund, *see* **Khund**.

Kund, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb.

Kunda, *tahsil*, Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh. P. 332,876.

Kunda, vil., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh.

Kunda, div., Nilgiri dist., Madras. Area, 101 sq. m.

Kunda or Bear Hill, peak, Nilgiri dist., Madras. Ht. 8353 ft.

Kundabetta, hill, Kunda div., Nilgiri dist., Madras. Ht. 6555 ft. $11^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$

Kundada-betta or Hattor, Mt., Coorg. A temple on summit where annual festival is held.

Kundair R., Karnul dist., Madras.

Kundal, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb.

Kundālā, vil., Nagargh state, Panjāb.

Kundalgunta, vil., Kistna dist., Madras.

Kundalika R., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Kundalpur, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Kundalūr, vil., Sirayinkil *tdl.*, Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 4878.

Kundam, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Kundāpur, *tdluk*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Area, 512 sq. m.

Kundāpur or Kūshālpur, tn., S. Kanara. An old Portuguese settlement. $13^{\circ} 38' N.$, $74^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 3617.

Kundari, vil., Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 58' N.$, $76^{\circ} 45' E.$

Kundgol, native state, Dharwar, Bombay.

Kundgolpur, chief tn., Kundgol state, Dharwar, Bombay. $15^{\circ} 15' N.$, $75^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 6146.

Kundhnan Khurd, *see* **Kandarka Khurd**.

Kundia, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāns. Many temples.

Kundian, rly. sta., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Kundla, tn., Bhaunagar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. In fertile dist., producing fine cotton. $21^{\circ} 21' N.$, $71^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 6490.

Kundri, vil., Besti dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 14' N.$, $83^{\circ} 1' E.$

Kundula, vil., in S. W. of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Kundūr, vil., Kollegal *tdl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 8' N.$, $77^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 1687.

Kunduz, tn., Afghānistān. $36^{\circ} 38' N.$, $68^{\circ} 54' E.$

Kungaung, vil., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Kungi La Pass, Ladakh district, Kashmir.

Kunhār or Nainsukh R., Hazara dist., Panjāb. Trib. of the Jhelam.

Kunhiār, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 8 sq. m. P. 1957.

Kuni R., Wun dist., Berar. Trib. of the Pengangā.

Kuniā-Dhānā, *see* **Khaniā-Dhānā**.

Kunigall, *tdl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Area, 328 sq. m.

Kunigall, tn., Tumkur dist., Mysore. Horse breeding carried on. $13^{\circ} 2' N.$, $77^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 4406.

Kunjabana, vil., Daspalla st., Orissa.

Kunjah, tn., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. Local trade. $32^{\circ} 32' N.$, $74^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 5474.

Kunjitta, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Kunjpura, tn., Karnal dist., Panjāb. Ruined wall. $29^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 7' E.$

Kunkawa, rly. sta., Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Kunnankulam, Christian tn., Cochin, Madras. $10^{\circ} 39' N.$, $76^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 4004.

Kunnattukal, vil., Neyattankara *tdl.*, Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 6007.

Kunnatunād, *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor st. Area, 221 sq. m. P. 114,049.

Kunnattūr, *tdl.*, Kollam dist., Travancor state. Area, 185 sq. m. P. 73,529.

Kunnattūr, tn., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 4' N.$, $76^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 8869.

Kunnattūr, vil., Uttankarai *tdluk*, Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 21' N.$, $78^{\circ} 33' E.$

Kunnattūr, tn., Vilavankod *tdluk*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 18' N.$, $77^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 9811.

Kunnūr (Coonoor), *tdl.*, Nilgiri dist., Madras. Area, 230 sq. m. P. 42,798.

Kunnûr, tn. and sanitarium, Paranginâd div., Nilgiri Hills, Madras. Ht. 5954 ft. Mean annual temperature, 62° F. in shade. Rainfall, 76 inches. 11° 20' N., 76° 50' E. P. 6049.

Kunsâ, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 20' N., 81° 4' E.

Kuntala-nagara, ancient name for Kubattar, *q. v.*

Kuntharia, *see* **Kantharia**.

Kuntiyâna or **Katiâna**, tn., Junâgadh state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. 21° 38' N., 70° 10' E. P. 9480.

Kunu R., Gwalior, Central India.

Kunur, *see* **Kunnûr**.

Kunwâr R., affl. of the Tons, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Kupa, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Kuppam, vil. and rly. stn., N. Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 2237 ft. 12° 45' N., 78° 23' E. P. 3405.

Kuppigall, Coopgall, vil. and rly. stn., Adoni tal., Bellary dist., Madras. Ht. 1351 ft. 15° 44' N., 77° 17' E. P. 1091.

Kuppili, tn. and port, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Salt stn. 18° 10' N., 83° 53' E. P. 2696.

Kura (Kheura), vil. and rly. stn., Salt Range, Panjâb, N. E. from Pind Dadan Khan.

Kura, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kurai, *tahsil*, Sâgar dist., Central Provs. Area, 936 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 482 vils.

Kurai, tn., Sâgar dist., Central Provs. 24° 3' N., 78° 23' E. P. 6272.

Kurai, vil., Siwni dist., Central Provs.

Kuraibhar, vil., Sultanpur dist., Oudh.

Kuraishi Alipur, vil., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjâb.

Kuram, vil., Amroati dist., Berar.

Kuram R., (Sans. Krumu; Greek, Sarpnos), Afghânistân and Bannu dist., Panjâb. Falls into the Indus.

Kuram Valley, dist. and val. of R. Kuram, one of the best routes from the Panjâb into Afghânistân. Fort Kuram in 33° 51' N., 70° 13' E.

Kurandwad, *see* **Kurundwâd**.

Kurântadih, *tahsil*, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 404 sq. m.

Kurântadih, hd.-qrs., Kurântadih *tahsil*. 22° 35' N., 84° 1' E.

Kurâr, vil., Wun dist., Berar

Kurâra, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 1' N., 80° 2' E. P. 3758.

Kurâsar, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Kurâuli, tn., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. 13 mosques and temples. Rising place. 27° 24' N., 79° 1' E. P. 5339.

Kurâuli, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Kurauna, vil., Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Kurâwar (Kuraghara), vil., Narsingarh state, Central India. 23° 23' N., 77° 5' E.

Kurawita, vil., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon.

Kurchana, hd.-qrs. vil., and rly. stn., Arail *tahsil*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. *See* Arail.

Kurduchiwâdi, vil., Mâdha *tâluk*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay.

Kurgund, vil., Sampgaum *tâl*, Belgam dist., Bombay.

Kurha, vil., Amroati dist., Berar.

Kurha Keshupur or **Darshan-nagar**, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh, 4 miles from Faizâbâd.

Kurhurbaree, *see* **Karharbari**.

Kuria, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kuriagâon, vil., Darrang dist., Asâm.

Kurigrâm, *tâluk*, Rangpur dist., Bengal. Area, 937 sq. m. P. 507,711.

Kurigrâm, hd.-qrs. vil. of above, and rly. stn. Trade in tobacco and jute. 25° 49' N., 89° 41' E.

Kurinjipâdi, tn., Kudalur *tâluk*, S. Arcot dist. 11° 33' N., 79° 38' E. P. 4597.

Kuritikkurichchi, tn., Vadamaratchi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2520.

Kurivikulam, tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 10' N., 77° 42' E.

Kurla, *zamindârî* and vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 5 sq. m. 19° 27' N., 84° 44' E. P. 4189.

Kurlâ, tn., Salsette Island, Thâna dist., Bombay. P. 11,469.

Kurli, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 17' N., 78° 15' E. P. 1783.

Kurmatâr, tn., Travancor state, *see* Kunnattâr.

Kurmeli, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kurnool, *see* **Karnul**.

Kurpa, *see* **Kadapa**.

Kurrachee, *see* **Karâchi**.

Kursanda, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 24' N., 78° 3' E.

Kursat, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 52' N., 80° 27' E. P. 6469.

Kursat Kalān, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 9 miles N. E. of Mallanwan.

Kurseli, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Kurseong, Darjiling dist., Bengal. See Karsiang.

Kursi, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. Weaving and cotton cleaning industries. 27° 4' N., 81° 5' E.

Kurtakotti, tn., Gadag *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 45' N., 75° 4' E.

Kuruda-male or **Kudu-male**, hill, Kolar dist., Mysore. H. pt. 3312 ft. 13° 12' N., 78° 25' E.

Kurudh, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kurudi, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarābād.

Kurugal Gangā R., Ceylon, flows N.N.E. to Gulf of Trincomali.

Kurugod, (S. Nandikeshvara), tn., Bellary dist., Madras. Fine temples. 15° 20' N., 76° 53' E. P. 3440.

Kurukshetra, holy area and place of pilgrimage, Ambala and Karnal dists., Panjāb.

Kurumbalūr, (S. Kharavayāghrapura), tn., Perambalūr *tdl.*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. 11° 14' N., 78° 52' E. P. 5767.

Kurumbranād, *tdluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 408 sq. m.

Kurumpur, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Kurundwād, native state, S. Maratha Co., Bombay. Divided into two portions under a senior and junior ruler. Area of senior part, 174 sq. m., P. 43,809; junior part, 134 sq. m., P. 32,528.

Kurundwād, chief tn., Kurundwād state, S. Maratha Co., Bombay. 16° 40' N., 74° 40' E. P. (Kurundwād and Wādi), 9136.

Kurunegala, dist., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 1845 sq. m. P. 230,187.

Kurunegala, chief tn. of dist., in N. W. Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 381 ft. 7° 31' N., 80° 22' E. P. 4745.

Kurupam, *zamindārī*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kurwāl, native state, Central India. Area, 139 sq. m. Chief products, opium and grain.

Kurwāl, chief tn., Kurwāl state. Manufacture of native weapons. 24° 7' N., 78° 5' E.

Kusalpura, *thākurate*, Banswāra, Rājputāna.

Kusamkassa, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kushalgarh, chiefship, Banswāra, Rājputāna. Area, 339 sq. m. P. 5775.

Kushan Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Kushbhadra R., distributary of the Koyakhai branch of the Mahanadi, Puri dist., Orissa.

Kushtagi, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād state.

Kushtiyā, sub-div., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Area, 597 sq. m. P. 482,927.

Kushtiyā, hd.-qrs. tn. and rly. stn., Kushtiyā sub-div. 23° 55' N., 89° 10' E. P. 11,199.

Kusi R., Bengal, trib. of the Ganges.

Kusiārā R., branch of the Surmā, Silhat dist., Asām.

Kusinagara, see **Kasia**.

Kusmi, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kusmara, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Kussowlee, see **Kasauli**.

Kusumbhi, vil., Unao dist., Oudh.

Kusumchaor, vil., Nepal. 28° 14' N., 83° 42' E.

Kutabdiā I., off Chittagong dist., Bengal. Lighthouse. 21° 53' N., 91° 53' E.

Kutabnagar, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh; 18 miles W. of Sitapur.

Kutabpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Annual religious fair.

Kutalik, vil., Kashmir. 34° 58' N., 78° 2' E.

Kutana, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3345.

Kutbal, rly. stn., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb.

Kutbanpur-Jafra, same as Japhra, *q. v.*

Kuthaltakolam, tn., Cochin, Madras, 30 m. N. from Alwai.

Kuthār, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 19 sq. m. P. 3947.

Kuthaund, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Kuthua, vil., Jammu Prov., Kashmir.
Kutia-Gunir, tn., Fathepur dist.,
 N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 43' E.$

Kutora Canal, Lahor dist., Panjāb.
Kutru, estate, Bastar state, Central
 Provs. About 150 vils. Very poor place.

Kuttalam, (S. Trikutāchala) vil.,
 Tenkāsi *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras.
 Sanitarium from June to October. Three
 waterfalls on the Chittār. $8^{\circ} 56' N.$,
 $77^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 1095.

Kuttampundi, vil. Palni *tdl.*, Ma-
 dura dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 41' N.$, 77°
 $43' E.$ P. 3698.

Kuttanallūr, vil., Mannārgudi *tdl.*,
 Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 42' N.$, 79°
 $34' E.$ P. 3266.

Kuttattukulam, Muvattapula *tdl.*,
 Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 53' N.$, $76^{\circ} 40' E.$
 P. of *parb.*, 17,377.

Kuttiapuram, tn., Kurumbranād *tdl.*,
 Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 42' N.$, 75°
 $44' E.$ P. 7076.

Kuttiapuram, vil. and rly. stn.,
 Ponnāni *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Ht.
 47 ft. $10^{\circ} 51' N.$, $76^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 2646

Kuttiyadi (Kuttiyati), vil. and pass
 into N. Wainād, W. Ghāts, Malabar
 dist., Madras. Vil. once a strong military
 post. $11^{\circ} 39' N.$, $75^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 4893.

Kuvam (Coom), R., Chengalpat dist.,
 Madras, falls into the sea in $13^{\circ} 4' N.$,
 $80^{\circ} 20' E.$ where the city of Madras
 stands, from which it receives the drainage,
 and degenerates into an open sewer.

Kuvari R., Gwalior, Central India.

Kāvūr or Kōvūr, vil., Yernagūdem
tdl., Godāvari dist., Madras. Ancient
 temples. $17^{\circ} 1' N.$, $81^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 2351.

Kwa, *see* Khwa.

Kwāja Amran Peak and Range,
 in W. of Brit. Baluchistan. Ht. 8864 ft.

Kwang Tung Harbour, on S. W.
 coast, Middle Andaman Island.

Kwitao, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper
 Burma.

Kwitu, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper
 Burma.

Kwon-chan-gon, vil., Hanthawadi
 dist., Lower Burma.

Kya-gon, tn., Bassein dist., Lower
 Burma. $16^{\circ} 17' N.$, $94^{\circ} 54' E.$

Kyaik-kauk, pagoda, Lower Burma,
 on the Than-lyin Kun-dan.

Kyaik-than-lan, chief pagoda in
 Maulmain, Amherst dist., Lower Burma,
 Founded 875 A.D.

Kyaik-ti-yo, peak, Lower Burma.
 3650 ft. above sea. Between the Ra.
 Sittaung and Salwin.

Kyaik-to, tn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lower
 Burma. $18^{\circ} 0' N.$, $95^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 5164.

Kyaington or **Kyang-tung** (B.
 Kyaing-toung-gyi,—Khemarata), chief tn.
 of a Shan state, Upper Burma. Ht.
 1900 ft. $21^{\circ} 15' N.$, $99^{\circ} 50' E.$

Kyan-gin, tn., Henzada dist., Lower
 Burma. $18^{\circ} 19' N.$, $95^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 8116.

Kyang-kheng (Thakalarata), tn. on
 the Mekong R., Shan States. $17^{\circ} 52' N.$,
 $101^{\circ} 48' E.$

Kyangtung or **Kenghung**. (B.
 Kaing-yung-gyi,—Zodinagara), chief tn.,
 on the Mekong, Shan States. $22^{\circ} 0' N.$,
 $100^{\circ} 54' E.$

Kyan-nyat, vil., Katha dist., Upper
 Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Kyaswa, tn., Prome dist., Lower
 Burma.

Kyat, *see* Taung-gnyo.

Kyau-bu, tn., Amherst dist., Lower
 Burma.

Kyauk-chaing-gale, vil., Bassein
 dist., Lower Burma.

Kyauk-gyi, vil., Shwe-gyin dist.,
 Lower Burma. $18^{\circ} 20' N.$, $96^{\circ} 40' E.$

Kyauk-khyongale, vil., Bassein
 dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 28' N.$, $95^{\circ} 2' E.$

Kyauk-lunau, tn., Bassein dist., Lr.
 Burma.

Kyaukpāndaung Mt., in Arakan,
 Lr. Burma. An early capital was on its
 broad top. $21^{\circ} 15' N.$, $93^{\circ} 12' E.$

Kyauk-Pyū, dist., Arakan div., Lr.
 Burma. Area, 4309 sq. m. P. 163,832.

Kyauk-Pyū, tns., Kyauk-Pyū dist.,
 Lr. Burma. Products: rice, indigo, salt
 and sugar. Area, 383 sq. m.

Kyauk-Pyū, chief tn., Kyauk-Pyū
 dist., on Ramri I., Lr. Burma. $19^{\circ} 26'$
 $N.$, $93^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 3548.

Kyaukse, dist., Upper Burma, E. div.
 Area, 1050 sq. m. P. 126,622.

Kyaukse, chief tn., with rly. stn.,
 Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma. $21^{\circ} 36'$
 $N.$, $96^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 7201.

Kyauktagu, tn. and rly. stn., Shwegyin
 dist., Lr. Burma. $18^{\circ} 10' N.$, $96^{\circ} 39' E.$

Kyauk-tan, tn., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 37' N., 96° 20' E.

Kyauk-ye, vil., Minbu dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. 20° 34' N., 94° 50' E.

Kyaung-sun or **Chaung-sun**, vil., Bilu-gywon I., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Kyaung-tha, vil., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Kyaw, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Kyazan, vil., Minbu dist., Upper Burma.

Kyber, *see* Khaibar.

Kyelang, *see* Kailing.

Kyi-ganya, tn., Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma.

Kyimi-jindaing, 6 miles above Rangoon, seized by the British, 1824, after a repulse 3rd June.

Kyithi-Bansan, vil., Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Kynchiong R., *see* Kanchiang.

Kyongon, tn. and rly. stn., Taungngu dist., Lower Burma. 19° 3' N., 96° 22' E.

Kyok-hpyu, *see* Kyauk-pyu.

Kyru or **Kairu**, vil., Hisar dist., Panjāb.

Kyun-kyun-gya R., *see* Shwe-le.

Kyun Lakes, Rupshu dist., Kashmir. One fresh and one brackish.

Kyun-pya-that, vil., Thongwa dist., Lower Burma. On small island between the Irawadi and Da-nwun Creek. 16° 25' N., 95° 11' E.

Kyun-pyaw, hd.-qrs., Kyun-pyaw tsep. Exports of rice. 17° 17' N., 95° 15' E.

Kyun-ton R., branch of the Irawadi, Lower Burma.

Kywe-bwe, tn. and rly. stn., Taungngu dist., Lower Burma. 18° 42' N., 96° 27' E.

L

Labdarya, *tdluk*, Larkhāna sub-div., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 344 sq. m. P. 62,659.

Labhauwa, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Labhpur, *see* Nabhpur.

La-bwut-ku-la, vil., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Labrong, Lama monastery, nr. Tumlung, Sikkim.

Labyrinth Islands, off S.W. coast of South Andaman Island.

Laccadive Is., *see* Lakkhadiv Is.

Lachalang, village, Rupshu dist., Kashmir.

Lachhmangarh, *see* Lakshman-garh.

Lachipuram, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Lachung, vil., Sikkim, N. India. 27° 39' N., 88° 43' E.

Lachyan, vil. and rly. stn., Indi *tdl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Ladakh, prov., Kashmir and Jammu. P. 28 274.

Ladar R., *see* Lidar.

Ladhiya R., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Ladnun, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 27° 38' N., 74° 25' E. P. 7404.

Ladho Gagan, dist., Khairpur state, Sindh.

Ladol or **Lätol**, tn., Vijapur sub-div., Baroda. P. 6038.

Ladpura, rly. stn., Ajmer-Merwara, 8 m. from Ajmer.

Ladpura, *nizamut*, Kota, Rājputāna. P. 42,290.

Lādwa, tn., Ambāla dist., Panjāb. 29° 59' N., 77° 5' E. P. 4011.

Lahal, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Laharpārā, vil., Kāmrup dist., Asām.

Lahār, fortified tn., Gwalior, Central India. 26° 14' N., 78° 59' E.

Lahara, chief tn., Pal Lahara state, Orissa, Bengal. 21° 26' N., 85° 14' E.

Lahārpur, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. 19 mosques and temples. 27° 43' N., 80° 56' E. P. 11,452.

Lahaul, *see* Lahul.

Lahir, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 19° 27' N., 80° 46' E.

Lahor, div., Panjāb. Area, 8961 sq. m.

Lahor, dist., Lahor div., Panjāb.

Area, 3678 sq. m. Pop. 1,075,379.

Lahor, *tahsil*, Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Area, 752 sq. m. P. without city, 253,524.

Lahor or **Lahaur**, (cl. Labokla), cap. Panjāb. Situated near the Ravi, and

amid the ruins of an ancient and more extensive city. Although the general aspect of the city is gloomy, the houses being tall and the streets winding and narrow, the buildings of the Mogbul and modern periods are frequently very fine, and serve somewhat to relieve the monotony of the general effect. In the fort is the palace of Ranjit Singh. The Great Padshah mosque and others are of interest; the splendid tomb of Jahangir is at Shâhdara, across the Râvi; the Museum is rich in sculptures excavated in Yûsufzai and east of the Indus. Good rly. communication. Lahor has not any important industry. $31^{\circ} 34' \text{ N.}, 74^{\circ} 21' \text{ E.}$ P. 176,854.

Lâhori-Bandar, anc. Lohârâni, on the Baghâr channel of the Indus, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 42' \text{ N.}, 67^{\circ} 24' \text{ E.}$

Lahri, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, on Nain R.

Lâhul or **Garza**, *tahsîl*, Kânga dist., Panjâb. Area, 1546 sq. m. P. 5942.

Lahuri Pass, Bajaur and Chitral. $35^{\circ} 20' \text{ N.}, 71^{\circ} 52' \text{ E.}$

Laichanpur, port, Balasor dist., Bengal. On the Kansbans R., the mouth of which is now much silted up. Rice trade. $21^{\circ} 13' \text{ N.}, 86^{\circ} 52' \text{ E.}$

Laikpur, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 51' \text{ N.}, 68^{\circ} 15' \text{ E.}$

Laikua, vil. and rly. stn., Naini Tâl dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 6' \text{ N.}, 79^{\circ} 34' \text{ E.}$

Laira, estate and tn., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 46 sq. m. with 25 vils. $21^{\circ} 44' \text{ N.}, 84^{\circ} 17' \text{ E.}$

Laitlynkot, vil., Khâsi Hills, Asâm. **Lait-mao-doh Mts.**, Khâsi Hills, Asâm. H. pt., 5377 ft.

Laju, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm.

Lakadiyâ, vil., Kachh, Bombay.

Lâ-kâ-dong or **Umat**, vil. and coalfield, Jaintiya Hills, Asâm. 2200 ft. above sea.

Lakenwadi Ghât, Akola and Buldana dist., Berar.

Lâkh, vil. and rly. stn., Râhûri *tdl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Lakhandai R., Bengal. Trib of the Bâghmati.

Lakhanjhir, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Lakhanpur, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Ht. 1893 ft. $22^{\circ} 59' \text{ N.}, 83^{\circ} 5' \text{ E.}$

Lakhaora, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Lâkhpâdâr, chiefship and tn., Alag Dhânâni dist., Sorath, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Lakhasar, vil., Bikaner, Râjputâna. $29^{\circ} 2' \text{ N.}, 74^{\circ} 46' \text{ E.}$

Lakhât, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Lakheri, vil., Kota state, Râjputâna. $25^{\circ} 41' \text{ N.}, 76^{\circ} 13' \text{ E.}$

Lakhi, *tahsîl*, Bannu dist., Panjâb. Area, 1269 sq. m.

Lakhi, tn., in above *tahsîl*, $32^{\circ} 37' \text{ N.}, 70^{\circ} 57' \text{ E.}$ P. 4488.

Lakhi, vil. and rly. stn., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 16' \text{ N.}, 67^{\circ} 58' \text{ E.}$

Lakhi Mts., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. H. pt., 2000 ft. Hot springs. Lead, antimony and copper are found here.

Lakhi, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 234 ft. above sea. $27^{\circ} 52' \text{ N.}, 68^{\circ} 44' \text{ E.}$

Lakhiâro, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Lakhimpur, dist., Asâm. Area, about 11,500 sq. m.; settled portion, 3723 sq. m. P. 254,053.

Lakhimpur or **North Lakhimpur**, sub-div., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm. Area, about 7750 sq. m.

Lakhimpur or **North Lakhimpur**, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asâm. $27^{\circ} 14' \text{ N.}, 94^{\circ} 7' \text{ E.}$

Lakhimpur, *tahsîl*, Kheri dist., Oudh. Area, 1078 sq. m. P. 365,622.

Lakhimpur, chief tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 57' \text{ N.}, 80^{\circ} 49' \text{ E.}$ P. 8073.

Lakhipur, *see* **Lakshimpur**.

Lakhi Sarai, vil. and rly. junc., Mungir dist., Bengal.

Lakhmiyâ R., Bengal, branch of the Brahmaputra, falling into the Dhaleswari.

Lakhna, tn., Etâwâ dist., N. W. Provs. Fair amount of trade in *ghî* and cotton. $26^{\circ} 39' \text{ N.}, 79^{\circ} 12' \text{ E.}$ P. 3410.

Lakhnâdon, *tahsîl*, Siwni dist., Central Provs. Area, 1583 sq. m. with 770 vils.

Lakhnādon, vil., Siwāi dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 36' N.$, $79^{\circ} 39' E.$

Lakhnau or **Lakhnou**, see **Lucknow**.

Lakhnauti, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Poor, decayed place. $29^{\circ} 46' N.$, $77^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 3391.

Lakhnauti, (S. Lakshmanāvatī), ruined city, Māldā dist., Bengal: see **Gaur**.

Lakhneshwar, vil., Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Lakhonda, vil., Godāvari dist., Madras.

Lakho, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Lakhsat, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Lakhsar, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Lakhtar or **Than Lakhtar**, native state, Jhālāwād, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 247 sq. m. with 41 vils.

Lakhtar, chief tn., Lakhtar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 51' N.$, $71^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 4467.

Lakhuti, vil., Nāga Hills, Asām.

Laki, tn., Sindh, see **Lakhi**.

Lakkha, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $29^{\circ} 34' N.$, $73^{\circ} 22' E.$

Lakshadiv, Divi or Amindivi Is., between 8° and $12^{\circ} N.$ lat. and 72° and $74^{\circ} E.$ long. The northern islands are attached to S. Kanara, and the southern to Malabar district, Madras.

Lakkidi or **Lakkiti**, vil. and rly. stn., Vallavanād taluk., Malabar dist., Madras. Height 142 ft. $10^{\circ} 45' N.$, $76^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 5478.

Lakkipur, vil., Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Lakkundi (anc. Lokkigundi), vil., Gadag taluk., Dharwar dist., Bombay; with ancient temples.

Lakkūr, vil., Kolār dist., Mysore.

Laksham, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Lakshi, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb. Ht. 1583 ft. $33^{\circ} 22' N.$, $71^{\circ} 23' E.$

Lakshin, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 59' N.$, $73^{\circ} 5' E.$

Lakshmangarh, sub-div., Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 221 sq. m. P. 60,479.

Lakshmangarh, vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 22' N.$, $76^{\circ} 54' E.$

Lakshmangarh, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 50' N.$, $75^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 9507.

Lakshmantirtha R., Mysore, trib. of the Kāveri.

Lakshmeshwar, native stute, Miraj, Dharwar, Bombay.

Lakshmeshwar (Kan. Durigere), tn., Miraj st., Bombay. With ancient temples. $15^{\circ} 8' N.$, $75^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 11,842.

Lakshmi R., Darrang dist., Asām.

Lakshmipasa, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Lakshmipur or **Lakhipur**, vil., Kachār dist., Asām.

Lakshmipur, vil., Goalpārā dist., Asām. $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $90^{\circ} 21' E.$

Lakshmipūr, pass, Vizagapatam dist., Madras; 3000 ft. above sea. $19^{\circ} 6' N.$, $83^{\circ} 20' E.$

Lakshmipuram, vil., Korāpatt div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Laktrai, see **Langtarai**.

Lakvalli, taluk., Kadūr dist., Mysore, Area, 504 sq. m.

Lakvalli or **Lakkuvalli**, vil., Kadūr dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 43' N.$, $75^{\circ} 42' E.$

Lāl, taluk., Kāmraj sub-div., Kashmīr. P. 42,044.

Lalam or **Pallipetta**, tn., Mīnāchal tal., Kottayam div., Travancor state. Madras. $9^{\circ} 43' N.$, $76^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 8726, chiefly Syrian Christians.

Lāla Musa, rly. junction, Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Lālatpur, district, N. W. Provs., Area, 1947 sq. m. P. 274,200.

Lālatpur, hd.-qrs. tn., Lalatpur dist., $24^{\circ} 22' N.$, $78^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 11,348.

Lālbāgh, sub-div., Murshidābād dist., Bengal. Area, 372 sq. m. P. 181,726.

Lāl Bakya R., Tirhut, Bengal; trib. of the Bāghmati.

Lālbāra, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 55' N.$, $80^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 3648.

Lāl-darwāza, pass, Siwalik Mts., N. W. Provs. 2935 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 13' N.$, $77^{\circ} 58' E.$

Lālganj, now Dalmau, taluk., q. v.

Lālganj, vil., Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 1' N.$, $82^{\circ} 24' E.$

Lālganj, tn., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Important mart on the Gandak R. $25^{\circ} 52' N.$, $85^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 12,493.

Lālganj, tn., Rai-Bareilly dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 10' N.$, $81^{\circ} 1' E.$

Lalgarh, vil., and *thakurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Lalgarh, vil., Bikauer state, Rājputāna. 29° 50' N., 74° 3' E.

Lalgarh, vil., Singbhum dist., Bengal.

Lalgola, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Lalgudi, vil., Trichinappalli dist., Madras.

Lalguli, vil. and falls, Kalinadi R., Yellapur *tāl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Lalia, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Lalian, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Laling, *see* **Dhulia**.

Lalita Patan, tn., Nepal. 27° 38' N., 85° 17' E.

Lalitpur, *see* **Lalatpur**.

Laliyād, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Lalla, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb.

Lalmai Hills, Tippera dist., Bengal. H. pt. 100 ft. Iron and silver ore are found. Well wooded.

Lālpur, vil., Kaashmīr, N. W. of Wular Lake.

Lālpur, vil., Birbhūm dist., Bengal.

Lālpur, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal.

Lālpur, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Lālpur, vil., Nawanager state, Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Lālpura, vil., Hamīrpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Lālpura, tn., in E. of Afghānistān, on Kabul R.

Lālsarya, lake, Champaran dist., Bengal.

Lālsot, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna; 40 m. S. E. from Jaypur. 26° 34' N., 76° 23' E. P. 8163.

Lalukdalan, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Lalyāni, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb.

Lamaing, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma.

Lambi, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjāb.

Lambia, pass, Himālayas, Bashahr state, Panjāb; 17,000 ft. above sea. 31° 16' N., 78° 20' E.

Lameta Ghāt, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Lamghān, (Gr. Lampatai or Lampagai, S. Lampaka), dist. N. of the Kabul R., between the Kunār and Alingār.

Lamiya, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Lamsingi, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Lamu, tn., Sandoway dist., *Le. Burma*.

Lāndaur or **Lāndhaur**, tn., cantonment and sanitarium, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. 30° 28' N., 78° 8' E. P. 2033. *See* also **Mussooree**.

Landfall Island, N. of Andaman Islands.

Landhaura, tn., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 48' N., 77° 58' E. P. 5065.

Landhi, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh. Bombay. 27° 50' N., 67° 20' E.

Lāndi Khāna, vil. in Khaibar Pass, 34° 3' N., 71° 3' E. Ht. 2488 ft.

Landi Kotal, highest point of Khaibar Pass. Ht. 3373 ft. Halting place.

Langai R., Silhat dist., Asām. Falls into the Kusiāra.

Langar, rly. stn., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb.

Langdao, vil., Khamti tribes, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Langneue, vil., Khamti tribes, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Langrin or **Lyng-kin**, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asām.

Langtarai or **Laktrai Hills**, Hill Tippera state, Bengal. H. pt., 1581 ft.

Lānguliya R., Central Provs. and Madras. Falls into the sea below Chiacole.

Langūr, ruined fort, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 55' N., 78° 40' E. 6401 ft. above sea.

Lānje, vil., Rājāpur *tāl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Lānji, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. 21° 29' N., 80° 35' E.

Lanjora, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 44' N., 81° 42' E.

Lankā, Hindu name for Ceylon, *q. v.*

Lankā R., called also **Ilangai**, E. Ceylon; debouches in 7° 14' N., 81° 46' E.

Lankā I., in Wular Lake, *q. v.*

Lankāmalai Hills, Anantapur dist., Madras.

Lankar La, pass, Changchenmo, Kaashmīr. Ht. 18,420 ft.

Lanwāri, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Lansdowne Cantonment, Srinagar, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1354.

Lao-bah Mts., Khasi and Jaintiya Hills, Asām. H.pt. 4464 ft.

Lao-ber-sat Mts., Khasi and Jaintiya Hills, Asām. H.pt. 5400 ft.

Laokhawa, vil., Nowgong dist., Asām.

Laos, region E. of Burma and N. of Siam, inhabited by the Laos.

Lao-syn-nia Mts., Khasi and Jaintia Hills, Asām. H.pt., 5775 ft.

Laparba, vil., Zaskar dist., Kashmir.

Laphā, tn. and *zamludāri*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 272 sq. m. 22° 30' N., 82° 19' E.

Lāphāgarh, hill fort, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 26° 41' N., 91° 9' E. 3200 ft. above sea.

Lapri, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India 23° 38' N., 81° 36' E.

Lār, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 7572.

Lārkhāna, *tdluk*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 261 sq. m. P. 90,151.

Lārkhāna chief tn., Larkhana *tdl*. Manufactures of cloth, leather and metal vessels. 27° 33' N., 68° 15' E. P. 12,019.

Larsa, vil., Zaskar Prov., Kashmir.

Lār Sāngwi, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād.

Larsauli, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Laruwāla Toba, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Lāsālgāon, tn. and rly. stn., Nasik dist., 147 m. N. E. of Bombay.

Lushkar, name of Gwalior "camp" or new town. P. 104,083.

Lashkarpur, vil., Silhat dist., Asām. Manufacture of swords, knives and lacquer work. 24° 16' N., 91° 31' E.

Lasho, vil., N. Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Lasurne, vil., Indapur *tdluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 5' N., 74° 50' E.

Lasura, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād.

Laswāri or **Nāswāri**, vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna. Scene of Lord Lake's victory over the Marathas in 1803. 27° 34' N., 76° 55' E.

Latammar, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Lāthi, native state, Gohelwād, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt. Area, 48 sq. m.

Lāthi, chief tn., Lāthi state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 43' N., 71° 28' E. P. 5236.

Lathia, vil., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Lathikā R., during rainy season, Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna.

Latingban, vil., Nepal. 28° 1' N., 83° 18' E.

Lātōl, see **Ladol**.

Latu, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Latu, vil., Silhat dist., Asām.

Lātūr, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Lauā R., Jashpur state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Laun, fertile tract of 800 sq. m. in Raypur dist., Central Provs. Comprises 423 vila.

Laungpu, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Laungshe, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Laur, old name for a div. of Silhat dist., Asām.

Lauri, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Lauriya, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Laut, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarābād.

Lavara, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Lawa, *thākurate* and tn., Rājputāna. Area, 19 sq. m. 26° 23' N., 75° 43' E. Ht. 1099 ft. P. 3368.

Lāwa, tn., Jhelam dist., Panjāb. 32° 42' N., 71° 59' E.

Lāwa, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 25° 13' N., 74° 2' E.

Lawāni, vil., Dhār state, Central India. 22° 19' N., 75° 21' E.

Lāwār, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 12 m. N. of Mirath. P. 5020.

Lawrencepur, tn., Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb. 33° 48' N., 72° 27' E.

Layādā Hills, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Lebong Mts., Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs. H. pt. 18,942 ft. 30° 20' N., 80° 39' E.

Le-gnya, tnsip., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma.

Le-gnya, tn., Mergui dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. 13° 25' N., 99° 1' E.

Legya, (Lai-Hka), dist., Upper Burma.

Legya, (Lai-Hka), chief tn., Legya dist., Upper Burma. 21° 16' N., 97° 43' E.

Leh, chief tn., Ládakh, Kashmir. Wool trade. 11,538 ft. above sea. $34^{\circ} 10' N.$, $77^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. about 4000.

Lehapur, vil., Nimár dist., Central Provs.

Lehira, see **Laira**.

Lehra, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Some ruins, tanks, etc.

Leiah, *tahsil*, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjáb. Area, 2397 sq. m. P. 112,819.

Leiah, hd.-qrs. tn., *Leiah tahsil*, Through trade with Afghanistan. $30^{\circ} 58' N.$, $70^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 7437.

Leiktho, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Lekayain, dist., Upper Burma.

Lekennoi, vil., Bharno dist., Upper Burma.

Le-mro R., Lower Burma; falls into Hunter's Bay.

Lemye, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Le-myet-hna, tns., Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Le-myet-hna, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 35' N.$, $95^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 5614.

Lendi R., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd, trib. of the Godâvari.

Lengar Bazar, vil., Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Lenjut, vil., Jaintia Hills, Asâm.

Lenglung, vil., Bhutan, on the Kurachu R.

Lepadaung, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Leppandaing, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. $19^{\circ} 20' N.$, $94^{\circ} 43' E.$

Leruâ, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. $23^{\circ} 20' N.$, $83^{\circ} 30' E.$

Letmaing, vil., Thaton dist., Upper Burma.

Letpadan, tn. and rly. stn., Thara-wâdi dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 46' N.$, $95^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 2151.

Letpangon, vil., on R. Irawadi, Bharno dist., Upper Burma. $24^{\circ} 20' N.$, $97^{\circ} 9' E.$

Lewe, vil., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Lhasa, cap. of Tibet. $29^{\circ} 40' N.$, $91^{\circ} 5' E.$

Li River, see **Spiti**.

Libarheri, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3517.

Lidar or **Ladar R.**, Kashmir. A head water of the Jhelam.

Lidhran, vil., Jalandhar dist., Panjáb.

Liep Kywon, see **Buffalo Rocks**.

Likhi, vil. and chiefship, Mahikau-tha, Gujârât, Bombay.

Lilajan R., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. Upper stream of the Phalgu.

Lilam, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Lilapor, vil., Lakhtar estate, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Limbadi, see **Limdi**, state.

Limda, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujârât, Bombay.

Limdi, native state, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Gujârât, Bombay. Area, 344 sq. m. P. 48,176.

Limdi or **Limbadi**, chief tn., Limdi state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 34' N.$, $71^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 13,497.

Lindsay, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 180 m. S. E. of Quetta.

Lingadaw, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Lingagiri, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. $18^{\circ} 34' N.$, $80^{\circ} 59' E.$

Lingagiri, vil., Kistna dist., Madras.

Lingampalli, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Nizam's Doma.

Lingamparti, vil., Peddâpuram *tal.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 17' N.$, $82^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 2888.

Lingâna, hill fort, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. 14 m. N. E. of Mahâd. No fortifications remain.

Lingasugur, tn. and military stn., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd. $16^{\circ} 7' N.$, $76^{\circ} 34' E.$

Lingti, vil., Kangra dist., Panjáb.

Lingtsi Zong, vil. in N. of Bhutan state, N. India.

Lingzi Thang Plains, region in N. E. of Kashmir.

Lio, vil., Bashahr state, Panjáb. 9362 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 53' N.$, $78^{\circ} 37' E.$

Lirapur, vil., Indor state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 1' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$

Litar Gothra, vil. and chiefship, Pându Mewâs, Rewakântha, Gujârât, Bombay. Area, $1\frac{3}{4}$ sq. m.

Little Tibet or **Baltistan**, prov., Kashmir.

Loan, see **Laun**.

Lobha, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 5360 ft. 30° 3' N., 79° 19' E.

Lodhai, vil., Kachh, Bombay.

Lodhika, chiefship, Hállár dist., Káthi-áwár, Gujarát, Bombay. Area, 15 sq. m.

Lodhika, vil., Lodhika state, Káthi-áwár.

Lodhikhera, tn., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of cloth and metal vessels. 21° 35' N., 98° 54' E. P. 5160.

Lodhma, vil., Lohárdagá dist., Bengal.

Lodhrán, *tahsil*, Multan dist., Panjáb, Area, 1016 sq. m. P. 116,933.

Lodhrán, tn. and rly. stn., Multan dist., Panjáb. 29° 32' N., 71° 47' E.

Lodhrawála, vil., Jhang dist., Panjáb.

Lodorrá, ruins, nr. Jaisalmer city, Rájputána Site of old Bhati cap.

Logáon, vil., Indur dist., Haidarábád.

Logar R., Afghánistán, affl. of the Kabul.

Loghassi, *see* Lughási.

Logtak Lake, in S. Central Manipur.

Lohágadh, fort, Poona dist., Bombay. Taken by Shivaji 1648 and 1670. 18° 42' N., 73° 32' E.

Lohágara, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. Large manufacture of sugar. 23° 12' N., 89° 42' E.

Lohagh, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Lohághát or **Rikheshwar**, cantonment, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. Tea plantation. 5562 ft. above sea. 29° 24' N., 80° 7' E.

Lohára, estate and vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 364 sq. m. with 120 vils. Iron smelting.

Lohára, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 23° 1' N., 82° 6' E.

Lohára, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 19° 59' N., 79° 24' E.

Lohára Sahaspur, estate, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 197 sq. m. with 85 vils.

Lohárdagá, dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 7140 sq. m. P. 1,128,885.

Lohárdagá, sub-div., Lohárdagá dist., Bengal. Area, 3619 sq. m. P. 733,539.

Lohárdagá, tn., Lohárdagá dist., Bengal. 2205 ft. 23° 26' N., 84° 42' E. P. 7110.

Lohárgaon, vil., Ajaygarh state, N. W. Provs. Old military stn. 1260 ft. above sea. 24° 30' N., 80° 22' E.

Lohari, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 44' N., 78° 5' E.

Lohárinaig Waterfall, Bhágirathi R., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. 7389 ft. above sea.

Loharsi, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 21° 46' N., 82° 24' E.

Loháru, native state, Panjáb, Area, 226 sq. m. P. 20,139.

Loháru, chief tn., Loháru state, Panjáb. 28° 16' N., 72° 51' E. P. 2431.

Lohattar, vil., Kanker state, Central Provs.

Loháwat, tn., Jodhpur state, Rájputána. 25° 59' N., 72° 39' E. P. 5366.

Lohiána, *thákurate*, Jodhpur state, Rájputána

Lohit R., Asám. Branch of the Brahmaputra. The island formed by the two streams is known as Majuli Chár.

Lohri, native form of Rohri, *q. v.*

Lohsal, vil., Jaypur state, Rájputána. 27° 24' N., 74° 58' E.

Loimut, vil., Yatsank dist., Upper Burma.

Loisaw, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Loisingh, *zamindári*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 15 sq. m.

Lokápur, tn., Mudhol st., S. Marátha Jágirs, Bombay. P. 2508.

Lo Mantang, tn. in N. of Nepal. 28° 18' N., 83° 53' E.

Lonád, vil., Bhiwandi *tdl.*, Thána dist., Bombay; with ancient remains.

Lonand, rly. stn., Wai *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Lonár, tn., Buldana dist., Berar. Fine lake, locality of a legend of Vishnu. 19° 58' N., 76° 33' E.

Lonára, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. 10 m. N. W. of Sandila.

Lonáule, tn. and rly. stn., Máwal *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 44' N., 73° 28' E. P. 4232.

Londa, rly. junc., N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Long Island, off S.E. coast, Middle Andaman Island.

Longkathar, vil., Naga Hills, Asám.

Longsa, vil., Nágá Tribes, Asám.

Loni, tn., Ghāziābād *tahsil*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 46' N., 77° 20' E. P. 3337.

Loni, tn., Pābal *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 54' N., 74° 9' E.

Loni, tn. and rly. stn., Haveli *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 29' N., 74° 5' E.

Loni, tn., Purandhar *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 13' N., 74° 26' E.

Loni, tn., Bhimathadi *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 37' N., 74° 5' E. Ht. 1729 ft.

Lonjigar, vil., Karond state, Central Provs. 19° 42' N., 83° 24' E.

Lopanga, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 42' N., 84° 3' E.

Lopok, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Lora, vil., Hazāra dist., Panjāb.

Lora R., Baluchistan and Afghānistān.

Loralai, tn. and cantonment. Brit. Baluchistan, on R. Bhoiri. 30° 24' N., 68° 36' E. P. 3674

Lord Loughborough's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Lormi or **Lurmi**, estate and vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 92 sq. m.

Losar, vil., Kāngra dist., Panjāb. 13,400 ft. above sea. 32° 28' N., 77° 46' E.

Lotta Hill, Raygarh state, Central Provs. 2098 ft.

Lovedale or **Manjanakorai**, hill station, Merkunād div., Nilgiri dist., Madras; 2 m. from Utakamand. The Lawrence asylum is situated here. Ht. 7330 ft. 11° 22' N., 76° 44' E.

Lowā, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 29' N., 81° 1' E.

Lowāgarh, *see* **Maidani**.

Lowan, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 26° 46' N., 76° 15' E. Ht. 1018 ft. P. 5326.

Loyach R., *see* **Irak**.

Luba, *see* **Luka**.

Lucknow or **Lakhnau**, div., Oudh. Area, 12,040 sq. m. P. 5,856,559.

Lucknow, dist., Oudh. Area, 990 sq. m. P. 774,163.

Lucknow, *tahsil*, Lucknow dist., Oudh. P. 448,461.

Lucknow, **Lakhnow** or **Lakhnau**. (*Sanskrit*, *Lakshmanavati*), chief tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. Celebrated for its

defence during the Mutiny. Ht. 403 ft. 26° 55' N., 80° 59' E. P. 249,511; cantonment, 23,517.

Ludhiāna, dist., Ambāla div., Panjāb. Area, 1453 sq. m. P. 648,722.

Ludhiāna, *tahsil*, Ludhiāna dist., Panjāb. Area, 687 sq. m. P. 323,700.

Ludhiāna, chief tn., Ludhiāna dist., Panjāb. Ht. 806 ft. 30° 55' N., 75° 54' E. P. with civil lines, 46,334.

Ludun, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Lughāsi, native state and tn., Bundeikhand, Central India. Area, 47 sq. m. 25° 5' N., 79° 37' E. P. 6948.

Lughung, vil., Lādakh dist., Kashmir, on Nubra R.

Lugu, hill and natural fort, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. H. pt. 3203 ft. 23° 47' N., 85° 45' E.

Lukā or **Lubā R.**, Asām. Trib. of the Surmā.

Lukhman-jo-Tando, *see* **Tando Lukman**.

Lukhmanpur, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Lukipur, *see* **Lakkipur**.

Lulāsar Lake, Hazara dist., Panjāb, on border of Kashmir.

Luliani, vil., Labor dist., Panjāb.

Lumbaiong Mts., Khasi Hills, Asām. H. pt. 4646 ft. above sea.

Lumsdenābād, tn., Gayā dist., Behar, Bengal.

Lumtona, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Luna, vil., Banui div., Kachh, Bombay.

Lunāwādā, native state, Rewakāutha, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 388 sq. m. P. 90,147.

Lunāwādā, chief tn., Lunāwādā state, Rewakantha, Gujarāt, Bombay. 23° 8' N., 73° 37' E. P. 10,101.

Lund, vil., Dera Ghāzi Khan dist., Panjāb.

Lundra, vil., Jammu Prov., Kashmir.

Lundru, tn., Sarguja dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 7' N., 83° 28' E.

Luni, rly. junction, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 1' N., 73° 2' E.

Luni, vil., Derā Ismail Khān dist., on Luni R.

Lunidhar, vil. and rly. stn., Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Lunkha, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Lurmi, *see* **Lormi**.

Lus, div., Baluchistan.

Lus or Bela, tn., Baluchistan, near the coast. $26^{\circ} 15' N.$, $66^{\circ} 20' E.$

Lushington Falls, *see* **Unchhali**.

Lushai or Kuki, hills, on the N. E. frontier of India. Little known tract.

Lyng-ker-dem Mts., Khasi and Jaintiya Hills, Asām. H. pt., 5000 ft. above sea.

M

Mabain, vil., Momeit dist., Upper Burma.

Macartie, fort, Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

McCleod's Island, Mergui Arch., Lower Burma. $12^{\circ} 25' N.$, $98^{\circ} 12' E.$

McDonald's Choultry, rly. stn., Salem dist., Madras; 17 m. S. W. from Salem.

Mach, rly. stn., Bolan Pass, Brit. Baluchistan.

Machand, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Machari, (Manchedi) vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 15' N.$, $76^{\circ} 42' E.$

Machavaram or Mātsavaram, tn., Amālapuram *taluk*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 36' N.$, $81^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 5125.

Macheria, vil., Pālnād *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. $16^{\circ} 29' N.$, $79^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 2907.

Machhakundi R., Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Machhaldia, vil., Dalasa Hills, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Machhgaon, port, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. Brisk rice trade. $19^{\circ} 58' N.$, $86^{\circ} 21' E.$

Machhgaon Canal, one of the Orissa Canal System; 53 m. in length.

Machhlibandar, proper Hindu name of Masulipatam, *q. v.*

Machhligāon, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh. Famous temple. Religious fair.

Machhlishahr, *tahsil*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 244,677.

Machhlishahr, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 41' N.$, $82^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 8993.

Machhreta, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 25' N.$, $80^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 3904.

Machhu R., Kāthiāwār, Bombay, flows N. to Little Ran of Kachh.

Machhu Kāntha, dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Machidā, vil. and *zamindāri*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 6 sq. m. $21^{\circ} 49' N.$, $83^{\circ} 38' E.$

Machilpur, tn., Kerauli state, Rājputāna.

Machilipattanam or Machhlibandar, Masulapatam, tn. and port, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 11' N.$, $81^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 38,809.

Machiwāra, tn., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 55' N.$, $76^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 5340.

Machki, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Machkund R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Machrauli, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Mackeson, fort, Peshawar dist., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 46' N.$, $71^{\circ} 36' E.$

McLeodganj, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Macpherson Strait, separates Rutland I. from South Andaman.

Mad or Afzalpur, vil., Gwalior, Central India, 11 m. S. E. of Mandasor. $23^{\circ} 58' N.$, $75^{\circ} 16' E.$

Mada, *thikurate*, Dungarpur state, Rājputāna.

Madagulu, *zamindāri*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Madahapura, sub-div., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Area, 872 sq. m. with 900 tns. and vils.

Madahapura, hd.-qrs. tn., Madahapura sub-div., $25^{\circ} 56' N.$, $86^{\circ} 50' E.$

Madakara, Island, Chirakal *taluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Obtained as a trading post, 1669; formally ceded, 1749; fortified, 1759; abandoned, 1762.

Madakasira, *taluk*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Area, 439 sq. m. P. 67,993.

Madakasira, tn., Anantapur dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 57' N.$, $77^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 4896.

Madal, vil., Afghānistān, on the Tirin R.

Madampe, vil., W. Prov., Ceylon.

Madampe, vil., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon.

Madanapalle, *taluk*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Area, 837 sq. m. P. 127,352.

Madanapalle, hd.-qrs. tn., Madanapalle *tdluk*. 13° 33' N., 78° 34' E. P. 6527.

Madanganj, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal. See Narainganj.

Madanpur, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Madanpur, *zamindari*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 25 sq. m..

Madanpur, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Madapollem or **Madhavayapalem**, vil. and port, Godavari dist., Madras. Suburb of Narsapur. English factory established, 1679. Weaving and dyeing industries not now in a flourishing state. 16° 26' N., 81° 44' E. P. 1862.

Madar, vil., Sirohi state, Rājputāna.

Madarganj, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Madari R., 24 Parganas, Bengal.

Madaria, see **Gola**.

Madaripur, sub-div., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Area, 979 sq. m. P. 780,447.

Madaripur, hd.-qrs. tn., Madaripur sub-div., with large export and import trade. P. 13,772.

Madaripur, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Madarpak (Mātharpākkam), vil., N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 27' N., 80° 3' E. P. 636.

Madarsa, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Madawalatenna, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon, N.W. of Kandy.

Madawar or **Mandor** (Matipura), tn., near Bijnor, Jodhpur. Rājputāna.

Madavaram, vil., Bellary dist., Madras.

Madavarvilagam, vil., Shirivilliputtur *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 30' N., 77° 39' E. P. 2483.

Madavur, vil., Chirayinkil *tdl.*, Travandram div., Travancor state. 8° 48' N., 76° 52' E. P. 7534.

Maddagiri, tn., Mysore. See **Madgiri**.

Maddar, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Maddikera, tn. and rly. stn., Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 15' N., 77° 28' E. P. 7504.

Maddur, vil., Bejwādā *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Maddur, old *tdluk*, Mysore dist. and state. Now absorbed into Mandya and Malvalli *tdluka*.

Maddur, tn., Mandya *tdl.*, Mysore dist., Mysore. 12° 36' N., 77° 5' E. P. 2217.

Madduvil, N. and S. two vils. in Tenmiradehi div., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 12' N., 80° 9' E. P. 1910 and 1817.

Made, vil., Merkara *tdluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Madehpura, sub-div., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Area, 913 sq. m. P. 412,497.

Madeji or **Madlej Road**, rly. stn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Vil., 28° 43' N., 68° 36' E.

Madekhyoung R., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma, affl. of Irawadi.

Madeya, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma.

Madgiri or **Maddagiri**, *tdluk*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Area, 437 sq. m.

Madgiri, hd.-qrs. tn., Maddagiri *tdluk*. Manufactures of iron, steel, cloth and blankets. Trade in rice and metal vessels. 13° 39' N., 77° 16' E. P. 3536.

Madgiri-durg, hill, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Old fort. Granaries cut in the rock. 13° 40' N., 77° 15' E.

Madgula, **Madugula** or **Madgole**, estate and tn., Viravilli div., Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. Contains 139 vils., P. 56,512; tn. 17° 55' N., 82° 51' E. P. 7612.

Madha, *tdluk*, Sholapur dist., Bombay. Area, 618 sq. m. P. 92,664.

Madha, tn. and rly. stn., Sholapur dist., Bombay. 18° 4' N., 75° 35' E.

Madhan, petty state, Panjāb. Area, 13 sq. m. P. about 1000.

Madhapur, vil., Silhat dist., Asām.

Madhapur, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb.

Madhapura, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Madhavaram, vil., Adoni *tdl.*, Bellari, Madras. 15° 56' N., 77° 24' E. Ht. 1078 ft. P. 1808.

Madhavaram, tn., Yernagudem *tdl.*, Godavari dist., Madras. 16° 53' N., 81° 38' E. P. 2712.

Madhavayapalem, see **Madapolam**.

Madhavpur, coast vil., Porbandar state, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Small trade. P. 2667.

Madhavpur, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Madheshwaranmalai, tn., Kollegal *tāl.*, Kōimbatūr dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. $12^{\circ} 4' N.$, $77^{\circ} 35' E.$

Madhira, rly. sta., Nizam's Doms., 25 m. S. E. of Kamamet.

Madhubani, sub-div., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Area, 1349 sq. m. P. 1,014,700.

Madhubani, tn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal, and hd.-qrs., Madhubani sub-div. $26^{\circ} 21' N.$, $86^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 17,544.

Madhubani, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Madhuganj, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. P. 4975.

Madhugarh, *tahsil*, Jalauu dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 282 sq. m.

Madhugarh, **Madhogarh** or **Raniju**, hd.-qrs. tn., **Madhugarh tahsil**. P. 3040.

Madhugarh, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 34' N.$, $80^{\circ} 57' E.$

Madhukeri, *see* **Merkara**.

Madhumati R., *see* **Baleshwar**.

Madhupur, *tāluk*, Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 1774 sq. m. P. 264,526.

Madhupur or **Siwai-Madhupur**, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Two annual fairs. $27^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 39' E.$

Madhupur or **Garh-Gazali**, jungle tract, Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Madhupur, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Madhupur, tn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 10' N.$, $86^{\circ} 25' E.$

Madhupur, tn. and rly. sta., Santal Parganās, Behar, Bengal. $24^{\circ} 18' N.$, $86^{\circ} 37' E.$

Madhupur, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 22' N.$, $75^{\circ} 39' E.$

Madhurajpura, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 35' N.$, $75^{\circ} 41' E.$

Madhwāpur, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal, on R. Dhaus. Large trade with Nepal.

Madhyārjunam or **Tiruvadamarudūr**, tn. and rly. sta., Kumbakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Well known temple. $11^{\circ} 0' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$ Ht. 73 ft. P. 2580.

Madianūr, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād.

Madihalli, vil., Belur *tāl.*, Hasan dist., Mysore state.

Madivala, vil., Bengalur *tāl.* and dist., Mysore state.

Madnāgarh, reservoir, Chanda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 35' N.$, $79^{\circ} 32' E.$

Madnūr, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Madon, *thākurate*, Dungarpur, Rājputāna.

Madpur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 6' N.$, $82^{\circ} 10' E.$

Madras Presidency, officially the Presidency of St. George, consists of 22 British dists., 3 Agency Tracts, and 5 Native States. Area, 141,189 sq. m. with 57,079 tns. and vils. P. 35,630,440. Area of native states, 9609 sq. m. P. 3,700,622. Iron and gold are worked, and coal of poor quality has been found. Madras is not naturally a fertile area, and except along the Malabar coast, the rainfall is not to be depended upon; besides the natural features of the country prevent more than about 20 per cent of the land to be irrigated. Principal crops: food grains, oilseeds, garden produce, cotton, and indigo. Coffee, tea and tobacco are also staple products. Large public works of various kinds have been carried out of late years. The manufactures are neither very numerous nor important.

Madras, (Mandraj), cap. and rly. terminus, Chengalpat dist., Madras. In importance, ranks third among the ports of India, though the roadstead is open and exposed. Trade in coffee, cotton, grain, hides, indigo, oil-seeds, dyes, sugar, horns, iron etc. Seat of a University, and contains an observatory, museum, libraries, hospitals, schools and colleges. Mean temperature from 74° to $87^{\circ} F.$ Mean annual rainfall, 48.69 in. $13^{\circ} 4' 6'' N.$, $80^{\circ} 17' 21'' E.$ (as used by the Survey Department: electric determination. $80^{\circ} 14' 50''$). P. 452,518.

Madria, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Madugula, *see* **Madgula**.

Madukkarai, vil. and rly. sta., Kōimbatūr *tāl.* and dist., Madras.

Madura, dist., Madras. Area, 8808 sq. m. P. 2,608,404.

Madura, *tdluk*, Madura dist., Area, 446 sq. m. P. 261,195.

Madura, (Madhurā, Ālavāy, Kūdal or Minākshipan, S. Hālāsya and Kadambavana; Gr. Modoura), chief tn., Madura dist., Madras. Locally known as Tenkāsi or S. Benares. On the Veigai, with a great temple covering about 18 acres. Height, 440 ft. 9° 55' N., 78° 10' E. P. 87,428.

Madura or **Matturai**, vil. at mouth of the Nīlagangā, S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 56' N., 80° 33' E.

Madurā, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Madurā R., Kachār dist., Asām, trib. to the Barak.

Madurāntakam, *tdluk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 696 sq. m. P. 263,137.

Madurāntakam, tn. and rly. stn., Chengalpat dist., Madras, on the Kiliyar R., with a great artificial lake or tank. Ht. 91 ft. 12° 30' N., 79° 56' E. P. 5143.

Māgadi, *tdluk*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 320 sq. m., 119 being cultivated.

Māgadi, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. 12° 57' N., 77° 16' E. P. 4852.

Magama, vil. and riv., S. Prov., Ceylon.

Magamarchi R., in Salem dist., Madras, joins the Kaveri in 11° 30' N., 77° 47' E.

Maganand, pass, Siwalik Hills, Sir-mur state, Panjāb. 2600 ft. above sea. 30° 32' N., 77° 19' E.

Magar Talao or **Magar Pir**, tank, hot spring and temple, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Crocodiles are kept in the tank. 24° 58' N., 67° 5' E.

Magarwara, vil., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs.

Magāthana or **Magātne**, ancient Buddhist caves, Salsette I., near Borivali rly. stn.

Magdapur, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Maghar, vil. and rly. stn., Khalilābād *tdlk.*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs., on site of an ancient town.

Maghar, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 42' N., 83° 11' E.

Magherā, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 34' N., 77° 38' E.

Maghiānā, *see* Jhang. tn.

Maglona, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 27° 45' N., 74° 50' E.

Magodi, vil. chiefship, near Morāsa, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Magra, tn. and rly. stn., Hugli dist., Bengal. 22° 59' N., 88° 25' E.

Magroni, vil., Gwalior, Central India. 25° 42' N., 77° 58' E.

Magui, vil., Manipur state, Bengal. 25° 6' N., 93° 54' E.

Maguizauk, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Maguna, estate and vil., Katosan sub-div., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay. 23° 34½' N., 72° 21' E.

Māgurā, sub-div., Jessor dist., Bengal. Area, 425 sq. m. with 877 vils. P. 303,281.

Māgurā, tn., Māgurā sub-div. Manufactures of mats and sugar. 23° 29' N., 89° 28' E.

Māgurā, vil., *see* Amrita Bazar.

Māgurā, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. 22° 44' N., 89° 16' E.

Māgurā, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 25° 53' N., 89° 8' E.

Magwe, dist., Upper Burma, S. div. Area, 5500 sq. m. P. 219,190.

Magwe (Mah-gway), chief tn., Magwe dist., Upper Burma. 20° 10' N., 94° 59' E. P. 6673.

Magyigan, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma.

Mahābaleshwar, vil. and sanitarium, Jauli *tdlk.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 4500 to 4700 ft. above sea. 17° 58' N., 73° 43' E.

Mahābalipur or **Seven Pagodas**, properly Māmallapuram, vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Contains monolithic archaeological remains of great interest and age. 12° 37' N., 80° 14' E.

Mahābalipur, vil., Behar dist., Bengal. 25° 20' N., 84° 50' E.

Mahāban, *tdlk.*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 239 sq. m. P. 133,488.

Mahāban, hd.-qrs. tn. and place of pilgrimage, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Interesting remains. 27° 26' N., 77° 47' E. P. 5857.

Mahābar Mts., Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal. H.pt. 2210 ft.

Mahād, tdluk, Kolābā dist., Bombay. Area, 459 sq. m. P. 119,183.

Mahād, tn., Kolābā dist., Bombay. 18° 6' N., 73° 29' E. P. 6870.

Mahādānapuram, tn., Kumbakonam tdl., Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 0' N., 70° 30' E. P. 5265.

Mahādānapuram, tn., Kulitalai tdl., Trichinappalli dist., Madras. 10° 57' N., 78° 22' E. P. 6682.

Mahādebpur, vil., Māldā dist., Bengal. **Mahādeo** or **Mahādeva R.**, Garo Hills dist., Assm. Coal seam in bed.

Mahādeo or **Mahādeva Hills**, Satara dist., Bombay.

Mahādeopur or **Mahādevapur, vil.**, Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Mahādepur, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state. 18° 48' N., 80° 2' E.

Mahādevapet. see **Merkara.**

Mahādeva Hills, Hoshangābād dist., Cent. Provs.; sandstone group isolated from the Sātpura range, rising to 4500 feet.

Mahādeva Temple, place of pilgrimage in Mahādeva Hills, Cent. Provs. 22° 22' N., 78° 35' E.

Mahādeva, tn. and rly. sta., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Mahāfiz Bandar, see **Chicacole.**

Mahāgaon, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād. 17° 32' N., 78° 0' E.

Mahāgaon, vil. and *zamin* dūr, Bhandara dist., Cent. Provs. Area, 31 sq. m. Vil. overlooked by Prātāpād fort. 20° 44' N., 80° 7' E.

Mahājan, vil., Bikaner dist., Rājputāna. 28° 48' N., 73° 56' E.

Mahālunge, vil., Pābal tdluk, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 4' N., 73° 59' E.

Mahākālī-durg, hills, Tumkūr dist., Mysore. Source of the Kumadvati.

Mahālingpur, tn., Mudhol state, Bombay. 16° 23' N., 75° 9' E. P. 6273.

Mahāljiir, vil. and hot spring, Mahādeva Hills, 16 m. S. E. from Anboni, Chhindwara dist., Cent. Provs.

Mahamaggona, tn., Maggona div., Kalutara Tota, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 31' N., 79° 59' E. P. 2104.

Mahāmuni, pagoda and place of pilgrimage, Akyab dist., Lower Burma. 20° 53' N., 93° 6' E.

Mahāmuni, temple, Chittagong dist., Bengal. Religious meeting here in April.

Mahan R., Sarguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Mahanadi R., Orissa. See **Rushikliya.**

Mahanadi R., rises in Raypur dist., Cent. Provs., and falls into the Bay of Bengal. Length of course, 520 m. Drainage area, 391,100 sq. m.

Mahanadi R., Little, Mandlā dist., Cent. Provs., joins the Son in 24° 4' N., 81° 7' E., forms part of the boundary between Jabalpur and Rewā.

Mahanandā R., Darjiling dist., Bengal, joins the Padda at Godari vil., 24° 30' N., 88° 20' E.

Mahā Oya, R., N. W. Prov., Ceylon, discharges above Negombo.

Mahāpotane, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Mahara, rly. sta., Ceylon, N. E. of Colombo.

Mahārājadurga, tn., Hasan dist., Mysore. 12° 54' N., 75° 56' E.

Mahārājganj, tn., Unao dist., see **Newalganj.**

Mahārājganj, tahsil, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1224 sq. m. P. 511,450.

Mahārājganj, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 36 m. N. of Gorakhpur. 27° 2' N., 83° 32' E. P. 2019.

Mahārājganj, vil., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh.

Mahārājganj or **Basnauli Gangar, tn.**, Sāran dist., Bengal. Considerable grain trade. 26° 7' N., 84° 3' E.

Mahārājganj, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 16' N., 82° 40' E.

Mahārājganj, tn., Patna dist. Bengal. Part of Patna city, with trade in grain and oil-seeds.

Mahārājganj, vil., Bākharganj dist., Bengal, see **Jhalakati.**

Mahārājganj, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 34' N., 79° 24' E.

Mahārājnagar, vil., Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Mahārājnagar, tn., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. 25° 24' N., 79° 47' E. P. 13,068.

Mahārājpur, vil., Mandlā dist., Cent. Provs. 22° 35' N., 80° 24' E.

Mahārājpur, vil. and rly. sta. Santal Parganas, Beugl. 25° 12' N., 87° 47' E.

Mahārājpur, vil., Gwaliar st., Cent. India. Scene of Gough's victory over the Marāthas, 29th December, 1843. 26° 29' N., 78° 5' E.

Mahārām, hill state, Khāsi Hills, Asām.

Mahārāshtra, (S. Dandakāranya-deśa), the country above the W. Ghāts, inhabited by the Marāthi people.

Mahāsingi, vil., Chinna Kimedi, Ganjam dist., Madras. 20° 9' N., 84° 2' E.

Mahāsingpur, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 34' N., 78° 16' E.

Mahāsthāngarh, shrine, Bogrā dist., Bengal. Religious fair. 24° 57' N., 89° 24' E.

Mahāsu Mt., Simla, Panjāb. 9140 ft. above sea. 31° 6' N., 77° 20' E.

Mahati, tn., Akyab dist., Lower Burma. 20° 36' N., 93° 25' E.

Mahatpur, tn., Jālandhar dist., Panjāb. 31° 3' N., 75° 31' E.

Mahatwār, **Mahatpāl** or **Sahatwār**, tn., Bansdih tal., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Considerable trade. Indigo manufacture. 25° 50' N., 84° 21' E. P. 11,519.

Mahaul, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 6' N., 82° 53' E.

Mahauli, tn., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 29' N., 79° 30' E.

Mahāwā R., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Mahawadduwa, tn., Munwattebage Pat R., Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 40' N., 79° 56' E. P. 2197.

Mahāweli Gangā R., Ceylon, flows 200 m. N. E. from Adam's Peak to the Bay of Trinkomali in 8° 17' N., 81° 25' E.

Mahāvelliipur, see **Mahabalipur**.

Mahāvinyaka, sacred peak, Baruni-bunta Hills, Katak dist., Orissa.

Mahāvoyai R., East Prov., Ceylon; falling into the sea in 7° 30' N., 79° 31' E.

Mahbubganj, vil., Sultānpur dist., Oudh. 26° 40' N., 82° 22' E.

Mahbubnagar, dist., Telingana div., Haidarābād state. Area, 6497 sq. m. P. 674,649.

Mahé, originally Mayyali, French settlement, Malabar dist., Madras. Area,

2391 acres. Mahé was the personal name of M. B. F. Mahé de Labourdonnais, by whom it was taken in 1722; surrendered to the English in 1761; restored, 1765; recaptured, 1779; dismantled and restored to the French again, 1785; again taken, 1793; and finally restored in 1815. 11° 42' N., 75° 34' E.

Maheji or **Chinchkhed**, tn. and rly. stn., Pachora tal., Khandesh dist., Bombay. Annual fair and agricultural shows. 20° 46' N., 75° 30' E.

Mahendragiri or **Mahendrāchala**, peak, E. Ghāts, Berhampur tal., Ganjam dist., Madras. 4923 ft. above sea. Mons. Maleus of Pliny. 18° 58' N., 84° 26' E.

Mahendragiri, southern peak, Kulakkāl hills, Nanguneri tal., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Ht. 5370 ft. 8° 23' N., 77° 32' E.

Mahendratānāya R., name of two streams in Ganjam dist., Madras; one in Sompett tal., from Mahendragiri, falls into the sea at Barwa; the other in Parlakimedi joins the Vamshadhara.

Mahesar, see **Maheshwar**.

Mahesh, suburb of Serampur, Hugli dist., Bengal. Noted for its religious festivals and fair. 22° 44' N., 88° 24' E.

Mahesh Khal, see **Maskhal**.

Mahesh-rekha, see **Ulubaria**.

Maheshamundā, vil. and rly. stn., Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal. 24° 14' N., 86° 27' E.

Maheshpur, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. 22° 56' N., 88° 57' E. P. 4451.

Maheshwar or **Mahesh Asura**, tn., Indor state, Central India. Important cloth manufacture. 22° 11' N., 75° 37' E. P. 9230.

Mahewa, vil., Ajaigarh state, Bundelkhand. Ht. 1181 ft. 24° 24' N., 80° 12' E.

Mahewa Kalān, vil., Manda tal., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 10' N., 82° 18' E.

Mahgāwān, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh., 9 m. N. of Sandila.

Mah-gway, see **Magwe**.

Mahi R., from Rājputāna, falls into Gulf of Cambay. Length of course, 350 m. Drainage area, 16,000 sq. m.

Mahiel, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Mahiganj, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 25° 44' N., 89° 20' E.

Mahikāntha, The, group of native states, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 9300 sq. m. P. 581,568.

Mahilpur, vil., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb.

Mahim, *tāluk*, Thāna dist., Bombay. Area, 415 sq. m. P. 85,841.

Mahim or Kelva-Mahim, tn. and port, Māhim *tāl.* 19° 40' N., 72° 47' E. P. 6920.

Mahim, tn. and rly. stn., Bombay I. 19° 2' N., 72° 53' E.

Māhim, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. 28° 58' N., 76° 20' E. P. 7600.

Mahim R., Mahi Kāntha dist., Bombay.

Mahipatgad, vil., Khed *tāl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. 17° 50' N., 74° 34' E.

Mahiyar (Mayhir), tn., Mahiyar state, Bāghelkhand, Central India. 24° 16' N., 80° 47' E.

Mahlog, hill state, Simla, *see* Mailog.

Mahmūdābād, Gujarāt, *see* Mehmūdābād.

Mahmūdābād, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. 27° 18' N., 81° 10' E. P. 8062.

Mahmūd Kot, rly. junction, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb.

Mahmūdpur, vil., Hathras *tāl.*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 32' N., 78° 15' E.

Mahobā, *tahsil*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 329 sq. m. P. 74,200.

Mahobā, hd.-qrs. tn., Mahobā *tahsil*. Numerous architectural remains. 25° 18' N., 79° 55' E. P. 8512.

Mahola, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb. 28° 16' N., 77° 19' E.

Maholi, vil., Sitāpur dist., Oudh.

Mahomad Khān's Tāndo, tn., Sind. *See* Tāndo-Alahyar.

Mahomad Khel vil., Shorārud dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Mahomadpur, vil., Indor state, Central India. 25° 54' N., 75° 47' E.

Mahona, vil., Malihābād *tāl.*, Lucknow dist., Oudh. 27° 6' N., 80° 50' E.

Mahor, tn., Sirpur Tāndur dist., Haidarābād. 19° 50' N., 76° 0' E.

Mahrāj, tn., Firozpur dist., Panjāb. 30° 19' N., 75° 14' E.

Mahrām, Asām, *see* Mahārām.

Mahraulī, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb. 28° 28' N., 77° 12' E.

Mahrauni, *tahsil*, Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 888 sq. m.

Mahrauni, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 23' N., 78° 51' E.

Ma-htūn, *see* Ma-tun.

Mahūāgarhi, peak, Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Mahudha, tn., Nariād *tāl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay. 22° 49' N., 73° 1' E. P. 9436.

Mahudi Hill, Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal. 2437 ft. above sea. Tea plantation. Forms natural fort.

Māhul, *tahsil*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 435 sq. m. P. 344,723.

Māhul, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 8' N., 82° 52' E.

Māhul, port, Salsette I., Thāna dist., Bombay. 19° 1' N., 72° 57' E.

Māhuli, Oudh. *See* Maholi.

Māhuli, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Māhuli, hill fort, Shāhāpur *tāl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay. 2815 ft. above sea.

Mahurigāon, port, Katak dist., Orissa, 2 m. above Chandbali.

Mahutwa, vil., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb.

Mahuwā, vil. and petty state, Hālār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 76 sq. m. with one vil.

Mahuwā, tn. and port, Bhaunagar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 5' N., 71° 49' E. P. 16,707.

Mahuwāra, vil., Baroda state, Bombay.

Mahwa, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Maibang, ruined city, N. Kachār dist., Asām.

Maibhona, pass, Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma, leads into Siam. Used only by the Karens.

Maidāni or Lowāgarh, Hills, Bannu dist., Panjāb. H. pt. 4745 ft.

Maihar, native state, Bāghelkhand, Central India. Area, 406 sq. m. P. 77,546.

Maihar, chief tn., Maihar state, Bāghelkhand, Central India. Ht. 1335 ft. 24° 16' N., 80° 49' E. P. 6457.

Majjam, vil., Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Maikal Hills, Bilaspur and Mandla dists., Central Provs. H. pt. 3200 ft.

Mailadi or **Mailāti**, vil., *Tovāla tdl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor. 8° 9' N., 77° 33' E.

Mailakad, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 53' N., 76° 45' E.

Mailam (S. Mayūrapura), vil. and rly. sta., Tindivanam *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. Ht. 162 ft. 12° 7' N., 79° 40' E. P. 1505.

Mailam, vil., Pattanāpuram *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 2' N., 76° 51' E. P. 5561.

Mailan, Mt., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 4024 ft.

Mailapur or **St. Thomé** (Mayilāpur, S. Mayūrapuri or Vāmanāthapura), a suburb of Madras, on the South. Visited in the 12th and 13th century as the tomb of St. Thomas.

Mailavaram, estate, Kistna dist., Madras.

Mailog, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 52 sq. m. P. 9329.

Mailom, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Mailpādi, vil. and rly. sta., Chittūr *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 4' N., 79° 19' E. P. 2245.

Mailsi, *tahsil*, Multan dist., Panjāb. Area, 1747 sq. m. P. 127,266.

Mailsi, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Maimansingh or **Maimansinh**, dist., Bengal. Area, 6332 m. P. 8,472,186.

Maimansingh, *tahsil*, Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 1849 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 3337 vils.

Maimansingh, *see* Nastrābād.

Main, *thdkurate*, Indor, Central India.

Maina, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Mainaguri, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Maindargi, tn., Kurundwād state, S. Marātha Jāgirs, Bombay. P. 5311.

Mainesa, vil., Dholpur state, Rājputāna.

Maingay's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Mainghon, vil., Maingnaung dist., Upper Burma.

Maing-Kaing, dist., Upper Burma.

Maing-Kaing, chief tn., Maing-Kaing dist., Upper Burma. 21° 40' N., 97° 34' E.

Maingkaing, vil., Lekayain dist.,

Upper Burma, on U-yu R. 24° 52' N., 95° 20' E.

Mainglin, vil., Maing-Kaing dist., Upper Burma.

Maingmaw, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Maingna, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Maingnaung, dist., Upper Burma.

Maingnaung, chief tn., Maingnaung dist., Upper Burma. 21° 40' N., 98° 8' E.

Maingpat, vil., Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Maingpon, tn., Legya dist., Upper Burma, on Nam Pon R. 20° 50' N., 97° 30' E.

Maingpyin, dist., Upper Burma.

Maingpyin, chief tn., Maingpyin dist., Upper Burma. 21° 8' N., 97° 12' E.

Maingsaik, vil., Mone dist., Upper Burma.

Maingyin, vil., N. Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Maini, **Mayni**, or **Mayani**, tn., Khatun *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 29' N., 74° 34' E.

Mainkaing, vil., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Mainlung, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Mainpat, plateau, Sarguja state, Chatin-Nagpur, Bengal.

Mainpuri or **Mayinpuri**, dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1701 sq. m. P. 762,163.

Mainpuri, *tahsil*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 396 sq. m. P. 171,152.

Mainpuri, chief tn., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 14' N., 79° 3' E. Ht. 511 ft. P. 18,551.

Mainthong Peak, Mt., Katha dist., Upper Burma. Ht., 5518 ft.

Maipād, vil. and port, Nellār *tdl.* and dist., Madras; 14° 30' N., 80° 12' E. P. 2151.

Maipārā R., Katak dist., Orissa. Branch of the Brahmanī; falls into the Bay of Bengal.

Maira Parang, tn., Peshawar dist., Panjāb, on Swāt R. 34° 8' N., 71° 47' E. P. 12,327.

Mairwa, vil., Sāran dist., Bengal.

Mairwara, *see* Merwara.

Maisaram, vil., Haidarābād st., 10 m. S. of Haidarābād. Some ruins.

Maisur, proper form of Mysore, *q. v.*

Maitoli, vil., Nepal. $29^{\circ} 20' N.$, $81^{\circ} 24' E.$

Maiyanti R. Chittagong Hills, Bengal.

Majgami, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Majgaon, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Majgawa, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 56' N.$, $80^{\circ} 11' E.$

Majhaoli, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Majhauri or Salimpur-Majhauri, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 6659.

Majhaura, vil., Faizābād dist., Oudh.

Majhera, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Majhgaon, *see* Rajapur.

Majhgāwān, vil., Nagaudh state, Bāghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 21' N.$, $80^{\circ} 49' E.$

Majhgāwān, vil. and rly. stn., Kothi state, Bāghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 55' N.$, $80^{\circ} 51' E.$

Majhgāwān, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Majhgāwān or Rajapur, tn., on the Jamna, Mau *tah.*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 24' N.$, $81^{\circ} 12' E.$

Majhoi R. Faizābād and Sultanpur dists., Oudh.

Majhuli, tn., Rewa state, Bāghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 7' N.$, $81^{\circ} 40' E.$

Majid Kuri, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Majithia, tn., Amritsar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 46' N.$, $75^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 6417.

Majorganj, *see* Mallai.

Majra, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjāb.

Majuli Char I. *see* Lohit R.

Makalidurga Hill, Tumkūr dist., Mysore. Ht. 3610 ft. above sea. $13^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 34' E.$

Makarangarh, vil., Javli *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 51' N.$, $73^{\circ} 40' E.$

Makhad, *see* Mokhad.

Makhanpur, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 54' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$

Makhdumpur, vil. and rly. stn., Gayā dist., Bengal.

Makhdumpur, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Makhi, tn., Unao dist., Oudh., 9 m. N. of Unao. Manufacture of pottery and silver ornaments.

Makhjan, tn., Sangameshwar *tāl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Makhtal, vil., Mahbubnagar, Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād state.

Makhu, tn., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 7' N.$, $75^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 1619.

Makodu, vil., Hunsur *tāl.*, Mysore.

Makrach, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjāb.

Makrai, native state, Central Provs. Area, 155 sq. m. P. 18,549.

Makrai, cap., Makrai state, Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 4' N.$, $77^{\circ} 8' E.$

Makran, div. of Baluchistan.

Makrānā, vil. and rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 2' N.$, $74^{\circ} 46' E.$

Makrandnagar, vil., a suburb of Kanauj, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 5' N.$, $79^{\circ} 57' E.$

Makri, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Makron, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Maksi, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Maksudābād, *see* Murshidābād.

Maksudan, vil., Jālandhar dist., Panjāb.

Maksudangarh, native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 80 sq. m. P. 14,422.

Maksudpur, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Makūm, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām. Coal and petroleum in vicinity.

Makūm Bridge Junction, rly. stn., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Makunudu (or Malcolm) Atol, a large lagoon reef on the N. W. of the Miladummadulu group, Maladivas, 15 miles long by 10 broad, Makunudu I., on the N. E. is inhabited. $6^{\circ} 25' N.$, $72^{\circ} 41' E.$

Makūrti, peak, Nilgiri Hills, Madras. 8403 ft. above sea. $11^{\circ} 22' N.$, $76^{\circ} 34' E.$

Mal, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, 20 m. S. E. of Sibi.

Mal or Baganā, one of the mouths of the Indus, Haidarābād dist., Sindh. $23^{\circ} 55' N.$, $67^{\circ} 46' E.$

Malabar or Malayālam (S. Malayavāra), dist., Madras, part of ancient

Kerala, on the west coast, between $10^{\circ} 15'$ and $12^{\circ} 18' N.$; bounded N. by Kanara and Coorg, E. by Mysore state and Coimbatour dist., and S. by Cochin state. Area, 5585 sq. m. P. 2,652,565.

Malabar Point, S. W. point of Bombay I., on N. side of Back Bay. $18^{\circ} 56' N.$, $72^{\circ} 50' E.$

Malacca, one of the Straits Settlements, on W. coast of Malay Peninsula. Area, 659 sq. m. P. 111,000.

Malacca or Malaka, chief tn., Malacca, Straits Settlements, on Malacca R. $2^{\circ} 11' N.$, $102^{\circ} 15' E.$

Malagarh, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Grain depot. $28^{\circ} 28' N.$, $77^{\circ} 53' E.$

Malaigao, vil., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs.

Malaing-myo, vil., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma.

Malaisohmat, hill state, Khasi Hills, Assm.

Malakanagiri or Malkanagiri, taluk, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Forest tract. P. 28,277.

Malakangiri, vil. in above. Ht. 641 ft. $18^{\circ} 22' N.$, $81^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 855.

Malakhera, vil. and rly. stn., Alwar state, Rājputāna.

Malakund Pass, on N. border, Peshawar dist., Panjāb.

Malakwal, rly. stn., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Malalagāma, tn., Talpe Pattuwa, Galle dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1756.

Malancha R., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Channel by which the Kabadak and Kholpetua enter the sea.

Malali, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarābād state.

Malagad, hill fort, Kalyan tal., Thāna dist., Bombay. Also known as Cathedral Rock.

Malangadh, see Mallangad.

Malāni, sub-div., Marwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 6432 sq. m. P. 221,184.

Malanwāla, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb.

Malapara, vil., Kamrup dist., Assm.

Malapuram, tn., Ernād tal., Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 3' N.$, $76^{\circ} 6' E.$

Malara, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 33' N.$, $79^{\circ} 21' E.$

Malarna, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 32' E.$

Malati or Kesaripalli, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. Antiquarian remains found. $19^{\circ} 44' N.$, $80^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 387.

Malauth, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Malaun, hill fort, Hindur state, Panjāb. 4448 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 12' N.$, $76^{\circ} 52' E.$

Malaut, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjāb.

Malayagiri, peak, Orissa. Ht. 3895 ft. above sea. $21^{\circ} 22' N.$, $85^{\circ} 19' E.$

Malbarpur, vil., Birbhūm dist., Bengal.

Malcolmset, tn., Satara dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 58' N.$, $73^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 3442.

Maldā or Maldah, dist., Bhāgalpur div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 1902 sq. m. P. 814,919.

Maldā, chief tn., Maldā dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 3' N.$, $89^{\circ} 11' E.$

Maldiv or Maladiv Islands, lie between Lat. $0^{\circ} 42' S.$ and $7^{\circ} 6' N.$ and Long. $72^{\circ} 33'$ and $73^{\circ} 44' E.$, extending 470 miles from S. to N., and about 70 in breadth. They are grouped into thirteen clusters called Atols; viz., from N. to S., Tiladummati, Miladummadulu, Fadifolu, Malosumadulu, Male, Ari, Palidu, Mulaku, Nilandu, Kolumadulu, Haddummati, Huvadu or Suvadiva, and Addu Atols. They are under a Sultan who lives on Male Island. $4^{\circ} 10' N.$, $73^{\circ} 31' E.$ About 200 of the islets are inhabited, and the population is roughly estimated at about 30,000.

Māle, vil., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi; an early capital. $23^{\circ} 2' N.$, $96^{\circ} 1' E.$

Māle Atol, Māladivas, two groups known as N. and S. Male Atols. The North Atol is 32 m. from N. to S. by 23 m. wide, and contains about 50 islands, of which about a fourth are inhabited; it contains Male I., where the Sultan lives. $4^{\circ} 10' N.$, $73^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. about 3000; Diffurhi I., E., $4^{\circ} 26' N.$, $73^{\circ} 41' E.$; Giravaru, S. E., $4^{\circ} 11' N.$, $73^{\circ} 23' E.$; and Hebadu, $4^{\circ} 29' N.$, $73^{\circ} 22' E.$ S. Male Atol is separated from N. Male Atol by the Wadu Kadu, and is 20 m. from N. to S. by 12 broad, containing 22 islands of which few are inhabited. S. Hathikol I. $3^{\circ} 49' N.$, $73^{\circ} 29' E.$

Malebennâr, vil., Devangere *tdl.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Malebham or **Deorâ**, dist and tu., on the Gandak, Nepal. $28^{\circ} 33' N.$, $83^{\circ} 6' E.$

Mālegāon, *tdl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area, 775 sq. m. P. 86,243.

Mālegāon, chief tu., **Mālegāon** *tdl.*, Nasik dist. Fort. $20^{\circ} 32' N.$, $74^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 19,261.

Mālegāon, vil., Basim dist., Berar.

Mālegāon, tu., Peint state, S. Marāṭha Jāgīrs, Bombay. P. 5258.

Māler Kotla, native state, Panjāb. Area, 162 sq. m. P. 75,755.

Māler-Kotla, chief tu., Māler Kotla state, Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 31' N.$, $75^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 21,754.

Maletirike-betta, hill, Coorg, S. India, above Virajendrapet.

Malgam, *zam'ndârî*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Malgin, salt mine, Kohat dist., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 20' N.$, $71^{\circ} 34' E.$

Malgiri R., Bashahr state, drains to the Satlaj.

Mālgund, tu., Ratnāgiri *tdl.* and dist., Bombay.

Mālgupali, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād st.

Malhapur, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh.

Malhâr, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.; an ancient place. $21^{\circ} 53' N.$, $82^{\circ} 19' E.$

Malhārgadh, tu. and rly. stu., Jaora state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 16' N.$, $75^{\circ} 4' E.$

Mālî, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Mālîa, native state, Kāthiāwâr, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 103 sq. m.

Mālîa, chief tu., Mālîastate, Kāthiāwâr, Gujarāt, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 9' N.$, $70^{\circ} 22' E.$

Mālîhābād, *tahsîl*, Lucknow dist., Area, 334 sq. m. P. 175,542.

Mālîhābād, tu., Lucknow dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 55' N.$, $80^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 7440.

Mālî Kha, one of the headstreams of the Irawadi, Upper Burma.

Malikpur, vil., Anupshahr *tah.*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.

Malimbi-betta, Mt., Yelasavirashime *tdl.*, Coorg, S. India. 4488 ft. above sea.

Malin, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Malinagar, tu., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Annual religious fair. $25^{\circ} 59' N.$, $85^{\circ} 43' E.$

Malipur, see **Malapuram**.

Malipur, rly. stu., Faizābād dist., Oudh.; 48 m. S. E. of Faizābād.

Ma-li-won, sub-div., Mergui dist., Lower Burma; including Victoria and some of the Mergui Is. Tin mining in hands of Chinese.

Ma-li-won, tu., Mergui dist., Lower Burma. $10^{\circ} 12' N.$, $98^{\circ} 42' E.$

Maliya or **Maliya-Hatti**, vil., Junāgadh state, Kāthiāwâr, Bombay.

Māliyas, hill tracts, in Ganjam dist., Madras.

Malkapur, tu. and feudatory state, Kolhāpur, Bombay. P. of tu., 2643.

Malkapur, *tdluk*, Baldānā dist., Berar. Area, 790 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 297 vila. P. 177,877.

Malkapur, tu. and rly. stu., Baldānā dist., Berar. $20^{\circ} 53' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 9222.

Malkhed (anc. Mānyakheta), tu., Shorapur dist., Haidarābād. Seat of an early Rāhtor dynasty for two centuries. $17^{\circ} 11' N.$, $77^{\circ} 12' E.$

Malla Bonnâr, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Mallai Majorganj or **Halakhaura**, tu., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 45' N.$, $85^{\circ} 28' E.$

Mallakam, vil., Valikamam North, Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 16' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 1561.

Mallamalai Hills, Karnul dist., Madras.

Mallangad, fortified hill, Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād st. 1701 ft. above sea. $18^{\circ} 18' N.$, $79^{\circ} 23' E.$

Mallani, div., Jodhpur state, Rājputana. Area, 18,000 sq. m. Badly watered dist., covered with sandhills.

Mallānpur, tu., Biswan *tah.*, Sitapur dist., Oudh. At the confluence of the Dahawar and Gāghra.

Mallānwān, tu., Hardoi dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 2' N.$, $80^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 11,894.

Mallāpur, vil. and rly. stu., Gokāk *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay; 20 m. N. of Gadak.

Mallapuram, vil. and rly. stu., Uttankarai *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 1380 ft. $11^{\circ} 59' N.$, $78^{\circ} 17' E.$

Mallia, *see* **Malia**.

Malligaon, tn., Bidar dist., Haidarābād state. Horse fair. $18^{\circ} 39' N.$, $77^{\circ} 4' E.$

Mallipatna, tn., Arkalgud *tāl.*, Hasan dist., Mysore st.

Mallipuram, vil., Travancor state, Madras. $10^{\circ} 0' N.$, $76^{\circ} 18' E.$

Mal or **Bagana**, mouth of R. Indus, Karāchi dist., Sindh.

Malnipahār, hot spring and source of the Anjana R., Mungir dist., Bengal.

Malode, tn., Wasai *tāl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Malosamadulu, an Atol of the Maladivas, 50 miles from N. to S. divided by a narrow passage, M. Dekunu Kadu or Moresby's Channel. The North M. Atol is 35 miles long by 15 broad. Ettigili and Alifarhi (the two Powell Is.), $5^{\circ} 59' N.$, $72^{\circ} 54' E.$, inhabited at the N. end. The S. Atol has at its S. point Hitadu I., $5^{\circ} 1' N.$, $72^{\circ} 50' E.$

Malot, vil. and ruins, Jhelam dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 57' N.$, $73^{\circ} 39' E.$

Malprabhā R., Bombay, joins the Krishnā in Bijapur dist.

Malpur, tn., Modāsa *tāl.*, Ahmadābād Bombay.

Malpur, vil., Pimpalner *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay; scene of an annual fair.

Malpur, chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Malpur, chief tn., Mālpur state, $23^{\circ} 21' N.$, $73^{\circ} 29' E.$

Malpura, sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 1460 sq. m. P. 200,898.

Malpura, tn., Mālpura sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Average rainfall, 19.35 in. $26^{\circ} 18' N.$, $75^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 8345.

Malselai Mon or **Blue Mountain**, Lushai Hills, Upper Burma. Ht. 7100 ft.

Malsiān, tn., Jālandhar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 8' N.$, $75^{\circ} 23' E.$

Malsiras, *tāl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay. Area, 574 sq. m. P. 74,039.

Malsiras, hd.-qrs. tn., Malsiras *tāl.*, 70 m. N. W. from Sholapur tn.

Malsisar, vil., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 21' N.$, $75^{\circ} 21' E.$

Malthon, tn., Sāgar dist., Central

Provs. Fort, etc. $24^{\circ} 19' N.$, $79^{\circ} E.$
Malun, fort, Hindur state, Simla Hills, Panjāb.

Malūr, vil., Tirthahalli *tāl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 43' N.$, $75^{\circ} 23' E.$

Malūr, *tāluk*, Kolār dist., Mysore. Area, 154 sq. m.

Malūr (Mālikapura), vil. and rly. stn., Malūr *tāl.*, Kolar dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 5' N.$, $77^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 3185.

Maluvannūr, tn., Kunnattunād *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. P. 7294.

Mālwa, prov., Central India. Chief states: Indor, Bhopal, Dhār, Ratlam, Jaora, Rājgarh, Narsinggarh, etc., *q.r.*

Mālwa, vil., Kalyānpur *tahsil*, Fathpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 45' E.$

Mālwa Tāl, lake, Kumāun dist., N. W. Provs.

Malvalli (Malavalli) *tāluk*, Mysore dist. and state. Sheep breeding dist., with iron works. Area, 383 sq. m.

Malvalli, hd.-qrs. tn., Malvalli *tāl.*, $12^{\circ} 23' N.$, $77^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 5639.

Malwān, *tāluk*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. Area, 238 sq. m. P. 93,437.

Malwān, chief tn. and port, Malwān *tāl.*, Manufacture of salt. Iron ore is found in neighbourhood. $13^{\circ} 3' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 17,053.

Māmallaipur, *see* **Mahabalipur**.

Mamand, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, on Klakar R.

Mamandūr, vil., Chandragiri *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 638.

Mamdāpur, vil., Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Mamdot, tn., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb. Fortifications damaged by floods. $30^{\circ} 53' N.$, $74^{\circ} 26' E.$

Maminiyawa, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Man, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Man, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Man, *tāluk*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 628 sq. m. P. 62,857. Chief tn., Danivādi.

Mān R., trib. of the Bhīmā, Satara and Sholapur dists., Bombay.

Mānā, pass, Himalaya Mts., Garhwāl dist., N. W. Provs. 18,650 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 47' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E.$

Mānā, vil., Garhwāl dist., N. W. Provs.
Ht. 10,560 ft., 30° 45' N., 79° 28' E.

Mānā, vil., Amraoti dist., Berar.

Managoli (or Mangoli), tn., Bāgewādi
tdl., Bījāpur dist., Bombay. 16° 40' N.,
75° 54' E. P. 6649.

Manai or **Mantotte**, vil., N. Prov.,
Ceylon. 8° 58' N., 79° 59' E.

Manakkādu, vil., Todapula *tdl.*, Kot-
tāyam div., Travancor state. 9° 54' N.,
76° 44' E. P. 4081.

Manakkunnam, tn., Vaikkam *tdl.*,
Kottāyam div., Travancor state. 9° 46'
N., 76° 22' E. P. 16,865.

Manakud (Manakkuti), vil. and port,
Agastishvaram *tdl.*, Padmanābhapuram
div., Travancor state, Madras.

Manamadura, tn., Sivagangā *tdl.*,
Madura dist., Madras; 30 m. S. E. of
Madura. 9° 41' N., 78° 29' E. P. 3997.

Manamalkudi (S. Draupadāmbapura),
vil. and port, Patukōta *tdl.*, Tanjor dist.,
Madras. 10° 2' N., 79° 17' E. P. 3559.

Mānantavādi or **Manantoddy**, tn.,
Wainād *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras.
Centre of the Wainād coffee dist. Gov-
ernment botanical gardens. 11° 48' N.,
76° 3' E.

Mananwala, vil., Gujranwala dist.,
Panjāb.

Manapād, vil. and cape, Kulitalai
tdl., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Portuguese
settlement in 1542. 8° 23' N., 78° 6' E.
P. 1648.

Manapārai (Manappārai), vil. and
rly. sta., Trichinappalli dist., Madras.
Besch, author of the *Tembavani*, died
here in 1746. Ht. 512 ft. 10° 36' N.,
78° 29' E. P. 3158.

Manās R., Asām, trib. of the Brah-
maputra.

Manāsa, tn., Indor state, Cent. India.
Ht. 1440 ft. 24° 29' N., 75° 12' E.
P. 5130.

Mānasabal Lake, Kashmir state,
34° 13' N., 74° 58' E.

Mānasarowar, lake, Tibet. Ht.
15,300 ft. 30° 43' N., 81° 30' E.

Manasia, vil., Rampura dist., Indor
state, Central India. 24° 29' N., 75°
12' E. P. 5130.

Manata, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidar-
ābād.

Manauli, vil., Ambāla dist., Panjāb.

Manaung, *see* Cheduba.

Manauri, vil. and rly. sta., Allahā-
bād dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 28' N.,
81° 43' E.

Manawadar, chief tn., Bantwa state,
Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Mānawāo, petty state and vil., Sorath,
Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 5 sq. m.

Mānbāzār, tn., Manbhūm dist.,
Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 4' N., 86°
42' E.

Mānbhūm, dist., Chutia Nagpur,
Bengal. Area, 4147 sq. m. P. 1,193,328.

Manchāla (Mantrālaya), vil., Adoni
tdl., Bellari dist., Madras; on the Tun-
gabhadrā; a place of pilgrimage. 15°
57' N., 77° 28' E. P. 1082.

Manchātikkara, *see* Manjādikara.

Manchar, vil., Khed *tdl.*, Poona
dist., Bombay. 19° 1' N., 74° 1' E.

Manchedi, Alwar state, Rājputāna.
See Mackari.

Manchenhalli, vil., Goribidnūr *tdl.*,
Kolār dist., Mysore. Annual religious
festival.

Manchhar Lake, Karachi dist.,
Sindh, Bombay. Considerable fisheries.

Manchi, vil., Khamti tribes, Kachin,
Upper Burma.

Mandā, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal.
Annual religious fair attended by 15,000
people. 24° 46' N., 88° 42' E.

Mandā, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W.
Provs. 25° 6' N., 82° 18' E.

Mandal, tn. and rly. sta., Udaypur
state, Rājputāna. 25° 30' N., 74° 37' E.

Māndal, tn., Viramgām *tdl.*, Ahmad-
ābād dist., Bombay. 23° 17' N., 71°
58' E. P. 8030.

Mandalay, dist., Upper Burma, N.
Div., Area, 2100 sq. m. P. 374,060.

Mandalay, city and cap. of Upper
Burma, lying 2 m. from left bank of
R. Irawadi. 21° 59' N., 96° 8' E. P.
168,287; cantonment, 18,744; port, 1784.

Mandalgarh, fort, Udaypur state,
Rājputāna, about 96 m. N. E. of Uday-
pur. Ht. 1783 ft. 25° 12' N., 75° 9' E.

Mandana, vil., Kota state, Rājput-
āna. 24° 47' N., 75° 59' E.

Mandangadh, *petha* and vil., Dapoli
tdl., Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. P. 46,789.

Mandapasalai, vil., Madura dist.,
Madras.

Mandapeshwar, caves, Salsette isld., Thāna dist., Bombay.

Mandapeta (S. Māndavyapura), tn., Rāmachandrapuram *tāl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 16° 50' N., 81° 58' E. P. 7650.

Mandar or **Mandagiri**, sacred hill, Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. Ruins, rock sculptures, etc. of interest. 24° 50' N., 87° 5' E.

Mandaripur, *see* **Madaripur**.

Mandasā, *zamindārī*, Sompet *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. P. 35,532.

Mandasā (Pathapattnam), tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 51' N., 84° 30' E. P. 5246.

Mandasor or **Dasor** (anc. Dasapura), tn. on the Siwanā R., Gwalior. 24° 3' N., 75° 8' E. P. 25,785.

Mandāwa, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 27° 4' N., 75° 22' E.

Mandāwal, vil., Jaora state, Central India. 23° 36' N., 75° 26' E.

Mandāwar, chiefship, Jaypur, Rājputāna.

Mandawar, *tāluk*, Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area. 229 sq. m. P. 56,886.

Mandawar, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Very ancient place, with large ruins of the old city. 28° 30' N., 78° 10' E. P. 7346.

Mandavi or **Mandvi**, port, Kachh, Bombay. 22° 51' N., 69° 32' E. P. 38,155.

Mandela, vil., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 28° 19' N., 75° 28' E.

Mandesar, *see* **Mandsaur**.

Māndgaon, vil., Hinganghāt *tahsil*, Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 20° 39' N., 78° 55' E. P. 3041.

Mandhal, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 20° 57' N., 79° 30' E.

Mandhar Thāna, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. 24° 14' N., 76° 51' E.

Māndhātā, l., Narmada R., Nimār dist., Central Provs. Noted for its numerous ancient temples. 22° 16' N., 76° 10' E.

Māndhav Hills, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Mandheri, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 14' N., 79° 0' E.

Mandheti, chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Mandi, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 1131 sq. m. P. 166,923.

Mandi, chief tn., Mandi state, Panjāb. 31° 43' N., 76° 58' E. P. 6889.

Mandi Hisār, vil., Afghānistān, 15 m. S. E. of Qāndahār.

Mandiāon or **Mariāon**, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh.

Mandipur, vil., Bhandāra dist., Central Provs.

Mandlā, dist., Central Provs. Area, 5056 sq. m. P. 339,373.

Mandlā, *tahsil*, Mandlā dist. Area, 2042 sq. m. with 960 vils.

Mandlā, chief tn., Mandlā dist., Central Provs. 22° 43' N., 80° 35' E. Ht. 1770 ft. P. 5057.

Mandladai, hill, Siwani dist., Central Provs. 2500 ft. above sea.

Mandlāna, *see* **Mundlāna**.

Mandleshwar, tn., Indor, Central India. 22° 11' N., 75° 42' E.

Māndodra, tn., Bāntwā state, Sorath div. Kāthiāwār, Bombay. P. 5164.

Mandogarh or **Māndu**, deserted city, Dhār state, Central India. Cap. of the ancient Mālwā kingdom. Ht. 1944 ft. above sea. 22° 21' N., 75° 26' E.

Māndo Khel, tribe in N. of Brit. Baluchistan.

Māndor, ruined tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Ancient capital of the Parihar princes of Marwar. 26° 21' N., 73° 5' E.

Mandra, rly. stn., Panjāb; 22 m. S. S. E. of Rawal Pindī.

Mandra, tn., Torāwati dist., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Mandrāk, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Mandrāwar, tn., Afghānistān, on the Alingar R.

Mandrayal, ancient Jadu fort, Karauli state, Rājputāna, 26° 18' N., 77° 16' E.

Mandsaur, tn., Gwalior, *see* **Mandasor**.

Māndu, *see* **Mandogarh**.

Māndu Mahal Sirgira, estate Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 6 sq. m. with 4 vils.

Māndwa, chiefship, Sankheda Mewas, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.

Māndwa, *thākurate*, Bauswara, Rājputāna.

Māndwa, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād.

Māndwā, vil., Sirpur Tāndur dist., Haidarābād.

Māndve, sea-port, Alibāg *tāluk*, Kolaba dist., Bombay.

Māndvi, *tāluk*, Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 279 sq. m. P. 53,942.

Māndvi, tn., Surat dist., Bombay. 21° 18' N., 73° 23' E. P. 3965.

Māndvi, Kachh, *see* **Māndavi**.

Māndya, *tāluk*, Mysore dist., Mysore. Area, 357 sq. m.

Māndya, tn., Mysore dist., Mysore. 12° 32' N., 76° 56' E. P. 2348.

Māndyasn, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh. P. 702.

Maner, *see* **Nannar**.

Maner, tn. Patna dist., Bengal. 25° 39' N., 84° 55' E.

Maner R., Yelgaudal dist., Haidarābād, trib. of the Pranhitā.

Manerang, pass, Damak Shu Hills, Kashmir. Open for 4 months in the year, 18,612 ft. above sea. 31° 56' N., 84° 55' E.

Mangahpett, tn., Khamam dist., Haidarābād. Standing stones in vicinity. 18° 13' N., 80° 35' E.

Māngal, hill state, Hazāra dist., Panjāb. Area, 14 sq. m. P. 1091.

Māngal, vil., Hazāra dist., Panjāb.

Māngal, tribe, in N. E. Afghanistan.

Māngalāgiri, tn., Sattenapalle *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 26' N., 80° 36' E. P. 6426.

Māngalam, vil. and rly. stn., Palladam *tāl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. 11° 7' N., 77° 19' E. P. 1676.

Māngalāppuram, vil., Attur *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 34' N., 78° 25' E. P. 1714.

Māngalbāri, fair, Bogra dist., Bengal.

Māngaldai, sub-div., Darrang dist., Assām. Area, 1320 sq. m. with 1036 vils.

Māngaldai, hd.-qrs. vil., Māngaldai sub-div. Trade centre. 26° 27' N., 92° 5' E.

Māngalgi, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Māngaliawas, vil. and rly. stn., Ajmer, Rājputāna. 26° 17' N., 74° 32' E.

Māngalkot, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 32' N., 87° 57' E. P. under 5000.

Māngalpur, vil., Derapur *parganā*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Māngalsi, *parganā* and vil., Faizābād dist., Oudh.

Māngalūr, *tāluk*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Area, 620 sq. m. with 306 vils.

Māngalūr, **Māngalāpuram**, or **Kauriyāl-bandar**, chief tn., and sea-port, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Coffee trade, with various manufactures; Mangaur of Ptolemy and Mandegora of the *Periplus*. Desolated in 1547 by the Portuguese, and again later; occupied by them in 1567, and by Haidar Ali in 1763. Treaty between the British and Tipu Sultan concluded here in 1784. Basel Lutheran Mission Station. 12° 52' N., 74° 53' E. P. 40,922.

Māngalūr, vil., Lingasogur dist., Haidarābād.

Māngalvedha, tn., Sangli state, Bombay. 17° 31' N., 75° 29' E. P. 12,270.

Māngalwar, 6 m. from the Ganges, at Cawnpur, where Havelock had his fortified camp in 1857.

Māngampet, *see* **Māngahpett**.

Mānganwala, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna. 28° 21' N., 72° 21' E.

Māngaoli, vil., Gwalior st., Central India. 24° 24' N., 78° 8' E. P. 6158.

Māngāon, *tāluk*, Kolābā dist., Bombay. Area, 352 sq. m. P. 83,837.

Māngāon, vil., Māngāon *tāl.*, Kolābā dist., Bombay, on Kal R.

Māngari, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Māngāwa, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Cent. India. 24° 42' N., 81° 36' E.

Māngla, tn., Nao-Sahra dist., Kashmir, on Jhelam R.

Mānglaur, tn., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. Weaving and wood work. 29° 47' N., 77° 55' E. P. 10,037.

Māngli, vil., Hazāra dist., Panjāb.

Mānglia, vil., Indor state, Central India. 22° 48' N., 75° 58' E.

Māngoli, *see* **Managoli**.

Māngor, fortified vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 26° 6' N., 78° 6' E.

Māngovindpur, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Māngrol, seaport, Junāgadh state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 8' N., 70° 14' E. P. 13,005.

Mangrol, tn., Kotā state, Rājputāna, 25° 17' N., 76° 35' E. P. 5714.

Mangror, vil., with a very fine reservoir, 20 m. S. W. of Brahmāpuri, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Ht. 1513 ft. 20° 30' N., 79° 40' E.

Mangrotha, tn., Sangarh *tahsil*, Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb, 45 m. N. from Dera Ghazi Khan.

Mangrul Dastagir, tn., Amraoti dist., Berar. P. 6221.

Mangrul, *tāl.*, Bāsim dist., Berar. Area, 634 sq. m. P. 82,446.

Mangrul Pir, tn., Bāsim dist., Berar. 20° 19' N., 77° 24' E. P. 5241.

Manhat, vil., Momeit dist., Upper Burma.

Manhiāla, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Mani, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Mania, vil., Dholpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 50' N., 77° 59' E.

Maniār, tn., Bānsdih *tah.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 59' N., 84° 14' E. P. 8765.

Maniārī, R., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Trib. of the Sewnath.

Manierkhal, *see* Monierkhal.

Manihari, rly. stn., Puraia dist., Bengal.

Mānī-Kalān, vil., Kutāhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 55' N. 82° 45' E.

Manikar Char, vil., Goalpara dist., Asām. Trade in cotton and jute.

Manikchari, Chittagong Hills, Bengal.

Manikganj, *tāluk*, Dacca dist., Bengal. Area, 489 sq. m. P. 449,099.

Manikganj, tn., Manikganj *tahsil*, Religious fair, with trade in oil and tobacco. 23° 53' N., 90° 4' E.

Manikgarh, vil., Sirpur Tāndur dist., Haidarābād state.

Manikiyāla, Manikpur or Maniknagar. vil., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb. Extensive mounds and ancient remains. 33° 28' N., 73° 17' E.

Manikpur, tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh. 25° 46' N., 81° 26' E. P. 3518.

Manikpur, vil. and rly. stn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 4' N., 81° 8' E.

Manikpur, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Maniktola, tn., 24 Parganas, Bengal; a suburb of Calcutta. P. 28,161.

Manikwāra, tn., Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay, 28 m. E. of Junāgadh.

Mani Mājra, tn., Ambala dist., Panjāb. Manufacture of bamboo articles and millstones. 30° 43' N., 76° 54' E.

Manimangalam, vil., Kanjivaram *tāl.*, Chengalpatt dist., Madras. 12° 55' N., 80° 6' E. P. 1767.

Manimukhta R., S. Arcot dist., Madras, affl. of the Vellār.

Manippai, tn., Valikamam W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 14½' N., 80° 0' E. P. 2686.

Manipur, native state, S. E. of Asām. Area, 3000 sq. m. with 954 vils. P. (1881) 221,070.

Manipur or Imphal, chief tn., Manipur state. 24° 44' N., 93° 58' E.

Manipur, ruins of ancient city, Mysore. 2 m. E. of Chamrājnagar.

Manirāmpur, vil., Jessordist., Bengal.

Maniyāchi, vil. and rly. stn., Ottapidāram *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Ht. 206 ft. 8° 52' N., 77° 56' E. P. 1396.

Manjādikkara (Manchātikkara) tn., Changanacheri *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 27' N., 76° 35' E. P. 13,852.

Manjalgāon, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād.

Manjapra, vil., Kunnatunād *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 10° 13' N., 76° 31' E. P. 8046.

Manjarā R., Haidarābād state.

Manjarābād, *tāl.*, Hasan dist., Mysore. Area, 457 sq. m.

Manjarābād, vil. and fort, Hasan dist., Mysore.

Manjeri, tn., Ercād *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 7' N., 76° 10' E. P. 9840.

Manjeshvara or Manchishvaram, port., S. Kanara dist., Madras. 12° 43' N., 74° 56' E. P. 2608.

Manjhand, *tāl.*, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 152 sq. m. P. 19,681.

Manjhand, tn. and rly. stn., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Manufacture of cloth and shoes. 25° 55' N., 68° 17' E.

Manjhanpur, *tahsil*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 274 sq. m. P. 131,688.

Manjhanpur-Pāta, tn., Allahābād

dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 31' N., 81° 25' E. P. 2968.

Manjhi, tn., Saran dist., Bengal. 25° 50' N., 84° 37' E.

Manjha, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh., 4 m. S. E. of Pihani.

Manjira, site of ancient vil., with rock temples, Melghât div., Ellichpur dist., Berar.

Manjirâ R., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd, affl. of the Godâvari.

Manjiwala, vil., Banna dist., Panjâb.

Mânjûr, tn., Ettumânûr *tâ.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 43' N., 76° 34' E. P. 13,009.

Manka, vil., Lohardâgâ dist., Bengal.

Mankandi R., Sangli state, Bombay.

Mankâpur, tn., Purwa *tâ.*, Unao dist., Oudh.

Mankarmacha Mt., Keanjhar state, Orissa. Ht. 3039 ft.

Mankerâ, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb. 31° 23' N., 71° 29' E.

Mankheri, vil., Lohardâgâ dist., Bengal.

Mankuchiya, lake, Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Mankur, tn., and rly. stn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Some trade. 23° 26' N., 87° 37' E.

Mankuwar, vil., on R. Jamna, Karchhana *tahsil*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 19' N., 81° 52' E.

Mankuvo, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Manle, rly. stn., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Manmâd, tn. and rly. stn., Chândor *tâ.*, Nasik dist., Bombay. 20° 15' N., 74° 29' E. P. 3953.

Manmalai, hill, Attâr *tâ.*, Salem dist., Madras. In a cave is an image of Varadarâja. 11° 26' N., 78° 36' E.

Manmaw, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Manmelgudi or **Manamergudi**, vil., Pattukota *tâ.*, Tanjor dist., Madras.

Mannada R., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd; trib. of the Godâveri.

Mannâr, vil., Tiruvalla *tâ.*, Travancor state. 9° 20' N., 76° 36' E. P. 8969.

Mannâr, Gulf of, between Ceylon and the mainland of India. Important pearl fisheries.

Mannâr, dist., N. Prov. Ceylon. Area, 546 sq. m. P. 24,511.

Mannâr (Mannârttîva), I. in Gulf of Mannâr, Ceylon; 14 m. long by 3½ broad; seat of the pearl fishery. 9° 3' N., 79° 48' E.

Mannâr, tn., Mannâr I. N. Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 12 ft. 8° 59' N., 79° 55' P. 3254 E.

Mannârgudi, *tâ.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 301 sq. m. P. 187,434.

Mannârgudi or **Mannârkkoil** (S. Champakâranya), tn., on the Panniyâr, Tanjor dist., Madras; ht. 196 ft. Religious festival, ancient temples. Trade in cloth and metal ware. 10° 40' N., 79° 29' E. P. 20,395.

Mannârgudi or **Mannarkoil** (S. Viranârâyanapura) vil., Chidambaram *tâ.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 16' N., 79° 36' E. P. 1936.

Mannârgudi, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 5' N., 77° 33' E.

Mannarkota, *zamîndârî* vil., Shattur *tâ.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 27' N., 78° 2' E.

Mannêr R., Nellur dist., Madras. Rises in Kanigiri *tâ.*, and falls into the sea in Kandukûr *tâ.*

Mano Gadro, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Manoharpur, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputânâ. 27° 19' N., 76° 0' E.

Manohar Thâna, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputânâ. Area, 232 sq. m. P. 27,796.

Manohar or **Manohargad**, fort Sâwantwâdi state, Bombay. 16° 3' N., 74° 1' E.

Manoli, tn., Belgaum dist., Bombay. Dye works. 16° 16' N., 74° 40' E.

Manora, cape, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 47' N., 67° 1' E.

Manori, vil. and port, Salsette I., Thâna dist., Bombay. 19° 13' N., 72° 50' E.

Manorpur, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Man-oung, *see* Cheduba.

Manpur, vil., Gwalior, Central India. Ht. 718 ft. 25° 51' N., 76° 45' E.

Manpur, vil. (S. Manapura) Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 23° 46' N., 81° 11' E.

Manpur, vil., Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Manpura Island, Bâkharganj dist., Bengal.

Manrai, one of the Garo Hills, Asâm.

Mâsa, chiefship, Sâbarkântha sub-div., Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Mâsa, chief tn., Mâsa state. 23° 26' N., 72° 43' E. P. 8452.

Mâsâhra, *tahsil*, Hazara dist., Panjâb. Area, 1430 sq. m. P. 165,312.

Mâsâhra or **Mâsera**, hd.-qra. tn., Mansahra *tah.*, Trade in grain. Ancient Ashoka inscriptions close by. 34° 20' N., 73° 15' E.

Mansang, vil., Garo Hills, Asâm.

Manse, vil., S. Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Mansein, vil., Maingnaung dist., Upper Burma.

Mansurah, Sindh, *see* Bahmana.

Mansurganj, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Mansur Karâz, vil., Afghânistân, near W. bank of Ab-i-Istada.

Mansurkota, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. Displaced by Gopalpur, close by. 19° 17' N., 84° 58' E.

Mansurnagar, vil., Shâhâbâd *tahsil*, Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Mansurnagar, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Mansurpur, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Mansurpur, tn., Patiâlâ state, Panjâb. P. 2174.

Mantai, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon, opposite Mannar I.

Mantani, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd.

Mantapana, vil. and port, Ramnad state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 17' N., 79° 12' E. P. 2935.

Mantapasalai, vil., Ramnad state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 13' N., 79° 24' E. P. 2975.

Mantena, *zamindârî*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 1017.

Mantoddale, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon, opposite Mannar I.

Manthe, vil., Lekayain dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Mantrâlakana or **Dornâl**, pass, Nallamallai Hills, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 54' N., 78° 55' E.

Mantreshwar, vil., Bardwan dist.,

Bengal. 23° 26' N., 88° 9' E. P. under 5000.

Mantuvil, tn., Tenmiradehi div., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 12½' N., 80° 11' E. P. 2152.

Manu R., Hill Tippera dist., Bengal.

Manu R., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Manukota, vil. and rly. sta., Kamamet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Manur, vil., Bid dist., Haidarâbâd. 19° 23' N., 78° 31' E.

Manuria, vil., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Manwân, vil., Bari *tahsil*, Sitâpur dist., Oudh, N. W. Provs. Very old place with ruins.

Manwar R., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Manvat, tn., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd. 19° 18' N., 76° 30' E. P. 10,912.

Mâo-beh-larkâr, vil., Khasi Hills, Asâm. 5000 ft. above sea. Small coal mines.

Mâodon, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asâm.

Mâo-iong or **Mao-yang**, petty state, Khasi Hills, Asâm. Limestone quarries and manufacture of mats.

Mâokhor, vil., Khasi Hills, Asâm.

Mâo-phlâng, vil. and plateau, Khâsi Hills, Asâm. 5931 ft. above sea.

Maosâ, vil., Kotâ state, Râjputâna.

Mâo-san-râm, petty state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm. Limestone, coal, and iron are worked and mats manufactured.

Mâosmai, vil., Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Mâo-thad-rai-shan Mts., Khasi Hills, Asâm. H. pt., 6297 ft. above sea.

Maoyang, *see* Mao-iong.

Mapan, vil., Kumâun, dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 11,082 ft. 30° 23' N., 80° 12' E.

Mappêd, vil., Kanjivaram *tâl*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 2' N., 79° 55' E. P. 2101.

Mâpusa, chief tn., Bardez dist., Goa. Celebrated for great weekly fair. Important trading centre. 15° 36' N., 73° 52' E.

Mar Pass, Kolu Plateau, Brit. Baluchistan.

Mâradgi, vil., Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 29' N., 75° 11' E.

Mârahra, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in cotton and indigo seed. 27° 44' N., 78° 36' E. P. 7812.

Marai, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb.

Maraidoh, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. $24^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$

Marakkanam, tn. and port, Tindivanam *tél.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 5690.

Marakong, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Marakpur, vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 43' N.$, $76^{\circ} 55' E.$

Maralgin R., Nasik dist., Bombay, trib. of the Godāvari.

Marā-marnai R., Asām, trib. of the Picholā.

Maramatlu, *see* Bowring Pet.

Marāndahalli, *zamindārī* and vil., Dharmapuri *tél.*, Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 6' E.$

Marangapuri, *zamindārī*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras.

Marang Baru, or Baragai, hill, Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $85^{\circ} 30' E.$

Mārārikulam, tn., Cherttala *tél.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 36' N.$, $76^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 16,955.

Marā Tistā, deserted bed of the Tistā R., Bengal.

Marawa, vil., on the right bank of Ganges, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 22' N.$, $83^{\circ} 10' E.$

Maraura, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs. $24^{\circ} 22' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$

Marawakad, vil., Travancor state, Madras.

Marbal Pass, Kistawar div., Kashmir. Ht. 11,600 ft.

Marble Rocks, *see* Bheraghāt.

Mardān, *tahsil*, Yūsufzai sub-div., Peshāwar dist., Panjāb. Area, 608 sq. m. P. 113,877.

Mardān, or Hoti-Mardān, tn., Yūsufzai sub-div., Peshāwar dist., Panjāb. $34^{\circ} 11' N.$, $72^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 3537.

Mardanpur, vil. on the Narmada. Bhopal state, Central India. Ht. 910 ft. $22^{\circ} 38' N.$, $77^{\circ} 30' E.$

Mardi, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Marenad, *see* Brahmagiri.

Marfa or Marpha Fort, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 7' N.$, $80^{\circ} 45' E.$

Margan Pass, Kashmir, E. from Islamābād. Ht. 11,600 ft.

Margão, tn., Salsette dist., Goa. $15^{\circ} 18' N.$, $74^{\circ} 1' E.$

Margram, tn., Birbhūm dist., Bengal. Silk industry. $24^{\circ} 9' N.$, $87^{\circ} 54' E.$

Marhara, *see* Marahra.

Marhi, vil., Urechha dist., Bundelkhand, Central India. $25^{\circ} 10' N.$, $78^{\circ} 47' E.$

Mari, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Mari, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Mari, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mari, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 36' N.$, $75^{\circ} 7' E.$

Mari, lake, Nowgong dist., Asām, in old bed of the Kalang.

Mariādih, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. Cloth manufacture. $24^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 42' E.$

Mariāhu, *tahsil*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 329 sq. m. P. 253,402.

Mariāhu, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 36' N.$, $82^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 3623.

Maria Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Mariam-la, vil. and pass, Tibet. $30^{\circ} 42' N.$, $82^{\circ} 26' E.$

Mariāo, petty state, Khasi Hills, Asām.

Marichchukkaddi, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Marinag, Mt., Punch div., Kashmir. Ht. 11,828 ft.

Maripād, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarābād.

Marjā, pass, Beshahr state, Panjāb. 17,000 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 16' N.$, $78^{\circ} 27' E.$

Marjā, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Marjāta or Kaga, estuary Khulnā dist., Bengal. $21^{\circ} 44' N.$, $89^{\circ} 32' E.$

Markacho, vil., Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal.

Mārkandā R., Ambala dist., Panjāb. Rises near Nahan, falls into the Sarasvati. $29^{\circ} 29' N.$, $76^{\circ} 39' E.$

Mārkandi, vil., on the Waingangā, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Several temples with sculptures. $19^{\circ} 41' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$

Mārkāpur, *tāluk*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 1117 sq. m. P. 99,971.

Mārkāpuram, tn., Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 44' N.$, $79^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 3276.

Markundi, vil. and rly. stn., Banda

dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 58' E.$

Marle, vil., Kadur dist., Mysore.

Marmagão Peninsula, with vil. and port of same name, Salsette dist., Goa.

Marol, vil., Little Tibet, Kashmir, near right bank of R. Indus.

Maroli, port, Dāhānu *tāl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 18' N.$, $72^{\circ} 46' E.$

Maroli, rly. stn., Baroda, Bombay, 13 m. S. of Surat.

Marot, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Area, 468 sq. m. P. 56,806.

Maroth, *thākurate* and vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 5' N.$, $75^{\circ} 9' E.$

Marot Shamshah, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Marpha, *see* Marfa.

Marri or **Murree**, sanitarium and hill stn., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 55' N.$, $73^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 1768.

Marri, tribe, in S. of Brit. Baluchistan.

Marriāo, hill st., Khasi Hills, Asām.

Marru, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Marsāghai, tn., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 24' N.$, $86^{\circ} 37' E.$

Marsemik or **Lankaria**, pass, Changchenmo dist., Kashmir. Ht. 18,420 ft.

Mar Sonai, lake, Nowgong dist., Asām.

Martaban (properly Mūttamā; Bur. Mōktama; Pali, Muthima), tn., Amherst dist., Tenasserim Prov., Lr. Barma. $16^{\circ} 30' N.$, $97^{\circ} 40' E.$

Matan, *see* Matan.

Marthapal, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Marti Khān-ka Tāndā, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh div., Bombay. $27^{\circ} 20' N.$, $68^{\circ} 36' E.$

Martoli, vil., on the Gori R., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. 11,352 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 21' N.$, $80^{\circ} 13' E.$

Marttan or **Marttand**, *see* Matan.

Maru, tn., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 20 m. S. W. of Bilaspur. $21^{\circ} 51' N.$, $81^{\circ} 50' E.$

Maru, vil., Kashmir, on the Maru Wardwan R.

Marāfganj, business quarter of Patna city.

Marukil, vil., Neyattinkara *tāl.*, Travandram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 27' N.$, $77^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 6322.

Marulebwāla vil., Shahpur dist., Panjāb.

Marungāpuri, vil., Kulitalai *tāl.*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 26' N.$, $78^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 1163.

Marūr, vil. Anantapur *tāl.* and dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 30' N.$, $77^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 1987.

Marut, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 5' N.$, $75^{\circ} 10' E.$

Marut, tn., Bhāwalpur state, Rājputāna. $29^{\circ} 5' N.$, $72^{\circ} 40' E.$

Marutamuni, tn., Karaivaku Patta, E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2228.

Maru Wardwan, *see* Wardwan.

Mārwar or **Marudesh**, *see* Jodhpur.

Mārwar Junction, rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Marwas, tn., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 6' N.$, $81^{\circ} 48' E.$

Marwat, *tahsil*, Bannu dist., Panjāb. Area, 1225 sq. m. P. 84,145.

Marwat, tn., in a beautiful valley, W. of the Indus, Bannu dist., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 10' N.$, $71^{\circ} 15' E.$

Masalpur, vil., Karauli state, Rājputāna.

Masan R., Bengal. Trib. of the Little Gandak.

Māsar, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb.

Masār, (anc. Sonitapura and Mahāsāra), vil., Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Many ancient remains.

Masaura, tn. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 20' N.$, $84^{\circ} 50' E.$

Masharbrum, Mt., Baltistan div., Kashmir. Ht. 25,676 ft.

Mashi R., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Mashobrā, vil. on hill of same name, Kothi state, Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 8' N.$, $77^{\circ} 7' E.$

Mashrak, vil., Sāran dist., Bengal.

Masidh R., Basti dist., N. W. Provs., affl. of the Rapti.

Masirani, a peak in Garhwal, 5 m. W. of Masuri, 7888 ft. high. $30^{\circ} 28' N.$, $78^{\circ} 7' E.$

Masjidkar, ruined mosque, Jessor dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 29' N.$, $89^{\circ} 20' E.$

Maskara or **Mashkara**, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. 33 m. S. W. of Hamirpur.

Maskeliya, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Maskhal I., the largest of the group (15 m. long), off Chittagong dist., Bengal. Centre in $21^{\circ} 36' N.$, $91^{\circ} 57' E.$

Maskunwa, rly. stn., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Maslandapur, tn., Tamlek *tahsil*, Midnapur dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 11' N.$, $88^{\circ} 9' E.$

Massan, vil., Jhang dist., Panjáb.

Masta, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Mastafabad, vil., Ambala dist., Panjáb. $30^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 11' E.$

Mastgar, fort, Bashahr state, Panjáb. 9000 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 20' N.$, $78^{\circ} 0' E.$

Masti, vil., Kolár dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 2' E.$

Mastuj, vil. and river, Chitral. $36^{\circ} 16' N.$, $72^{\circ} 36' E.$

Mastung, tn., Sarawan dist., Baluchistan.

Masuda, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Rájputána. $26^{\circ} 5' N.$, $74^{\circ} 32' E.$ Ht. 1450 ft.

Masulipatam (Machilipattanam) or **Bandar**, chief tn. and port, Kistna dist., Madras. Trade and manufactures declining. 30,000 lives lost here by a storm wave in 1864. English factory established in 1621; captured by the French, 1753; taken from them by Col. Forde, 1759; and ceded by the Nizam to the English. $16^{\circ} 9' N.$, $81^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 38,809.

Masúr, tn., Kod *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 23' N.$, $74^{\circ} 15' E.$

Musura, tn., Malwan *tdluk*, Ratnágiri dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 10' N.$, $73^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. under 5000.

Masúri, **Mansúri** or **Mussooree**, tn. and sanitarium, Dhera Dun dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. about 7000 ft. $30^{\circ} 27' N.$, $78^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 5142.

Maswa, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 53' N.$, $75^{\circ} 7' E.$

Mát, *tahsil*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. P. 89,451.

Mát, hd.-qrs. tn., Mat *tahsil*. Pilgrimage stn. $27^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 45' E.$

Matábhanga, sub-div., Kuch Bihar.

Matábhanga, tn., Kuch Bihar state, Jalpaiguri, Bengal. $26^{\circ} 24' N.$, $90^{\circ} 1' E.$

Matábhanga or **Hauli R.**, in Nadiya and Murshidábád dists., Bengal; offshoot of the Ganges (Padmá). Joins the Bhágirathi at Chagdá. $23^{\circ} 9' N.$, $88^{\circ} 26' E.$

Mataikhár, forest reserve, Kámrúp dist., Asám. Area, 2240 acres.

Matak, tract of country, Lakhimpur dist., Asám.

Matakapura, tn., Gwalior st., Central India.

Matakál, tn., Valikamam W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 19' N.$, $79^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 2799.

Matale, dist., Central Prov., Ceylon. Area, 926 sq. m. P. 76,514.

Matale, chief tn. of Matale dist., Cent. Prov., Ceylon. $7^{\circ} 28' N.$, $80^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 4197.

Matámuri or **Matámahari R.**, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal, runs into the Bay of Bengal.

Matán (Mártand), a plateau on which is a ruined temple, Kashmir. $33^{\circ} 42' N.$, $75^{\circ} 21' E.$

Matanni, tn., Peshawar dist., Panjáb. $33^{\circ} 47' N.$, $71^{\circ} 46' E.$

Matano-mad, tn., Kachh, Bombay.

Mátar, *tdluk*, Kaira dist., Bombay. Area, 216 sq. m. P. 79,080.

Mátar, tn., Kaira dist., Bombay. $22^{\circ} 42' N.$, $72^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 4642.

Matara, dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 481 sq. m. P. 177,586.

Matara, chief tn. of Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. $5^{\circ} 57' N.$, $80^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 8602.

Matári, tn., Haidarábád dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in sugar, grain, cotton, silk, etc. $25^{\circ} 36' N.$, $68^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 5054.

Matauli, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 24' N.$, $79^{\circ} 38' E.$

Mataund, tn. and rly. stn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in salt, tobacco, grain, cotton and leather. $25^{\circ} 26' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$

Matavara, tn., Kadar dist., Mysore.

Matelpahár, vil., Raypur dist., Central India.

Matera, rly. stn., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Mathaji, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rájputána.

Mathania, tn., Jodhpur state, Rájputána. $26^{\circ} 32' N.$, $73^{\circ} 2' E.$

Mathbari, vil., Bákharjanj dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 18' N.$, $90^{\circ} 0' E.$

Máthegáon, tn., Balaghât dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 8' N.$, $80^{\circ} 21' E.$

Mathela, rly. stn., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Matherán, hill sanitarium, Karjat

tāl., Thāna dist., Bombay. 2460 ft. above sea. $18^{\circ} 59' N.$, $73^{\circ} 18' E.$

Mathiāra, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh. $28^{\circ} 5' N.$, $81^{\circ} 13' E.$

Mathurā or Muttra, dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1441 sq. m. P. 713,421.

Mathurā, *tahsil* in above. Area, 396 sq. m. P. 234,914.

Mathurā or Muttra (Gr. Methora), ancient and sacred city on the Jumna, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 739 ft. $27^{\circ} 28' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 56,431; cantonment, 4764.

Mathurā, tn., Pabna dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 56' N.$, $89^{\circ} 43' E.$

Mathurā, vil., Utraula *tah.*, Gonda dist., Oudh. Has considerable retail trade. Annual religious fair.

Mathurāganāthapatam, vil., Madura dist., Madras.

Mathurāpur, vil. with market, 24 Parganās, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 3' N.$, $88^{\circ} 26' E.$

Mathurāpur, vil., Mongir dist., Bengal.

Mathwār, *thākurate*, Bhopawar dist., Central India. Area, 129 sq. m. P. 2991.

Matī, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. $25^{\circ} 19' N.$, $68^{\circ} 36' E.$

Matīakhār, *see* **Mataikhār**.

Matianā, vil., Gund state, Keonthal states, Panjāb. 8000 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 11' N.$, $77^{\circ} 27' E.$

Matīari, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Mātiganj, tn., Silhat dist., Asām.

Matigiri or Mattagiri, tn., Hosur *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Government remount depôt. $12^{\circ} 42' N.$, $77^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 782.

Matili, Keonthal state, Panjāb. Scene of the great defeat of the natives of Pundar by the Gurkhas. $31^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 39' E.$

Mātin, *zamīndārī*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 569 sq. m.

Matiragam Oya, R., N. Cent. Prov., Ceylon. Flows W.

Matlā, vil. *See* Port Canning.

Matlā or Raimatlā R., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Matlabganj, tn., on the Meghnā R., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Matli, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Matra Timba, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Matta, vil., Peshawar dist., Panjāb.

Mattalan, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon, on E. coast.

Mattancheri, tn., suburb of Cochin, Cochin state, Madras. $9^{\circ} 57' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 17,254.

Mattodu, vil., Holalkere *tāl.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Glassworks.

Mattra or Muttra, *see* **Mathura**.

Mātsavaram, tn., Amalāpuram *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 36' N.$, $81^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 5125.

Mātsi, tn., Panjāb, 45 m. E. S. E. from Multan. $29^{\circ} 49' N.$, $72^{\circ} 10' E.$

Matu, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Ma-tun R., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. Trib. of the Irawadi.

Maturankuli, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon.

Maturata, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Matwāra, ancient suburb of Warangal.

Māu or Chibu, *tahsil*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 316 sq. m. P. 73,658.

Māu, hd.-qrs. tn., Māu *tahsil*, Banda dist., on the Jumna. At Rithorā, $11\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. W., are two remarkable old temples.

Māu, *tahsil*, Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 441 sq. m. P. 115,724.

Māu, tn., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. Important trade centre, with manufacture of cloth. $25^{\circ} 15' N.$, $79^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 15,547.

Māu, vil., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh.

Māu, tn., Azamgarh dist. *See* **Mau Natbhanjan**.

Māu, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 16' E.$

Māu, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs., 11 m. S. E. of Mirath. $28^{\circ} 54' N.$, $77^{\circ} 54' E.$

Māu, vil., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Māu or Mhow, tn. and cantonment, Indor, Central India. Ht. 1919 ft. $22^{\circ} 34' N.$, $75^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 31,773.

Māu-Aimā, tn., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 42' N.$, $81^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 6301.

Māu-Chhibun, tn., Kārwi *tah.*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Māu-mahoni, tn., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Mau Nātbhanjan, *tn.*, (once called Jāhānābād, from Jahanara Begam, daughter of Shāh Jāhān, to whom it was assigned), Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Cloth manufacture. $25^{\circ} 57' N.$, $83^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 15,547.

Mau Rānipur, *see* **Mau** (Jhānsi dist.) and Rānipur, the two towns forming one municipality. Rānipur has a remarkably fine Jaina temple. P. 19,675.

Maubin or **Maubeng**, *tn.*, Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 44' N.$, $95^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 5327.

Maudhā, *tahsil*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 232 sq. m. P. 57,223.

Maudhā, *tn.*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Height, 399 ft. $25^{\circ} 41' N.$, $80^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 6621.

Maudhā, **Maundo** or **Mohoda**, *tn.*, on the Kanhan, Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Maudhunkhalla, *see* **Mondem-khallu**.

Mauganj, *vil.*, Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Maugram, *vil.*, Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Mauhar, *vil.*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 39' E.$

Maukadaw, *vil.*, Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Maukme, *dist.*, Upper Burma.

Maukme, *chief tn.*, Maukme dist., Upper Burma. $20^{\circ} 16' N.$, $97^{\circ} 45' E.$

Maulāna, *vil.*, Ambala dist., Panjāb.

Maulatong, *tn.*, Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Maulmain or **Moulmein** (*classic* Rāmapura, Bur. Molamgaing, Tal. Mut-mwelem), *hd.-qrs. tn.*, Amherst dist., Burma. Large teak trade and manufacture of gold work. $16^{\circ} 30' N.$, $97^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 55,785.

Maulvi Bazar, *tn.*, Silhat dist., Asām. P. 2629.

Maunagar or **Kānt**, *tn.*, Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs. Cloth making.

Maundā, *see* **Mondā**.

Maung-daw, *hd.-qrs. tn.*, Naaf tnsip., Lower Burma. $20^{\circ} 52' N.$, $92^{\circ} 24' E.$

Maung-ma-gan, *see* **Moscov**.

Maunth, *see* **Moth**.

Maurānwān, *tn.*, Unao dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 26' N.$, $80^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 7523.

Maureksha, *see* **Mor**.

Maureshwar, *vil.*, Birbhūm dist., Bengal. Silk industry. $23^{\circ} 59' N.$, $87^{\circ} 48' E.$

Maurira, northern part of the Kubo valley, E. from Manipur.

Mawai, *tn.*, Purwa *tāl.*, Unao dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 24' N.$, $81^{\circ} 3' E.$

Mawai-Buzurg, *tn.*, Banda dist., Oudh, 4 m. N. of Banda.

Māval or **Māwal**, *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 370 sq. m. P. 66,876.

Mavallipur, *see* **Mahabalipur**.

Mawāna, *tahsil*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 440 sq. m. P. 177,868.

Mawāna or **Mawana Kalān**, an old *tn.*, formerly Mumana, *hd.-qrs. tn.*, Mawāna *tahsil*. 16 m. S. E. from Mirath. $29^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 8221.

Māvelikkara, *tāl.*, Kolam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 1164 sq. m. P. 103,619.

Māvelikkara, *chief tn.* of above, 25 m. N. of Quilon; has a fort about 2 m. in circumference. $9^{\circ} 15' N.$, $76^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 14,855.

Maviddapuram, *tn.*, Valikamam N., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 18' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 2203.

Mawlu, *rly. stn.*, Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Mawteik, *vil.*, Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Maya, *tn.*, 7 m. from Faizābād, Faizābād dist., Oudh.

Mayagan, *vil.*, Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Mayakonda, *vil.*, Devangere *tāluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore, $14^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 7' E.$

Mayakot, *tn.*, Nepal, $28^{\circ} 46' N.$, $82^{\circ} 25' E.$

Mayanaung, Pegu, Burma. $19^{\circ} 31' N.$, $94^{\circ} 27' E.$

Mayani or **Mayni**, *tn.*, Khatan *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 29' N.$, $74^{\circ} 34' E.$

Mayapur, *vil.*, Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Mayapur, *tn.*, Palamau dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 45' N.$, $83^{\circ} 53' E.$

Mayapur, *vil.*, 24 Parganas, Bengal. Vessels passing up the Hugli have to leave their powder in a magazine here.

Mayavaram, *tāluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 283 sq. m. P. 244,835.

Mayavaram or **Gauri Mayuram**, (S. Mayūrāpura), tn. in above dist., on Kaveri R., and South Indian Railway, with a large and ancient temple. Place of pilgrimage. Cloth manufacture in suburb of Kornad. $11^{\circ} 6' N.$, $79^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 23,765.

Mayasandra, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Mayilāpuram, *see* **Mylapur**.

Mayiliddi, tn., Valikamam N., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 19\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 1737.

Mayo Mines or **Kheura**, salt mines, Jhelam dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 40' N.$, $73^{\circ} 3' E.$

Mayu R., Arakan, Lower Burma. Falls into the Bay of Bengal.

Mayu Tek, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Mayuraki, **Maureksha**, **Mayur** or **Mor R.**, flows from W. to E. through Birbhūm dist., and joins the Ajai.

Mayūreshwar or **Maureshwar**, vil. with silk filatures, Birbhūm dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 59' N.$, $87^{\circ} 48' E.$

Mayurbhanja, tn., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Mazagāon, suburb of Bombay city, with docks of the P. & O. Company.

Mazar-i-Sharif, tn., Afghan Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 45' N.$, $37^{\circ} 9' E.$

Mechal, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mechheri, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Salem *tdl.* and dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 50' N.$, $77^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 4181.

Mechi R., Bengal, forms W. boundary of Darjiling dist.

Medak, dist., Telingana div., Haidarābād. Area, 2017 sq. m. P. 364,735.

Medak, chief tn., Medak dist., Haidarābād. $18^{\circ} 3' N.$, $78^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 7556.

Medaramitta, vil., Ongol *tdl.*, Nellar dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 43' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 2717.

Medavachchiya, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Medchal, vil., Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Medha, tn., Jāvli sub-div., Satara dist., Bombay.

Medhāsan, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $73^{\circ} 17' E.$

Medhiganj, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Medkanhal, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād.

Medleri, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Medrinkotā, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād.

Meean Meer or **Miyan Mir**, cantonments, rly. stn. and hd.-qrs., Lahor military div., Lahor dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 31' N.$, $74^{\circ} 25' E.$

Meeanee, *see* **Miyāni**.

Meedow, tn., Prome dist., Lr. Burma.

Meerut, *see* **Mirath** or **Merath**.

Meezan, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma, on Salwin R.

Meghāsani Mt., Morbhānj state, Bengal. 3824 ft. above sea. $21^{\circ} 38' N.$, $86^{\circ} 24' E.$

Meghnā, estuary, Bengal. Carries to the sea the combined waters of the Ganges and Brahmaputra.

Meghrāj, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Megnānapuram (Meynānappuram), vil. Tenkari *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Early Protestant Mission stn. $8^{\circ} 28' N.$, $78^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 2049.

Megzin, tn., Nepal, on San Kusi R. $26^{\circ} 40' N.$, $87^{\circ} 5' E.$

Mehar, *tdl.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 321 sq. m. P. 48,320.

Mehar, chief tn., Mehar *tdl.*, Sindh. $27^{\circ} 11' N.$, $67^{\circ} 52' E.$

Meharauli, **Maharoli** or **Memharauli** (S. Mhirapuri), vil., Delhi dist., Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 31' N.$, $77^{\circ} 14' E.$

Mehdiganj, vil., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Meherpur, *see* **Mihrpur**.

Mehidpur, tn. and military stn., Indor state, Central India. Ht. 1600 ft. $23^{\circ} 29' N.$, $75^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 8263.

Mehkar, *tdl.*, Buldāna dist., Berar. Area, 1008 sq. m. P. 153,046.

Mehkar, chief tn., Mehkar *tdluk*, $20^{\circ} 9' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 5102.

Mehmadābād, *tdluk*, Kaira dist., Bombay. Area, 171 sq. m. P. 92,367.

Mehmadābād or **Mahmūdābād**, chief tn. and rly. stn., Mehmādābād *tdl.* $22^{\circ} 50' N.$, $72^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 7842.

Mehmadpar, vil. and native state, Pālanpur, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Mehndi, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal.
Mehri, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.
Mehroni, *tahsil*, Jhânsi dist., N. W. Provs. P. 117,047.

Mehsi, vil. Champârân dist., Bengal. Tobacco-growing district.

Mehwâs, group of 6 states, Rewâkântha, Bombay. The states are Chikhli, Nal, Singpur, Nâwalpur, Gauholi and Kâthi.

Meiktila, dist., Upper Burma, E. div. Area, 3000 sq. m. P. 206,650.

Meiktila, chief tn. with rly. stn., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma. 20° 52' N., 95° 54' E. P. of cantonment, 686.

Meiktila Road, junc. rly. stn., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma.

Mejâ, *tahsil*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 661 sq. m. P. 195,221.

Mejâ, tn., Mejâ *tâh.*, Allahâbâd dist., 25° 9' N., 82° 10' E.

Mejia, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.
Mekhtar, vil., British Baluchistan. 30° 29' N., 69° 23' E.

Mekkodu, vil., Kâlkulam *tâh.*, Travancor state. P. 4479.

Melâgiri, mts., Salem dist., Madras. H. pt. 4969 ft.

Melâo (Mehelâv), tn., Baroda state, Bombay. 22° 34' N., 72° 52' E. P. 5437.

Melapâlaiyam or **Melappâlaiyam**, tn., Tinneveli *tâh.* and dist., Madras. 8° 42' N., 77° 45' E. P. 7661.

Melaputhûr, tn., Shâttar *tâh.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Baptist Mission Station.

Melghât or **Gângra**, *tâh.*, Elichpur dist., Berar. Area, 1649 sq. m. P. 47,031.

Meliâpur, *see* **Mylâpur**.

Melkot, vil., Seringapatam *tâh.*, Mysore dist. and state.

Melpâdi, vil., Chittûr *tâh.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras; with ancient temple. 13° 4' N., 79° 19' E. P. 2245.

Melpidâka, tn., Tovâlâ *tâh.*, Travancor state. P. 6328.

Melukot, sacred vil., Hasan dist., Mysore. Several temples and seat of annual festival. 12° 40' N., 76° 43' E. P. 2734.

Melupaka, *zamîndârî*, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 35' N., 82° 57' E. P. 2010.

Meltûr, *tâh.*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 628 sq. m. P. 148,656.

Meltûr, tn., Madura dist., Madras. 10° 2' N., 78° 23' E. P. 5838.

Meltûr, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore state. Large cattle fair.

Meltûr, vil., Nilagiri dist., Madras. 11° 18' N., 76° 45' E. P. 2578.

Mela Virarâgavapuram, tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. P. 5861.

Memadpura, estate and vil., Katosan sub-div., Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay. 23° 25½' N., 72° 21' E.

Memâri, tn. and rly. stn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Manufacture of silk.

Mendar, *tahsil*, Punch *jâgîr*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 65,023.

Mendarâ, *see* **Mandurda**.

Mendhâwal, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Considerable trade, and 3 annual religious fairs. 26° 59' N., 83° 9' E. P. 10,991.

Mendi-Khali R., Bengal. Arm of the Meghna, communicating with the Brahmaputra.

Mendki, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Mendola, vil., Punch dist., Kashmir.

Mendu, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4362.

Mendûn, tn., Thyetmyo sub-div., Irawadi dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 20' N., 94° 48' E.

Meng-brâ, *see* **Minbra**.

Meng-dân, *see* **Mindân**.

Meng-gyi, *see* **Min-gyi**.

Meng-hla, *see* **Min-hla**.

Mengni, vil. and chiefship, Hallar dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Menikai or **Minicoy** (*Menskâyst*).

I. between the Lakhdivas and Maldivas. Length, 6 miles; breadth, ½ mile. Area, 1120 acres. P. in 1881, 3191. Has a fine lighthouse on the S. end. 8° 17' N., 73° 19' E.

Mentada, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Menyo, vil., Tharawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Mer and **Ser**, two mt. peaks, Kashmir. Approximate position. 34° N., 76° 10' E.

Merangi, *zamîndârî* vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 49' N., 83° 36' E. P. 3867.

Merath (Meerut), *see* **Mirath**.

Meratūr, tn., Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 50' N., 79° 23' E.

Mercara, *see* **Merkara**.

Mergui Archipelago, off Lower Burma 12° 32' N., 98° 7' E.

Mergui Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Mergui, dist., Tanasari div., Lr. Burma. Area, 7810 sq. m. P. 73,748.

Mergui, chief tn., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma. 12° 27' N., 95° 35' E. Ht. 96 ft. P. 10,137.

Merigudiam, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād st.

Merigāon, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Assām.

Merkānam or **Marakkānam**, tn., and port., Tindivanam *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 12' N., 79° 59' E. P. 5690.

Merkara (Madikeri), *tdluk*, Coorg, Madras. Area, 216 sq. m. P. 27,722.

Merkara, **Madikēri**, **Mādapēte** or **Madhukēri**, (S. Shukravārasante), chief tn., Merkara *tdluk*, Coorg. Ht. 3809 ft. 12° 26' N., 75° 47' E. P. 7034.

Meroe, small Isl., Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Merta, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 39' N., 74° 6' E. P. 7135.

Mertigudda or **Kalasa**, Mt., Kadūr dist., Mysore. Ht. 5451 ft. above sea. 13° 18' N., 75° 26' E.

Merwāra, sub-div., Ajmer-Merwāra dist., British Rājputāna. Area, 641 sq. m.

Mesānā (Mehesānā), tn. and rly. stn., Baroda. 23° 42' N., 72° 37' E. P. 9985.

Metcalf Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Mettapoliem, or **Mettupālayam**, tn. and rly. stn. at the foot of the Nilagiri Ghāt, Koimbatūr *tdl.* and dist., Madras. Height 1070 ft. 11° 18' N., 76° 59' E. P. 614.

Metwala, *thākurate*, Banswara, Rājputāna.

Mewali, vil. and chiefship, Pāndu Mewās, Rewakāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 5 sq. m.

Mewār, *see* **Udaypur**.

Mewār Agency, group of states, Southern Rājputāna. Area, 17,032 sq. m. P. 2,310,024.

Mewār Hill Tracts, rugged bit of country, in S. W. Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Mewās (Sindkhed), Rewakāntha dist., Bombay.

Mewāsa, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Mewāt, ancient prov. to S. of Dehli.

Mewāt Hills, Panjāb, separate Dehli and Gurgaon dists.

Mhaisāl, vil. and small native state, near Miraj, Bombay.

Mhasāwad, tn., Nasirābād *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Mhasāwad, tn., on Mān R., Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 38' N., 74° 55' E. P. 6415.

Mhusta, vil., Bhuldana dist., Berar.

Mial, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjāb.

Miāna, tn. and *thākurate*, Gwalior, Central India. 24° 51' N., 77° 31' E.

Miān Ali, *see* **Asarur**.

Miānganj, vil., Mohaa *tah.*, Unao dist., Oudh. Decayed tn. 26° 48' N., 80° 33' E. P. 3344.

Miānganj, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Miāni or **Miyani**, tn., Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb. 31° 42' N., 75° 36' E. P. 6649.

Miāni or **Miyani**, tn., Sialkot dist., Panjāb. 31° 46' N., 74° 34' E.

Miāni, tn., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb. Great centre of salt trade. 32° 32' N., 73° 8' E. P. 7149.

Miāni or **Meeanee**, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Scene of Napier's victory in 1843. 25° 27' N., 68° 28' E.

Mianibandar, seaport, Kāthiāwār, Bombay, on estuary of R. Vartu.

Mian Mir, *see* **Meean Meer**.

Miānkālai, tn., Bajaur, Kafiristan. 34° 53' N., 71° 47' E.

Miānwālī, *tahsīl*, Banna dist., Panjāb. Area, 1469 sq. m. P. 103,909.

Miānwālī, *hd.-qrs.* tn., Mianwali *tah.*, Panjāb. Forms part of Ballokkhel tn., 32° 35' N., 71° 33' E.

Michinberi, vil., Bastar State, Central Provs.

Michni, fort., Peshawar dist., Panjāb. 34° 11' N., 71° 30' E.

Midagesi, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore. 13° 50' N., 77° 14' E.

Midālam, tn., Iranfyal *tdl.*, Travancor state. 8° 13' N., 77° 17' E. P. 10,339.

Midh, vil., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb.

Midigama, tu., Weligama, Korale, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 59' N.$, $80^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 2619.

Midnapur or **Medinapur** dist., Bardwan div., Bengal. Area, 5145 sq. m. H. 2,631,516.

Midnapur, *tâluk*, Midnapur dist., Bengal. Area, 3314 sq. m. P. 1,265,778.

Midnapur, chief tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 25' N.$, $87^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 32,264.

Midnapur High Level Canal, navigable irrigation work, between Midnapur and Ulubaria.

Mihintale, sacred hill, Cent. Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 1031 ft. (vil. 371 ft.) $8^{\circ} 23' N.$, $80^{\circ} 3' E.$

Mihrabipur, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. $27^{\circ} 5' N.$, $68^{\circ} 28' E.$

Mihrauni, *see* **Mahrauni**.

Mihrawân, rly. stn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs., 7 m. from Jaunpur. $25^{\circ} 52' N.$, $82^{\circ} 44' E.$

Mihrapur, sub-div., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. Area, 922 sq. m. P. 545,992.

Mihrapur, tn., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 47' N.$, $88^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 5820.

Mihtari, div. of Nepal.

Mikir Hills, Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Miladummadulu, an Atol of the Maldivas, 55 m. from N. W. to S. E. by 20 miles wide, contains 101 islands, of which about a third are inhabited. Kadudu the S. I. $5^{\circ} 30' N.$, $73^{\circ} 17' E.$; Manadu, $5^{\circ} 46' N.$, $73^{\circ} 23' E.$; and Kedikolu, $5^{\circ} 57' N.$, $73^{\circ} 24' E.$, on the S. E. Makunudu (*q.v.*) is considered part of this Atol.

Milak, vil., Râmpur state, N. W. Provs. P. 2541.

Milam or **Juhâr**, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 11,430 ft. $30^{\circ} 26' N.$, $80^{\circ} 10' E.$

Milkipur, vil., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh.

Milmillia, forest reserve, Kâmrûp dist., Asâm. Area, 3558 acres.

Milse-Buzurg, vil., Patna dist., Bengal.

Milsika, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Milur, *see* **Melur**.

Minachil, *tâluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 312 sq. m. with 90 vils. P. 59,976.

Minachil, vil., Kottayam div., Travancor. $9^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 9869.

Mina Kherar, rugged, hilly tract in N. E. Udaypur, Râjputâna.

Minamalûr, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Minaor, vil., Kashmir and Jamu, $32^{\circ} 48' N.$, $74^{\circ} 22' E.$

Minbosul, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras.

Minbu dist., Upper Burma, S. div. Area, 3210 sq. m. P. 224,475.

Minbu, chief tn., Minbu dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. $20^{\circ} 12' N.$, $94^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. (with cantonment), 7270.

Minchinâbâd, tn., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. $30^{\circ} 10' N.$, $73^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 1954.

Minchnal, rly. stn., Bijâpur dist., Bombay.

Mindun or **Minpon**, sub-div., Thayet-myu dist., Lower Burma.

Mindun, tn., Mindun sub-div. $19^{\circ} 20' N.$, $94^{\circ} 44' E.$

Ming, vil., Gajarât, dist., Panjâb.

Mingin, vil., Kindat or Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Mingyi, sub-div., Tharawadi dist., Lower Burma.

Min-gyi, vil., Min-gyi dist. Trade in rice and catch.

Minhdâwal, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. P. 10,991.

Minhlâ, sub-div., Tharawadi dist., Lower Burma.

Minhlâ, tn., Tharawadi dist., Pegu Prov., Lower Burma.

Minhlâ, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Irrawadi Prov., Lr. Burma.

Minpon, *see* **Mindun**.

Minthe, vil., Saguing dist., Upper Burma.

Minywa, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Miraj (Senior Branch), native state, Bombay. Area, 340 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 55 vils. P. 88,343.

Miraj (Mairinja), tn., Miraj state. $16^{\circ} 49' N.$, $74^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 26,060.

Miraj (Junior Branch), native state, Bombay. Area, 225 sq. m. with 35 vils. Miraj was divided into 4 states in 1820, but since then 2 have fallen in. P. 35,487.

Mirajgaon, vil., Karjat *tâluk*, Ahmadnagar dist. Bombay. $18^{\circ} 44' N.$, $75^{\circ} 6' E.$

Mirān, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Mirānpur, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 17' N., 77° 59' E. P. 7098.

Mirānpur-Katra, tn., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 1' N., 79° 43' E. P. 6230.

Mirānzāi, see Hangu.

Mirath or **Merath** (Meerut), div., N. W. Provs. Area, 11,326 sq. m. P. 5,326,833.

Mirath, dist., Mirath div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2370 sq. m. P. 1,391,458.

Mirath, *tahsil*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 367 sq. m. P. 326,054.

Mirath, chief tn. and cantonment, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 735 ft. 29° 1' N., 77° 45' E. P. 73,637; cantonment 45,753.

Mirdhodi, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād

Mirganj, *tahsil*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 154 sq. m. P. 95,300.

Mirganj, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Mirganj, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Mirganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, jute and tobacco.

Mirgarh, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb.

Miri, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Miri, tribe, Tibet, on borders of Asām.

Mirissa, vil., Weligama Korale, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 5° 57' N., 80° 27' E. P. 3393.

Mirjan, vil., Kumta *tdl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Mir Kalan, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Mirkasaraī, tn., Noakhali dist., Bengal. 22° 46' N., 91° 37' E. P. under 5000.

Mirpur, *tahsil*, Bhimbar sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 88,384.

Mirpur, tn., Bhimbar dist., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 7253.

Mirpur, *tdluk*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1720 sq. m.

Mirpur, tn. and rly. stn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 28° 11' N., 69° 35' E.

Mirpur, tn., Upper Sindh, Frontier dist., Bombay. 28° 11' N., 68° 46' E.

Mirpur, vil., Hazāra dist., Panjāb.

Mirpur Batoro, *tdluk*, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 263 sq. m. P. 35,196.

Mirpur Batoro, chief tn., Mirpur Batoro *tdluk*. Large trade in grain, cloth, *ghl*, etc. Dye and liquor works. 24° 44' N., 68° 20' E.

Mirpur-Khās, *tdl.*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 567 sq. m. P. 34,212.

Mirpur Khās, chief tn., Mirpur Khās *tdluk*. Trade in grain, cotton etc. 25° 32' N., 69° 3' E. P. under 2000.

Mirpur Mathelo, *tdluk*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1718 sq. m. P. 48,068.

Mirpur Sakro, *tdluk*, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 449 sq. m. P. 26,064.

Mirpur Sakro, tn., Karāchi dist. 24° 33' N., 67° 41' E.

Mirritār, see Meratār.

Mirta, see Merta.

Mirwali, tn., Chitral. 36° 30' N., 73° 22' E.

Mirza Aulang Pass, Afghan Turkistan. 36° 0' N., 65° 47' E.

Mirzāpur, dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. Area, 5223 sq. m. P. 1,161,508.

Mirzāpur, *tahsil*, Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1167 sq. m. P. 372,015.

Mirzāpur, chief tn., Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 362 ft. 25° 10' N., 82° 37' E. P. 84,130.

Mirzāpur, vil., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh.

Mirzāpur, vil., Shāhjāhānpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Mirzāpur, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Mirzāpur Chauhāri, vil., Sorāon *tahsil*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 47½' N., 82° 3' E.

Misālai, tn., Tenmiradchi, Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 12' N., 80° 11' E. P. 3115.

Mishmi Hills, Asām. Inhabited by the Mishmi Tribe, a pastoral people.

Misrikh, *tahsil*, Sitāpur dist., Oudh. Area, 613 sq. m. P. 243,207.

Misrikh, hā-d-qrs. tn., Misrikh *tah.* Sacred tank. Annual religious trading fair. 27° 26' N., 80° 34' E. P. 2102.

Missa Keswāl, rly. stn., Rāwal Pindi dist., Kashmir.

Mitauli, tn., Mahanadi *tahsil*, Kheri dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 48' N.$, $80^{\circ} 31' E.$

Mitchi, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Mitha Gabi, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mithalak, tn., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 6' N.$, $72^{\circ} 49' E.$

Mithani, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mithankot, tn., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb. Subject to encroachments of the Indus, the original tn. having been swept away, and the present threatened. $28^{\circ} 55' N.$, $70^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 3624.

Mithapukur, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Mithā Tiwāna, tn., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 14' N.$, $72^{\circ} 13' E.$

Mithrau Canal, Sanghar *tāl*, Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mithri, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 12 m. from Sibi.

Mithri, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjāb.

Mithri, *thikurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Mithria, vil., Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mitrahua, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. $28^{\circ} 28' N.$, $69^{\circ} 43' E.$

Mitrānwālī, tn., Daska *tahsil*, Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Mitri Bala R., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Mittaung, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Mitti, *tāl*, Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1408 sq. m. P. 31,786.

Mitti, tn., Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 44' N.$, $69^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 2991.

Moby, vil., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Modāsa or **Morāsa**, tn. on the Mijham R., Parāntij *tāl*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. $23^{\circ} 28' N.$, $73^{\circ} 21' E.$

Modāsar, vil., Sānanī *tāl*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. $22^{\circ} 54' N.$, $72^{\circ} 25' E.$

Modemkhalla, see **Mondemkhallu**.

Modnimb, tn., Miraj state, Bombay.

Mogā, *tahsil*, Firozpur dist., Panjāb. Area, 828 sq. m. P. 235,806.

Mogā, tn., Firozpur dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 48' N.$, $75^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 6569.

Mogalpur, vil., Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Mogaltūr or **Mogultār**, (S. Ketakipura), tn., Narasapur *tāl*, Godāvari dist., Madras. Old fort; Salt manufacture; Protestant mission. $16^{\circ} 25' N.$, $81^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 5970.

Moganand, see **Moginand**.

Mogaung, tn. with rly. stn., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on Mogaung R. $25^{\circ} 16' N.$, $97^{\circ} 0' E.$

Moghal Hāt, rly. stn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Moghal Sarai, see **Mughal Sarai**.

Moginand or **Moganand**, vil. and pass. Sirmur state, Panjāb. H. pt. of pass 2600 ft. $30^{\circ} 32' N.$, $77^{\circ} 19' E.$

Mo-gnyo, hd.-qrs. vil., Mo-gnyo tnsip., Tharawadi dist. $17^{\circ} 58' N.$, $95^{\circ} 33' E.$

Mogok, vil., Ruby Mines dist., Upper Burma.

Mogultār see **Mogaltār**.

Moha, vil., Baroda state, Bombay.

Moham Toro Bhara, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh.

Mohan R., Oudh; trib. of the Kanriala.

Mohan, *tahsil*, Unāo dist., Oudh. Area, 437 sq. m. P. 257,449.

Mohan, hd.-qrs. tn., Mohan *tahsil*. Noted for its physicians and actors. $26^{\circ} 47' N.$, $80^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 5860.

Mohand, pass, Siwalik Mts., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs.

Mohanganj, tn., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 23' N.$, $82^{\circ} 1' E.$

Mohangarh, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna.

Mohangiri, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Mohani River, Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal.

Mohania, vil., Shāhābād dist., Bengal.

Mohanka, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjāb.

Mohanlālgañj, *tahsil*, Lucknow dist., Oudh. Area, 272 sq. m. P. 150,160.

Mohanlālgañj, hd.-qrs. tn., Mohanlālgañj *tahsil*, Lucknow dist., Oudh. Trade in grain and cotton. $26^{\circ} 41' N.$, $81^{\circ} 2' E.$

Mohanpur, chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujārāt, Bombay.

Mohanpur, chief tn., on the Meshvá R., Mohanpur state, Mahikānthā. 23° 27' N., 73° 8' E.

Mohanpur, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.

Mohanpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Mohanpur, vil., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1794.

Mohār, *see* Shaikh Budīn.

Moharbhānj, *see* Morbhānj.

Mohāri, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 21° 19' N., 79° 42' E. P. 5008.

Mohgaon, tn., Chhindwāra dist., Central Provs. 21° 38' N., 78° 0' E. P. 5565.

Mohi, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 26' N., 81° 2' E.

Mohindargarh, tn., Patialā state, Panjāb. P. 10,847.

Mohker, vil., Chhindwāra dist., Central Provs., 14 m. S. of Chhindwāra.

Mohker, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Mohmand, tribe, Afghānistān, on N. W. borders of Panjāb.

Mohnār, tn., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Distillery. Trade in seeds, grain and saltpetre. 25° 36' N., 85° 32' E.

Mohne, fort, Basahar state, Panjāb. 31° 26' N., 78° 19' E.

Mohol, tn., Mādha *tāl.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay.

Mohpā, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 19' N., 78° 52' E. P. 5638.

Mohtār, *see* Motār.

Moi, vil., Chhindwāra dist., Central Provs.

Moirang, tn., Manipur, near W. shore of Logtak Lake.

Mojarh, tn., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. 29° 1' N., 72° 11' E.

Mojpur, vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna.

Moka (S. Mokshambikapuri), vil., Bellary *tāl.* and dist., Madras. 15° 14' N., 77° 6' E. P. 2919.

Mokam, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Mokameh, *see* Mukama.

Mokamtala, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Mokhad or **Makhad**, tn., Pindigheb *tahsil*, Rāwal-Pindi dist., Panjāb; on R. Indus. 33° 6' N., 71° 47' E.

Mokhāde, tn., Shāhapur *tāl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Mokhala, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Mokum Paginu Muwādi, petty state and vil., Parāntij *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 5/8 sq. m.

Mokhed, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarābād.

Moklawa, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Mokoshat, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Mokundurra, *see* Mukandwara.

Molaghul, *see* Mulagul.

Molakālmuru, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 44' N., 76° 47' E. P. 2421.

Molan, *thākurate*, Banawara, Rājputāna.

Molawal, vil., Rāwal-Pindi dist., Panjāb.

Molim, *see* Myllim.

Molisar, vil., Birbhām dist., Bengal.

Mollarpur, vil., Birbhām dist., Bengal.

Molligoda, tn., Munwattebage Pattu on R. Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 40' N., 79° 56' E. P. 1623.

Molongkong, vil., Naga Hills, Asām.

Molpur, vil., Birbhām dist., Bengal.

Molūr, *see* Malūr.

Momeit, dist., Upper Burma.

Mominābād or **Ambā Jogai**, tn. and military stn., Bid dist., Haidarābād. 18° 44' N., 76° 23' E. P. 13,923.

Monā R., Nimār dist., Central Provs.

Monakundār, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Monapālem or **Arumugam** (Armagam), vil. and port, Nellūr dist., Madras. English factory established 1628. 13° 54' N., 80° 15' E.

Monassa, *see* Manāsā.

Mondā, tn., Rāmtek *tahsil*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 9' N., 79° 27' E.

Mondemkallu, vil. and petty estate, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 55' N., 83° 45' E. P. 637.

Mondra, vil., Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mone or **Mong Nai**, dist., Yamethin, Upper Burma.

Mone or **Mong Nai**, chief tn., Mone dist., Upper Burma. 20° 32' N., 97° 55' E.

Mong or **Mung**, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. 32° 39' N., 73° 33' E.

Monghyr or **Mongir**, dist., Bengal. *See* Mungir.

Monhyin, rly. stn., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Monierkhāl, vil., Kachār dist., Asām. Tea-gardens in neighbourhood.

Montgomery, dist., Multan div., Panjāb. Area, 5754 sq. m. P. 499,521.

Montgomery, *tahsil*, Montgomery dist., Panjāb. Area, 1734 sq. m. P. 93,648.

Montgomery, chief tn., Montgomery dist., Panjāb. Ht. 600 ft. 30° 58' N., 73° 21' E. P. 5159.

Monwel, vil. and chiefship, Alag Dhānūi, Sorath dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Monyo Myoma, tn., Thārawādī dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 59' N., 94° 32' E. P. 2609.

Monywā, tn., Monywā or Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R. 22° 7' N., 95° 11' E. P. 6316.

Monze, or **Monza**, *see* **Ras Muāri**.

Moo, lake, Henzāda dist., Lr. Burma.

Moodkee, *see* **Mudki**.

Moodoon, *see* **Mu-dun**.

Mooltan, *see* **Multan**.

Moorshedābād, *see* **Murshidābād**.

Mor or **Maurekshā R.**, Santal Parganas, Birbhūm and Murshidābād dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Dwārakā.

Morādābād, dist., Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2283 sq. m. P. 1,179,398.

Morādābād, *tahsil* Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 312 sq. m. P. 240,795.

Morādābād, chief tn., Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 655 ft. 28° 51' N., 78° 49' E. P. 72,068; cantonment, 853.

Morādābād, tn., Unāo dist., Oudh. P. 4590.

Morādnagar, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Moragalla, vil., Western Prov., Ceylon.

Morai, port, Murbād *tāl*, Thānā dist., Bombay. Salt trade and distilleries.

Moral-ka-kunda Mts., Bashahr state, Panjāb.

Moramārnai R., *see* **Maramārnai**.

Moramgaon, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Morappūr, vil. and rly. stn., Uttankarai *tāl*, Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 1307 ft. 12° 8' N., 78° 26' E. P. 374.

Morār, tn. and cantonment, Gwalior state, Central India. 26° 14' N., 78° 17' E. P. 24,518.

Morāsa, tn., Parāntū *tāl*, Ahmādābād dist., Bombay. Dyeing, calico-printing and oil-pressing works. Trade in cotton and opium. 23° 28' N., 73° 21' E. P. 6965.

Morat, vil., Basim dist., Berar; on Pus R.

Moratagere, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Moratumulla, tn., Palle Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 46' N., 79° 52' E. P. 2791.

Moratuwella, tn., Palle Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2568.

Morbhanj, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 4243 sq. m. P. 532,238.

Morchopna, petty state and vil., Gohelwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 88 sq. m.

Morekulam, tn., Madura dist., Madras.

Morel R., Jaypur state, Rājputāna, affl. of R. Banas.

Moriani, vil., Sibsagar dist., Asām.

Mori Hill, Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Morkhand (S. Maygrakhandī), hill fort, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Mornā R., Berar, trib. of the Purnā.

Moro, *tāl*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 675 sq. m. P. 57,646.

Moro, hd.-qrs. tn., Moro *tāl*, Manufactures of soap, cloth and armlets. 26° 40' N., 68° 2' E.

Morowaka, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon.

Morpur, vil. and fort, E. of the Barda Range, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Morrellganj, tn. and port, Khulnā dist., Bengal. 22° 28' N., 89° 54' E.

Morrison Bay, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Morsi, *tāl*, Amraoti dist., Berar. Area, 622 sq. m., with 4 tns. and 208 vils.

Morsi, tn., on Narkā R., Amraoti dist., Berar. 21° 20' N., 78° 4' E.

Mortakka, tn. and rly. stn., Nimār dist., Central Provs. 22° 13' N., 76° 5' E.

Morthal, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. W. Provs.

Morvi, native state, Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 821 sq. m. P. 105,335.

Morvi or **Morbi**, chief tn., Morvi state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 22° 49' N., 70° 54' E. P. 16,325.

Morwāra, chief tn., Tharād and Morwāra state, Pālanpur, Gujarāt, Bombay. 24° 4' N., 71° 25' E.

Mosam R., Nasik dist., Bombay, trib. of the Tapti.

Moscós Is., off Tavoy dist., Lower Burma, 3 to 5 leagues from shore. 14° 5' N., 97° 50' E.

Mota, vil., Bārdoli *tāl.*, Surat dist., Bombay.

Motākotarna, native state, Mahi Kāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Moth or **Maunth**, *tahsil*, Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 247 sq. m. P. 59,089.

Moth, tn., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 44' N., 79° 1' E. P. 3052.

Motihari, sub-div., Champāran dist., Bengal. Area, 1518 sq. m.

Motihāri, tn., Champāran dist., Behar, Bengal. Ht. 216 ft. 26° 40' N., 84° 57' E. P. 13,108.

Motijharnā, waterfall, and scene of annual fair, Rājāmāhā sub-div., Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Motipur, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Moti-talāo, artificial lake used for irrigation purposes, Ashtagram *tāl.*, Mysore dist. and state. 13° 10' N., 78° 25' E.

Motuku, vil., Ratlam state, Central India.

Motupalli, seaport, Kistna dist., Madras. 15° 44' N., 80° 20' E.

Motur, plateau, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. Ht. 3500 ft. above sea. 22° 17' N., 78° 37' E.

Moulmein, *see* **Maulmain**.

Moung daw, *see* **Maung-daw**.

Moung-ma-gan, *see* **Moscós**.

Mount Abu (Arbuda), sanitarium for Rājputāna, Bombay. Ht. 3930 ft. Rainfall, 68 inches. 24° 36' N., 72° 45' E.

Mow or **Māu**, tn., Chhatarpur state, Central India.

Mowa or **Mawa**, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 27° 3' N., 76° 59' E.

Mowan, vil., Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Mowāna, *see* **Mawāna**.

Mowār, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs.; on Wardhā R. P. 4581.

Mowun, **Muang-wan**, chief tn., Song-chuen, Shan States, Burma. 24° 17' N., 98° 6' E.

Moyār R., rises on the Nilgiri plateau, and flows into the Bhavani.

Moza, tn. and rly. sta., Prome dist., Lr. Burma; 6 m. E. from Prome.

Mrityunjayanagaram, vil., Parvatipur div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 47' N., 83° 25' E. P. 1541.

Mro-haung, chief tn., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma. 20° 36' N., 93° 15' E.

Muakhom, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Muang Kei Sau, vil., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma, on R. Salwin.

Muang Talain, vil., on Melam R., Shan States, Burma. 21° 41' N., 100° 15' E.

Muang-la, **Maing-la** or **Mola**, tn., on the Nam Taping R., Shan States, Burma. 24° 36' N., 98° 5' E.

Muazzam, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjāb.

Mubārakpur, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Weaving and sugar refining industries. 25° 5' N., 83° 20' E. P. 14,372.

Mubārakpur, tn. and rly. sta., Bhāwalpur state, Rājputāna; 21 m. S. W. of Bhāwalpur. 29° 48' N., 72° 57' E.

Mubārakpur, tn., Ambala dist., Panjāb. 30° 36' N., 76° 53' E.

Mubārakpur, tn., Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb. 31° 42' N., 76° 8' E.

Mubārakpur, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. 28° 11' N., 68° 41' E.

Much, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb. 32° 44' N., 71° 33' E.

Mūdagere, rly. sta., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Mudalur, *see* **Muthalur**.

Mudampād, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras.

Mudbidri (S. Purvavenupara), ruined tn., Mangalor *tāl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Fine old Jaina temples, etc. 13° 4' N., 75° 3' E. P. 921.

Muddanūr, vil. and rly. sta., Jam-malamadugu *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Ht. 619 ft. 14° 41' N., 78° 26' E. P. 1292.

Muddebihal, *tāluk*, Bijāpur dist., Bombay. Area, 568 sq. m. P. 81,572.

Muddebihal, tn., Bijāpur dist., Bombay. 16° 20' N., 76° 10' E.

Muderā, vil., Baroda state, Gujarāt, with a fine old Sun temple.

Mudgal or **Mudugal**, tn. and fort,

Lingasgur dist., Haidarâbâd. 16° 1' N., 76° 30' E. P. 6641.

Mudhal, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd.

Mudhol, native state, S. Maratha Agency, Bombay. Area, 361 sq. m. P. 61,815.

Mudhol, chief tn., Mudhol state, Bombay. 16° 20' N., 75° 20' E. P. 6805.

Mudi, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Mudivedu, tn., Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 42' N., 78° 33' E. P. 2529.

Mudkhed, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Mudki, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjâb. Scene of British victory, 1845. 30° 47' N., 74° 55' E. P. 3538.

Mudla-bâgalu, see **Mulbâgal**.

Mudugal, see **Mudgal**.

Mudukatuwa, tn., Meda Palata, Piti-gala Korale, N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1605.

Mudukudore, sacred hill, site of annual religious fair, near Talkâd, on the Kaveri, Mysore dist. and state.

Mudukulam, tn., Kârtikapalli *tâd.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 13' N., 76° 31' E. P. 9777.

Mu-dân, vil., Amherst dist., Lower Burma.

Mugdai, spring and sacred cave, Per-zagarh Hills, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Muggy Island, Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma.

Mughalbhin, tn., Jati *tâd.*, Karâchi dist., Bombay. Trade in grain and cloth. 24° 22' N., 68° 19' E. P. under 2000.

Mughalpur or **Aghwânpur**, vil., Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 56' N., 78° 46' E.

Mughal Sârâi, tn. and rly. stn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 17' N., 83° 11' E.

Mugori, see **Magori**.

Mugra Kherwâra, chiefship, Uday-pur state, Râjputâna.

Mugud, vil., Dharwar *tâd.* and dist., Bombay. P. 1816.

Mugûr, tn., Talkâd *tâd.*, Mysore dist. and state, 6 m. S. E. of Narsipur.

Mugutkhân Hubli, vil., Sampgaum *tâd.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Muhamdi, *tahsil*, Kheri dist., Oudh. Area, 666 sq. m. P. 258,617.

Muhamdi, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. 27° 57' N., 80° 15' E. P. 6932.

Muhammâdâbâd, *tahsil*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 427 sq. m. P. 359,746.

Muhammâdâbâd Gohna, tn., Azam-garh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 2' N., 83° 26' E. P. 9560.

Muhammâdâbâd, vil., Farakhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Muhammâdâbâd, *tahsil*, Ghâzipur dist. See **Kurantadih**.

Muhammâdâbâd, tn., Korantâdih *tâd.*, Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 37' N., 83° 48' E. P. 7116.

Muhammad Bâzâr, vil., Birbhûm dist., Bengal.

Muhammadganj, see **Chhibramau**.

Muhammadgarh, tn. and native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 29 sq. m. 23° 39' N., 78° 13' E. P. 4720.

Muhammad Khân's Tândo, see **Tândo Muhammad Khân**.

Muhammadpur, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Once a large tn., but desolated by fever in 1836 and 1843. 23° 24' N., 89° 39' E.

Muhammadpur, tn., Patna dist., Bengal. Suburb of Barh. 25° 30' N., 85° 46' E.

Muhammadpur Muâfi, vil., Bilâri *tâd.*, Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 40' N., 78° 42' E.

Muhammadpur, vil., Sâran dist., Bengal. Produce depot.

Muhammadpur, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Muhpa, see **Mohpa**.

Muirâbâd, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Mujnai R., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Jaldhaka.

Mujpar, chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Mukai Mt., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Mukâmâ, tn. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal. 25° 24' N., 85° 55' E.

Mukandwâra, vil., Kotâ state, Râj-putâna. Near the pass of the same name by which Monsoon retreated in July, 1804. 24° 49' N., 76° 5' E.

Mukeriân, tn., Hoshiârpur dist., Panjâb. 31° 57' N., 77° 39' E. P. 3977.

Mukimpur, see **Shâhganj**.

Mukkuchingjao Mt., Manipur. 25° 5' N., 94° 30' E.

Mukri-Betta, peak, W. Ghâts, Coorg, Madras.

Mukru R., Manipur, affluent of the Barak.

Muktagachha, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. 24° 45' N., 90° 17' E. P. 4923.

Muktināth, tn., Nepal. 28° 54' N., 83° 49' E.

Muktsar, *tahsil*, Ferozpur dist., Panjāb. Area, 911 sq. m. P. 161,492.

Muktsar, tn., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb. 30° 29' N., 74° 33' E. P. 5271.

Mukundapuram, *tdl.*, Cochin state, Madras. Area, 418¼ sq. m. P. 145,690.

Mul Hills, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Mul, *tahsil*, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 5098 sq. m.

Mul, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of cloth, shoes and sandals. 20° 4' N., 79° 43' E. P. 3811.

Mula, pass, Brahuik range, between Kachh Gandāva and Baluchistan.

Mulā R., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay; joins the Praura.

Mulā R., Poona dist., Bombay; joins the Mutā at Poona, and forms the Mutāmūlā R., which falls into the Bhīmā.

Mulāgūl or **Molāghūl**, vil., Silhat dist., Assām.

Mulahalli, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Melajināpura, vil. and native state, Mahikānta state, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Mulakalacheruvu, vil., Madanapalli *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 49' N., 78° 19' E. P. 1073.

Mulaku Atol, Maladivas, a group 25 miles in length, with 21 islands of which half are inhabited by about 1000 people. Mulaku I., 2° 57' N., 73° 33' E.

Mulaku I., one of the Maladivas, 0° 17' S., 73° 23' E., 2 miles from N. W. to S. E., by ¾ mile broad. P. about 400.

Mulana, vil., Ambala dist., Panjāb.

Mulanūr, tn., Dhārapuram *tdl.*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. 10° 46' N., 77° 46' E. P. 7803.

Mūlapēta or **Mūlasthāneshvara-pēta**, vil., Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 27' N., 80° 1' E.

Mulbāgal, *tdluk*, Kolār dist., Mysore. Area, 241 sq. m.

Mulbāgal or **Mādla-bāgalu**, tn., Kolār dist., Mysore. 13° 11' N., 78° 14' E. P. 5026.

Mulbekh, vil., Ladakh dist., Kashmir.

Mulgund, tn., Gadak *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 17' N., 75° 36' E.

Muli, native state Jhālāwād, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 133 sq. m.

Muli, chief tn., Muli state, Bombay. 22° 38' N., 71° 30' E. P. 5467.

Mulila Deri, chiefship, Hāllār dist., Kāthāwār, Bombay.

Mulki, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Shipping trade. 13° 5' N., 74° 50' E.

Mullaitivu, dist. of N. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 936 sq. m. P. 7342.

Mullaitivu, vil. in Karikkaddumulai, N. dist., Ceylon. Has a dangerous reef on the coast. 9° 17' N., 80° 48' E. P. 1127.

Mullama Konda, *see* Horsley Konda.

Mullikkulam, tn., Musali S., Nanad-dan dist., N. Prov., Ceylon; seat of pearl fishery. 8° 30' N., 79° 56' E. P. 1585.

Muloh, *see* Mula.

Mulpatna, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Mūltai, *tahsil*, Betul dist., Central Provs. Area, 961 sq. m.

Mūltai, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2526 ft. 21° 46' N., 78° 18' E. P. 3505.

Mūltān, div., Panjāb, comprising the districts of Multan, Jhang, Montgomery and Muzaffargarh. Area, 20,156 sq. m.

Mūltān, dist., Mūltān div., Panjāb. Area, 6079 sq. m. P. 631,434.

Multan, *tahsil*, Multan dist., Panjāb. Area, 977 sq. m. P. 193,621.

Mūltān, (S. Mūlasthānapura), city and hd. qrs., Multan dist. Strong fort, 2 rly. stns., and several striking buildings. Manufactures of silk, cloth, shoes, carpets, pottery and enamel work. A trade centre of importance. 30° 12' N., 71° 31' E. P. with cantonments, 74,562.

Mūltān, *thakurate* and tn., Dhār state, Central India. 23° 4' N., 75° 15' E.

Mulusoge, vil., Nanjarāpatna *tdluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Mulvād. rly. stn., Bāgewāri *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Mulvi Bāzār. vil., Silhat dist., Asām.

Mummidivaram. vil., Amalāpuram *tāl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 16° 38' N., 82° 9' E.

Mun. vil., Changchenmo dist., Kashmir, on Pangang Lake.

Munagala or Mangala. vil. and *zamīndārī*, Nandigāma *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Vil. 17° 3' N., 79° 53' E. P. 1439.

Munagapākam. vil. and estate, Anakāpalli div., Vizagnapatam dist., Madras. 17° 38' N., 83° 2' E. P. 5785.

Munagavalasa. *zamīndārī* and vil., Chikākol *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. P. of *zam.*, 4125. Vil. in 18° 28' N., 83° 27' E. P. 495.

Munanūr. vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Munanwan. vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Mundagod. tn., Yellāpur *tāl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Mundagor. vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Mundapett. *see* Mandapeta.

Mundara. vil., Seoni dist., Central Provs.

Mundargi. tn., Gadag *tāluk*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay; 24 m. S. E. from Gadag. P. 4405.

Munderwa. rly. stn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Mundhakhera. tn., Balandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2713.

Mundhri. tn., Tarora, *tahsil*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Mundi. vil., Nimār dist., Central Provs.

Mundia. tn., Budaun dist., Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. P. 2641.

Mundippālayam. tn., Travancor state. 9° 11' N., 76° 54' E.

Mundka. vil., Delhi dist., Panjāb.

Mundlāna. tn., Gohāna *tahsil*, Rohtak dist., Panjāb. 29° 12' N., 76° 45' E.

Mundlapād (S. Mundeshvara), vil., Kambam *tāl.*, Karnul dist., Madras, with ruined fort. 15° 20' N., 78° 57' E. P. 3047.

Mundore. *see* Mandor.

Mundrā. tn. and port, Kachh state, Bombay. 22° 49' N., 69° 52' E. P. 10,433.

Mundwa. tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 27° 3' N., 73° 53' E. P. 5213.

Muner or Maner. tn., Patna dist., Bengal; at confluence of Son and Ganges.

Mung. *see* Mong.

Mungapākam. *see* Munagapākam.

Mungeli. *tahsil*, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1613 sq. m. with 1212 vils.

Mungeli. vil., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. 22° 4' N., 81° 44' E. P. 4755.

Mungir, Mongir or Monghyr. dist., Bhāgalpur div., Bengal. Area, 3921 sq. m. P. 2,036,021.

Mungir. *tahsil* in above. Area, 1559 sq. m. P. 863,907.

Mungir. chief tn., Mungir dist., Bengal. Ht. 200 ft. 25° 23' N., 86° 30' E. P. 57,077.

Munglung. vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Mungur. vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Muni. vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Munir. *see* Maniar.

Muniyēr or Muniyar R. Kistna dist., Madras; trib. of the Krishnā, rises in Haidarābād dist., where it is called the Kisarā.

Munj. vil., Etawa dist., N. W. Provs. Extensive ruins. 26° 54' N., 79° 12' E.

Munjpur. *see* Mujpur.

Munoli. vil., Parasnad *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 52' N., 75° 12' E.

Munro. fort, Brit. Baluchistan. 29° 54' N., 70° 2' E.

Munshiganj. sub-div. and vil., Dacca dist., Bengal. Area, 401 sq. m. P. 606,105.

Munshiganj. rly. stn., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Munuray. vil., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 32' N., 77° 11' E.

Murādābād. *see* Morādābād.

Murādnagar. tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 18 m. S. W. of Mirath. P. 4355.

Muramgāon. *zamīndārī*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Murang. vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb.

Murang. div., Nepal.

Murarai. vil. and rly. stn., Birbhūm dist., Bengal. Large rice transport trade. 24° 27' N., 87° 54' E.

Murara, vil., Santal Parganas dist., Behar, Bengal.

Murassapur, tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh; 4 m. from Mānikpur. Site of large fair. Cotton printing.

Muraura, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Murbād, *tdl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay. Area, 351 sq. m. P. 65,641.

Murbād, tn., Thānā dist., Bombay.

Murdārā, tn., Tīrorā *tahsil*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Murdeswar, port, Honāwar *tdl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. 14° 6' N., 74° 36' E.

Murera, vil., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Murfa, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Murghāb R., Afghānistān and E. Turkistan, loses itself in the sand.

Murgod, tn., Parasgad *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 54' N., 74° 58' E.

Murhar R., Gayā dist., Bengal.

Muridki, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Murli, vil., Nepal, on border of Champaran dist., Bengal.

Murliganj, tn., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal, on R. Daus. Trade in a great variety of articles.

Murnā R., see **Mornā**.

Murnād, vil., Coorg, 9 m. from Merkara.

Murree, see **Marri**.

Murree or **Marri**, *tahsil*, Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb. Area, 253 sq. m. P. 45,772.

Murree Hills, Rāwal Pindi dist., Panjāb. H. pt. 10,000 ft.

Mursān, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 35' N., 77° 59' E. P. 4407.

Mursanpalle, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore.

Murshibābād, dist., Presidency div., Bengal. Area, 2144 sq. m. P. 1,250,946.

Murshidābād, *tdluk*, Murshidābād dist., Bengal. Area, 752 sq. m. P. 454,919.

Murshidābād, formerly Maksudābād, (S. Kiritshvari), chief city, Murshidābād dist. Former cap. of Bengal. Trade in gold, silver, silk, grains, sugar and salt. Industries include ivory carving, embroidery, silk weaving etc. Many fine buildings. 24° 11' N., 88° 19' E. P. 35,576.

Murthal, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Murtizābād, old name for New Hāla, Sindh.

Murtizāpur, *tdluk*, Amraoti dist., Berar. Area, 610 sq. m., with 1 tn. and 236 vils.

Murtizāpur, tn. and rly. stn., Amraoti dist., Berar. 20° 44' N., 77° 25' E.

Murud, tn., Janjira state, Bombay. P. 5883.

Maruda, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Murwārā, *tahsil*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1176 sq. m.

Murwāra, hd.-qrs. tn., Murwāra *tahsil*. Important commercial centre, 23° 51' N., 80° 2' E. P. 9460.

Murwari, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Musakhel, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Musakhel, tn., Brit. Baluchistan. 31° 4' N., 69° 52' E.

Musanagar, tn., on the Jamna, Bhognipur *tdh.*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1740.

Mushaki, tn., Afghānistān, 25 m. S. W. of Ghazni.

Musi R, Haidarābād dist. and state.

Musiri, *tdluk*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. Area, 762 sq. m. P. 282,619.

Musiri, (S. Gopālakrishnapura), tn., Trichinappalli dist., Madras, on the Kāveri, opposite to Kulitalai. 10° 57' N., 78° 29' E. P. 4516.

Muskāra, *tahsil*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 410 sq. m. P. 75,735.

Muski, vil., Lingasugur, dist., Haidarābād state.

Muskol, vil. in the Pamir Khargosh, S. from the Kara-kal.

Mussoorie, see **Masūri** or **Man-sūri**, tn.

Mustafābād, *tahsil*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 321 sq. m. P. 155,253.

Mustafābād, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. 19 m. from Faizābād.

Mustafābād, tn., Salān *tahsil*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh.

Mustafābād, tn., Ambāla dist., Panjāb. 30° 12' N., 77° 13' E.

Mustāgh or **Karakorum Range**, Kashmir and Chinese Turkistan. Highest peak, Godwin Austen, 28,250 ft.

Mutā-Mulā R., formed from junction

of the Mutā and Mulā, at Poona, joins the Bhīmā in 18° 32' N., 73° 55' E.

Mutaur, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.

Muth, vil., Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Mutha, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Muthalār or **Mudalār**, vil., Tenkairai tal., Tinneveli dist., Madras, built by Shanar converts to Christianity in 1799. 8° 25' N., 78° 0' E. P. 2852.

Mutshobomyu (Yatnāthainga), the capital of Alaungmya, Shwebo dist., Upper Burma. 22° 31' N., 95° 48' E.

Muttan, vil., Dhār state, Central India.

Muttār, vil., Changanacheri taluk, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 24' N., 76° 34' E. P. 5561.

Muttra, see **Mathurā**.

Muttukūr, vil., Guddūr tal., Nellūr dist., Madras. 14° 17' N., 80° 8' E. P. 2933.

Muttulwāri, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Muttum, vil., near Katiyapattanam, Travancor state, Madras. 8° 7' N., 77° 18' E.

Mutukulatār or **Muthukkalattār**, vil., Rāmnād zam., Madura dist., Madras. 9° 20' N., 78° 34' E. P. 3172.

Mutumala, forest tract, Wainād, S. E. div., Nilagiri dist., Madras. Area, 7389 sq. m.

Mutupet or **Muttappettai**, seaport tn., Tiraturapūndi taluk, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 23' N., 79° 32' E. P. 5381.

Mutur, tn., Koddigar Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1885.

Muvāttupula or **Muāttapalai**, tal., Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 516 sq. m. P. 103,009.

Muvāttupula, tn., Kottayam div., Travancor. 9° 59' N., 76° 37' E. P. 12,776.

Muwānā, see **Mawānā**.

Muzaffarābād, name for Jafarābād tn., *q.v.*

Muzaffarābād, sub-div., Kashmir. P. 134,800.

Muzaffarābād, *tahsil* in above sub-div., Kashmir. P. 51,491.

Muzaffarābād, tn., Kashmir. Fort; commands entry to Baramula Pass. 34° 24' N., 73° 22' E.

Muzaffarābād, tn., Sahāraṇpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Muzaffarābād, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Muzaffargarh, dist., Multan div., Panjāb. Area, 3422 sq. m. P. 381,095.

Muzaffargarh, *tahsil*, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. Area, 846 sq. m. P. 164,782.

Muzaffargarh, chief tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. 30° 5' N., 71° 14' E. Ht. 386 ft. P. 3642.

Muzaffarkhāna, *tahsil*, Sultānpur dist., Oudh. Area, 396 sq. m. P. 251,221.

Muzaffarnagar, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1658 sq. m. P. 772,874.

Muzaffarnagar, *tahsil*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 457 sq. m. P. 206,496.

Muzaffarnagar, chief tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 790 ft. 29° 28' N., 77° 44' E. P. 18,166.

Muzaffarpur, dist., Bengal. Area, 3003 sq. m. P. 2,711,445.

Muzaffarpur, tal., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Area, 1218 sq. m. P. 1,072,970.

Muzaffarpur, chief tn., Muzaffarpur dist. Ht. 177 ft. 26° 7' N., 85° 27' E. P. 49,192.

Muzang, suburb of Lahor city, *q.v.*

Mweyen, tn., E. of Chindwin R., Upper Chindwin dist., Cent. div., Burma.

Myadaung, tn., Katha dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Myaing, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Myan-aung, tn., Henzada dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 31' N., 94° 27' E. P. 5489.

Myaung-mya, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 35' N., 94° 51' E. P. 2929.

Myaung-mya-haung Creek, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. Length, 15 m.; falls into the Bassein R.

Myawadi, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Mye-bon, tnsip., Kyauk-pyu dist., Lr. Burma.

Mye-de, tnsip., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. Area, 922 sq. m.

Mye-de, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Irawadi div., Lr. Burma. 19° 24' N., 95° 15' E.

Myedu, rly. stn., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma.

Myenmoletkhat, Mount, Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Myetson, vil., Momeit dist., Upper Burma.

Myin-gyan, dist., S. div., Upper Burma. Area, 3737 sq. m. P. 351,411.

Myin-gyan, chief tn., Myingyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. 21° 28' N., 95° 26' E. P. 18,985; cantonment, 805.

Myin-mu, tn., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. 21° 56' N., 95° 37' E. P. 3422.

Myitkyina, vil., Bhamo dist., on R. Irawadi, Upper Burma.

Myit-ma-ka R., upper portion of the Hlaing R., Lr. Burma.

Myitta, tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. 14° 9' N., 98° 31' E.

Myit-ta-ya R., trib. of the Bassein R., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Myittha River, affl. of Chindwin R., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Mylapur or **Mailapur**, suburb of Madras, often known as St. Thomé.

Myloveram, see **Mailāvaram**.

Myllim or **Mail-lim**, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asām.

Myo-haung, see **Mro-haung**.

Myohla, tn. and rly. stn., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 24' N., 96° 17' E.

Myohla, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Myohla, vil., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma.

Myoma, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Myotha, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma.

Myothit, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 44' N., 94° 36' E.

Myothit, vil., Magwe dist., Upper Burma.

Mysore or **Maisur**, native state, S. India. Tns. and vils. number 17,655. An undulating tableland, broken by numerous hills and ravines. The tribes inhabiting the hills are now becoming less shy than formerly, and work in the forest reserves and coffee plantations. Oilseeds, wheat, rice, grain, coffee, cotton, coconuts, sugar-cane, tobacco, areca-nuts, and mulberry are the chief products. Iron and gold are the only minerals. Area, 27,936 sq. m. P. 4,943,604.

Mysore or **Maisur**, dist., Ashtagrām div., Mysore. Area, 5007 sq. m. P. 1,181,814.

Mysore, *tdluk*, Mysore dist. Area, 394 sq. m. P. 120,172.

Mysore or **Maisur**, chief tn., Mysore dist., Mysore. Ht. 2525 ft. 12° 18' N., 76° 42' E. P. 74,048.

N

Naaf or **Anauk-ngay**, township, Akyab dist., Lr. Burma. Hd.-qrs. Maung-daw.

Naaf (Tek Naaf), vil. on peninsula, Chittagong dist., Bengal. 20° 50' N., 92° 30' E.

Naaf or **Naf**, arm of the Bay of Bengal between Chittagong dist., in Bengal, and Burma.

Nabadwip or **Navadwip**, tn., see **Nadiya**.

Nabagangā R., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Branch of the Matabhangā R.

Nabhā, native state, Panjāb. Area, 936 sq. m. P. 282,756.

Nabhā, chief tn., Nabhā state, Panjāb. 30° 25' N., 76° 9' E. P. 17,108.

Nabiganj, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 12' N., 79° 25' E.

Nabiganj, vil., Silhat dist., Asām. Trade in rice, mats and oil-seeds.

Nabinagar, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh; 3 m. N. W. of Laharpur.

Nabinagar, vil., Gayā dist., Bengal.

Nabisār, tn., Thar and Parkar dist., Bombay. 25° 4' N., 69° 41' E. P. under 2000.

Nabog Nai (Noyagni), pass, Kashmir. Ht. 12,000 ft. 33° 43' N., 75° 34' E.

Nabpur (Lābhpur), vil., Birbhūm dist., Bengal.

Nachana, vil., Jesalmer state, Rājputāna. 27° 29' N., 71° 45' E.

Nachang, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Nachangāon, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 20° 42' N., 78° 22' E.

Nāchiyārkkoṣil, see **Shrivilliputtūr**.

Nachchiyarkkovil, vil., Kumbakonam, *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 55' N., 79° 29' E. P. 3348.

Nachilana, vil., Kistawar dist., Kashmir.

Nachne-ki-talai, vil., Jaso state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. 24° 24' N., 80° 30' E.

Nadanghat, trading vil., Kalna sub-div., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Nadaun, tn., Kangra dist., Panjab. 31° 46' N., 79° 19' E.

Nadavalur, vil., Attur *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 31' N., 78° 43' E. P. 2750.

Nadavanda, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Nadbai, vil. and rly. stn., Bhartpur state, Rājputāna. 27° 13' N., 77° 14' E.

Nadiad or **Nariad**, tn. and rly. stn., Kaira dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. 22° 41' N., 72° 55' E. P. 29,048.

Nadigaon, tn., Datia state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 26° 6' N., 79° 4' E.

Nadindla, vil., Narasaraopet *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 11' N., 80° 14' E. P. 3564.

Nadiya, dist., Bengal. Area, 2794 sq. m. P. 1,644,108.

Nadiya, *tahsil*, Nadiya dist. Area 701 sq. m.

Nadiya, **Nabadwip** or **Navadwip**, tn., Nadiya dist. Sacred tn., noted as a seat of learning. 23° 25' N., 88° 25' E. P. 13,334.

Nadkathi, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 21° 20' N., 81° 23' E.

Nadol or **Nadolai**, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Fine architectural remains, 25° 23' N., 73° 30' E.

Nadun, vil., Maihar state, Central India. 24° 16' N., 80° 57' E.

Naf or **Anauk-ngay**. See **Naaf**.

Naga Hills, dist., Asām. Area, 5710 sq. m. P. 122,867.

Nagad Karnul or **Mahbubnagar**, dist., Haidarābād. Area, 6497 sq. m. P. 674,649.

Nagad Karnul, chief tn., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād. 16° 30' N., 78° 19' E.

Nagal, vil., Saharapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nagal, vil., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. 30° 23' N., 78° 10' E.

Nagalapuram, *zaminadār* vil., Ottapidāram *tdl.*, Tinnevely dist., Madras. 9° 14' N., 78° 11' E. P. 2490.

Nagalappuram, vil., Tiruvellūr, *tdl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 23' N., 79° 52' E. P. 3992.

Nagalapuram Hills, Chengalpat dist., Madras. H. pt., Kambākamdurg, 2500 ft.

Nagalwari, vil., Indor state, Central India. 21° 36' N., 75° 18' E.

Nagamangala, *tāluk*, Hasan dist., Mysore. Area, 313 sq. m. Sheep breeding extensively carried on.

Nagamangala, tn., Nagamangala *tdl.* 12° 49' N., 76° 48' E. P. 2667.

Nagaon, (S. Nagapura), Alibāgh *tdl.*, Kolaba dist., Bombay; on the Sākhar or Akshi (S. Aghāshi) creek. 18° 36' N., 72° 58' E.

Nagapattam or **Negapatam**, *tāluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 240 sq. m. P. 220,348.

Nagapattanam, **Negapatam**, **Nagai** or **Tirunagai** (S. Nagapuri, Chāritrapura or Kāveripattanam), tn., port, and rly. stn., Tanjor dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. Large trade with Ceylon, the Straits, and Burma. Taken from the Portuguese by the Dutch in 1660; taken from the Dutch by the English, 1781. Ancient brick tower about 70 feet high. Ht. 13 ft. 10° 46' N., 79° 53' E. P. 59,221.

Nagapur, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Nagar, tn., Hunza dist., Kashmir. 36° 13' N., 74° 43' E.

Nagar, Bombay. See **Ahmadnagar**.

Nagar, *tdl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 625 sq. m. P. 124,300.

Nagar, *tdl.*, Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1618 sq. m. P. 41,178.

Nagar, vil., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. 27° 26' N., 77° 8' E.

Nagar, div., Mysore, Madras. Area, 10,615 sq. m. P. 1,272,028.

Nagar, *tdl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 494 sq. m.

Nagar or **Haidarnagar** (anciently Bedarhalli, and Bidnur or Badnur) vil.,

Shimogga dist., Mysore 13° 48' N., 75° 6' E. P. 1576.

Nagar, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal.

Nagar, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Nagar or **Rājnagar**, tn., Birbhūm dist., Bengal. Ancient cap. of dist., now in ruins. 23° 57' N., 87° 22' E.

Nagar, tn., Dholpur state, Rājputāna.

Nagar, tn., Tonk state, Rājputāna.

Nagar, tn., Kulu *tahsīl*, Kangra dist., Panjāb, on R. Bias.

Nagar, *thākurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Nagar, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 25° 54' N., 75° 53' E.

Nagar, tn., Bastar state, Chanda dist., Central Provs. 18° 20' N., 80° 36' E.

Nagar Hills, between Jabalpur and Mandla dists., Central Provs.

Nagar, R., Bengal. Trib. of the Mahānandā.

Nagar, R., Bengal. Trib. of the Gur.

Nagara, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Nagaram, vil., Kamamet or Worangal dist., Haidarābād; near R. Kistna.

Nagarāt, (S. Nagarāhāra, Nagara, Gr. Dionusopolis), vil. near the junction of the Surkhar and Kabul Rs., 4 m. W. from Jalālābād, Afghānistān.

Nagarbasti, tn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. 25° 52' N., 85° 52' E.

Nagarbera, vil., Kamrup dist., Asām.

Nagardas, tn., Basim dist., Berar.

Nagardevlā or **Nagardeola**, tn., Pāchōra *tāl.*, Kandesh dist., Bombay. P. 5277.

Nagardhan, *see* Nundarthan.

Nagargāli, rly. stn., Bidi *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Nagari, (S. Kushasthali) vil. and rly. stn., on the Kushasthali R., Kārvetnagar *zāmīndārī*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Once a large city. Trade in rice, indigo and nuts. Ht. 397 ft. 13° 20' N., 79° 38' E. P. 3196.

Nagari Hill, N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Nagari Nose or **Mukkukonda Peak**, Nagari Hills. Ht. 2824 ft. above sea. 13° 28' N., 79° 38' E.

Nagaria, vil., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 938.

Nagarikatakam, vil., Chikakol *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 34' N., 84° 1' E. P. 1550.

Nagar Karnul, *see* Nagad Karnul.

Nagar Khās, *tahsīl*, Bhudrāwa *jāgīr*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 17,099.

Nagar Khās, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 42' N., 82° 43' E.

Nāgarkot, *see* Kāngra.

Nāgarkoil or **Nāgarkovil**, tn., Padmanābhapuram *tāl.*, Travancor state, Madras. 8° 11' N., 77° 29' E. P. 11,187.

Nagar Pārkar, *tāl.*, Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Nagar-Pārkar, tn., Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. Weaving and dye works. Local trade. 24° 21' N., 70° 49' E.

Nagarsoga, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād state.

Nagarūr, vil., Chirayinkil *tāl.*, Travandram div., Travancor state. 8° 45' N., 76° 55' E. P. 7472.

Nagaudh or **Uchahra**, native state, Baghelkhand, Cent. India. Area, 501 sq. m. P. 84,097.

Nagaudh, **Nagodh** or **Nagaundh**, former capital of Nagaudh state, Baghelkhand, Cent. India. 24° 33' N., 80° 37' E. P. 5442.

Nagaur, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Largely in ruins. 27° 11' N., 73° 46' E.

Nagavali R., *see* Languliya.

Nāgavaram, vil., Pullampet *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 3' N., 79° 24' E. P. 2412.

Nāgavaram, *zāmīndārī* vil., Yernagudem *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 17° 13' N., 81° 21' E. P. 5339.

Nagbhir, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 34' N., 79° 43' E. P. 3896.

Nagdā, vil., Dhār state, Central India. 22° 48' N., 75° 19' E.

Nagdirgrām, vil., Kachār dist., Asām.

Nāgeshwari, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 25° 59' N., 89° 45' E.

Naggery, *see* Nagari. vil. and rly. stn.

Nagina, *tahsīl*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 474 sq. m. P. 183,147.

Nagina, tn., Nāgina *tahsīl*, manufactures of cloth, ropes, sacking, ebony carvings, glassware and matchlocks. 29° 27' N., 78° 29' E. P. 22,150.

Nagina, vil., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb.

Nāginenprol, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarābād.

Nāgkanda, pass, Kumharsain state, Panjāb. 9016 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 15' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$

Nāgli, vil., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb.

Nāgnesh, vil., Jhālāwād div., Kāthi-āwār, Bombay.

Nagodh or **Uchahra**, see **Nagaudh**.

Nagore, see **Nagar**.

Nagor, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 12' N.$, $73^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 17,191.

Nāgothna, tn., Pen *tāl.*, Kolābā dist., Bombay. Place of some trade. $18^{\circ} 33' N.$, $73^{\circ} 11' E.$

Nāgpahār, hill, Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna.

Nāgpur, div., Central Provs. Area, 24,127 sq. m. P. 2,982,507.

Nāgpur, dist., Central Provs. Area, 3843 sq. m. P. 757,862.

Nāgpur, *tahsil*, Nāgpur dist. Area 852 sq. m. with 3 tns. and 418 vils.

Nāgpur, chief tn., Nāgpur dist., Central Provs. Ht. 1025 ft. $21^{\circ} 9' N.$, $79^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 117,014.

Nāgpur, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. P. 4083.

Nāgpur, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal. $19^{\circ} 56' N.$, $86^{\circ} 6' E.$

Nāgpura, vil., Kashmīr, on Wulur Lake.

Nagrā, vil., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 58' N.$, $83^{\circ} 55' E.$

Nagrām, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 38' N.$, $81^{\circ} 11' E.$

Nagri, vil. and rly. stn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 25' N.$, $78^{\circ} 55' E.$

Naguldinne, tn., Adoni *tāl.*, Bellari dist., Madras. Almost destroyed by a storm, 1851. Manufacture of coarse cloths. $15^{\circ} 55' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 3223.

Nagule or **Nabule**, tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. $14^{\circ} 17' N.$, $98^{\circ} 5' E.$

Nagulia Akal, vil., Rampur state, N. W. Provs. Rice mart.

Nāgūr, (S. Nāgapuri), port, Nāgapatam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras, at the mouth of the Vettar R. Considerable trade with Burma and the Straits. $10^{\circ} 49' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$

Nagwa R., Lucknow dist., Oudh, affl. of R. Sai.

Nāgwān, vil., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$

Nah, vil., Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma.

Nāhan, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 1108 sq. m. P. 124,134.

Nāhan, chief tn., Nahan state, Panjāb. 40 m. S. of Simla. Ht. 3207 ft. P. 6121.

Nāhāra, vil. and chiefship, Pāndu Mewās, Rewākīntha dist., Bombay.

Naharam vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Nahargarh, tn., Kotā state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 55' N.$, $76^{\circ} 57' E.$

Nahar-ki-kot, vil., Brit. Baluchistan; 15 m. N. E. of Vitakri.

Naharmāu, tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2324 ft. $23^{\circ} 29' N.$, $78^{\circ} 53' E.$

Nahul R., Rampur state, N. W. Provs.

Nahvar, vil., Shorāpur dist., Haidar-ābād state.

Nahwai, vil. and rly. stn., Allāhābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 10' N.$, $82^{\circ} 17' E.$

Naia-gāon, etc., see **Nāya-gaon**.

Naigāwān Ribai, native state, Bundelkhand, see **Ribai**.

Naihati, (Nāyahati), tn. and rly. stn., 24 Parganās, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 54' N.$, $88^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 29,724.

Nain, vil., Sailana state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 16' N.$, $74^{\circ} 50' E.$

Nain, vil., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh.

Nainākot, vil., Shakārgarh *tahsil*, Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb.

Naini, vil. and rly. junc., Karchhana *tah.*, Allāhābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 23' N.$, $81^{\circ} 54' E.$

Naini Tāl, dist., Kumaun div., N. W. Provs.

Naini Tāl, chief tn., Naini Tāl dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 6409 ft. $29^{\circ} 23' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 7883; cantonment, 572.

Nainsukh, see **Kunhār R.**

Nainwa, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 1' N.$, $75^{\circ} 3' E.$

Nainwa, tn., Bundi state, Rājputāna, 30 m. N. E. of Bundi. $25^{\circ} 47' N.$, $75^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 6093.

Naipālganj, vil. and rly. stn., Bahraich dist., Oudh; 88 m. N. W. from Gondā.

Naisang, tn., Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Nai Serāi, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 37' E.$

Naithro, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 35' N.$, $73^{\circ} 12' E.$

Naiwal R., Sirsa dist., Panjāb.

Najafgarh Jhil, lake or marsh, Gurgaon and Dehli dist., Panjāb. Area, when full, 27,000 acres.

Najafgarh, vil., Dehli dist., Panjáb.
Najafgarh, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 18' N.$, $80^{\circ} 36' E.$

Najibábád, *tahsil*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 494 sq. m. P. 156,873.

Najibábád, hd.-qrs. tn., Najibábád *tahsil*. Fine town with manufactures of metal work, matchlocks, blankets, cloth and shoes. $29^{\circ} 37' N.$, $78^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 19,410.

Najre, vil., Sholápur dist., Bombay.

Nakarikallu or **Nekarikallu**, vil., Narasarávpéta *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 22' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 1894.

Nakasipára, vil., Nadiyá dist., Bengal.

Nakhas, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 55' N.$, $80^{\circ} 29' E.$

Nakhi Taláo, lake, Mount Abu, Sirohi, Rájputána.

Nakhtrána, vil., Kachh, Bombay.

Nakkala, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Nakkapilli, vil., Sarvasiddhi *táluk*, Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 25' N.$, $82^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 2344.

Nako, vil., Bashahr state. 11,850 ft. above sea, the h.pt. in the Panjáb. $31^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 40' E.$

Nakodar, *tahsil*, Jalandhár dist., Panjáb. Area, 340 sq. m. P. 217,079.

Nakodar, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjáb. $31^{\circ} 8' N.$, $75^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 9740.

Nakpur, tn., Faizábád dist., Oudh, on Tons R.

Nakur, *tahsil*, Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 423 sq. m.

Nakus, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistán, 7 m. from Harnai.

Nakuri, vil., Garhwál dist., N. W. Provs.

Nal, tn., Jhalawan div., Baluchistan. $27^{\circ} 35' N.$, $65^{\circ} 59' E.$

Nal, lake, Ahmadábád dist., Bombay. Area, 49 sq. m. $22^{\circ} 47' N.$, $72^{\circ} 3' E.$

Nal, vil., Mewás state, Khandesh, Bombay.

Nalagarh or **Hindur**, hill state, Panjáb. Area, 248 sq. m. P. 54,032.

Nalagarh, chief tn., Nalagarh state, Panjáb. $31^{\circ} 2' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 4508.

Nalanda or **Barágáon**, vil. and anc. site, Patna dist., Bengal; 7 m. N. of Rájgir. Ancient remains.

Nalanda, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Nalapáni or **Kalangá**, hill fort,

Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. 3286 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 20' N.$, $78^{\circ} 8' E.$

Nalatwád or **The Forty Gardens**, tu., Muddebihál *táluk*, Bijápur dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 15' N.$, $76^{\circ} 20' E.$

Nalbaná, l., Chilka Lake, Bengal. $19^{\circ} 42' N.$, $85^{\circ} 20' E.$

Nalbári, vil., Darrang dist., Asám.

Nalbári, vil., Kamrup dist., Asám. $26^{\circ} 26' N.$, $91^{\circ} 28' E.$

Nálcha, ruined tu., Dhár state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 25' N.$, $75^{\circ} 28' E.$

Nalchiti, vil., Bákharanj dist., Bengal. Large trade. $22^{\circ} 38' N.$, $90^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 1675.

Naldanga, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Naldurg, dist., Mahrattwara div., Haidarábád. Area, 4010 sq. m. P. 649,272.

Naldurg, chief tn. and fort, Naldurg dist., Haidarábád. $17^{\circ} 49' N.$, $76^{\circ} 20' E.$

Nalgangá R., Baldána dist., Berar.

Nalgonda, dist., Telangana div., Haidarábád. Area, 4131 sq. m. P. 624,617.

Nalgonda, chief tn., Nalgonda dist., Haidarábád. $17^{\circ} 3' N.$, $79^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 5906.

Nalgun, pass, Bashahr state, Panjáb. 14,891 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 19' E.$, $78^{\circ} 17' E.$

Nalhāti, rly. stn., Birbhám dist., Bengal.

Nalhati, vil., Murshidábád dist., Bengal.

Nalia, chiefship, Sankheda Mewás, Rewakántha dist., Gujarát, Bombay.

Nalitabári, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Naliya, tn., Kachh state, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 18' N.$, $68^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 7078.

Nalkhera, vil., Gwalliar state, Central India. $23^{\circ} 50' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$

Nalkeri, state forest, Coorg. Area, 40 sq. m.

Nálknád or **Nalkunádu**, vil., Coorg. At one time the capital. $12^{\circ} 14' N.$, $75^{\circ} 42' E.$

Nallacharla, vil., Yernagudem *tál.*, Godávári dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 56' N.$, $81^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 2435.

Nallaguntla, vil., Márkápáram *tál.*, Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 505.

Nallamala, hills, Karnul and Kadapa dists., Madras. H.pt. 3133 ft. above sea.

Nallâr, tn., Jaffna div. and dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 41' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 3906.

Nallâr, vil., Tenkarai *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., $8^{\circ} 35' N.$, $78^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 1978.

Nallâr, vil., Kollegal *tdl.*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 53' N.$, $77^{\circ} 29' E.$

Nallâr, vil., Vriddhâchalam *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 34' N.$, $79^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 1099.

Nallârûwâ, tn., Panadure div., Kalutara Totamuna, W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 42' N.$, $79^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 1544.

Nalong, vil., Hokong Valley, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Naltagiri Hills, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Namagiripettai, vil., Salem *tdl.* and dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 27' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 3345.

Namagondlu, vil., Goribidnûr *tdl.*, Kolar dist., Mysore.

Namakal, *tdluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 715 sq. m. P. 300,047.

Namakal, tn., Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 13' N.$, $78^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 6341.

Namal, tn., Bannu dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 40' N.$, $71^{\circ} 51' E.$

Nambalakod, *see* Devala.

Nambapuna, vil., Western Prov. Ceylon.

Nambar R., Nâga Hills, Asâm. Trib. of the Dhaneshwari.

Nambiyâr, tn., Sattiyamangalam *tdl.*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 22' N.$, $77^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 7145.

Namhoh, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Namka R., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Namkam, vil., N. Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Namkiu Mountains, Upper Burma and Tibet. $28^{\circ} 0' N.$, $97^{\circ} 20' E.$

Namlan, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Namlikonda, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd st.

Nammaw or **Shweli R.**, Momeit dist., Upper Burma, affl. of Irawadi.

Nam Pon R., Legya dist., Upper Burma, affl. of the Salwin.

Nam-Tin R., Mone dist., Upper Burma, affl. of R. Salwin.

Namund, vil., Hisar dist., Panjâb.

Nam-Wan, Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, affl. of the Nammaw.

Nânâ, rly. stn., Godwâr div., Jodhpur, Râjputâna.

Nânâghât, pass, Junnar *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. With very ancient caves and wells. $19^{\circ} 18' N.$, $73^{\circ} 45' E.$

Nanai or **Nonai**, two rivers in Asâm : (1) trib. of the Brahmaputra, Darrang dist.; (2) trib. of the Kalang, Nowgong dist.

Nânakânâ or **Tilwandî**, vil., on the Râvî, Sarakpur sub-div., Lahor dist., Panjâb. Nânak, founder of the Sikh religion, born here, 1469.

Nanakmata, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Nanau, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. $29^{\circ} 5' N.$, $74^{\circ} 38' E.$

Nanauta, tn., Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 44' N.$, $77^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 3700.

Nancharla, vil. and rly. stn., Âlûr *tdl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. Ht. 1553 ft. $15^{\circ} 14' N.$, $77^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 1014.

Nancaury, one of the Nikobar Islands. Length, 4 m.

Nandair or **Nander**, Haidarâbâd, *see* Nanded.

Nanda Devi, peak, Himâlaya Mts., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. 25,661 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 23' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$

Nandakot, peak, Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs. 22,538 ft.

Nandâkujâ R., Râjashâhi dist., Bengal. Offshoot of the Baral, which it rejoins.

Nandalâr, vil. and rly. stn., Pul-lampet *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Ht. 475 ft. $14^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 2588.

Nandan Sâr, lake and place of pilgrimage, Kashmir. $33^{\circ} 37' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$

Nandanavanam, vil., Kanigiri *tdl.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 1775.

Nandanavanam, vil., Kandukûr *tdl.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 18' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 1156.

Nandapur, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Nandapuram, vil. and *zamindârî*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Former capital of the Jaypur Rajas. $18^{\circ} 33' N.$, $82^{\circ} 47' E.$

Nandarthân or **Nagardhân**, tn., Nâgpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 21' N.$, $79^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 3153.

Nandaur, lake, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nandavaram, vil., Udayagiri *tdl.*, Nellûr dist., Madras.

Nandavaram, tn., Adoni *tdl.*, Bel-lari dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 51' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 3251.

Nan-daw, pagoda, Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Sandoway. Built by Min Bra, 763 A.D.

Nanded or **Nander**, dist., Haidarâbâd. Area, 3343 sq. m. P. 632,529.

Nanded (Nandagiri), chief tn., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd, on the Godâvari. $19^{\circ} 9' N.$, $77^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 13,105.

Nandgad, tn., Bidi *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 24' N.$, $74^{\circ} 37' E.$

Nândgaon, native state, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 871 sq. m. P. 183,866.

Nândgaon, tn., in Nândgaon state. $21^{\circ} 6' N.$, $81^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 8850.

Nândgaon, *tdl.*, Nâsik dist., Bombay. Area, 428 sq. m. P. 33,652.

Nândgaon, tn. and rly. stn., Nâsik dist., Bombay; 60 m. N. E. of Nasik. P. 5759.

Nândgaon, tn., Amraoti dist., Berar. P. 5405.

Nândgaon, vil., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 59' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$

Nândghât, vil., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 45' N.$, $81^{\circ} 52' E.$

Nandi, vil., Chikkaballâpur *tdl.*, Kolâr dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 25' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$

Nandi, rly. stn., Poona dist., Bombay; E. S. E. of Poona.

Nandial, *see* **Nandyâl**.

Nandidurg, div., Mysore, Madras. Area, 9699 sq. m. P. 1,874,729.

Nandidurg, fortified hill, Kolar dist., Mysore, 4810 ft. above sea. $13^{\circ} 22' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$

Nandigâma, *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 531 sq. m. P. 126,701.

Nandigâma, tn., Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 46' N.$, $80^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 3064.

Nandigâon, tn., Datia state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. P. 5078.

Nandigâon, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Nandigarh, tn., Khânâpur *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 24' N.$, $74^{\circ} 37' E.$

Nandi Goghri, div., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Nandigrâm, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Nandikanama, pass, Karnul dist., Madras. Lead and diamonds have been mined here. $15^{\circ} 24' N.$, $78^{\circ} 48' E.$

Nandikotkûr or **Nandikotukuru**, *tdl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 1322 sq. m. P. 88,560.

Nandikotkûr, tn., Nandikotkûr *tdl.* $15^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 18' E.$

Nandirâj, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Nandiveluga, vil., Repalle *tdluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Has some old temples. $16^{\circ} 18' N.$, $80^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 1891.

Nandli, *thâkurate*, Dungarpur, Râjputâna.

Nandni R., Satara dist., Bombay.

Nândod, cap., Râjpipla state, Rewakântha dist., Bombay. $21^{\circ} 54' N.$, $73^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 10,819.

Nandora, tn, Pratâpgarh dist., Oudh.

Nandrai, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. $25^{\circ} 20' N.$, $75^{\circ} 4' E.$

Nândre, vil., Sângli state, Bombay.

Nândura, tn. and rly. stn., Buldâna dist., Berar. $20^{\circ} 50' N.$, $76^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 6471.

Nandurbâr, *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 992 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Nawapur) 75,236.

Nandurbâr, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. $21^{\circ} 23' N.$, $74^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 7670.

Nândwâdige, vil., Hungund *tdl.*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 2' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$

Nandyâl, *tdluk*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 854 sq. m. P. 96,292.

Nandyâl, tn., Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 29' N.$, $78^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 10,737.

Nandyâlampet, tn., Produtûr *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 44' N.$, $78^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 3533.

Naneikwe, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Nanenwar, Mt., Kashmir. $34^{\circ} 31' N.$, $74^{\circ} 50' E.$

Nanga Parbat or **Dayarmur**, Mt., Kohistan, and Baltistan dist., Kashmir. Ht. 26,629 ft. $35^{\circ} 20' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$

Nangām, chiefship, Sākheda Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Nangambākam, suburb of Madras.

Nangpata, Mt., Khāsi hills, Asām. Ht. 4055 ft., 25° 47' N., 92° 6' E.

Nangunēri, *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 730 sq. m. P. 174,418.

Nangunēri, hd.-qrs. tn., Nanguneri *tdluk.* 8° 29' N., 77° 44' E. P. 3548.

Naniyala, vil., Sirpur Tāndur dist., Haidarābād.

Nanjangūd, *tdl.*, Mysore dist. and state. Area, 176 sq. m.

Nanjangūd (Nanjanagūda), tn., Nanjangūd *tdl.* Celebrated temple. Car festivals held monthly. 12° 7' N., 76° 44' E. P. 6421.

Nanjarājapatna, *tdl.*, Coorg, Madras. Area, 264 sq. m. P. 25,059.

Nannilam, *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 293 sq. m. P. 215,907.

Nannilam, tn., Tanjor dist., Madras, 18 m. W.N.W. from Negapatam. 10° 53' N., 79° 40' E. P. 2758.

Nanning, the N. district of Malacca, Straits Settlements, annexed in 1832.

Nānpārā, *tahsil*, Bahraich dist., Oudh. P. 311,281.

Nānpārā, tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. 27° 52' N., 81° 33' E. P. 9322.

Nansāri, *zamindārī*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Nanta, vil., Kotā state, Rājputāna. 25° 12' N., 75° 51' E.

Nan-tha-Kywun, native name for Foul I., *g. v.*

Nanu, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Nanu, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs.

Nanu Oya, rly. stn., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Naodwār, forest reserve, Darrang dist., Asām, 82 sq. m.

Naogaon, *see* Naugaon.

Naosāri or **Navsāri**, div., Baroda st., Bombay. Area, 1981 sq. m. P. 319,443.

Naosāri or **Navsāri**, tn., Naosāri *tdl.*, Baroda state, Bombay. P. 16,276.

Napeah, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Napeh, vil., Minbu dist., Upper Burma.

Napoklu, chief tn., Nanjarājapatna *tdl.*, Coorg. 12° 19' N., 75° 45' E.

Nār, vil., Gandava Pass, Jhālāwād div., Baluchistan.

Nār, vil., Baroda state. 22° 28' N., 72° 45' E. P. 7921.

Nara, vil., Kachh, Bombay.

Nara, vil., Faizābād dist., Oudh.

Nara, vil., Hazārā dist., Panjāb.

Nara, vil., Raypur state, Central Provs.

Nāra, Eastern and Western, water channels, Sindh, Bombay. Important irrigation works.

Narachi R., Brit. Baluchistan. Affl. of R. Beji.

Narād, 3 streams, Rājashāhi dist., Bengal: (1) a branch of the Ganges; (2) off-shoot of the Musa Khan; (3) branch of the Nandakujā.

Nāraganti, *zamindārī*, Chittūr *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 41.66 sq. m.

Narail, sub-div., Jessor dist., Bengal. Area, 487 sq. m. P. 348,537.

Narail, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. 23° 10' N., 89° 33' E.

Narain, *see* Nārāyan.

Nārājol, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Manufacture of cloth and mats. 22° 34' N., 87° 39' E. P. over 2000.

Narakadu, coast vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. 7° 59' N., 79° 44' E.

Nārakal or **Nārakkal**, tn. and port Cochin state, Madras. 10° 2' N., 76° 16' E. P. 4254.

Narāl, *see* Narail.

Naranjā R., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Naranmola, vil., North-Western Prov., Ceylon.

Naraoli, tn., Bilāri *tah.*, Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 29' N., 78° 45' E.

Narasannapet, or **Narsannapet**, tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 24' N., 84° 5' E. P. 5821.

Narasapattanam or **Narsapatnam**, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 40' N., 82° 39' E. P. 5279.

Narasārāopet (Narasārāvupeta), *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 712 sq. m. P. 156,377.

Narasārāopet, vil., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 14' N., 80° 6' E. P. 5309.

Narasinganpett, vil., Kambakonam *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 2' N., 79° 33' E. P. 2018.

Narasinganallūr, vil., Tinneveli

tdl. and dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 42' N.$, $77^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 2349.

Narasinha-angadi, *see* Jamālābād.

Naraud, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Narauli or **Naraoli**, tn., Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 29' N.$, $78^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 5148.

Nārāyana, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. P. 5071.

Nārāyanadēvarakeri, tn., Hospet *tdl.*, Bellari dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 11' N.$, $76^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 4701.

Nārāyanavaram (S. Nārāyanavana), vil., Karvetnagar *zamladdi*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 27' N.$, $79^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 4410.

Nārāyananj, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Nārāyananj, sub-div., Dacca dist., Bengal. Area, 641 sq. m. P. 574,516.

Nārāyananj, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal; close to Madanganj. Considerable trade and jute manufacture. $23^{\circ} 37' N.$, $90^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 17,715.

Nārāyangāon, tn., Junnar *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 7' N.$, $74^{\circ} 2' E.$

Nārāyengarh, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Nārāyengarh, *tahsil*, Ambālā dist., Panjāb. Area, 435 sq. m. P. 141,326.

Nārāyengarh Kurali, tn., Ambālā dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 29' N.$, $77^{\circ} 10' E.$

Nārāyani, vil., Fatehpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 44' N.$, $81^{\circ} 2' E.$

Nārāyankhed, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād state.

Nārāyanpet, tn., Nagad Karnul or Mahbubnagar dist., Haidarābād. P. 11,888.

Nārāyanpur, vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna.

Nārāyanpur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Nārāyanpur, vil., Kamamet or Worangal dist., Haidarābād.

Nārāyanpur, vil., Karantādi *tdl.*, Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $83^{\circ} 41' E.$

Nārāyan Sārowar or **Nārāyansār**, vil., Kachh state. W. India. $23^{\circ} 40' N.$, $68^{\circ} 35' E.$

Narbadā or **Narmadā**, div., Central Provs. Area, 18,321 sq. m. P. 1,881,147.

Narbada or **Nerbudda R.**, properly Narmadā, *q. v.*

Naregal, old tn., Ron *tdl.*, Dharwar

dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 36' N.$, $75^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 7426.

Naregal, vil., Hāngal *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Narela, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Narela, rly. stn., Dehli dist., Panjāb, 16 m. N. from Dehli.

Nargund, tn., Nāwalgund *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 43' N.$, $75^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 9596.

Narhat, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Narhi, tn., Korāntidih *tah.*, Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 42' N.$, $84^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 6929.

Nāri, *see* Neri.

Nari, vil. and rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, on R. Nari, 8 m. N. from Sibi.

Nari, vil., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb.

Nari, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb.

Nariād or **Nadiād**, *tdl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay. Area, 224 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 91 vils. P. 171,084.

Nariād, *see* Nadiād.

Naridigar, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal.

Nārikelbāriā, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Sugar trade.

Nāri Khorsum, div. of Tibet, beyond Nepal, N. W. Provs. and Panjāb.

Narin, dist., Afghan Turkistan, N. of the Hindu Kush.

Narishā, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 34' N.$, $90^{\circ} 11' E.$

Nārkanda, *see* Nāgkanda.

Narkher, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 28' N.$, $78^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 8256.

Narmadā (Nerbudda and Narbada), R., traditional boundary between Hindustan and the Dekhan, rises in Rewa in $22^{\circ} 41' N.$, $81^{\circ} 49' E.$, and after a course of 800 m., falls into the sea in Bharoch dist., Bombay, in $21^{\circ} 38' N.$, $72^{\circ} 30' E.$ Drainage area, 36,400 sq. m.

Narnāla, hill fort, Melghāt *tdl.*, Ellichpur dist., Berar, 3161 ft. above sea. $21^{\circ} 15' N.$, $77^{\circ} 4' E.$

Narnaul, tn., Patiala state, Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 2' N.$, $76^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 21,159.

Narol, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Naroli, vil., Karauli state, Panjāb.

Narora, tn., Belandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 26' E.$

Narot vil., Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb.
Nârowâl, to., Siâlkot dist., Panjâb.
 Noted for leather and metal work. $32^{\circ} 6' N.$, $74^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 4898.

Narra, *zamîndârî*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Narri, salt mine, Kohat dist., Panjâb.
Narsampet, vil., Kamamet or Worangal dist., Haidarâbâd st.

Narsannapet, *see* **Narasannapet**.
Narsapatam, *see* **Narassapattanam**.

Narsâpur, *tâluk*, Godâvari dist., Madras. Area, 437 sq. m.

Narsâpur, sea-port to., Godâvari dist., Madras. The Dutch had an iron foundry here in 1655; the French had a factory in 1758; noted for manufacture of toys and cloth-dying. $16^{\circ} 26' N.$, $81^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 7464.

Narsâpur, vil., Gadag *tâluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 27' N.$, $75^{\circ} 44' E.$

Narsâpur, vil., Kod *tâluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. With very old and fine Chalukya temple.

Narsâpur, vil., Kamamet or Worangal dist., Haidarâbâd st.

Narsâpur, vil., Medak dist., Haidarâbâd st.

Narsâpur, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Narsârâopet, *see* **Narasa**.

Narsi, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd st.

Narsingdi, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Narsingha, vil., rock and temple, Seoni or Siwanî dist., Central Provs.

Narsinghgarh, to., Damoh dist., Central Provs. Ancient place. $23^{\circ} 59' N.$, $79^{\circ} 26' E.$

Narsinghgarh, native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 650 sq. m. P. 116,280.

Narsinghgarh, chief to., Narsinghgarh state, Bhopal, Central India. $23^{\circ} 44' N.$, $77^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 8561.

Narsinghpur, dist., Central Provs. Area, 1916 sq. m. P. 367,026.

Narsinghpur, *tahsil*, Narsinghpur dist. Area, 1042 sq. m. with 1 to. and 538 vils.

Narsinghpur, chief to., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Ht. 1305 ft. $22^{\circ} 57' N.$, $79^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 10,220.

Narsinghpur, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 199 sq. m. P. 33,849.

Narsinghpur, chief vil., Narsinghpur state, Orissa. $20^{\circ} 28' N.$, $85^{\circ} 7' E.$

Narsinghpur, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Narsinhpur, to., Indâpur *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay, at junction of Bhîmâ and Nerâ. $17^{\circ} 58' N.$, $75^{\circ} 11' E.$

Narsipur (Narashipur), *tâluk*, Hasan dist., Mysore. Area, 473 sq. m.

Narsipur or **Narashipur** or **Hole Narsipur**, to., Hasan dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 47' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$

Narsipur or **Tirumakûdlu**, to., Mysore dist. and state, at the confluence of the Kaveri and Kabbani; a sacred place. $12^{\circ} 13' N.$, $76^{\circ} 57' E.$

Nartiang, vil., Jaintiya Hills, Asâm.

Narukot, native state, Panch Mâhâls, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 143 sq. m. P. 7450.

Narulâbâd, to., Râjashâhi dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 43' N.$, $88^{\circ} 48' E.$

Narwa, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Narwal, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 98,784.

Narwal, to., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2469.

Narwana, to., Patiala state, Panjâb. P. 3459.

Narwâr (S. Nishida), to., Gwalior, Central India. $25^{\circ} 39' N.$, $77^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 6190.

Narwhal, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Nasar, *see* **Nasra**.

Nâsik, dist., Bombay. Area, 5940 sq. m. P. 843,582.

Nâsik, *tâluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area, 470 sq. m. P. 103,005.

Nâsik (S. Panchâvatî, Nâsikya), chief to., Nasik dist., Bombay, with temples and bathing ghâts; ancient Buddhist rock temples in the neighbourhood. $20^{\circ} 0' N.$, $73^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 24,429.

Nasirâbâd, *tâluk*, Shikârpur dist., Sind, Bombay. Area, 417 sq. m. P. 44,644.

Nasirâbâd, to., Shikârpur dist., Sind, Bombay. $27^{\circ} 22' N.$, $67^{\circ} 58' E.$

Nasirâbâd, *tâluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 318 sq. m.

Nasirâbâd, to., Khandesh dist., Bombay. $28^{\circ} 59' N.$, $75^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 11,462.

Nasirâbâd, cantonment, Ajmer-Mer-

wara, Rājputāna. Ht. 1461 ft. 26° 18' N., 74° 46' E. P. 21,710.

Nasirābād, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 15' N., 81° 34' E.

Nasirābād, *tahsil*, Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 1849 sq. m. P. 853,020.

Nasirābād or **Maimansingh**, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. 24° 46' N., 90° 27' E. P. 11,555.

Nasipur, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Nasrapur, tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 31' N., 68° 40' E. P. 3914.

Nasriganj, tn., Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Large wood trade. Manufactures of paper and sugar. 25° 3' N., 84° 22' E.

Naswādi, vil. and chiefship, Sānkhedā Mewās, Rewākāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Naswāri, *see* **Laswāri**.

Nātāgarh, vil., 24 Pargana, Bengal. Manufactures of brass and iron ware.

Nātakam, tn., Kottayam *tāl.*, Travancor state. 9° 32' N., 76° 34' E. P. 8744.

Natampati, vil., Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Nātepute, tn., Malsiras *tāl.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. Blanket manufacture. 17° 54' N., 74° 48' E.

Nathana, tn., Moga *tahsil*, Ferozpur dist., Panjāb. 30° 18' N., 75° 6' E.

Nāthdwāra, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna, on R. Banās, famous for its temple of Krishna. 24° 56' N., 73° 52' E. P. 9331.

Nāthpur, tn., Bhāgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal. 26° 19' N., 87° 12' E.

Nathupur, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Natiagali, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Natmank, vil., Magwe dist., Upper Burma.

Nāt-maw, vil., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. On the coast.

Nātor or **Nāttor**, *tahsil*, Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. Area, 818 sq. m. P. 443,511.

Nātor or **Nāttor** (S. Nātāra), tn., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. 24° 25' N., 89° 2' E. P. 9185.

Nattam, vil., Tirupatūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 25' N., 78° 31' E. P. 1128.

Nattam, vil., Melūr *tāl.*, Madura

dist., Madras. 10° 13' N., 78° 16' E. P. 4017.

Nāterri, vil., Arcot *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 49' N., 79° 32' E. P. 1878.

Nat-tung Mts., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma.

Natyadoung Pass, Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. Leading into Siam.

Naubatpur, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 15' N., 83° 28' E.

Naugaon or **Nowgong**, dist., Asām. Area, 3258 sq. m. P. 344,141.

Naugaon, chief tn., Naugaon dist., Asām; on the Kalang R. Ht. 250 ft. 26° 21' N., 92° 45' E. P. 4815.

Naugaon or **Nowgong**, cantonment, Bundelkhand, Central India. 25° 3' N., 79° 30' E. P. 10,902.

Naugaon, *thakurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Naugaon, *tahsil*, Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. Area, 603 sq. m. P. 298,247.

Naugaon, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. Important hemp-growing centre. 24° 46' N., 88° 59' E. P. under 5000.

Naugaon, vil., Singhbām dist., Bengal.

Naugarh, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Naulana, *thakurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Nauli, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād state.

Nauli or **Naval**, vil., Zamāniya *tāl.*, Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 30' N., 83° 45' E.

Naultha, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Naul Tirtha. *See* **Sogal**.

Naungpale, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Naupadā, vil. and port, Chikakol *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Salt manufacture. 18° 33' N., 84° 21' E. P. 1835.

Naurangābād, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Naurangapuram, div. of Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 116,399.

Naurangapur (Navarangapuram), tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 19° 14' N., 82° 36' E. P. 2976.

Nausāri, div., Baroda state, Bombay. Area, 1981 sq. m. P. 319,443.

Nausāri, *māhāl*, Nausari div., Baroda. Area, 125 sq. m. P. 53,523.

Nausâri or **Navasâri**, (Gr. Nons-
aripa), tn. and rly. stn., Baroda, 18 m. S. of
Surat. 22° 7' N., 73° 40' E. P. 16,276.

Naushahra, tn., Hazâra dist., Panjâb.
See Nawashahr.

Naushahra, vil., Amritsar dist.,
Panjâb.

Naushahra, prov. and tn., Kashmir.
33° 13' N., 74° 17' E.

Naushahra, *tahsil*, Bhimbar sub-
div., Jammu, Kashmir. P. 71,344.

Naushahra, vil., Gurdâspar dist.,
Panjâb.

Naushahra, *tahsil*, Yâzufzai sub-div.,
Peshawar dist., Panjâb. Area, 538 sq. m.
P. 100,174.

Naushahra, tn., cantonment and
civil. stn., Peshawar dist., Panjâb. 34°
0' N., 72° 2' E. P. 6885.

Naushahra, vil., Shâhpur dist.,
Panjâb.

Naushahra, vil., Khairpur state,
Sindh, Bombay.

Naushahro, *tâluk*, Haidarâbâd dist.,
Sindh, Bombay. Area, 520 sq. m.
P. 90,976.

Naushahro, tn., Haidarâbâd dist.,
Sindh, Bombay. 26° 51' N., 10° 8' E.

Naushahro-Abro, *tâluk*, Shikarpur
dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 407 sq. m.
P. 66,227.

Naushahro, tn., Shikarpur dist.,
Sindh, Bombay. 26° 51' N., 10° 8' E.

Nauthân Dubâ, vil., Champaran
dist., Bengal. 26° 42' N., 84° 32' E.

Nawa, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Râj-
putânâ. Area, 260 sq. m. P. 31,538.

Nawa, tn., Jodhpur state, Râjputânâ.
P. 5126.

Nawâb-Basoda, vil., Muhammadgarh
state, Bhopal, Central India.

Nawâbandar, *See* Nawibandar.

Nawârganj or **North Barrackpur**,
tn., 24 Parganas, Bengal. 22° 46' N.,
88° 24' E. P. 20,980.

Nawârganj, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Nawârganj, tn., Cawnpur dist., N.W.
Provs.

Nawârganj, tn., Etâ dist., N. W.
Provs. P. 1057.

Nawârganj, *tah.*, Bareilly dist., N.W.
Provs. Area, 226 sq. m. P. 124,349.

Nawârganj, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W.
Provs. 28° 32' N., 79° 40' E. P. 3753.

Nawârganj, tn., Farukhâbâd dist.,
N. W. Provs.

Nawârganj, *tahsil*, Barabânkî dist.,
Oudh. P. 242,975.

Nawârganj, tn., Bârabânkî dist.,
Oudh. Ht. 388 ft. 26° 56' N., 81°
14' E. P. 14,432.

Nawârganj, vil., Allahâbâd dist.,
N. W. Provs. 25° 34' N., 81° 47' E.

Nawârganj, tn., Unâo dist., Oudh.
12 m. N. E. from Unâo. P. 3210.

Nawârganj, tn., Dinajpur dist.,
Bengal. 25° 25' N., 89° 7' E.

Nawârganj, tn., Gondâ dist., Oudh.
Contains 26 temples and mosques. Large
grain and miscellaneous trade. 26°
56' N., 82° 12' E. P. 9213.

Nawârganj, vil., Mâldâ dist., Behar,
Bengal.

Nawârganj, vil., Purniâ dist., Ben-
gal. 25° 29' N., 87° 17' E. P. abt. 1500.

Nawâdâ, *tahsil*, Gayâ dist., Bengal.
Area, 955 sq. m. P. 439,565.

Nawâdâ, tn. and rly. stn., Nawâdâ
tahsil. 24° 53' N., 85° 35' E.

Nawâdâ, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.
Manufacture of fine sugar. 22° 36' N.,
87° 30' E.

Nawâdâ, vil., Murshidâbâd dist.,
Bengal.

Nawâdî, vil., Mongir dist., Behar,
Bengal.

Nawâgaon, state, *see* Naigâwân-
Ribai.

Nawâgaon, artificial lake, Bhandara
dist., Central Provs. 20° 55' N., 80°
11' E.

Nawâgaon, vil., Bhandara dist., Cen-
tral Provs. 21° 21' N., 79° 53' E.

Nawâgaon Hills, Bhandara dist.,
Central Provs.

Nawagarh, fort, Bashahr state, Pan-
jâb. 31° 15' N., 77° 40' E.

Nawagarh, vil., Bilaspur dist., Cen-
tral Provs. 21° 53' N., 81° 40' E.

Nawakhâli, vil., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Nawakila, vil., Peshawar dist., Pan-
jâb. 34° 14' N., 72° 11' E.

Nawakot, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Pan-
jâb. 28° 21' N., 71° 24' E.

Nawakot, vil., Thar and Pârkar dist.,
Bombay. 24° 52' N., 69° 30' E.

Nawalapitiya, rly. stn., Central
Prov., Ceylon.

Nawalgarh, chiefship, Jaypur, Rāj-putāna.

Nawalgarh, tn., Jaypur state, Rāj-putāna, 75 m. N. W. from Jaypur. 27° 51' N., 75° 18' E. P. 12,567.

Nawalgund, *tāluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 565 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Nargund), 76,539.

Nawalgund, chief tn., Nawalgund *tāl.* Industries: carpet making and cattle breeding. 15° 33' N., 75° 25' E. P. 8989.

Navale, vil., Chennarayapatna *tāl.*, Hasan dist., Mysore st.

Navali, tn., Valikamam W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 13' N., 79° 59' E. P. 2779.

Nawalpur, vil. and petty state, Mehwas, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Nawānagar or **Jāmnaṅgar**, native state, Hāllār dist, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 3791 sq. m. P. 379,611.

Nawānagar or **Jāmnaṅgar**, chief tn., Nawānagar state, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. 22° 27' N., 70° 7' E. P. 48,530.

Nawānagar, name of an old town to the E. of Kalyān rly. stn., Thānā dist., Bombay.

Nawandgi, rly. stn., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād, 33 m. from Wādi junc.

Nawāpur, port, Māhim *tāl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Nawar, lake, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nawar, lake, Afghānistān. 33° 40' N., 67° 55' E.

Navarangāpur or **Naurangapur**, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 116,399.

Navarangāpur or **Naurangapur**, vil., Jaypur *zāmīnd.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 19° 14' N., 82° 36' E. P. 2976.

Nawargāon, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 16' N., 80° 18' E. P. 5025.

Navasāri, *see* **Nausāri**.

Nawāshahr, *tahsīl*, Jālandhar dist., Panjāb. Area, 306 sq. m. P. 205,625.

Nawāshahr, tn., Jālandhar dist., Panjāb. 31° 8' N., 76° 10' E. P. 5601.

Nawāshahr, tn., Hazara dist., Panjāb. 34° 10' N., 73° 19' E. P. 5298.

Navatkuli, tn., Tenmirādechi, Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 10' N., 80° 5' E. P. 1630.

Navāyikulam, tn., Chirayinkūl *tāl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. 8° 47' N., 76° 49' E. P. 7105.

Navibandar, port, Porbandar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay; at the mouth of the Bhādar R. 21° 26' N., 69° 50' E.

Na-win, Prome dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Irawadi.

Nayā-Bagni, channel by which the Ganges discharges into the Meghnā.

Nayādongri, vil. and rly. stn., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Nayā-Dumkā or **Dumkā**, sub-div., Santal Parganās, Bengal. Area, 1426 sq. m.

Nayā Dumka, tn., Santal Parganās, Bengal. 24° 16' N., 87° 17' E.

Nayāgāon or **Naiagāon**, vil., Nimach dist., Gwalior, Central India, on Kunu R. 24° 33' N., 74° 50' E.

Nayāgāon, *see* **Ribai**.

Nayāgāon, tn., Badausa, *tahsīl*, Bānda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 4' N., 79° 27' E.

Nayāgarh, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 588 sq. m. P. 117,862.

Nayāgarh, chief tn., Nayāgarh state, Orissa. 20° 8' N., 85° 8' E.

Nayākanhatti, formerly Hatti, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 28' N., 76° 34' E.

Nayā Khān Pass, E. Turkistan, on route to Khotan. 36° 15' N., 79° 58' E.

Nayākila, tn., Maksudangarh state, Bhopal, Central India. 24° 4' N., 77° 18' E.

Nayākot, vil., Nepal, 20 m. N. W. from Katmandu.

Nayānagar, *see* **Beawar**.

Nayari, vil., *see* **Bhawal**.

Nāyashahr, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nayinattivu or **Haarlem Island**, N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 41' N., 79° 54' E.

Nazarābād, fort, 1 m. E. of Mysore tn.

Nazareth (Nazaratt), vil., Tenkarai *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras; mission station. 8° 34' N., 78° 1' E. P. 3849.

Nazirā, vil., Sibsagar dist., Asām. 26° 55' N., 94° 48' E.

Nazu, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Neakot, vil., Nepal, 20 m. S. of Palpa.

Nearchus Passage, between Hayes

and W. Torres Is., Mergui Arch., Lr. Burma.

Nechwargarh, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 37' N.$, $74^{\circ} 49' E.$

Nediavattam or **Natuvattam**, vil., Nilgiri Hills, Madras. 5800 ft. above sea with Cinchona gardens. $11^{\circ} 28' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 1713.

Nedikonda, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarābād st.

Nedumangadu, **Netuvannātu** or **Yellavatuṛnād**, *tdl.*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 340 sq. m. P. 55,497.

Nedumangadu or **Netuvannātu**, tn., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 37' N.$, $77^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 10,514.

Neduntiva Kilakkur or **Kilak-kukurichchi**, vil., Neduntiva or Delft Is., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 31' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 1038.

Nedumudi, vil., Ambalāppala *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 26' N.$, $76^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 5201.

Neemuch, *see* **Nimach**.

Negapatam, *see* **Nāgapattam**.

Negombo, dist. of W. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 247 sq. m. P. 132,657.

Negombo, chief tn. of dist., W. Prov., Ceylon; taken by the Dutch from the Portuguese, 1640; retaken by the latter, 1641; recovered by the Dutch, 1644; taken by the English, 1796. $7^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 18,933.

Negrais, cape, Bassein dist., Lower Burma. $16^{\circ} 2' N.$, $94^{\circ} 13' E.$

Negrais I., *see* **Haing-gyi**.

Nehainan, vil., in N. of Kachin, Upper Burma. $27^{\circ} 4' N.$, $96^{\circ} 27' E.$

Neilgherries, *see* **Nilgiri**.

Neill Island, one of the Archipelago group, Andaman Islands.

Nekmard, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Nekonda, rly. stn., Kamamet dist., Haidarābād st.

Nelabe, vil., Padinalknād *tdl.*, Coorg, Madras.

Nelamangala, *tdl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 209 sq. m. with 349 villages.

Nelamangala, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 4171.

Nelambur, *see* **Nilambūr**.

Nelgora, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Nellakotta, vil., Nilgiri dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 33' N.$, $76^{\circ} 27' E.$

Nellepally, *see* **Nilapalli**.

Nelliampati or **Nelyampati Hills**, Chittūr *tdl.*, Cochin dist., Madras; extreme height about 5000 ft.

Nellikali, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād st.

Nellikuppam, vil. and rly. stn., Kadalūr *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 48 ft. $11^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 1112.

Nellor or **Nellūr** dist., Madras. Area, 8765 sq. m. P. 1,463,736.

Nellor or **Nellūr**, *tdl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. Area, 638 sq. m. P. 197,912.

Nellor or **Nellūr** (S. Singapur), Sindhupuri and Dhanyapura), chief tn., Nellur dist., Madras. Ht. 57 ft. $14^{\circ} 27' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 29,336.

Nellur, vil., Channagiri *tdl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore st.

Nemom, tn., Neyyāttinkara *tdl.*, Travandram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 28' N.$, $77^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 12,200.

Nengua, vil., Bijawār state. Bandelkhand, Cent. India. $24^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$

Neo Dhura or **Rangbidang**, pass, Himalāya Mts., Kumāun dist., N. W. Provs. H. pt., 15,000 ft. $30^{\circ} 29' N.$, $80^{\circ} 37' E.$

Neoria, tn., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. P. 6223.

Neotini, tn., Unāo dist., Oudh; on R. Sai, 2 m. S. W. of Mohan.

Nepal, independent state in the Himalāyas, N. India. Area, 54,000 sq. m. P. 2,000,000.

Ner, tn., Dhulia *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 56' N.$, $74^{\circ} 34' E.$

Ner, tn., Wun dist., Berar. Dye works. Ht. 1238 ft. $20^{\circ} 31' N.$, $77^{\circ} 54' E.$

Neral, vil. and rly. stn., Karjat, *tdl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Néranam or **Nairanam**, vil., Tiruvallā *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state, Madras; with very old Syrian church. $9^{\circ} 21' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$

Nerbudda R., *see* **Narmadā**.

Nerhama, vil., Nāga Hills, Asām.

Neri or **Nari**, vil., Warorā *tah.*, Chānda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 3556.

Neriad, *see* **Nariād** or **Nadiād**.

Nerla, tn., Wálwa *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 6' N., 74° 15' E. P. 7543.

Ner Pinglai, tn., Amrúoti dist., Berar. P. 6848.

Nersha, vil., Manbhúm dist., Bengal.

Nerúr, tn., Karúr *tdl.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 11° 0' N., 78° 12' E. P. 6104.

Nerúr, vil., Sâwantwâdi state, Bombay. 16° 1' N., 73° 42' E.

Nerwar, *see* Narwar.

Netai R., *see* Nitai.

Netrákóna, sub-div., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 1389 sq. m. P. 654,347.

Netrákóna, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. 24° 53' N., 90° 47' E. P. 9821.

Netráni I., *see* Pigeon I.

Netrávati R., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Falls into the sea in 12° 50' N., 74° 53' E.

Newa, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rájputána. 27° 34' N., 72° 5' E.

Newai, tn., Jaypur state, Rájputána. Ht. 1775 ft. 26° 22' N., 75° 57' E. P. 5832.

Newaiá, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Newalganj-Mahárájanj, two adjoining tns., Unáo dist., Oudh. 26° 47' N., 80° 45' E.

Newalgarh, vil., Gondá dist., Oudh. 27° 37' N., 82° 33' E.

Newalpur, tn., Nepal. 27° 45' N., 84° 12' E.

Newara, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 39' N., 82° 30' E.

Newáse, *tdl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 621 sq. m. P. 88,149.

Newáse, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 19° 34' N., 75° 0' E. P. 3848.

New Foot, *see* Hosdurg.

Neyáttinkara, *tdluk*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 213 sq. m. P. 110,755.

Neyáttinkara or **Neyyáttinkara**, tn., Travancor state. 8° 24' N., 77° 8' E. P. 25,006.

Neytot or **Neytod**, vil., Alangúd *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 10° 10' N., 76° 27' E.

Nga-by-l-ma, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Nga-pi-seip, vil., Henzada dist., Lower Burma. P. under 300.

Nga-pu-taw, tns., Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Ngareambam, vil., Manipur, W. N. W. of Manipur town.

Nga-thaing-gyaung, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 24' N., 95° 7' E. P. 5608.

Nga-won R., *see* Bassein.

Ngayak, vil., Momeit dist., Upper Burma.

Niámti, *see* Nyámti.

Nibári, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asám.

Nibrá R., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Nibrang, pass, Bashahr state, Panjáb. 16,035 ft. above sea. 31° 22' N., 78° 13' E.

Nichlaval, vil., Maharájanj *tah.*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Large mart for rice.

Nicobar, **Nikobar**, **Nakkavaram** or **Sambalang**, islands between 6° 40' and 9° 30' N., and 92° 50' and 94° E. Very fertile; chief products being coconuts, oranges, sugar, tobacco, and bamboos. Mean annual temperature, 70° F. Hurricanes are frequent, and rain falls in the dry season, making the islands very unhealthy. P. 6000.

Nicobar, Great, largest of the Nicobar Islands. Length, 30 m. by 12-15 m.

Nicobar, Little, one of the Nicobar Islands. Length, 12 m.

Nidadavol, *zamíndári* and vil., Godávari dist., Madras. 16° 54' N., 81° 43' E. P. 3561.

Nidamanúr, vil., Ongol *tdl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 39' N., 80° 7' E. P. 2841.

Nidavenúr, vil., Malabar dist., Madras. 20 m. N. N. E. of Calicut.

Nidbrol or **Nidubrolu**, vil., Repalli *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 4' N., 80° 36' E. P. 2127.

Niddagunda, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarábád.

Nidhauli, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3506.

Nidugall, vil. and hill fort, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 9' N., 77° 8' E.

Nighásan, *tahsil*, Kheri dist., Oudh. P. 279,376.

Nighásan, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Nigohan, hd.-qrs. tn., Nigohan *paraganā*, Lucknow dist., Oudh.; 23 m. S. of Lucknow.

Nigohi, vil., Shāhjahānpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nigriting, vil., Sibsāgar dist., Asām. Tea gardens. Port for Golaghāt, distant 16 m. S.

Nihālgarh Chak Jangla, tn., Sultānpur dist., Oudh., 36 m. W. of Sultānpur.

Nihtor, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 20' N., 78° 26' E. P. 10,811.

Nijagall Hill, Bangalor dist., Mysore. 13° 15' N., 77° 15' E.

Nikli, vil., Maimānsingh dist., Bengal.

Nila, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Nilagiri, dist., Madras. Area, 957 sq. m. P. 99,797.

Nilagiri, hills, (S. Astagiri; Tam. Malainād), Madras. H. pt. Doddabetta, 8760 ft. 11° 24' N., 76° 47' E.

Nilagiri, trib. state, Orissa. Area, 278 sq. m. P. 56,198.

Nilagiri, chief tn., Nilagiri state, Orissa. 21° 27' N., 86° 49' E.

Nila Koh, mts., Panjāb, between Dera Ismail Khan and Bannu dist. Ht. pt. 4516 ft.

Nilakondapalli, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarābād.

Nilambūr, vil., Palladam *tāl.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. 10° 46' N., 77° 38' E. P. 4481.

Nilambūr (S. Nilimpaputa), tn., Ernād *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Fine teak plantations. 11° 17' N., 76° 16' E. P. 13,699.

Nilam Jong or **Kuti**, tn., Tibet. 28° 12' N., 86° 7' E.

Nilamperūr, vil., Chengānācheri *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 31' N., 76° 34' E. P. 8850.

Nilandu Atol, a double atol of the Maldivas; in the N. atol the chief island is Nilandu, 3° 4' N., 72° 53' E. Himiti in the W. has some trade, 3° 16' N., 72° 48' E. The S. atol is 21 miles from N. to S. and 13 miles broad, contains about 20 islands. Kuduhuvadu I., 2° 40' N., 72° 53' E.

Nilang, vil., Tihri div., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 11,310 ft. 30° 6' N., 79° 3' E.

Nilapalli, *zamīndārī*, tn. and port,

Kokanada div., Godāvari dist., Madras. English factory established, 1751; captured by Bussy, 1757. 16° 44' N., 82° 13' E. P. 3700.

Nilaveli, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Nilshvāra, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras. 12° 15' N., 75° 10' E. P. 9842.

Nilgala, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Nilgiri, *see* Nilagiri.

Nilī, vil., in N. of Brit. Baluchistan, on Gomal R.

Niliseram, *see* Nilshvāra.

Nil Nāg Lake, Kashmīr. 33° 48' N., 74° 47' E.

Nilphāmāri, sub-div., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Area, 648 sq. m. P. 447,764.

Nilphāmāri, vil. and rly. stn., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 25° 58' N., 88° 53' E.

Nilt, vil., Gilghit div., Kashmīr, on Hunza R.

Nilunga, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Nilwala, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad, Kāthiāwār dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Nimach, div., Gwalior st., Western Malwa, Central India.

Nimach, tn. and military stn., Gwalior, Central India. Ht. 1476 ft. 24° 27' N., 74° 52' E. P. of tn., 6309; cantonment, 15,291.

Nimaj, *thākurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Nimaj or **Nimbaj**, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 9' N., 74° 3' E. P. 5744.

Nimal, *see* Namal.

Nima Mad, vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmīr.

Niman, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 28' N., 75° 32' E.

Nimār, dist., Central Provs. Area, 3357 sq. m. P. 253,486.

Nimāra or **Nimbādika**, vil., Jaypur, Rājputāna. 27° 26' N., 75° 15' E.

Nimavil, vil. Tenmirādchi, Jaffna dist., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1685.

Nimbaj, *see* Nimaj.

Nimbahera, sub-div., Tonk state, Rājputāna. Area, 375 sq. m. P. 65,013.

Nimbahera, tn., Tonk state, Rājputāna. Ht. 1512 ft. 24° 37' N., 74° 45' E. P. 5357.

Nimbāl, rly. stn., Indi *tāl.*, Bijāpur dist., Bombay.

Nimbgaon-Kekali, tn., Indāpur *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 4' N., 74° 58' E.

Nimgaon, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 52' N.$, $80^{\circ} 3' E.$

Nimgiri or **Nyāngiri Mts.**, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H. pt., 5000 ft.

Nimkā Thānā, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. P. 5733.

Nimkhār or **Nimsār**, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 21' N.$, $80^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 2280.

Nimkhera or **Tirla**, *thākurate*, Bhil Agency, Central India.

Nimlia (Namli), vil., Ratlam state, Central India. $23^{\circ} 26' N.$, $75^{\circ} 6' E.$

Nimrāna, sub-div., Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area. 30 sq. m. P. 7340.

Nimsar, *see* **Nimkhar**.

Nimtoria, vil., Uchha state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 24' N.$, $79^{\circ} 4' E.$

Nimuniā or **Nimuiā**, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Ninda, vil., Karauli state, Rājputāna.

Nindakara, tn. Iraniyal *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. P. 22,635.

Nindo Shahr, vil., Badin *tāluk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in drugs, cloth and produce. P. under 2000.

Ninglo, police post, N. Cachar dist., Asām.

Ninguani, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 18' N.$, $82^{\circ} 3' E.$

Nintavūr, tn. in Nintavūr Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 3864.

Nipāni, tn., Chikori *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Large trade and cattle market. $16^{\circ} 24' N.$, $74^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 11,728.

Nipania, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Niphād, *tāluk*, Nāsik dist., Bombay. Area, 414 sq. m. P. 92,368.

Niphād, tn. and rly. stn., Niphād *tāl.*; 20 m. N. E. of Nasik.

Nir, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.; 6 m. S. E. of Hardoi. Rich agricultural dist.,

Nirā R., Poona and Sholapur dists., Bombay, trib. of the Bhīmā.

Nirgunda, (S. Nilāvatipatna), vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Ruins. $13^{\circ} 47' N.$, $76^{\circ} 15' E.$

Nirmal, tn., Indur dist., Haidarābād st. Ruined fortifications. $19^{\circ} 6' N.$, $78^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 10,932.

Nirmālī, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Nirpura, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5819.

Nirsha, vil., Manbhūm dist., Bengal.

Nirvāngi, tn., Indāpur *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay; on the Nira. $17^{\circ} 59' N.$, $74^{\circ} 56' E.$

Nirvili, tn., Valikamam E., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 14' N.$, $80^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 2789.

Nirwāna, vil., Patiala state, Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 36' N.$, $76^{\circ} 9' E.$

Nisbetganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Nishchindipur, vil., Dinājjpur dist., Bengal.

Nishchindipur, vil., Nadiyā dist., Bengal.

Nishchu, vil., Changehenno div., Kashmir.

Nitai R., Garo Hills, Asām. Trib. of the Kans.

Nitanwanso, vil., Gwāliar, Central India. $26^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 10' E.$

Niti, pass, Himālayas, Garhwāl dist., Panjāb. 16,570 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$

Niti, vil., Garhwāl, N. W. Provs. Ht., 11,464 ft., $30^{\circ} 58' N.$, $79^{\circ} 55' E.$

Nitran, *see* **Pigeon I.**

Nittār, rly. stn., Tumkur dist., Mysore; 17 m. W. of Tumkur.

Nivti, fort, Mālwan *tāl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 55' N.$, $73^{\circ} 32' E.$

Nizāmābād, *tahsil*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 289,488.

Nizāmābād, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 3' N.$, $83^{\circ} 7' E.$

Nizam Ghāt, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām, in extreme N. of dist.

Nizāmpatam, Peddapalli, Pettipoly or Arjampattanam, seaport, Repalli *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Earliest English trading stn. on E. coast, 1611; factory established, 1621. Now a salt manufactory. $15^{\circ} 54' N.$, $80^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 4598.

Nizāmpur, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād.

Nizam's Dominions, *see* **Haidarābād**.

Noa Dihing R., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Noakhali, dist., Chittagong div., Bengal. Area, 1645 sq. m. P. 1,009,693.

Noakhali, hd.-qrs., *tahsil*, Noakhali dist., Bengal. Area, 1298 sq. m. P. 719,163.

Noakhali, chief tn., Noakhali dist., Bengal. 22° 48' N., 91° 8' E. P. 5479.

Nobosophoh or **Nong-sok-phoh**, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Nobra, tract of country, Kashmir. 11,000 ft. above sea.

Noh, *see* **Nuh**.

Noh, vil., Rudok div., Tibet. 33° 40' N., 79° 50' E.

Nohar, fort. *See* **Islâmgarh**.

Nohar, tn., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 29° 11' N., 74° 49' E. P. 5655.

Noh Jhil or **Nuh-jhil**, swampy lake, Mathura dist., N.W. Provs. Ht. 651 ft. 27° 52' N., 77° 41' E.

Nohta, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. 23° 40' N., 79° 37' E.

Noka, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna; about 25 m. S. from Bikaner.

Nokh, vil., Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna. 27° 34' N., 72° 18' E.

Nokha, vil., Shâhâbâd dist., Behar, Bengal.

No-la, pass, N. Nepal, leading into Tibet.

Non R., Jalaun dist., N.W. Provs.

Nonai, *see* **Nanai**.

Nondol, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. 20° 23' N., 82° 49' E.

Noner, vil., Mainpura dist., N.W. Provs.

Nongkhao, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Nongkhra, vil., Khâsi Hills, Asâm. 23° 56' N., 91° 56' E.

Nong Khrem, state, *see* **Khyrim**.

Nong-khrem, vil., Khyrim state, Asâm. Iron smelting industry.

Nonglong, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Nongpata, vil., Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Nong-soh-phoh *see* **Nobosohphoh**.

Nongspung, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Nongstoin, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Nong-tar-men or **Dwara Nong-tar-men**, petty state, Asâm. Limestone quarries.

Noni, vil., Sântal Parganâs, Behar, Bengal.

Nora Island, in Gulf of Kachh, Bombay. 22° 30' N., 69° 20' E.

North Arcot, dist., Madras. Area, 7616 sq. m. P. 2,180,487.

North Barrackpur or **Nawâbganj**, tn., 24 Parganas dist., Bengal.

North Central Province, Ceylon, consists of the Nuwarakalawiya district, by much the most thinly populated province in the island. Area, 4002 sq. m. P. 75,333.

Northern Circars (or **Sarkârs**) antiquated div., Madras. Between 15° 40' and 20° 17' N., and 79° 12' and 83° 20' E. Length about 470 m. from the Krishna R. to Orissa.

Northern Province, Ceylon, divided into Jaffna, Mannar, Mullaitivu and Vavuniyan districts. Area, 3363 sq. m. P. 319,296.

North Kachâr, dist., Asâm. Area, 1728 sq. m. P. 18,941.

North Lakhimpur, *see* **Lakhimpur**.

North Lushai, dist., Asâm. Area, 3500 sq. m. P. (estimated) 43,634 including 2044 civil and military.

North Reef Island, off W. coast of North Andaman Island.

North Sentinel I., lying S. W. of South Andaman Island.

North Suburban, tn., Calcutta; *see* **Baranagar**.

North Western Province, Ceylon, contains the Kurunegala, Pattalam, and Chilaw districts. Area, 2997 sq. m. P. 320,070.

North Western Provinces and Oudh, Lieutenant-governorship and chief commissionership, British India. Between 23° 52' and 31° 7' N., and 77° 5' and 84° 40' E. Area, N. W. Provs., 83,286 sq. m.; Oudh, 24,217 sq. m. P., N. W. Provs., 34,254,254; Oudh, 12,650,831. Native states of Râmpur and Garhwâl have an area of 5109 sq. m. and P. 792,491.

Notro, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Nowado, vil., Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Nowâgarh, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Nowarband, outpost, Kachâr dist., Asâm; 18 m. S. of Silchar.

Nowgong, *see* Naugaon.

Nowshera, *see* Nawashahra.

Noyagni, *see* Nabog Nai.

Noyan Bazar, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Noyil or Noyyal R., Koimbatour dist., Madras. Joins the Kâverî. $11^{\circ} 4' N.$, $77^{\circ} 59' E.$

Nuangpuang or Naungpuaung, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on U-yu R. $24^{\circ} 49' N.$, $95^{\circ} 6' E.$

Nubra R., Kashmir, joins the Shyok R.

Nuddea, *see* Nadiya.

Nuh, *tahsil*, Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. Area, 424 sq. m. P. 131,593.

Nuh, tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. $28^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$

Nujikal R., Madras, rises in the W. Ghâts and falls into the Arabian Sea, near Kasaragad, under the name of the Basavanî.

Nuksan Pass, Chitral and Badakshan. Ht. 24,611 ft.

Nukur, *tahsil*, Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 192,657.

Nukur, tn., Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 4495.

Nulchira Island, Nonkhali dist., Bengal.

Nun R., Pari dist., Orissa. Trib. of the Dayâ.

Nundy, *see* Nandi.

Nundyroog, *see* Nandidurg.

Nungal, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Nuniagaon, *see* Aihar.

Nunnastulam, *zamindârî*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Nurâbâd, tn., Gwalior state, Central India. $26^{\circ} 25' N.$, $78^{\circ} 4' E.$

Nurmâhâl, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 6' N.$, $75^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 8520.

Nurokal-betta, peak, Nurokal Mts., Coorg.

Nurpur, *tahsil*, Kangra dist., Panjâb. Area, 528 sq. m. P. 104,895.

Nurpur, tn., Kangra dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 18' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 4537.

Nurpur, vil., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nurpur, vil., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjâb.

Nurpur, tn., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 52' N.$, $71^{\circ} 57' E.$

Nursapore, *see* Narasapur.

Nursar, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb; about 25 m. E. of Bhâwalpur.

Nushki, tn., Baluchistan. $29^{\circ} 40' N.$, $65^{\circ} 10' E.$

Nusseerâbâd, *see* Nasirâbâd.

Nuttall, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan; about 45 m. N. W. of Jacobâbâd.

Nuwada Hill, Dera Dun dist., Panjâb; 5 m. S. E. of Dera.

Nuwara Eliya, dist., Cent. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 396 sq. m. P. 109,620.

Nuwara Eliya, ch. tn. of Nuwara Eliya dist., Central Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 6240 ft. $6^{\circ} 59' N.$, $80^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 2726.

Nuwarakalawiya, dist., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Nuzvid or Najivid, *zamindârî*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 694 sq. m. P. 153,628.

Nuzvid or Najivid, tn., Kistna dist., Madras. Taken by the English in 1783 and in 1788. $16^{\circ} 47' N.$, $80^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 7637.

Nwabobo Mt., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Nwedaung, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma. $19^{\circ} 33' N.$, $96^{\circ} 10' E.$

Nvimand, vil., on the Satlaj, Plach *tahsil*, Kullu div., Kangra dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 25' N.$, $77^{\circ} 38' E.$

Nyagaon, *Nayagaon*, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Nyamati or Nyamti, tn., Honnati *tdl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 9' N.$, $75^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 3102.

Nyamgiri Mts., *see* Nimgiri.

Nyâr R., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Nyauk-pyan-do, vil., Thongwa dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 12' N.$, $95^{\circ} 48' E.$

Nyaung-dun or Yandun, tn., Thongwa dist., Lower Burma. Transit trade. $17^{\circ} 2' N.$, $95^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 20,235.

Nyaung-gaing, rly. stn., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma.

Nyaunglun, vil. and rly. stn., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma. $20^{\circ} 16' N.$, $96^{\circ} 13' E.$

Nyaunglebin, tn. and rly. stn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 58' N.$, $96^{\circ} 47' E.$

Nyaungyan, vil. with rly. stn., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma. $20^{\circ} 47' N.$, $96^{\circ} 5' E.$

Nyaunggywe or **Nyaung-shwe**, dist., Upper Burma.

Nyaunggywe, **Nyaung-shwè** or **Yawng-hwe**, (classic Kosambhi), chief tn., Nyaunggywe dist., Upper Burma. 20° 40' N., 96° 59' E.

Nyehattee, see **Naihati**.

Nyongu, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawādi.

0

Oalia, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal.
Oba, vil., Afghānistān. 33° 6' N., 67° 59' E.

Obalagandi, see **Ablagundi**.

Ochchara, vil., Karunāgāpalle *tāl.*, Kollam dist., Travancor state, with annual festival on 15th June.

Ochterlony, valley, Nilagiri Hills, Madras. Coffee, tea and chinchona growing dist.

Od, tn., *Ānaud* *tāl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay. 22° 37' N., 73° 10' E.

Odalguri, vil., Darrang dist., Assām.

Odapur, vil., Chamba dist., Panjāb. 32° 44' N., 76° 42' E.

Odduchudan, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Odeypoor, see **Udaypur**.

Oel Dhākwa, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. 27° 51' N., 80° 47' E. P. 6723.

Oghnā, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Ojarai, vil., Karond state, Central Provs. 20° 8' N., 83° 5' E.

Ojili, vil., Nellūr dist., Madras.

Ohind (S. Udakhanda) or **Wahand**, tn. on the Indus, 15 m. above Atak.

Okanda, coast vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Okara, vil. and rly. stn., Montgomery dist., Panjāb; 24 m. E. N. E. of Montgomery.

Okhāmandal, *māhāl* or dist., in W. of Kāthiāwār, under Baroda, Gujarat. Area, 250 sq. m. P. 26,905.

Okhla, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Okhaldanga, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. Fine rice dist. 29° 14' N., 79° 39' E.

Okkan, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma. 23° 40' N., 95° 30' E.

Okkan, vil., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma.

Okkan, vil. and rly. stn., Hanthāwādi dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 32' N., 95° 53' E.

Okkan R., Hanthāwādi dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Hlaing.

Okpo, rly. stn., Thārawādi dist., Lr. Burma.

Oktwin, rly. stn., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma.

Ol, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Olaippādi, vil., Attūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 38' N., 78° 33' E. P. 600.

Olakkūr, vil. and rly. stn., Tindivanam *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Height 129 ft. 12° 19' N., 79° 46' E. P. 2377.

Old Agartala, see **Agartala**, Old.

Old Maldā, tn., Maldā dist., Bengal. 25° 3' N., 88° 11' E. P. 4178.

Old Udaypur, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal. Old capital of Tippera. Fine ruins, etc.

Old Woman's Island, the southern part of the island on which Bombay city is built.

Olpad or **Orpad**, *tāluk*, Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 324 sq. m. P. 66,668.

Olpad or **Orpad**, tn., Surat dist., Bombay. 21° 21' N., 72° 48' E. P. 3960.

Omalar or **Walmere**, vil., on the Shā-rābhanganādī R., Salem *tāl.* and dist., Madras. 11° 45' N., 78° 5' E. P. 1907.

Omarkot or **Amarkot**, vil., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb. 28° 49' N., 70° 11' E.

Omatwāra, tract of country, Central India.

Omkar Mandhātā, sacred isl. in the Narmadā R. See **Mandhātā**.

Omri, vil., Sirpur Taudur dist., Haidarābād state.

On R., Arakan dist., Lr. Burma; affl. of the Le-mro.

Onda, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Ong R., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Ongol, *tāluk*, Nellūr dist., Madras. Area, 797 sq. m. P. 225,240.

Ongol, properly Vangola, tn., Nellūr dist., Madras. Mission stn. 15° 30' N., 80° 6' E. P. 10,860.

Oniāra, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Onkul, vil., Little Pamir, Turkistan; on the Ak-su.

Onlet, vil., Pemakoi div., Tibet; on Dihang R. $28^{\circ} 13' N.$, $94^{\circ} 53' E.$
Oodeynullah, see **Udhanala**.
Oodeypore, see **Udaypur**.
Oojein, see **Ujjain**.
Ook-kan, see **Ok-kan**.
Oomercote, see **Umarkot**.
Oomrawutee, see **Amraoti** and **Amarāvati**.
Oomta, see **Umta**.
Oorcha, see **Urchha** or **Aurchehha**.
Ooreettaung, East and West, see **Urit-taung**.
Oosoor, see **Hosūr** and **Usūr**.
Ootacamund, see **Utakamand**.
Oot-hpo, see **Ot-po**.
Oot-poo, see **Ut-pu**.
Ootramalloré, see **Uttiramerūr**.
Oprang Pass, Chinese Turkistan, $36^{\circ} 42' N.$, $75^{\circ} 47' E.$
Ora, vil. and chiefship, Mahikānthā, Gujarāt, Bombay.
Orai, *tahsil* and tn., N.W. Provs. See **Urai**.
Orakzai, tribe, E. Afghānistān, on border of Kohat dist., Panjāb.
Orchha, see **Urchha**.
Orissa, (S. Odra, Udra or Utkala,) div., Bengal. Comprising the districts of Katak, Balasur and Purī, with the tributary hill states. Area, 9853 sq. m. P. 4,047,352.
Ortamish, vil., Afghan Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 15' N.$, $67^{\circ} 32' E.$
Osham Hill, Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay; N.W. of the Girnar Hills.
Ot-po, tn., Henzada dist., Lower Burma. $17^{\circ} 48' N.$, $95^{\circ} 20' E.$
Ottapidāram, *tāluk*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 1061 sq. m. P. 342,145.
Ottapidāram (Ottappidāram), tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 55' N.$, $78^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 3631.
Otur, see **Uttūr**.
Oudh, see N.W. Provs. and **Oudh**.
Oudh, tn., properly Avadh, or Ayo-dhya, anc. tn. on Gāghra R., Faizābād dist. $26^{\circ} 48' N.$, $82^{\circ} 15' E.$
Outram Island, one of the Archipelago Is., Andaman Islands.
Overy, vil., Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 16' N.$, $77^{\circ} 57' E.$
Owen's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.
Oxus R., see **Amu Daria**.

Oyster Reef, off Arakan, Lower Burma. Has a lighthouse 77 ft. above sea. $20^{\circ} 3' N.$, $92^{\circ} 39' E.$

P

Pa, chiefship, Undsarveya, Gohelwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.
Pab Range, hills on border of Baluchistan and Sindh, Bombay.
Pabal, tn., Sirur *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 49' N.$, $74^{\circ} 7' E.$
Pabar R., Bashahr state, Panjāb. Trib. of the Tons.
Pabbi, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.
Pabbi, rly. stn., Peshāwar dist., Panjāb.
Pabhā, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.
Pabhosa, (anc. Prabhāsa) vil., on the Jumna, Manjhanpur *tah.*, Allahābād dist., N.W. Provs., $25^{\circ} 21' N.$, $81^{\circ} 22' E.$
Pabnā, dist., Rājashāhi div., Bengal. Area, 1839 sq. m. P. 1,362,392.
Pabnā, hd.-qrs. *tahsil*, Pabnā dist., Bengal. Area, 882 sq. m. P. 600,488.
Pabnā, chief tn., Pabnā dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 1' N.$, $89^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 16,486.
Pachambā, former sub-div., Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal, now known as Giridhi.
Pachambā, tn., Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal. Mission Stn. $24^{\circ} 12' N.$, $86^{\circ} 18' E.$
Pachar, vil., Narsingharh state, Bhopal, Central India. $23^{\circ} 43' N.$, $76^{\circ} 47' E.$
Pachbhadra, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Area, 936 sq. m. P. 52,904.
Pachbhadra, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 55' N.$, $72^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 5125.
Pachchamalai, hills, Salem and Trichinapalli dists., Madras. Av. height 2000 ft.
Pachdar, vil., Siwani dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 43' N.$, $79^{\circ} 5' E.$
Pachham, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.
Pachhāpur or **Padshāhpur**, vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay.
Pachhegām, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.
Pachhewar, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 29' N.$, $75^{\circ} 21' E.$
Pachhim Sarira, vil., Allahābād dist., N.W. Provs.
Pāchipenta (S. Prāchinapura), *zam.*

and vil., Sālār div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 29' N., 83° 9' E. P. 4962.

Pachlana, vil., Gwalior st., Central India. 23° 15' N., 75° 20' E.

Pachmarhi, estate, Sohāgpūr *tahsil*, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Pachmarhi, plateau, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. Frequented as a sanitarium. P. 1823.

Pachor, vil., Gwalior, Central India. 25° 10' N., 78° 14' E.

Pachora, *taluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 541 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Badgāon), 73,539.

Pāchōra, tn. and rly stn., Khandesh dist., Bombay; 35 m. S. E. from Dhulia P. 5427.

Pachotar, vil., Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Pachpadra, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Salt pits. 25° 55' N., 72° 11' E.

Pachpahār, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 131 sq. m. P. 18,173.

Pachpahār, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. 24° 24' N., 75° 51' E.

Pachwāra, vil., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs.

Padam, tn., Zanskar div., Kashmir.

Padamatiyāler, vil., Anantāpur *tāl.* and dist. Madras. 14° 40' N., 77° 25' E. P. 1764.

Padānu, vil., Nawānagar state, Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Padar Jaskar, *tah.*, Udhampur sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 9570.

Padarauna, *tahsil*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 934 sq. m. P. 605,551.

Padarauna (or Parāuna) Sāhibganj, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 54' N., 84° 1' E. P. 7240.

Pādarti, vil. and port, Ongol *tāl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. 15° 28' N., 80° 14' E. P. 2186.

Padau, vil., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Pa-daung, tn., Prome dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 41' N., 95° 10' E.

Padaviya Tank, North Central Prov., Ceylon.

Paddā or **Peddā R.**, name of the lower course of the Ganges after giving off the Hugli.

Paddhari, vil., Nawānagar state, Hāllār, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Pa-de R., Lr. Burma. Rises in the Pegu Yoma range and falls into the Irawadi.

Padghe (S. Padigahabari), vil., Bhivande *tāl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Padhar, vil., Kachh, Bombay. 23° 15' N., 70° 1' E.

Padinālkunād (Padinālkunādu), *taluk*, Coorg, Madras. Area, 400 sq. m. P. 30,615.

Padla, vil., Indor state, Central India. 21° 28' N., 76° 2' E.

Padmā, old name of the Paddā R.

Padmabati, *see* **Padmāvati**.

Padmanābham (S. Padmanābhapura), vil., Bimlipattam div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. English defeated Vijayarāmraṣ, 10 July, 1794. Fine temple. 17° 58' N., 83° 19' E. P. 607.

Padmapur, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 44' N., 83° 36' E.

Padmāvati, tn., Khandpārā state, Orissa. Large river trade on the Mahānadi. 20° 21' N., 85° 21' E.

Pādra, *mdhāl*, Baroda state, Bombay. Area, 197 sq. m. P. 92,328.

Pādra, tn., Pādra *mdhāl*, Baroda state. 22° 15' N., 73° 7' E. P. 8415.

Pādra, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 25° 30' N., 72° 14' E.

Padri, vil., Moangir dist., Bengal.

Pādshāhpur (or Pāchhāpur, formerly Dodse), vil., on the Mārkanḍeyā, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Paen-tha, vil., Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Paga, vil., Bhutan, on Chinchu R.

Pāgān or **Ngaingu**, tn., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. 20° 44' N., 94° 52' E. P. (with cantonment), 7397.

Pagāra, *zaminḍrī*, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Pa-gat, *see* **Hpa-gat**.

Pagdhāl, rly stn., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. 22° 26' N., 77° 24' E.

Paget Island, W. of North Andaman Island.

Pāghmān Mts., Afghānistān, W. of Kabul.

Pāglā or **Pāgli R.** Malda dist., Bengal. Offshoot of the Ganges.

Pagoda Point, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Pahala Katneriya, tn., Kammal Pattu, Pitigala Korale S., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1859.

Pahang, one of the Malay states, Straits Settlements. Area, 10,000 sq. m. P. 35,000.

Pahār, hill torrent, Simla dist., Panjāb.

Pahāra, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Pahāra, vil. and rly. stn., Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs.; 10 m. from Mirzāpur.

Paharbula, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Pahārganj, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Pahārganh, vil., Gwaliar, Central India. 26° 12' N., 77° 41' E.

Pahāri Banka, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. 25° 14' N., 80° 50' E. Area, 4 sq. m. P. 1,098.

Pahāri Kandli vil., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. 27° 43' N., 77° 7' E.

Pahārpur, tn., Dera Ismail Khān dist., Panjāb. 32° 7' N., 71° 2' E.

Pahār Sirgirā, chiefship, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 20 sq. m.

Pahāsu, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.; on Kali R. 28° 10' N., 78° 14' E. P. 4178.

Pahing, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Pahlādpur, vil. on the Ganges, opposite Pahārpur, Zāmāniya tah., Ghāzi-pur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 26' N., 83° 31' E.

Pahlanpur, see Palānpur.

Pahra, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 10 sq. m. 25° 23' N., 80° 18' E. P. 4150.

Pahuj R., Jalau dist., N. W. Provs., affl. of the Jamna.

Pahuj R., Samthar state, Central India, joins the Somai.

Pai, pass, Chitral, W. of Gilgit. 35° 53' N., 73° 50' E.

Pai, valley, Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 20' N., 68° 10' E.

Pai-bin Creek, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Paidipāla, tn., Golconda tal., Vizagapatam dist. 17° 38' N., 82° 46' E., P. 7010.

Paiga, vil., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb. 29° 58' N., 70° 39' E.

Paigah Lands, government tract, Bidar dist., Haidarābād state.

Paigara, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 21' N., 80° 2' E.

Paigpur, rly. stn., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Pai-gū, see Pegu.

Paikāra R., Nilgiri dist., Madras, affl. of the Moyar.

Paikgachha, vil., Kulna dist., Bengal.

Pailāni, tahsil, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 361, sq. m. P. 88,544.

Pailāni, vil., Pailāni tahsil, 21 m. N. of Banda.

Paina, tn., Deoria tahsil, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs., 44 m. S.S.E. of Gorakhpur. P. 5423.

Painam, see Sonārgāon.

Paindā R., Silhat dist., Asām. Offshoot of the Surmā R.

Paingangā or **Pengangā R.**, Berar, flows 200 m. to the Wardhā in 19° 54' N., 79° 12' E.

Paing-kyun Creek, Lr. Burma. Branch between the Pegu and Sittaung rivers.

Painkulam, vil., Vilavankod taluk, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. 8° 16' N., 77° 17' E. P. 5730.

Paintepur, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. 27° 17' N., 81° 13' E. P. 4766.

Pairi R., Raypur dist., Central Provs., affl. of Mahānadi.

Paithān or **Mungi Paithān**, or **Sāntapura**, (Sans. Brahmapuri-Pratishthana) a very ancient city on the Godāvari, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state. 19° 29' N., 75° 26' E. P. 8788.

Paitturmalai Hills, Attur taluk, Salem dist., Madras.

Pākala, vil. and rly. junc., N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Pākala, vil., Kandukūr taluk, Nellūr dist., Madras. 15° 17' N., 80° 7' E. P. 3404.

Pakanar, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 18° 52' N., 81° 44' E.

Pakaria Lake, Nowgong dist., Asām.

Pakaur, sub-div., Santal Pargannas, Bengal. Area, 683 sq. m. P. 230,677.

Pākaur, tn. and rly. stn., Santal Pargannas, Behar, Bengal. 24° 38' N., 87° 54' E.

Pak-chan, tn., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma, opposite Kra. $10^{\circ} 32' N.$, $98^{\circ} 52' E.$

Pak-chan R., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma. Flows into the Bay of Bengal.

Pakhal, vil. and large lake, Kamamet dist., Haidarabad. Area of lake, 12 sq. m. $17^{\circ} 57' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$

Pakhan-nge, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Pakhari, vil., Pimpalner *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Pakhowal, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjáb.

Pakodu, tn., Vilavankodu *tdluk*, Padmanábhapuram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 10,290.

Pakokku, dist., Upper Burma, S. div. Area, 6160 sq. m. P. 303,753.

Pakokku, chief tn., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. $21^{\circ} 42' N.$, $95^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 19,972.

Pakpattan, *tahsil*, Montgomery dist., Panjáb. Area, 1312 sq. m. P. 111,971.

Pakpattan, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjáb. $30^{\circ} 21' N.$, $73^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 6522.

Pal, vil. and chiefship, Mahikántha, Gujarát, Bombay.

Pal, vil. and chiefship, Hállár dist., Káthiáwár, Bombay.

Pal, vil., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Pala, vil., Punch div., Kashmír, on the Kishen Ganga.

Pala, tn., Yellápur *tdluk*, Kanara dist., Konkán div., Bombay.

Palagarh, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal.

Palaitha, vil., Kotá state, Rájputáná, on the Kali Sindh R. $25^{\circ} 9' N.$, $76^{\circ} 16' E.$

Palaj, vil., Baroda state, Gujarát, Bombay.

Palaj, vil., and small estate, Katosan div., Mahikántha dist., Bombay. $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $72^{\circ} 18' E.$

Palakod (anc. Tambigavundenhalli, S. Kshirapuri), tn., Dharmapuri *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 18' N.$, $78^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 3621.

Palakol or **Palakollu** (S. Kshiraráma), tn., Narsápur *tdluk*, Godávari dist., Madras. First Dutch settlement on the E. coast in 1652. Mission station. $16^{\circ} 31' N.$, $81^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 8657.

Palakonda or **Palkonda**, *tdluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 502 sq. m. P. 208,821; and agency, 11,824.

Palakonda or **Palkonda**, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 36' N.$, $83^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 10,367.

Palakonda (S. Shesháchala), hills in Kadapá dist., Madras. Highest point, Butitaid, 3060 ft.

Palalai, tn., Valikamam N., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 19' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 1882.

Palalankwe, place, N. W. coast of Little Andaman Island.

Palali, vil. and petty state, Jháláwád dist., Káthiáwár, Bombay. Area, 4 sq. m.

Palam, vil. and rly. stn., Delhi dist., Panjáb; 11 m. S. W. of Delhi.

Palamainér, see **Palmanér**.

Palámau, dist., Chutia-Nagpur div., Bengál. Area, 4905 sq. m. P. 596,770.

Palámau, sub-div., Lohardaga dist., Bengal. Area, 4241 sq. m.

Palámau, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 52' N.$, $84^{\circ} 17' E.$

Palamkotta, **Palaiyamkottai** or **Mangainagaram**, tn., Tinneveli *tdl.* and dist., Madras. Church Missionary Society's institutions; Schwartz laboured here about 1780. $8^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 18,686.

Palampoddaru, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Palampur, *tahsil*, Kangra dist., Panjáb. Area, 451 sq. m. P. 129,599.

Palampur, tn., Kangra dist., Panjáb. Tea planting dist. $32^{\circ} 7' N.$, $76^{\circ} 35' E.$

Palandri, vil., Punch div., Kashmír.

Palandúr, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 54' N.$, $79^{\circ} 55' E.$

Palani or **Palni**, *tdluk*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 599 sq. m. P. 195,050.

Palani, **Palni**, **Tiruvávinangudi**, **Ávinangudi** or **Vaiyáppuri**, tn. with ancient temples, Madura dist., Madras. Ht. 1519 ft. $10^{\circ} 27' N.$, $77^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 16,940.

Palani or **Palni**, (Panrimalai) Hills, Madura dist., Madras.

Palanpur, group of 13 native states, Bombay. Area, 7775 sq. m. P. 645,526.

Palanpur, native state, in Palanpur Agency, Bombay. Area, 3177 sq. m. P. 274,864.

Palanpur, chief tn., Palanpur state, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 12' N.$, $72^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 21,092.

Pálár R., rises in Mysore, and falls

into the sea in $12^{\circ} 27' N.$, $80^{\circ} 13' E.$
Length, 230 m.

Palari, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 32' N.$, $82^{\circ} 12' E.$

Palas, tn., Swat, on R. Indus. $34^{\circ} 59' N.$, $73^{\circ} 13' E.$

Palasbâri, vil., Kamrup dist., Asâm. $26^{\circ} 8' N.$, $91^{\circ} 35' E.$

Palâsdeva, vil., Indâpur *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay; on the Bhîmâ. $18^{\circ} 15' N.$, $74^{\circ} 56' E.$

Palasgaon, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 71 sq. m.

Palasgarh, *zamindârî*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Palâsni, vil. and chiefship, Sânkhedâ Mewâs, Rewakânthâ, Gujarât, Bombay.

Palasuni, vil., Dhenkanal state, Orissa, Bengal.

Palâsvihâr, Dâng state, Dindori *tâl.*, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Palatupana, coast vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon.

Palauk, vil., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma.

Palavanattam, vil., Râmâd *zamind.*, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 3' E.$

Palâveram, *see* **Pallâvaram**.

Pa-law, vil., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma. $12^{\circ} 51' N.$, $98^{\circ} 43' E.$

Palavérkkâdu, *see* **Pulicat**.

Palayamkôttai, *see* **Palamkotta**.

Palayanûr, vil., Talapatti *tâl.*, Cochin state, Madras. $10^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 4529.

Palayâr R. (S. Dantinadî), Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor state; flows S. E. into Manakudi estuary, 23 miles.

Palcondah, *see* **Palakonda**.

Paldeo, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 28 sq. m. $25^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 9383.

Pâlej, tn. and rly. stn., Bharoch dist., Gujarât, Bombay; 16 m. N. of Bharoch.

Palem, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd.

Pâlér R., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd.

Palêru R., Nellur dist., Madras; flows E. to Bay of Bengal.

Palesah, *tahsil*, Bhudrâwa *jagîr*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 15,334.

Palesar Pass, Swat. $35^{\circ} 45' N.$, $72^{\circ} 50' E.$

Palgâm, vil., Kashmir, on Lidar R. $34^{\circ} 2' N.$, $74^{\circ} 58' E.$

Palgarh, vil. and rly. stn., Mahim *tâl.*, Thâná dist., Bombay.

Palgarh, vil., Dapoli *tâl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Palghât (anc. Puraigilânâdu), *tâluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 613 sq. m.

Palghât or **Palâkkatu** (S. Shâradapattana), tn., Palghât *tâl.* Taken by the British, 1768, and again in 1783 and 1790. Height, 259 ft. $10^{\circ} 46' N.$, $76^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 39,481.

Palgu Cho, lake, Tibet. $28^{\circ} 40' N.$, $85^{\circ} 50' E.$

Palguralapalli (Palugurâllapalli), vil., Badvêl *tâl.*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 2628.

Palhalli or **Palahalli**, vil., on the Kâverî, Mysore dist. and state.

Pali, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 32' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 4937.

Pali, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Pali, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Pali, vil. and rly. stn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Pali, vil., Sitâpur dist., Oudh.

Pali, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. Area, 577 sq. m. P. 58,463.

Pali, tn. and rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. Seat of considerable trade. $25^{\circ} 46' N.$, $73^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 17,150.

Pali, tn., Kaira dist., Bombay; 10 m. S. of Balasinor.

Pali, vil. and rly. stn., Rewa state, Bagelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 22' N.$, $81^{\circ} 6' E.$

Palia, tn., Palia *parganâ*, Kheri dist., Oudh. $28^{\circ} 26' N.$, $80^{\circ} 37' E.$

Paliganj, tn., Patna dist., Bengal; near Son R., 20 m. from Bânkipur.

Palikonda or **Pallikonda** (S. Adiranga), tn., on the Palar R., Vellâr *tâl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 55' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 2814.

Paliport, *see* **Pallippuram**.

Palitâna, native state, Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 289 sq. m. P. 60,848.

Palitâna, chief tn., Palitâna state. Shatrunjaya Hill close by, is a sacred place and covered with Jaina temples. $20^{\circ} 31' N.$, $71^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 10,442.

Palivela, vil., Amalāpur *tdl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 16° 42' N., 81° 55' E. P. 6148.

Paliyād, tn. and petty state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 227 sq. m. 22° 15' N., 71° 48' E.

Palkher Canal, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Palkherā, *zamindārī*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 50 sq. m.

Palkole, *see* Palakollu.

Palkonda, tn., *see* Palakonda.

Palkot, *tdluk*, Lohardāga dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 3521 sq. m. P. 395,346.

Palkot, vil., Lohardāga dist., Bengal; once the capital of the Chutia Nagpur Rajas. 22° 52' N., 84° 41' E.

Palk's Bay and Strait, gulf and channel between India and Ceylon, named by the Dutch from Governor Palk. The strait is 35 miles wide at its entrance.

Palkulamkara, vil., Trivandram *tdl.*, Travancor state. 8° 29' N., 76° 57' E. P. 10,304.

Palla, vil., Amraoti dist., Berar.

Palladam, *tdluk*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. Area, 741 sq. m. P. 270,390.

Palladam, hd.-qrs., Palladam *tdluk*. Cotton pressing carried on. 10° 59' N., 77° 20' E. P. 1190.

Pal Lahāra, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 452 sq. m. P. 19,700.

Pallakorkod, vil., Kāsargod *tdl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 12° 29' N., 75° 1' E. P. 4932.

Pallapatti, tn., Karūr *tdl.*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras; near Arawā-Kūrichi. 10° 43' N., 77° 56' E. P. 7653.

Pallāvaram (S. Pallāvapura), tn., cantonment and rly. stn., Sayyidapet *tdl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Ancient stone circles and burial-places on the hill. Height, 74 ft. 12° 58' N., 80° 13' E. P. 3956.

Pallāvarāyankaddu, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon; on W. coast.

Pallaveram, *zamindārī*, Sayyidapet *tdl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 2322 acres. P. 1597.

Palli, vil., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh.

Pallia, vil. and rly. stn., Indor state, Central India. 22° 50' N., 75° 51' E.

Pallipat (S. Shayanapuri), vil., Kar-

vetnagar *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 20' N., 79° 29' E. P. 1189.

Pallippuram, tn., Trivandram *tdluk*, Travancor state. 8° 36' N., 76° 54' E. P. 7891.

Pallippuram, Paliport or Munambam, vil. and port, Cochin state, Madras. Port of Kraanganūr. 10° 9' N., 76° 14' E. P. 1283.

Pallpālayam, (S. Dvārakāpuri), vil. and rly. stn., Tiruchengod *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 22' N., 77° 47' E. P. 3176.

Pallūr, vil. and rly. stn., Wāljāpet *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 287 ft. 12° 58' N., 79° 43' E. P. 1572.

Palmā, deserted tn., near Kasai R., S. E. of Purulia, Manbhūm dist., Bengal. Sculptures and other remains. An old Jain settlement.

Palmanēr (Palamanēru formerly called, Venkatagirikota), *tdluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 439 sq. m. P. 48,135.

Palmanēr or Palamanēr, hd.-qrs., Palmaner *tdluk*. Distillery. Healthy place. Mission station. Height, 2247 ft. 13° 12' N., 78° 48' E. P. 5040.

Palmur, vil., Nāgād Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Palmrya Point, Panaimaramunai, otherwise called Point Pedro, Paruttiturai, cape and vil. N.E. of Ceylon. 9° 49' N., 80° 10' E.

Palmyras Point, Katak dist., Bengal. 20° 45' N., 87° 2' E.

Palnād, *tdluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 1057 sq. m. P. 125,799.

Palni, *see* Palani.

Pālo, vil. and rly. stn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 7' N., 95° 11' E.

Paloha, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 0' N., 78° 47' E.

Paloncha, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarābād state.

Palong Karpo, vil. in the Soda Plains, N. E. Kashmir.

Pālpā, tn., Nepal 27° 54' N., 83° 25' E.

Palsāna, *māhāl*, Nausāri div., Baroda state. Area, 91 sq. m. P. 25,262.

Palsāna, vil., Nausāri dist., Baroda state, Bombay.

Palsi, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād.

Palsoda, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 24° 22' N., 75° 3' E.

Palta, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal. Calcutta water-works are here.

Palti Lake, Tibet; 50 m. S. of Lhasa.

Paltu R., Afghānistān, falls into Ab-i-Istada.

Palupāre or **Papāre**, fort, Kiggaṭnād *tāluk*, Coorg. Coffee growing dist.

Palūr, vil. and rly. sta., Chengalpat *tāluk* and dist., Madras. Height, 287 ft. 12° 46' N., 79° 58' E. P. 3523.

Palūr, vil., Iraniyal *tāluk*, Padmanābhapuram dist., Travancor state. 8° 15' N., 77° 16' E.

Palūr, *zamīndārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Palwal, *tahsīl*, Gurgāon dist., Panjāb. Area, 386 sq. m. P. 149,740.

Palwal, tn., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb. 28° 9' N., 77° 22' E. P. 11,227.

Palvoye, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād state.

Palyad, *see* **Paliyād**.

Pāmarru, vil., Gudivāda *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 20' N., 81° 0' E. P. 2949.

Pambai R. or **Pampanadi**, *q. v.* **Pambaiyār R.**, Tindivanam *tāluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras; tributary of the Varāhanadi.

Pāmban, tn. and port, Madura dist., Madras; on the W. extremity of Rāmeshwaram island. Grain trade. 9° 17' N., 79° 16' E. P. 4494.

Pāmban Pass, ship channel, affording communication between Ceylon and India, separating Rameshwaram I. from the mainland.

Pāmbār R., Trichinapalli and Tanjor dists., Madras.

Pambitya, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon.

Pāmidi, tn., Gutī *tāluk*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Weaving industry. Unhealthy place. 14° 57' N., 77° 39' E. P. 6120.

Pamir, mountainous region, Turkistan.

Pampānadi R., Kollam div., Travancor state; flows into Vembanād lake; length 90 m.

Pampāpura, anc. city in ruins, near Bindhāchal, Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Pāmpur, tn., Kashmir. 34° 0' N., 75° 3' E. Saffron growing dist.

Pamsal, vil., Changchenno div., Kashmir.

Pamugonda, *see* **Pavagada**.

Pāmūru (S. Sarpapuri), vil., Kanigiri *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 6' N., 79° 28' E. P. 2629.

Panābāras, chiefship, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 344 sq. m.

Panābāras, teak forest, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 25 sq. m.

Panadura, tn., Pana div., Kalutara Tatamuna, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 43' N., 79° 54' E. P. 2197.

Pānāgarh, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 17' N., 80° 2' E. P. 4457.

Panagudi or **Panakudi**, vil., Nānguneri *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 19' N., 77° 37' E. P. 4244.

Panāhat or **Bah-Panāhat**, *tahsīl*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 341 sq. m.

Panāhat, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 53' N., 78° 25' E.

Panamik, vil., Kashmir, on Nubra R.

Panappākkam (S. Tālapuri), vil., Walajāpet *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 55' N., 79° 36' E. P. 4429.

Pānāpur or **Bhagwān**, tn., Saran dist., Bengal; W.N.W. of Patna.

Panār R., Purnia dist., Bengal; trib. of the Ganges.

Panari, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Panari or **Panari-Firozpur**, vil., Gayā dist., Bengal. 24° 59' N., 85° 7' E.

Panarwa, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Pānāvalli, tn., Vaikkam *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 49' N., 76° 25' E. P. 14,179.

Panayūr or **Panaiyūr**, vil., Madurāntakam *tāl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 12° 19' N., 80° 4' E. P. 1741.

Panchabili, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Panchamnagar, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. Paper manufacture. 24° 3' N., 79° 13' E. P. under 2000.

Panchanā R., Patna dist., Bengal.

Panchānnagram, suburbs to S. and S. E. of Calcutta.

Pānachavādā, vil. and petty state, Gohelwād div., Kāthiawār, Bombay. Two m. S. of Songad sta. Area, 78 sq. m.

Pānchet or **Pānchkot**, estate, Mānbhūm dist., Bengal. Area, 1890 sq. m.

Panchet, hill, Mánbhúm dist., Bengal. H. pt. about 2000 ft. $23^{\circ} 38' N.$, $86^{\circ} 49' E.$

Pánchgani, vil., Wai *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Pánchgaon, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal.

Pánchgrām, vil., Kafiristan. $35^{\circ} 36' N.$, $70^{\circ} 42' E.$

Pánchipenta, pass, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H. pt. 3000 ft. $18^{\circ} 28' N.$, $83^{\circ} 12' E.$ See **Pánchipenta**.

Pánchkot, see **Pánchet**.

Pánchkura, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Panch Mahāls, dist., Gujarāt div., Bombay. Area, 1613 sq. m. P. 313,417.

Panchora, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 6' N.$, $73^{\circ} 16' E.$

Pánchpārā R., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal. Mouth in $21^{\circ} 31' N.$, $87^{\circ} 10' E.$

Pánchpukuria, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal on R. Gumti. Trade in rice, jute, hides, etc.

Panchun, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 30' N.$, $73^{\circ} 15' E.$

Pandada, vil., Khairagarh state, Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 24' N.$, $80^{\circ} 53' E.$

Pandai R., Champaran dist., Bengal; trib. of the Dhoram.

Pandalam Tekkekara, tn., Mavelikkara *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor. P. 16,644. And

Pandalam Vadakekara, in Changanūr *tdl.*, Kollam div. P. 13,387. These together form a large town formerly called Irūr-swarōpam. $9^{\circ} 14' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$

Pandāre, vil., Parandhar *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 8' N.$, $74^{\circ} 32' E.$

Pandariā, chiefship, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 486 sq. m.

Pandariā, vil., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 14' N.$, $81^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 4106.

Pandarkaura, tn., Wun dist., Berar. $20^{\circ} 1' N.$, $78^{\circ} 35' E.$

Pandar Lake, Chitral. $36^{\circ} 10' N.$, $72^{\circ} 55' E.$

Pandā Tarai, vil., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 12' N.$, $81^{\circ} 22' E.$

Pandaul, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Pan-daw, see **Ye-gyi**.

Pan-daw, tn., Bassein dist., Lower Burma. $17^{\circ} 20' N.$, $95^{\circ} 10' E.$

Panderu R. see **Varāhanadi**.

Pandhanā, vil., Khandwā *tal.*, Nimār dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 42' N.$, $76^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 3066.

Pandharpur, *tdl.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. Area, 479 sq. m. P. 91,261.

Pandharpur, chief tn. and place of pilgrimage, Pandharpur *tdl.* Fine temple; three annual religious fairs. Export trade. $17^{\circ} 41' N.$, $75^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 19,954.

Pandhurna, tn., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 36' N.$, $78^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 8172.

Pandillapalle, vil., Bapatla *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 46' N.$, $80^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 3123.

Pandrawal, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3032.

Pandri Kalan, tn., Unāo dist., Oudh; 10 m. S. E. of Unao.

Pandrinton or **Pandrethan**, temple, Kashmir. $34^{\circ} 2' N.$, $74^{\circ} 47' E.$

Pandu, vil. and petty state, Pandu Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Bombay. Area, $91\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m.

Panduah, tn. and rly. stn., Hugli dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 4' N.$, $88^{\circ} 20' E.$

Panduah, deserted tn., Māldā dist., Bengal. Important Musalman architectural remains.

Pandu Mewās, group of 26 petty states, Rewakāntha dist., Bombay. Area, 147 sq. m.

Pandwaha, vil., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs.

Panebin, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. $19^{\circ} 30' N.$, $95^{\circ} 49' E.$

Pānem, vil. and rly. stn., Nandiyāl *tdl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 31' N.$, $78^{\circ} 24' N.$ P. 3706.

Pangal, tn., Nāgad Karnul div., Haidarābād. $16^{\circ} 15' N.$, $78^{\circ} 9' E.$

Pangāon, vil., Bārsi *tdl.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. With a large tank.

Pangasi R. see **Kumar**.

Pangi, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 36' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$

Pangong Lake, Changechenno div., Kashmir.

Pangsa, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Pangshat, vil. in W. of Manipur, Bengal.

Pangur Tso, lake, Rudshu div., Kashmir and Tibet.

Panhāla or Pannāla (anc. Prānālaka or Pannaledurga), fort and vil., Kolhapur state, Bombay; 14 m. N. of Kolhapur.

Panhān, hd.-qrs. tn., Panhan *parg.*, Unāo dist., Oudh. 26° 25' N., 80° 54' E.

Pan-hlaing, creek, Rangoon and Thun-gwa dists., Lower Burma.

Pania, *see* **Paina**.

Paniāla, vil., Dera Ismail Khān dist., Panjāb. 32° 15' N., 70° 55' E.

Panikkam Kulam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Pānimar, vil., Nowgong dist., Asām; on Kapili R.

Pānipat, *tahsil*, Karnāl dist., Panjāb. Area, 461 sq. m. P. 184,856.

Pānipat, hd.-qrs. tn., Pānipat *tahsil*. Various manufactures. Here, in May 1526, Bābar with a small army defeated the Emperor Ibrahim Lodi with 100,000 troops, and established the Mughal dynasty; in 1556 Akbar defeated the army of Sher Shāh and regained the throne; and Ahmed Shāh Durāni, on 7 Jan. 1761, here finally shattered the Marāṭha power. 29° 23' N., 77° 1' E. P. 27,547.

Panjā R., Wakhan, a head-stream of the Amu Daria.

Panjāb, province, British India. Between lat. 27° 34' and 35° 2' N., and long. 69° 35' and 78° 35' E. Area, 110,667 sq. m. P. 20,866,847. Area of native states, 38,299 sq. m. P. 4,263,280. Total area, 148,966 sq. m.; P. 25,130,127. Comprises 32 British dists. and 36 native states. Chief crops: wheat, grain, barley, oil-seeds, pulses, tobacco, tea, rice, millet, Indian corn, cotton, and sugar-cane.

Panjan, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Panjhrā R., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Panjim or New Goa. *See* **Goa**.

Panjhora R., Chitral, affluent of the R. Swat.

Panjnād R., Panjāb, trib. of the Indus, and formed by the confluence of the Satlej, Biyās, Rāvi, Chenāb, and Jhelam.

Panjipilan Pass, Afghānistān. 34° 40' N., 68° 2' E.

Panjshir R., Afghānistān, flows to the Kabul R.

Pankine, vil., Maing-kaing dist., Upper Burma.

Pankulam, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Pan-ma-myit-ta, creek, Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Pan-ma-wa-di, creek, Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Panmora, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 14' N., 83° 28' E.

Pannā, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 2492 sq. m. P. 239,333.

Pannā, chief tn., Pannā state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Ht. 1147 ft. 24° 44' N., 80° 14' E. P. 14,705.

Pannah, vil., Afghānistān; about 30 m. S. from Ghazni.

Pannai or Punnai, end of the Tinneveli base line for the Great Trigonometrical Survey, Madras; measured, 1809. 1 m. from village. 8° 14' 31".02 N., 77° 44' 20".40 E.

Pannāla, *see* **Panhāla**.

Pannīār, tn., Gwalior state. Scene of British victory over the Marāthas, Dec. 1843. 26° 6' N., 78° 2' N.

Pannikulam, vil., Ottapidāram *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Pano Akil tn. and *tāluk*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 28° 5' N., 69° 11' E.

Panod, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 24° 8' N., 74° 6' E.

Panohar, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Panokongba, vil., in N. of Manipur.

Panoli, vil. and rly. stn., Ankleshwar *tāl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Panrutti or Panrotti, tn., Kōdalūr *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 47' N., 79° 35' E. P. 8956.

Pansal Mts., enclose part of Kashmir plain.

Pansemal, vil., Barwāni state, Central India. 21° 40' N., 74° 45' E.

Pansina, vil., Limdi state, Jhalāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Pansurā R., Bid dist., Haidarābād.

Pantalaori, petty state, Sānkhedā Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Bombay. Area, 5 sq. m.

Pantama Island, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Pantān, forest reserve, Kāmrup dist., Asām. Area, 12 sq. m.

Pan-ta-naw, tnsip., Thun-gwa dist., Lower Burma. Area, 498 sq. m.

Pan-ta-naw, tn. in tnsip. of same name. $16^{\circ} 55' N.$, $95^{\circ} 28' E.$

Pantarai, vil., Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 25' N.$, $77^{\circ} 1' E.$

Pantha, vil., in Kubo valley, Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Panth Piplauda, *thākurate*, Western Malwa, Central India. P. 4093.

Pantlavdi, chiefship, Sankheda Mevas, Rewakāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Pant Sachiv, *jāgr*, Bhor state, Bombay.

Pānūr, vil., Kottayam *tdl.* and div., Travancor state. $11^{\circ} 46' N.$, $75^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 9374.

Pānwāri, *see* Kulpahār.

Pānwel, *tdluk*, Kolābā dist., Bombay. Area, 274 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Uran) 86,513.

Pānwel, chief tn. and port, Pānwel *tdl.* $18^{\circ} 59' N.$, $73^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 10,420.

Panyā, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma. A Shan capital, founded 1312. $21^{\circ} 42' N.$, $95^{\circ} 56' E.$

Paoni, *see* Pauri.

Pāpaghni R., rising in Kolār dist., Mysore; flows through Kadapā dist. into the Pennār, at Komalāpuram, in $14^{\circ} 36' N.$, $78^{\circ} 44' E.$ Sacred stream.

Pāpanāsham (Tam. Pāvanāsam; S. Pāpanāshatīrtha), vil., Ambasamudram *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage at junction of the Serviar and Tamraparni. $8^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$

Pāpanāsham, vil. and rly. stn., Kumbakonam *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Height, 104 ft. $10^{\circ} 55' N.$, $79^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 1688.

Papatapalli, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarābād.

Pāpikonda or **Bison Range**, Bhadrāchalam *tdl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. H. pt. 4200 ft. Abounds in large game, and is partly covered with teak forest.

Papok, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma; on U-yu R.

Pa-pun, hd.-qrs. vil., Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma; on Yunzalin R.

Para, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 56' N.$, $97^{\circ} 41' E.$

Para, tn., Mānbhūm dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 39' N.$, $86^{\circ} 33' E.$

Para, chiefship, Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Para-ār, vil., Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 49' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$

Parabek, vil., Chitral. $35^{\circ} 59' N.$, $71^{\circ} 36' E.$

Parāchāla, vil., Neyyāttinkara *tdl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 6572.

Parachūr, vil., Bapatla *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Parādsingha, vil., Kātōl *tdl.*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 20' N.$, $78^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 3192.

Parāhāt, estate, Singbhūm dist., Bengal. Area, 791 sq. m. Confiscated in 1857 on the rebellion of the chief.

Parakkadavu, tn., Alangadu *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. $10^{\circ} 12' N.$, $76^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 6627.

Parakka-pidāka, chief tn., Agastishvaram *tdl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 8' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 17,851.

Parali, small uninhabited island, Maldivas; 5 m. N. of Agatti; area 10 acres.

Paramakkudi, tn., Rāmnād *zamīndārī*, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 31' N.$, $78^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 10,001.

Paramatti, vil., Namakal *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras.

Paramukka, *see* Ferokeh.

Paranā or **Pādaniyā**, vil., Bhopal, Central India. $23^{\circ} 36' N.$, $67^{\circ} 38' E.$

Parāng, vil. on Swāt R., Hashtnagar *tdl.*, Peshawar dist., Panjāb. $34^{\circ} 8' N.$, $71^{\circ} 47' E.$

Parāngla, pass, Kāngra dist., Panjāb. 18,500 ft. above sea. $32^{\circ} 31' N.$, $75^{\circ} 1' E.$

Parāntij, *tdluk*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. Area, 449 sq. m. P. 82,922.

Parāntij, chief tn., Parāntij *tdl.* Soap manufacture. $23^{\circ} 26' N.$, $72^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 8776.

Paras, vil. and rly. stn., Akola dist., Berar.

Parasgad, *tdluk*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 640 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Murgod *mahāl*) 65,208.

Parasgad, tn., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Parasgaon, vil. and *zamīndārī*, Bhāndara dist., Central Provs.

Parasnāth or **Parshvanāth**, *see* Pārsvanāth.

Parāspur-Atā, 2 contiguous vila., Gonda dist., Oudh. P. 3864.

Paraswarā, vil., Bālāghāt dist., Central Provs. 22° 11' N., 80° 20' E.

Parat, *tahsil*, Reasi sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 57,726.

Paratwarā, cantonment and civil stn., Elichpur dist., Berar. 21° 18' N., 77° 33' E.

Parāuna, *see* Padarauna.

Paravanār R., S. Arcot dist., Madras. Rises 11° 43' N., 79° 49' E., falling into the sea at Kadalūr.

Paravūr, *tāluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 47 sq. m. P. 59,278.

Paravūr or **Parūr**, chief tn., Paravūr *tāl.* Brisk trade. 10° 9' N., 76° 16' E. P. 13,488.

Paravūr, tn., Kollam *tāl.* and div., Travancor state. 8° 49' N., 76° 43' E. P. 20,571.

Parawa, sub-div., Tonk state, Central India. Area, 262 sq. m. P. 40,806.

Parbaini, *see* Parbhani.

Parbati, *see* Pāravati R.

Parbātī R., trib. of the Chambal. Length, 220 m.

Pārbatipur, tn. and rly. junction, Dinājpur dist., Bengal. 25° 40' N., 88° 58' E.

Pārbatsār, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 54' N., 74° 48' E.

Parbhani, dist., Haidarābād. Area, 5087 sq. m. P. 805,335.

Parbhani, tn., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād. 19° 8' N., 76° 50' E. P. 10,102.

Pardi, *tāluk*, Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 163 sq. m. P. 58,245.

Pārdi, tn., Surat dist., Bombay. 20° 31' N., 72° 59' E. P. 4686.

Parel, suburb of Bombay, containing the Governor's residence. Rly. connection with city.

Parendā, fort and ruined tn., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād state. 18° 16' N., 75° 30' E.

Parganās, The Twenty-four. *See* Twenty-four Parganās.

Pargão, tn., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. 21° 38' N., 82° 42' E.

Pārg'hāt, old pass, W. Ghāts, leading from Pethpar in Jauli *tāl.*, Satara, to Kolaba dist.

Pargi, vil., Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Parhar, vil., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb.

Pariar, hd.-qrs., Pariar *pargana*, Unāo dist., Oudh. Sacred place, and scene of great bathing fair. 26° 38' N., 80° 22' E.

Parichhatgarh, tn., Muwāna *tahsil*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5408.

Parikud, Is., Chilka lake, Bengal. Salt manufacture.

Parinche, vil., Parandhar *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 11' N., 74° 9' E.

Parisil, rly. stn., Alwar state, Rājputāna.

Pariyan-Aru, R., N. Prov., Ceylon; flows E. to the sea.

Parkail, peak, Bashahr state, Panjāb. 22,488 ft. above sea. 31° 54' N., 77° 46' E.

Parkal, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarābād state.

Pārkar, *see* Nagar Pārkar.

Parkatta, tn., Little Tibet, Kashmir; on R. Indus.

Pārkhām, vil. and rly. stn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs.; with a remarkable ancient statue. 27° 17' N., 77° 45' E.

Parlā Kimedi, *zamindārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Parlā Kimedi, chief tn. of above. 18° 47' N., 84° 8' E. P. 16,390.

Parlākot, estate, Bastar state, Central Provs. Area, 500 sq. m. with 67 vila.

Parli or **Parali**, vil. and rly. stn., Pālghāt *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Ht. 203 ft. 10° 48' N., 76° 35' E. P. 7432.

Parlia, vil., Dewās state, Central India. 23° 41' N., 76° 31' E.

Parmagūdi or **Parambakudi**, *see* Paramakudi.

Parmesharpur, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Parna, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 53' N., 78° 47' E.

Parnashāla, vil. and shrine and place of pilgrimage, Bhadrāchalam *tāluk*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 17° 56' N., 80° 56' E. P. 270.

Parnem, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa.

Pārner, *tāluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 729 sq. m. P. 79,093.

- Pärner**, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 19° 0' N., 74° 30' E. P. 4607.
- Pärnera Hill**, Surat dist., Bombay. Ht. 500 ft.
- Paro**, tn., Bhutan, on R. Gudadā. 27° 24' N., 89° 14' E.
- Paro**, vil., Miri tribe, Tibet. 27° 50' N., 93° 59' E.
- Päröle**, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. 20° 56' N., 75° 15' E. P. 14,478.
- Parone**, *thākurate* and tn., Gwalior, Central India. 24° 59' N., 76° 50' E. P. 7984.
- Parönnä**, vil. and sub-port, Ponnani *tal.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 10° 54' N., 76° 56' E. P. 4243.
- Paröthu**, tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.
- Parpanangädi** (Parappanangädi), tn., port and rly. stn., Yernäd or Ernäd *taluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Height 38 ft. 11° 3' N., 75° 54' E. P. 5219.
- Parpori** or **Parpondi**, *zamindäri*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.
- Parru**, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.
- Parseoni**, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 22' N., 79° 11' E. P. 4242.
- Parshädepur** or **Anhora Rämpur**, hd.-grs. vil., Parshädepur *pargand*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 4' N., 81° 33' E.
- Parshwanäth**, **Pärsvanäth**, or **Pärasnäth** (Samet Shikra), hill, with Jaina temples, a place of pilgrimage, Hazäribagh dist., Bengal. 23° 58' N., 86° 11' E.
- Parsinäbäd**, vil., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.
- Partäbgarh**, *see* **Pratäpgarh**.
- Partür**, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidaräbäd.
- Paru**, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.
- Paruah**, *see* **Panduah**, deserted town.
- Parür**, *see* **Paravür**.
- Parür**, tn., Vriddhächalam *taluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 34' N., 79° 18' E. P. 5971.
- Pärvatäbäd**, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidaräbäd state.
- Pärvati** or **Pärbati**, R., Kängra dist., Panjáb; trib. of the Biyäs.
- Pärvatipur**, agency tract, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 40,259.
- Pärvatipur**, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. A centre of trade. 18° 47' N., 83° 28' E. P. 10,053.
- Parwain**, vil., Hoshiärpur dist., Panjáb.
- Parwän Pass**, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.
- Parwän R.**, Bhägalpur dist., Bengal.
- Parwän R.**, Kotä state, Räjpütäna; affl. of the Käli Sindh.
- Paryür**, vil., Madura dist., Madras.
- Pasanür**, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidaräbäd state.
- Pasar R.**, Khulna dist., Bengal; one of the mouths of the Ganges.
- Pasgäwan**, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh.
- Pashat**, tn., Bäjäur, nr. left bank of Kunar R.
- Pa-shin**, *see* **Pa-tä-shin**.
- Pasi**, vil., Kaku tribe, Kachin, Upper Burma.
- Pasial**, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidaräbäd.
- Pasrür**, *tahsil*, Siälkot dist., Panjáb. Area, 390 sq. m. P. 203,875.
- Pasrür**, hd.-grs., Pasrur *tahsil*. Trade in grain and cattle, but now much decayed. 32° 16' N., 74° 43' E. P. 9200.
- Passage Is.**, in Duncan Passage, Andaman Islands.
- Passai**, vil., Sântäl Parganäs dist., Behar, Bengal.
- Passara**, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.
- Pasur**, vil. and rly. stn., Irod *taluk*, Koimbatür dist., Madras. Height 497 ft. 11° 14' N., 77° 54' E. P. 1335.
- Patagäma**, tn., Wellaboda Pat., Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 5° 59' N., 80° 39' E. P. 2274.
- Pata Kesar**, vil., Afghan Turkistan, on the Amu Daria.
- Patakhera**, tn., Betal dist., Central Provs. 22° 4' N., 77° 34' E.
- Pätalpäni**, vil. and rly. stn., Indor state, Central India. 22° 31' N., 75° 50' E.
- Patamangalagiri**, *see* **Mangalagiri**.
- Pätämäri**, vil., Goälpara dist., Asüm. Jute exports.
- Patamundai**, port, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.
- Pätan**, chiefship, Jaypur, Räjpütäna.
- Pätan**, chief tn., Patan chiefship, Jaypur. 27° 49' N., 76° 1' E.
- Pätan**, *mähäl*, Baroda state, Gujarät. Area, 686 sq. m. P. 165,217.
- Pätan** or **Anhilwära Pätan** and

Nehrwāla Pātan, chief tn., Pātan *tdl.*, Baroda state. Old capital of the Gujarāt kingdom. 23° 52' N., 72° 10' E. P. 32,646.

Pātan, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 171 sq. m. P. 51,640.

Pātan or Keshorai Pātan, vil., Bandi state, Rājputāna. Old tn., with temples, etc. 25° 17' N., 75° 59' E.

Pātan, tn., Jhālāwād, Rājputāna. P. 10,783.

Pātan, *tdluk*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 438 sq. m. P. 131,833.

Pātan, vil., Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 22' N., 73° 38' E. P. 3912.

Pātan, vil., Jabalpur *tah.* and dist., Central Provs. 23° 17' N., 79° 44' E. P. 3479.

Pātan, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Pātan, tn., Rāypur dist., Central Provs. 21° 3' N., 81° 34' E.

Pātan, tn., Pātan *pargand*, Unāo dist., Oudh. Two annual religious fairs.

Pātan, tn., Nepal. Very old tn. 27° 38' N., 85° 13' E. P. about 30,000.

Pātan, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 25° 55' N., 74° 25' E.

Pātan, tn., Seoni dist., Central Provs. 22° 32' N., 79° 27' E.

Pātan Somanāth or Prabhās Pātan, tn., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. A famous sacred place. 20° 53' N., 70° 26' E. P. 7853.

Patanā, vil., Bhabuā *tah.*, Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Ancient remains near.

Patancheru, vil., Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Patanga, vil., Nepal; about 40 m. S. E. of Khatmandu.

Patanpur, vil., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Patan Saongi, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 20' N., 79° 4' E. P. 4889.

Pātanvāo, vil., Gondal, Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Patapatteshim Island, in R. Godāvari, Godāvari dist., Madras.

Patar, remarkable plateau on E. side of Rājputāna.

Pataria, vil., Silhat dist., Asām.

Pātas, tn. and rly. sta., Bhīmthadi *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 25' N., 74° 31' E.

Pa-ta-shin R., Henzāda dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Irawadi.

Pātasapur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Pataudi, native state, Panjāb. Area, 53 sq. m. P. 19,002.

Pataudi, chief tn., Pataudi state, Panjāb. P. 3861.

Patera, vil., Hatta *tah.*, Damoh dist., Central Provs. Grain trade. Manufacture of brass work. 24° 0' N., 79° 44' E.

Paterā, see **Pitihra**.

Pātgrām, estate, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Pathalipam, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Pathān, tribe, Brit. Baluchistan.

Pathānkot, *tahsil*, Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb. Area, 355 sq. m. P. 140,850.

Pathānkot, tn., Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb. 32° 17' N., 75° 42' E. P. 4749.

Pathardi, tn., Shiwgāon *tdl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 19° 10' N., 75° 14' E. P. 7372.

Pathargāon, vil., Udaypur state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 22° 33' N., 83° 32' E.

Pathari, native state and tn., Bhopal, Central India. Area, 30 sq. m. 23° 56' N., 78° 15' E. P. 4816.

Pathariā, *thdkurate*, Indor Agency, Central India.

Pathariā, vil., Damoh *tah.* and dist., Central Provs. 23° 53' N., 79° 14' E.

Pathariā Hills, Silhat dist., Asām.

Pathar Kachhār, native state. See **Baraunda**.

Pathri, vil., Khairagarh state. Central Provs. 21° 6' N., 80° 44' E.

Pathrot, tn., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Pathur, vil., Akola dist., Berar.

Pati, vil., Barwāni state, Central India. 21° 56' N., 74° 47' E.

Patia, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Patialā or Patiyālā, native state, Panjāb. Area, 5951 sq. m. P. 1,583,521.

Patialā or Patiyālā, chief tn., Patialā state, Panjāb. 30° 20' N., 76° 25' E. P. 55,856.

Patiali or Patiyāli, tn., Aliganj *tahsil*, Eta dist., N.W. Provs. 28 m. N.E. of Eta town. P. 3138.

Patipal Aar R., Uva Prov., Ceylon, flows E. to the sea at Araswadi.

Patirām, vil., Dinājpur dist., Bengal.

Patiya, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal.
Patkai Hills, between Asām and Upper Burma.

Pātkulānda, chiefship, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 10 sq. m. with 6 vils.

Patkum, vil., Manbhūm dist., Bengal.
Patna, div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 23,675 sq. m. P. 15,811,014.

Patna, dist., Patna div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 2076 sq. m. P. 1,769,004.

Patna, *tahsil*, Patna dist., Bengal. Area, 614 sq. m. P. 584,816.

Patna (anc. Pātāliputra; Gr. Pali-bothra), chief city, Patna dist. Several good buildings, including a college. Large trade. 25° 37' N., 85° 13' E. P. 165,192.

Patna R., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Trib. of the Baira.

Patna Canal, Patna dist., part of the Son system.

Patna, vil., Chalisgaon *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. With ancient temples. 20° 20' N., 75° 2' E.

Patna, native state, Central Provs. Area, 2399 sq. m. P. 332,197.

Patna, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. 20° 42' N., 83° 10' E. P. 3714.

Patnitala, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Patoda, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād.

Patoda, vil., Sāwargāon *tdl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Patodi, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 5' N., 72° 19' E.

Patonde, vil., Amalner *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Pātri, chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Pātri, tn. and rly. stn., Viramgām *tdl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. 23° 11' N., 71° 50' E. P. 6727.

Pātri, tn., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād. 19° 16' N., 76° 30' E.

Patroshair, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Patrud, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād.

Pātshāhpur, vil., Indapur *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay; on R. Karā. 18° 8' N., 74° 38' E.

✓ **Pattadakal** (anc. Pattada-Kisuvolal or Kisuvolal), vil., on the Mālaprabhā R., Bādāmi *tdl.*, Bijāpur dist., Bombay. With ancient Hindu temples. 15° 57' N., 75° 52' E.

Pattamadai, vil., Ambasamudram

tdl., Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 40' N., 77° 38' E. P. 5385.

Pattambi, vil. and rly. stn., Malabar dist., Madras.

Pattānapuram, *tdl.*, Kollam dist., Travancor. Area, 400 sq. m. P. 39,447.

Pattānapuram (S. Padmanābhapuram), tn., Pattānapuram *tdl.*, Kollam dist., Travancor state. 9° 5' N., 76° 54' E. P. 5243.

Pattapattu or Pettai, tn., Tinneveli *tdl.* and dist., Madras. 8° 43' N., 77° 43' E. P. 9642.

Pattessam (S. Virabhadra-kshetra), *zaminddri* and vil., Godāvari dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage on the Godāvari; some ancient temples. 17° 13' N., 81° 41' E. P. 1547.

Patti, *tahsil*, Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh. P. 271,592.

Patti, tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh. 25° 56' N., 82° 12' E.

Patti, tn., Lahor dist., Panjāb. 31° 17' N., 74° 54' E. P. 7495.

Pattikād (Pattikkātu), vil., Cochin state, Madras. 10° 33' N., 76° 22' E.

Pattikonda, *tdl.*, Karaul dist., Madras. Area, 1134 sq. m. P. 138,703.

Pattikonda, tn., Pattikonda *tdl.* 15° 24' N., 77° 4' E. P. 4383.

Pattishvaram, vil., Kumbakonam *tdl.*, Tanjor dist. 10° 55' N., 79° 23' E. P. 1851.

Patuakhali, sub-div., Bākharganj dist., Bengal. Area, 1231 sq. m. P. 496,735.

Patuakhali, vil., Bākharganj dist., Bengal.

Pattukkōttai or Patukōta, *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 904 sq. m. P. 271,374.

Pattukkōtai, tn., Pattukotai *tdl.*, 27 m. S. E. of Tanjor. Height, 88 ft. 10° 26' N., 79° 22' E. P. 5028.

Pātūr or Pātūr Shaikh Babu, tn., Akola dist., Berar. Shrines and religious fairs. 20° 27' N., 76° 59' E.

Patuwila, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon; on E. coast.

Paud or Pawr, vil., Haveli *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay, on R. Mula. 18° 31' N., 73° 40' E.

Pauhāri, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Pauk, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Pauktaw, tn., Thongwa dist., Lr. Burma. P. 6030.

Paulang R., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma; affl. of Isamon R.

Paumben, see **Pāmban**.

Paunār, tn., Wardha dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 47' N.$, $78^{\circ} 43' E.$

Paungbyin, vil., Kindat, Chindwin dist., Up. Burma.

Paungdawthi, tn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 44' N.$, $96^{\circ} 36' E.$

Paung-deh, tn., Prome dist., Lr. Burma. $18^{\circ} 28' N.$, $95^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 10,233.

Paung-gyi, tn., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 20' N.$, $96^{\circ} 12' E.$

Paung-laung, hill range, Lower Burma. Densely wooded.

Paunglaung R., Lr. Burma. The Sittang R.

Paung-lin, see **Hpaung-lin**.

Pauni, walled tn., and municipality, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of, and trade in silk and cotton cloth. $20^{\circ} 48' N.$, $79^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 9869.

Pauri, *tahsil*, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. P. 407,818.

Pauri, hd.-qrs. vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. Mission sta. Ht. 5350 ft. $30^{\circ} 9' N.$, $78^{\circ} 49' E.$

Pawa vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Pāwāgarh, Pāvāgad, hill fort, Hālol *tāl.*, Panch Māhāls dist., Bombay.

Pawangarh, hill fort, Kolhāpur state, Bombay. $16^{\circ} 48' N.$, $74^{\circ} 10' E.$

Pāwas or **Pāvas**, vil. on a small creek, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Pawāyan, *tahsil*, Shāhjahānpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 598 sq. m.

Pawāyan, tn., Shāhjahānpur dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 4' N.$, $80^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 5548.

Paveshwar, vil. and chiefship, Māhikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Pāwi Mūlāndā, chiefship, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 87 sq. m. Products: iron ore and valuable timber.

Pāvugada, tn., Tumkūr dist., Mysore. P. 1558.

Pāvugada, *tāluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Area, 567 sq. m.

Pāvugada, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Near it Pāvugada hill, 3026 ft. $14^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 20' E.$

Paya-gyi, vil., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma.

Paya-hla, vil., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Pāyanghāt, valley, Berar, traversed by the Purnā R.

Payinbon-gyi, tn. and rly. sta., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 36' N.$, $96^{\circ} 36' E.$

Payyannūr, vil., Chirakkal *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 6' N.$, $75^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 6488.

Payyoli, vil., Kurumbranād *tāl.*, Malabar dist. $11^{\circ} 31' N.$, $75^{\circ} 42' E.$

Pazundaung, vil., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Peacock I., see **Umananda I.**

Pedana, vil., Bandar *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 16' N.$, $81^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 4740.

Peddā or **Padmā R.**, see **Ganges**.

Peddānāyakkānpālaiyam, vil., Attūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Has some trade in produce. $11^{\circ} 39' N.$, $78^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 3713.

Peddā Kimedi or **Boda Kimedi**, (S. Vijayanagara), also called Vizianagara, *zamindāri* and tn. Ganjam dist., Madras. 22 m. W. from Berhampur. Area, 592 sq. m. $19^{\circ} 18' N.$, $84^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 31,853.

Peddāōrampād, vil., Pallampet *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 6' N.$, $79^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 3363.

Peddapād, rly. sta., Pallampet *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras; hamlet of Shettikunda; 58 m. S. E. from Kadapa.

Peddapala, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 0' N.$, $78^{\circ} 9' E.$

Peddāpuram, *tāluk*, Godāvari dist., Madras. Area, 993 sq. m. P. 137,688.

Peddāpuram or **Peddapur**, hd.-qrs. tn., Peddāpuram *tāluk*, $17^{\circ} 5' N.$, $82^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 13,658.

Peddattippasamudram, vil., Madanāpalle *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 42' N.$, $78^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 3009.

Peddaur, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād state.

Peddawag R., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād; affl. of the Krishnā.

Pedro Point, extreme N. point of Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 49' N.$, $80^{\circ} 10' E.$ See **Palmyra Pt.**

Pedrotallagalla, see **Pidurutalagala**.

Peeler, Madras, *see* **Piler**.

Peerpointee, *see* **Pir-painti**.

Pee-too, vil., Taung-ngu dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma.

Pegon, rly. sta., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma.

Pegu, div., Lower Burma, contains Hanthawādi, Pegu, Tharawādi and Prome dists. Area, 9159 sq. m. with 5 tns. and 4425 vils.

Pegu or Bago, (the classical Hansawādi), hd.-qrs. tn., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma. Founded A.D. 573 as the capital of a Talaing Kingdom. 17° 20' N., 96° 29' E. P. 10,762.

Pegu R., Hanthawādi dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Rangoon.

Pegu Yoma, *see* **Yoma**.

Pehoa or Peheva, (Sansk. Prithudaka), tn. and place of pilgrimage, Ambāla dist., Panjāb; on the Saraswati R. Bathing festival. 29° 59' N., 76° 37' E.

Peint, *tāluk*, Nāsik dist., Bombay. Area, 405 sq. m. P. 61,054.

Peint, chief tn., Peint *tāl.* 20° 17' N., 73° 30' E.

Peiwar Kotal, Kuram Valley, Afghanistan. Scene of Lord Robert's victory, December 1878.

Pellār, vil., Ongol *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 28' N., 80° 6' E. P. 1376.

Pen, *tāluk*, Kolābā dist., Bombay. Area, 298 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Nagothna) 51,825.

Pen, tn., Kolābā dist., Bombay. 18° 44' N., 73° 9' E. P. 7462.

Pen, *see* **Pania**.

Pena Jong, vil., Tibet; on the Penanang Cho, 25 m. E. of Shigatze.

Penang or Prince of Wales Island, one of the Straits Settlements, off W. coast, Malay Peninsula. Area, with Province Wellesley and the Dindings, 590 sq. m. P. 235,618.

Penang or George-Town, ch. tn., Penang island. 5° 25' N., 100° 21' E.

Pench R., Central Provs. Trib. of the Kanham. Fisheries.

Penchelukonda, peak, Veligonda Hills, Rāpūr *tāl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. H. pt. 3635 ft. 14°, 17' N., 79° 29' E.

Pendhat, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. Scene of a moveable festival.

Pendrā, *zamindāri* and vil., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 585 sq. m. Vil., 22° 46' N., 82° 0' E.

Pengangā R., *see* **Painganga**.

Pennādām (S. Pushpāranyapuram), tn., Vriddhāchalam *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 25' N., 79° 17' E. P. 3599.

Pennāgaram, vil., Dharmapuri *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 8' N., 77° 56' E. P. 2320.

Pennamūr, vil., Chittūr *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Pennēr, (or Pinākini; Pennoleyu, Pennaiyār; Pennār, *Pennair*), two rivers in S. India. (1) In Kolār, Kadapā and Nellūr dists; rises in Chenna Kasava Hill, 13° 38' N., 77° 43' E., and falls into the sea 15 m. below Nellūr. (2) Pennaiyār, rises near the same place, 13° 24' N., 77° 44' E., flows through Salem and S. Arcot dists., and falls into the Bay of Bengal, near Fort St. David.

Pensi-la, pass, Ladakh dist., Kashmir.

Pentakōta, vil., Sarwasiddhi *tāl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Grain shipment trade. 17° 19' N., 82° 36' E. P. 1737.

Pentapad, vil., Tanuku *tāl.*, Godavari dist., Madras. 16° 46' N., 81° 33' E. P. 985.

Penugonda, tn., Tanukutāl., Godavari dist., Madras. 16° 39' N., 81° 47' E. P. 4179.

Penukonda, *tāluk*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Area, 647 sq. m. P. 80,272.

Penukonda, hd.-qrs. tn., Penukonda *tāluk*. Once a Hindu capital. Curious architectural remains. 14° 5' N., 77° 38' E. P. 6363.

Penwegon, tn. and rly. stn., Shwegyin dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 12' N., 96° 37' E.

Pepali, *see* **Pyāpali**, Karnul dist.

Pephima, vil., Nāgā Hills, Asām.

Peradeniya, rly. junc. and suburb of Kandy, Ceylon. Botanic Gardens. 7° 16' N., 80° 35' E.

Peraiyār, vil., Tirumangalam *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 44' N., 77° 50' E. P. 3480.

Perak, British protectorate, Malay Peninsula. Area, 7949 sq. m. P. 214,254.

Perambākam, tn., Conjiveram dist., Madras. Scene of British defeat by and

victory over Haidar Ali in 1780 and 1781. 13° 2' N., 79° 52' E. P. 1415.

Perambādi Pass, Coorg, near Virajpet.

Perambalūr, *tdl.*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. Area, 674 sq. m. P. 195,006.

Perambalūr, *hd.-qrs. tn.*, Perambalūr *tdl.*, 11° 14' N., 78° 56' E. P. 3714.

Perambūr, suburb of Madras.

Periakulam, *see* Periyakulam.

Perim I., Straits of Bab-el-Mandeb. Under Government of Aden. Lighthouse. 12° 41' N., 43° 23' E.

Perim I., Gulf of Cambay. Light-house. 21° 36' N., 72° 23' E.

Perindurai, group of hamlets and rly. sta., Koimbatūr dist., Madras. 11° 16' N., 77° 37' E.

Periya, ghāt or pass, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 51' N., 75° 50' E.

Periya Alankulam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Periyakulam, *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 1169 sq. m. P. 263,253.

Periyakulam, *hd.-qrs. tn.*, Periyakulam *tdl.*; on the Varāhanādī R., 45 m. W. of Madura. 10° 7' N., 77° 35' E. P. 16,363.

Periyapatna, *see* Hunsūr *tdl.*

Periyapatna, vil., Mysore dist. and state. 12° 21' N., 76° 7' E.

Periyār (S. Brihaunnadā), R., Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Falls into the sea near Kodungalur, after a course of 142 m.

Periyār, vil., Shankaranainārkoyil *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 15' N., 77° 33' E. P. 1585.

Perkham, *see* Parkham.

Perkinsganj, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh.

Permasarpur, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal.

Peruah, *see* Panduah.

Perumbāvūr or Perambalore, tn., Kunnatunād *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 10° 7' N., 76° 31' E. P. 14,140.

Perumkadavila vil., Neyyāttakara *tdl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. 8° 26' N., 77° 10' E. P. 9548.

Perumukkal or Permacoil, (S. Vālmikyaśrama) vil. and place of pilgrimage, Tindivanam *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist.,

Madras. Fort captured by Sir E. Coote, 1761. 12° 12' N., 79° 47' E. P. 2117.

Perunādu, tn., Kollam *tdl.* and div., Travancor state. 8° 57' N., 76° 42' E. P. 20,051.

Perungudi, tn., Nāngunēri *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 17' N., 77° 38' E. P. 6651.

Pērūr or Merchchidambaram, (S. Adipuri), vil., Koimbatūr *tdl.* and dist., Madras. Noted temple. Place of pilgrimage. 10° 58' N., 76° 57' E. P. 484.

Pērūr, vil., Dharmāvaram *tdl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. 14° 21' N., 77° 24' E. P. 1434.

Pērūr, vil., Nālgonda dist., Haidarābād.

Perzāgarh Hills, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Peshāwar, div., Panjāb. Area, 8171 sq. m.

Peshāwar, dist., Peshawar div., Panjāb. Area, 2444 sq. m. P. 703,768.

Peshāwar, *tahsīl*, Peshāwar dist., Panjāb. Area, 304 sq. m. P. 186,867.

Peshāwar (S. Purushapura), chief tn., Peshāwar dist., Panjāb. So named by Akbar. Ht. 1165 ft. 34° 2' N., 71° 37' E. P. 63,079; cantonment, 21,112.

Pesh Bolak, vil., Afghānistān; 20 m. W.S.W. of Lalpura.

Petaro or Pethara, rly. sta., Kotri *tdl.*, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 32' N., 68° 24' E.

Pet Budhwārā, vil., Katol *tahsīl*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Peth, *hd.-qrs.*, Wālwa *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. Trade in grain, cattle, etc. 17° 3' N., 74° 17' E. P. 6520.

Pethāpur, chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Pethāpur, tn., on the Sabārmātī R., Pethāpur state. Noted for the dyeing of country cloths in brilliant colours, which are exported to Siam. 23° 16' N., 72° 44' E. P. 7159.

Pethkāmlāpur, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād state.

Petlād, tn., Baroda state. Trade in tobacco and weaving industry. 22° 29' N., 72° 50' E. P. 15,528.

Pettai, tn., Tinneveli *tdl.* and dist., Madras; 3 m. W. from Tinneveli. 8° 43' N., 77° 42' E. P. 9642.

Pettipolli or **Pettapoly**, *see* **Nizampatam**.

Peynu, vil., Taungbein dist., Upper Burma.

Phadu R. Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Phāgu, halting place and rest-house, Keunthal state, Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 21' E.$

Phāgwāra, tn., Kapurthāla state, Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 14' N.$, $75^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 12,331.

Phaeton Shoal, off mouth of Bassein R., Lr. Burma. Covered by 2 fathoms of water.

Phaka, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Phalakata, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Phalalum or **Phalut**, peak, Himālayas, Darjiling dist., Bengal. 12,042 ft. above sea. $27^{\circ} 13' N.$, $88^{\circ} 3' E.$

Phalauda, tn., Mawāna *tahsīl*, Mirāth dist., N.W. Provs. P. 5107.

Phalda, vil., Mānbhūm dist., Bengal.

Phalera Junction, rly. stn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 52' N.$, $75^{\circ} 16' E.$

Phalgu R., Gayā dist., Bengal. Considered holy for part of its course.

Phaliān, *tahsīl*, Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. Area, 676 sq. m. P. 203,938.

Phaliān, tn., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Phāljar, vil., Silhat dist., Asām. Has celebrated temple.

Phālki, vil., and chiefship, Māhikānthā, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Phalodi, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 9' N.$, $72^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 10,497.

Phalsund, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 24' N.$, $71^{\circ} 55' E.$

Phaltan, native state, Satara, Bombay. Area, 397 sq. m. P. 66,383.

Phaltan, chief tn., Phaltan state, Satara, Bombay. $18^{\circ} 0' N.$, $74^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 10,564.

Phalut, *see* **Phalalum**.

Phāphund, *tahsīl*, Etawa dist., N.W. Provs. P. 107,307.

Phāphund, tn., Etawa dist., N.W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 36' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 6991.

Pharāngiri or **Farāngiri**, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asām; 3952 ft. above sea.

Pharhā or **Pharhiya**, tn., Mustafābād *tahsīl*, Mainpuri dist., N.W. Provs. P. 2399.

Phatikchhari, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Phe, vil., Zaskar div., Kashmir.

Phenbika, vil., Nāgā Hills dist., Asām.

Phenchuganj, vil., Silhat dist., Asām.

Pheng Pui, mt., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Pheni or **Fenny**, *tahsīl*, Noākhali dist., Bengal. Area, 343 sq. m. with 636 vils.

Pheni R., E. Bengal. Rises in Hill Tippera and falls into the Sandwip Channel.

Pherima, vil., Nāgā Hills, Asām.

Phillaur, *tahsīl*, Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. Area, 279 sq. m. P. 189,578.

Phillaur, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 1' N.$, $75^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 6957.

Philora, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Phingeshwar, *zamindārī* and vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 59' N.$, $82^{\circ} 4' E.$

Phukalyan, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Phuktal Gonpa, vil., Zaskar div., Kashmir.

Phul, tn., Nabha state, Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 19' N.$, $75^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 5188.

Phulāguri, vil., Nowgong dist., Asām. Annual religious fair in March.

Phuljhār, *zamindārī* and vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1000 sq. m. Vil., $21^{\circ} 14' N.$, $82^{\circ} 54' E.$

Phulji, rly. stn., Dadu *tdl.*, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Phulmari, tn., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād. Old temples.

Phulmal, vil., Ali Rājpur state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 11' N.$, $74^{\circ} 12' E.$

Phūlpur, *tahsīl*, Allāhābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 176,831

Phūlpur, tn., Allāhābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 33' N.$, $82^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 7071.

Phūlpur, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 31' N.$, $82^{\circ} 51' E.$

Phūlpur, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $82^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 2316.

Phūlpur, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Phūlpur, vil., Maimansing dist., Bengal.

Phulra, *tahsīl*, Hazāra dist., Panjāb. P. 6095.

Phulra, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 10' N.$, $72^{\circ} 54' E.$

Phungat, *thdkurate*, Indor, Central India.

Phursangi, vil., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 29' N., 74° 2' E.

Pi R., Arakan Hill Tracts, Lr. Barma.

Piahte Jong, vil., Tibet, on N. shore of the Yamdok Cho.

Piāli R., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Branch between the Bidyadhari and Matlā.

Pianjinni, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād.

Pidauna, vil., Arakan Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Pidurutalagala (Pedrotallagalla), Mt., highest in Ceylon, 3 m. N. of Nuwara Eliya; 8296 ft. 7° 0½' N., 80° 46' E.

Pigeon, **Netram** or **Nitram Island**, off coast, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. H. pt. 300 ft. 14° 1' N., 74° 19' E.

Pigeon Island, off Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 33' N., 83° 14' E.

Pigeon Island or **Kuruvimunai**, also Elizabeth I. in Trinkomali Bay, Ceylon. 8° 43' N., 81° 12' E.

Pihāni, vil., Shāhābād *tahsīl*, Hardoi dist., Oudh. P. 7993.

Pihej, tn., Baroda *tāl.*, Baroda st., Bombay. P. 5954.

Pihewa, *see* **Pehoa**.

Pikaldodi, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 19° 10' N., 80° 3' E.

Piler, vil. and rly. stn., Vāyalpād *tāl.*, Kadapā dist., Madras. 13° 40' N., 78° 59' E. P. 1781.

Pilibhit, dist., Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1372 sq. m. P. 485,366.

Pilibhit, *tahsīl*, Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 372 sq. m. P. 199,297.

Pilibhit, chief tn., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. Considerable trade in a great variety of articles. 28° 38' N., 79° 51' E. P. 33,799.

Pilka, vil., Pilka sub-div., Sarguja st., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 9' N., 83° 8' E.

Pilkhana, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3976.

Pilkuwa, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 43' N., 77° 42' E. P. 5441.

Pilu, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Pilwa, vil., Eta dist., N. W. Provs.

Pim R., *see* **Pin R.**

Piming, pass, Bashahr state, Panjāb;

13,518 ft. above sea. 31° 49' N., 78° 46' E.

Pimpalgāon-Baswant, tn., Niphād *tāl.*, Nāsik dist., Bombay.

Pimpalgāon Raja, tn., on the Dyāngangā R., Buldāna dist., Berar. 20° 43' N., 76° 29' E.

Pimpalner, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād.

Pimpalner, *tāluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 930 sq. m. P. 59,192.

Pimpalner, hd.-qrs. tn., Pimpalner *tāl.* Oil trade.

Pimpalvandi, tn., Junnar *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 10' N., 74° 7' E.

Pimplādevi, Dāng States, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Pimpri, Dāng States, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Pimpri Kolandar, rly. stn., Shrigonda *tāl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Pin R., Kāngra dist., Panjāb. Trib. of the Spiti.

Pināhat, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Pinākini R., *see* **Pennar**.

Pindar R., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Pindara, *jāgīr*, Bhopal, Cent. India. Area, 14 sq. m. P. 2493.

Pind-Dādan-Khān, *tahsīl*, Jhelam dist., Panjāb. Area, 859 sq. m. P. 172,983.

Pind-Dādan-Khān, tn., Jhelam dist., Panjāb. Ht. 827 ft. 32° 55' N., 73° 47' E. P. 15,055.

Pindi Bhatian, tn., Gujranwala dist., Panjāb.

Pindigheb, *tahsīl*, Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb. Area, 1377 sq. m. P. 99,350.

Pindigheb, tn., Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb. 33° 15' N., 72° 18' E. P. 8462.

Pindrei R., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Pind Sultāni, vil. and rly. stn., Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb.

Pindwāra, rly. stn., Godwār state, Rājputāna. 24° 48' N., 73° 5' E.

Pine Tree Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. 10° 20' N., 98° 20' E.

Pinjar, vil., Akola dist., Berar. 20° 33' N., 77° 16' E.

Pinjar, tn., Patilā state, Panjāb. 30° 48' N., 76° 59' E. P. 1059.

Pinmu, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Pinu or **Pim**, *see* **Pin R.**

Pipalgāon, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 39' N., 79° 57' E.

Pipalgāon, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 20° 45' N., 79° 57' E.

Pipar, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 22' N., 73° 35' E. P. 8153.

Pipāra, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 23° 10' N., 76° 31' E.

Pipāria, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 29' N., 80° 29' E.

Pipāria, rly. stn., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.; 11 m. E. of Sohagpur.

Pipāria, vil., Kawardha state, Central Provs.

Piparpur, vil., Sultānpur dist., Oudh.

Piparwāni, vil., Siwani dist., Central Provs. 21° 38' N., 79° 36' E. P. 2065.

Piplan, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Pipla Nārāyan, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. P. 3288.

Pipli, *tahsil*, Ambāla dist., Panjāb. Area, 558 sq. m. P. 177,442.

Pipli, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 22° 15' N., 75° 0' E.

Pipli, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb.

Pipli, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Piplia, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 24° 30' N., 75° 7' E.

Piplia, *thākurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Piplia, vil., Dhār state, Central India. 22° 33' N., 76° 14' E.

Piplia Nagar, *thākurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Pipliānagar, chiefship, Cent. Provs.

Piplod, vil., Nimār dist., Central Provs. 21° 39' N., 76° 34' E.

Piploda, state, Western Malwa Agency, Central India. P. 12,792.

Piploda, chief tn., Piploda state, Malwa Agency, Central India. 23° 37' N., 74° 58' E.

Pippli, *tahsil*, Ambāla dist., Panjāb. Area, 745 sq. m.

Pippli, vil., Bālāsor dist., Bengal. Site of old English and Portuguese factories. 21° 34' N., 87° 22' E.

Piprā, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal.

Pipraich, tn., Mahārājganj *tahsil*, Gorakhpur dist. and div., N. W. Provs. P. 3538.

Piprasar, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs. 24° 26' N., 78° 19' E.

Pipraud, vil., Kanker state, Central Provs. 20° 24' N., 81° 29' E.

Pipria, vil., Ali Rajpur state, Central India. 22° 15' N., 74° 9' E.

Piprod, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 44' N., 80° 22' E.

Pirakkād, *see* Porakkād.

Piram, *see* Peram.

Pirawa, tn., Tonk, Rājputāna. 24° 10' N., 76° 4' E. P. 5627.

Piravam or **Piravanam**, tn., Māvātupula *tāl*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 53' N., 76° 33' E. P. 9328.

Pir Chowki, vil., Brit. Baluchistan; near S. end of Bolan Pass.

Pirganj, tn., Malda dist., Behar, Bengal. 25° 7' N., 88° 7' E.

Pirganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 25° 25' N., 89° 22' E.

Pirganj, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. 25° 51' N., 88° 24' E.

Pirjo, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Pir-jo-got, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Pir Magar, **Pir Mango**, *see* Magar Talāo.

Pirmēd or **Pirumēt**, hill stn., Changanacheri *tāl*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Coffee-growing dist.; 3000 ft. above sea. 9° 33' N., 77° 1' E.

Pirmeli, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 19° 23' N., 80° 20' E.

Piro, vil., Shāhābād dist., Bengal.

Pirojpur or **Firuzpur**, *tahsil*, Bākharganj dist., Bengal. Area, 692 sq. m. P. 519,603.

Pirozpur, tn., Bākharganj dist., Bengal. 22° 35' N., 90° 1' E. P. 12,246.

Pirpainti, vil. and rly. stn., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Indigo factory, stone quarries, etc. 25° 18' N., 87° 28' E.

Pir Panjal, mt. range, Kashmir. H. pt. 16,500 ft. above sea.

Pir Panjal Pass, Kashmir, 11,500 ft. high.

Pisangān, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna, Ht. 1291 ft. 26° 54' N., 74° 25' E.

Pishin, dist. and tn., Brit. Baluchistan; 32 m. N.N.E. of Quetta.

Pit, *thākurate*, Dungarpur, Rājputāna.

Pitāri, tn., Unāo dist., Oudh., 4 m. N. W. of Unao.

Pithad, vil., Nawānagar st., Hallār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Pithāpur, *tdluk*, Godāvari dist., Madras. Area, 192 sq. m. P. 83,824.

Pithāpurām, *zamīndārī*, Godāvari dist., Madras.

Pithāpur or **Pithāpuram**, tn., Godāvari dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. $17^{\circ} 7' N.$, $82^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 13,731.

Pithoragarh, tn., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 5334 ft. $29^{\circ} 36' N.$, $80^{\circ} 15' E.$

Pithoriā, estate and vil., Sāgar dist., Central Provs. Area, 51 sq. m. $24^{\circ} 3' N.$, $78^{\circ} 37' E.$

Piti, mouth of the Indus, Karāchi dist., Sindh. $24^{\circ} 36' N.$, $67^{\circ} 15' E.$

Pitiāni, mouth of the Indus, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 24' N.$, $67^{\circ} 20' E.$

Pitihra, estate, Sāgar dist., Central Provs. Area, 120 sq. m.

Pitihārā or **Patera**, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs.

Pitlad, *see* **Petlād**.

Pitoria, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Pittāpur, **Pittāpuram**, *see* **Pithapur**.

Pitti, sand-bank, Lakhadiv Islands, $10^{\circ} 45' N.$, $72^{\circ} 32' E.$

Pitūr Rāni, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Piuthana, vil., Nepal, $28^{\circ} 10' N.$, $83^{\circ} 0' E.$

Plāch, *tahsil*, Kāngra dist., Panjāb. Area, 288 sq. m. P. 50,551.

Plāch, tn., Kāngra dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 39' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$

Plassey or **Palāshi**, scene of Clive's great victory, Nadiya dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 47' N.$, $88^{\circ} 17' E.$

Post La, pass, Zaskar dist., Kashmir.

Pobya, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Pochampali, vil., Sirpur Tāndur dist., Haidārābad state.

Podanūr, *see* **Pottanūr**.

Poddātūru, *see* **Proddatūr**.

Podigām, vil., on the Mahānadi, Raygarh state, Central Provs.

Podile, vil., Vinkatagiri *zamīndārī*, Nellūr dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 36' N.$, $79^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 4412.

Podili or **Podile**, division, Nellūr

dist., Madras. Area, 564 sq. m. with 123 villages. P. 68,466.

Pohna, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 20' N.$, $78^{\circ} 45' E.$

Pohrá, vil., Sākoli *tah.*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Pohru R., Kashmir; affl. of the R. Jhelam.

Poicha, vil. and chiefship, Pāndu Mewās, Rewakāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Poini or **Ponne R.**, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Largely used for irrigation.

Point Calimere, *see* **Calimere**.

Pokaran, *see* **Pokharu**.

Pokhar or **Pushkara**, tn., sacred lake and place of pilgrimage, Rājputāna. Contains several temples. Annual fair attended by 109,000 pilgrims. $26^{\circ} 30' N.$, $74^{\circ} 36' E.$

Pokharan, tn., Jodhpur, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 55' N.$, $71^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 7895.

Pokri, vil., Garhwal dist., N.W. Provs. Copper mine, nearly worked out.

Pol, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Polas, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Polatai, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Pōlavaram, vil. and estate, Yernagōdem *tdl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. Vil., $17^{\circ} 15' N.$, $81^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. of estate, 3552.

Polgahawela, rly. stn., N.W. Prov., Ceylon.

Poli, tn., Pullampet *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 13' N.$, $79^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 7786.

Polina, vil., Nāri-Khorsum div., Tibet.

Pollāchi, *tdluk*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. Area, 710 sq. m. P. 183,669.

Pollāchi or **Pollāchchi**, tn., Koimbatūr dist., Madras; a place of trade. $10^{\circ} 39' N.$, $77^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 5805.

Pollālūr or **Polilore**, tn., Conjivaram *tdl.*, Chengalpāt dist., Madras. Scene of Col. Baillie's defeat, 1780, and of battle between Sir E. Coote and Haidar Ali, 1781. $12^{\circ} 58' N.$, $79^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 1271.

Pollekurru or **Polecore**, Trig. stn., Godāvari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 46' N.$, $82^{\circ} 16' E.$

Polonnaruwa, N. Central Prov., Ceylon; ancient capital from A.D. 368

till about the end of the 13th century, now in ruins, with many remarkable Buddhist remains. $8^{\circ} 0' N.$, $80^{\circ} 59' E.$

Polu, tn., E. Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 12' N.$, $81^{\circ} 30' E.$

Polūr, vil., Nandyāl *tāl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 32' N.$, $78^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 1879.

Polūr, div., Venkatagiri *zamindārī*, Nellūr dist., Madras. Area, 358 sq. m. P. 69,593.

Polūr, vil., Nellūr dist., *see* **Man-narpolur**. $13^{\circ} 43' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$

Polūr, *tāluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 596 sq. m. P. 131,380.

Polūr, tn., North Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 31' N.$, $79^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 7743.

Pomalvādi, vil. and rly. stn., Karmāla *tāl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay; 76 m. E.S.E. from Poona.

Pombayār R., S. Arcot dist., Madras; affl. of the Gingi.

Pomburchcha, *see* **Humcha**.

Pomu, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Ponachchibetta Mt., Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 4969 ft.

Ponāmpet, vil., Kiggaṭnād *tāl.*, Coorg.

Ponany, *see* **Ponnāni**.

Ponda, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa, Area, 79 sq. m.

Pondamalai, *see* **Punamallu**.

Pondicherry, properly **Puthuchcheri** or **Puthuvai**, chief French settlement and tn., Coromandel coast, Madras; surrounded by Kaddalūr *tāl.* of S. Arcot. The territory contains about 65,000 acres. First settled in 1674. $11^{\circ} 56' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$

Pondugulu or **Pondakholl**, vil., Palnād *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 41' N.$, $79^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 945.

Poni, vil., Naoshera dist., Kashmir and Jamu.

Ponmawa, vil., Kalkkulam *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 1' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 5677.

Ponnayār R., *see* **Penner**.

Ponnāni, *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 482 sq. m.

Ponnāni, seaport tn., Malabar dist., Madras. British repulsed Tipu Sahab here in 1782. $10^{\circ} 47' N.$, $75^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 9194.

Ponnāni R., Malabar dist. Madras, falling into the sea at Ponnāni town. Course of 120 m.

Pon-na-reip, vil., Tharawādi dist., Lower Burma.

Ponne, *see* **Poini**.

Ponneri, *tāl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 347 sq. m. P. 122,418.

Ponneri, vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 20' N.$, $80^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 717.

Ponneri, vil., Nāmakal *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 9' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 1216.

Ponniār R. (S. Dakshināpinākini, Pāpaghni, also Cheyār), in Salem and S. Arcot dists., Madras; rises in Chennakeshava hill, $13^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$, flows southwards through Bengalur, and then S. E. to Bay of Bengal, $11^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 51' E.$, length 245 miles.

Ponnūr, vil., Wandawāsh *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 1905.

Ponnūr, vil., Bapatla *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 4' N.$, $80^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 2604.

Ponri, vil., Rewā state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 19' N.$, $82^{\circ} 37' E.$

Ponval, vil., Gilgit dist., Kashmir.

Poodocottah, *see* **Pudukottai**.

Poo-loo, *see* **Pu-lu**.

Poona, dist., Dekhan div., Bombay. Area, 5369 sq. m. P. 1,067,800.

Poona, **Punā** or **Punē**, tn., cantonment and rly. stn., Poona dist., 1850 ft. above sea. Seat of Government from July to November. College; weaving, pottery and metal work industries. $18^{\circ} 31' N.$, $73^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 161,390.

Poonamallee, *see* **Punamallu**.

Poon-na-reip, *see* **Pon-na-reip**.

Pooree, *see* **Puri**.

Poo-zwon-doung, *see* **Pu-zun-daung**.

Popa Mount, Meiktila dist., Upper Burma. Ht. 4962 ft.

Poradaha Junction, rly. stn., Nadiya dist., Bengal; 103 m. N. of Calcutta.

Poragarh, vil., Jaypur div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Poraiyār or **Puraiyār**, tn., Mayāvaram *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. A suburb of Tranquebar. $11^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 14,468.

Porakād, (Porakkātu), tn., Waynād

tdl., Nilagiri dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 12' E.$

Porakād (Purakkātu), **Porca** or **Pirakkādu**, vil., Ambalappula *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. Fishing industry. Exports: timber, pepper and coir. $9^{\circ} 21' N.$, $76^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 7054.

Porba, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Porbandar or **Purbandar**, native state, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 636 sq. m. P. 85,785.

Porbandar or **Purbandar**, chief tn. and port, Porbandar state. Considerable shipping. $21^{\circ} 37' N.$, $69^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 18,805.

Porca, *see* **Porakād**.

Poreh, vil., Jaypur state, near the Sabari R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Porha, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Porsha, vil., Dinājpur dist., Bengal.

Port Blair, chief port, Andaman Islands; on S.E. coast of South Andaman. $11^{\circ} 41' N.$, $92^{\circ} 43' E.$

Port Campbell, on W. coast, South Andaman Island.

Port Canning or **Matla**, tn. and rly. stn. and port., 24 Parganas, Bengal. An attempt in 1864 to make this place a shipping and trading centre failed, though it presents several natural and artificial advantages.

Port Cornwallis, in N.E. of North Andaman Island.

Port Meadows, on E. coast, South Andaman Island.

Portman Harbour, E. coast., Rutland I., Andaman Islands.

Port Mouat, on S.W. coast, South Andaman Island.

Porto Novo, **Parangipettai** or **Mahmūdbandar**, port and rly. stn., Chidambaram *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Brisk trade. $11^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 8869.

Portuguese Possessions, *see* **Goa**, **Daman** and **Diu**.

Pōrumāmilla (S. Gopinandapattana), tn., Badvel *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 0' N.$, $79^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 3099.

Pōruvali, tn., Kunnattūr *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor. $9^{\circ} 5' N.$, $76^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 9500.

Posina, chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Pota Kalang, lake, Nowgong dist., Asām.

Potakamūr, vil., Darsi *tdl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 44' N.$, $79^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 3611.

Potakattacheru, vil., Anantapur dist., Madras.

Potegāon, estate, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 34 sq. m.

Potikal, estate, Bastar state, Central Provs.

Potlan, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 7' N.$, $74^{\circ} 15' E.$

Poton, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Potrapali, vil., Bamra state, Central Provs.

Pottana, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Pōttanūr or **Pōdanūr**, also Kāllambāliyam, vil. and rly. stn., Koimbatūr *tdl.* and dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 58' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 5747.

Potupitiya, tn., Manuwattebage Patt., R. Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1705.

Poungbyin, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma; on Chindwin R.

Poung-day, *see* **Paung-deh**.

Poung-loung, *see* **Paung-laung**.

Powayan, *tahsil*, Shāhjahānpur dist., N.W. Provs. P. 249,222.

Pownar, *see* **Paunār**.

Prāchi R., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Prachitgarh, **Uchitgarh** or **Rangua**, fort, near Shringarpur, Sangameshwar *tdl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Praggura, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 37' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$

Prakāshe, vil., Shāhāda *tdl.*, Khandedh dist., Bombay. $21^{\circ} 36' N.$, $74^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 3684.

Prang, tn., Peshāwar dist., Panjāb. P. 12,327.

Prānhitā R., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Trib. of the Godāvari.

Pratāpganj, tn., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal.

Pratāpgarh or **Partābgarh**, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 886 sq. m. P. 87,975.

Pratāpgarh or **Partābgarh**, cap., Pratāpgarh state. Ht. 1600 ft. Rainfall, 34.78 inches. $24^{\circ} 2' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 14,819.

Pratāpgarh or **Partābgarh**, dist., Faizābād div., Oudh. Area, 1438 sq. m.

Pratāpgarh, *tahsil*, Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh. Area, 434 sq. m. P. 306,427.

Pratāpgarh or **Partabgarh**, chief tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh. 25° 34' N., 81° 59' E. P. 4049.

Pratāpgarh or **Partabgarh**, vil., Darraog dist., Asām.

Pratāpgarh or **Partabgarh**, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 20° 27' N., 80° 10' E.

Pratāpgarh, vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna. 27° 16' N., 76° 12' E.

Pratāpgarh, fort, Jauli *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 56' N., 73° 39' E. Ht. 3543 ft.

Pratāpgarh, estate, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. Area, 289 sq. m.

Pratāpgiri or **Chinna Kimedi**, see **Kimedi**.

Pratāpnagar, vil., 24 Parganas dist., Bengal. Rice trade.

Pratāppur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 59' N., 80° 46' E.

Pratāppur, vil., Bānswāra state, Rājputāna. 23° 35' N., 74° 12' E.

Prattipād, vil., Guntūr *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 12' N., 80° 24' E. P. 3462.

Prāwarā R., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Prayāg, vil., Kolhāpur state, Bombay.

Prayāg, Hindu name for Allahābād, q. v.

Premapar, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha, dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Premtoli, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. Religious trading fair. 24° 25' N., 88° 25' E.

Preparis Island, Bay of Bengal. 14° 48' N., 93° 46' E.

Presidency, div., Bengal. Area, excluding Calcutta and suburbs, 12,041 sq. m. P. 7,783,141.

Price, cape, N. point of North Andaman Island.

Prinsep's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Proddutūr, *tāluk*, Kadapā dist., Madras. Area, 478 sq. m. P. 98,418.

Proddutūr, tn., Kadapā dist., Madras. Indigo trade. 14° 45' N., 78° 35' E. P. 6841.

Prome, dist., Pegu div., Lr. Burma. Area, 2887 sq. m. P. 360,252.

Prome, properly Pyl or Pri, chief tn., Prome dist., Lr. Burma, on the Irāwādi; an early Burmese capital. 5 m. E. are the ruins of Tharēkhetarā, now known as Rathēmyā. 18° 47' N., 95° 3' E. P. 30,022.

Province Wellesley, one of the Straits Settlements, Malay Peninsula, opposite Penang. Area, 300 sq. m. P. about 90,000.

Pu, vil., Kunāwar div., Bashahr state, Panjāb. A Moravian mission station.

Pubna, see **Pabna**.

Pucha Thang, vil., Kashmir, on Shyok R.

Pudamari, vil., Chinnakimedi *zamindārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Pudia Kot, see **Hosdurg**.

Pudukōttai, native state, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Area, 1101 sq. m. P. 337,096.

Pudukōttai or **Pudukōta**, chief tn. in above state. 10° 23' N., 78° 52' E. P. 16,885.

Puduppali, tn., Changanācheri *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 33' N., 76° 38' E. P. 16,941.

Pugān, Old, on the Irāwādi, an early capital, Katha, N. div., Burma, beside Tagaung. 23° 30' N., 96° 3' E.

Pugān, New, Myingyan, tn., S. div., Burma; an ancient capital, also called Nyaungu, classic Arimadana. 21° 10' N., 94° 55' E.

Pukhra, tn., Bāra Bānki dist., Oudh. Temples and bathing ghāts.

Pakra, vil., Ladakh div., Kashmir.

Pulbudhia, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Pulgāon, vil. and rly sta., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 20° 44' N., 79° 21' E.

Pulicat, Palavērkādū, tn. and port, Ponneri *tāl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras, on island between the Bay of Bengal and the Pulicat Lagoon. Earliest Dutch settlement, 1609. Taken by the English, 1781. 13° 25' N., 80° 21' E. P. 5392.

Pulicherla, *zamindārī* vil., Chandragiri *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 35' N., 79° 5' E. P. 2473.

Pulinkun, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 9° 27' N., 76° 30' E.

Pulivendala, *tāl.*, Kadapā dist., Madras. Area, 701 sq. m. P. 105,842.

Pulivendala, tn., Kadapā dist., Madras. 14° 26' N., 78° 16' E. P. 1784.

Puliyangudi, tn., Shankaranayinār-kōil *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 11' N., 77° 26' E. P. 7233.

Puliyannūr, tn., Minachil *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 43' N., 76° 43' E. P. 11,525.

Pulladam, *see* Palladam.

Pullampet, *tāl.*, Kadapā dist., Madras. Area, 979 sq. m. P. 149,109.

Pullampet, vil., Kadapā dist., Madras. Indigo, and cloth of fine texture are manufactured. 14° 8' N., 79° 15' E. P. 2207.

Pulney, *see* Palani.

Puloli, two tus., E. and W., Vadamaradehi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 49' N., 80° 11' E. P., E. 4229, W. 3392.

Pulu, creek, Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Pulwa, vil., Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Pūmbārai (S. Pushpagiri), vil. and hill, Palni *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 16' N. 77° 27' E. P. 1735.

Pumlong, Mt., Bhāmo dist., Upper Burma.

Pumpien, vil., Bhāmo dist., Upper Burma.

Pumwai, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Punā, *see* Poona.

Punādra, vil. on the Vātrak, and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. 23° 6' N., 73° 2' E.

Punahana, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb.

Punakha, winter cap., Bhutan state. 27° 32' N., 89° 53' E.

Punalūr, vil. on the Kalladā R., Pattanapuram *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 1' N., 76° 58' E.

Punamallee or **Pāndamalli** (S. Pushpakavalli), tn., cantonment and military convalescent stn., Sayyidapet *tāl.*, Chengalpatt dist., Madras. Fine climate. 13° 3' N., 80° 10' E. P. 7468.

Punanai, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Punāsa, tn., Nimār dist., Central Provs. 22° 14' N., 76° 26' E.

Punch, *jāgir*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 268,608.

Punch, tn., Punch *Jāgir*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. 33° 51' N., 74° 8' E. P. 7489.

Punch, tn. and rly. stn., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs.; 42 m. N. E. of Jhānsi. 25° 49' N., 79° 5' E.

Pundi, vil. and small port at the mouth of the Mahendranāya R., Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 40' N., 84° 29' E. P. 980.

Pundri, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Pundri, tn., Kaithāl *tāl.*, Karnāl dist., Panjāb. 29° 46' N., 76° 36' E. P. 5479.

Punduah, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal.

Pundūr, mt. ridge, Keunthal state, Panjāb. From 6000 to 7000 ft. above sea. P. (estimated) 3000.

Pungal, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 31' N., 72° 51' E.

Punganūr, *zamindār*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 648 sq. m. P. 92,023.

Punganur, hd.-qrs. tn., Punganūr *zamindār*. Fine climate. 2000 ft. above sea. 13° 25' N., 78° 37' E. P. 5565.

Punjab, *see* Panjāb.

Punkabari, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Punkudutivu, island, Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 4098.

Punnah, *see* Panna.

Pun-na-riep, *see* Pon-na-reip.

Punniār, *see* Panniar.

Pūnpān R., Berar, trib. of the Ganges.

Punrasar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 13' N., 73° 50' E.

Puntāmbe, vil., Kopargāon *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. P. with suburbs, 6806.

Pāntura, vil. and port of Trivandram. Travancor state. 8° 25' N., 77° 0' E.

Punyātt or **Punnāt**, vil., Minachel *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 40' N., 76° 50' E. P. 4917.

Puputra, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 2' N., 83° 7' E.

Pār, vil., Bānsdih *tāl.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 57' N., 84° 3' E.

Pār, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 60 m. N. E. of Udaypur tn. P. 6800.

Pār, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5477.

Pār, vil., Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 47' N., 82° 56' E.

Pura, ancient name for Faridpur vil., q. v.

Pura, vil., Gwalior, Central India. 25° 32' N., 77° 13' E.

Purainda, Haidarābād, *see* **Parenda**.

Puraiyār, *see* **Poraiyār**.

Purakād, hill, Malabar dist., Madras. Ht. 260 feet. 11° 28' N., 75° 43' E.

Purakkatav, vil., Paravūr *tāluk*., Kottayam div., Travancor state. 10° 12' N., 76° 22' E. P. 7698.

Purandhar, *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 464 sq. m. P. 89,100.

Purandhar, military sanitarium, Poona dist., Bombay. Old forts and temple. H.pt. 4472 ft. 18° 17' N., 74° 2' E.

Purāngarh, port, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. 16° 48' N., 73° 20' E.

Purānigudam, vil., Nowgong dist., Asām.

Puranpur, *tahsīl*, Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. P. 95,205.

Puranpur, vil., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs.

Purārā, *zāminḍārī*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 39 sq. m.

Purari, vil., Nepal; on border of Champaran dist., Bengal.

Purbandar, *see* **Porbandar**.

Purbasthali, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Purdilnagar, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4182.

Pureni, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Puri, dist., Orissa. Area, 2473 sq. m. P. 944,998.

Puri, hd.-qrs. *tāl.*, Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal. Area, 1530 sq. m. P. 613,575.

Puri or **Jagannāth**, chief tn., Puri dist., Shrine of Jagannāth, and resort of great numbers of pilgrims. The annual income of this idol is supposed to reach the sum of £ 68,000. Scene of the annual car festival or Rath Jātra. 19° 48' N., 85° 52' E. P. 28,794

Purla Kimedi, *see* **Parla Kimedi** and **Kimedi**.

Purnā R., (anc. Payoshni), Berar. Trib. of the Tapti.

Purnabhabā R., Bengal. Trib. of the Mahanada.

Purnia or **Puraniyā**, dist., Behar, Bengal. Area, 4993 sq. m. P. 1,944,658.

Purnia, hd.-qrs. *tahsīl*. Purnia dist., Bengal. Area, 2571 sq. m. P. 861,194.

Purnia or **Puraniyā**, chief tn., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal. Ht. 125 ft. 25° 46' N., 87° 31' E. P. 14,555.

Purthi, vil., Nepal, on Kali Gandak R.

Puruliā, hd.-qrs. *tahsīl*, Manbhūm dist., Bengal. Area, 3344 sq. m. P. 971,894.

Puruliā, chief tn. and hd.-qrs., Manbhūm dist., Bengal. 23° 20' N., 86° 25' E. P. 12,128.

Parushottapuram, vil., Chikakol *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 28' N., 84° 0' E. P. 2718.

Parushottapur, vil. on the Rishikulyā R., Berhampur *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Jaugada inscribed rock in neighbourhood. 19° 31' N., 84° 57' E. P. 3541.

Purwā, *tahsīl*, Unāo dist., Oudh. P. 293,152.

Purwā, tn., Unāo dist., Oudh. Manufacture of shoes and leather work. 26° 27' N., 80° 49' E. P. 10,463.

Purwā, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 8' N., 79° 57' E.

Pūs R., Berar; trib. of the Pengana.

Pūsā or **Poosa**, vil., Government estate and model farm, Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Area, 4528 acres. Tobacco is grown.

Pusād or **Pushād**, *tāluk*, Basim dist., Berar. Area, 1273 sq. m.

Pusād or **Pushādi**, chief tn. on the Pūsnadi, Pusād *tāluk*. 19° 55' N., 77° 37' E.

Pusellawa, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Pusesāvli, vil., Khatav *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 26' N., 74° 24' E. P. 2900.

Pushkara, *see* **Pokhar**.

Pushpāgiri or **Subrahmanya**, hill, Subrahmanya Mts., Coorg. 12° 40' N., 75° 44' E. Ht. 5626 ft. above sea.

Pu-takai, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Putera, *see* **Pitihra**.

Puthia, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal.

Puttalam dist., N.W. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 890 sq. m. P. 26,652.

Puttalam, chief tn., Puttalam dist., N.W. Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 27 ft. 8° 2' N., 79° 50' E. P. 4976.

Puttanchira, vil., Alangādu *tāl.*,

Kottayam div., Travancor state. $10^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 5370.

Puttār, N. and S., 2 vils., Valikamam E., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 16' N.$, $80^{\circ} 6' E.$ P., N. 1072 and S. 2088.

Puttār, vil. and rly. stn., Nārāyanavaram div., N. Arcot dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 26' N.$, $79^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 2686.

Puttār, tn., Uppinangadi *tdl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 46' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 3745.

Puttār or **Putār**, *zamindārī* and vil., Tiruchengod *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 23 sq. m.; $11^{\circ} 18' N.$, $78^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 1190.

Puttār, tn., Tirumangalam *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 58' N.$, $77^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 7625.

Putyā (Sanskrit, Pudilā), vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal; on the Nārādā R.

Pūvār, vil. and port, Neyyāttinkara *tdl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 19' N.$, $77^{\circ} 7' E.$

Pu-zun-daung R., Hanthawadi dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Hlaing.

Pya-ma-law, a mouth of the Iravadi, Burma. $15^{\circ} 50' N.$, $94^{\circ} 48' E.$

Pyāpali, vil., Pattikonda *tdl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 14' N.$, $77^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 3719.

Pya-pun or **Pya-poon**, tasp., Thun-gwa dist., Lower Burma.

Pya-pun or **Pya-poon**, creek, Thun-gwa dist., Lower Burma. A mouth of the Iravadi.

Pya-pun or **Pya-poon**, chief vil., Thun-gwa dist., Lower Burma. $16^{\circ} 16' N.$, $95^{\circ} 40' E.$

Pyaw-bhway, vil., Hanthawadi dist., Lower Burma. $16^{\circ} 40' N.$, $96^{\circ} 13' E.$

Pyaw-bwe, vil., Minbu dist., Upper Burma.

Pyaw-bwe, tn. and rly. stn., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma.

Pyeng-dayay, tn., Thun-gwa dist., Lr. Burma. $15^{\circ} 48' N.$, $95^{\circ} 20' E.$

Pyin-mana, dist., E. div., Upper Burma. Area, 6000 sq. m. P. 56,349.

Pyin-mana, chief tn. and rly. stn., Pyin-mana dist., Upper Burma. $19^{\circ} 44' N.$, $96^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 12,926.

Pyinthalu, vil., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Pyinulwin, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma.

Pylenyaw, tn., Minbu dist., Upper Burma.

Pykara R., *see* Payakare, Nilagiri dist., Madras.

Pyokon, vil., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Pyonk-seit, part of Shwe-daung tn., Prome dist., Lower Burma.

Pyu, tn. and rly. stn., Taung-egu dist., Lr. Burma. $18^{\circ} 28' N.$, $96^{\circ} 28' E.$

Pyu R., *see* Hpyu.

Pyuntaza, tn. and rly. stn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 53' N.$, $96^{\circ} 47' E.$

Pyun-wa, tidal creek, entrance to Bassein R., Lower Burma.

Q

Qandāhār, *see* Kandāhār.

Quarter Hill, *see* Pawagarh.

Queen's Rock, *see* Ranigat.

Quepem, tn., Goa, Portuguese W. India.

Quetta, dist., Brit. Baluchistan. P. 27,270.

Quetta or **Shalkot**, tn. and cantonment in above. $30^{\circ} 12' N.$, $67^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 16,967.

Quilandi, *see* Koyilāndi.

Quilon or **Kollam**, division of Travancor state, divided into eleven *tdlaks*.

Quilon or **Kollam**, *tdluk*, Travancor st., Madras. Area, 154 sq. m. P. 121,935.

Quilon or **Kollām**, tn., cantonment and port, Travancor state, Madras. Very old place. Portuguese established a factory and fort, 1503. $8^{\circ} 54' N.$, $76^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. incl. of cantonment, 15,375.

Quoin Island, Tavoy dist., L. Burma. $14^{\circ} 16' N.$, $97^{\circ} 50' E.$

R

Rabkavi, tn., Sāngli state, Bombay. $16^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 5698.

Rabkob, vil. on the Mand R., Uday-

pur state, Chutia Nagpur dist., Bengal.
Gold mines. $22^{\circ} 29' N.$, $83^{\circ} 16' E.$

Rabnâbâd Is., and arm of the Bay of Bengal, Sundarbans.

Rabrai, vil., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Rabûpura, tn., Khurjâ *tahsil*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.; 19 m. S. W. of Bulandshahr. P. 4352.

Rachol, vil., Goa, Portuguese W. India.

Radakota, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Radaur, tn., Ambala dist., Panjâb. $30^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 10' E.$

Radhan, vil. and rly. stn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Râdhânagar, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Râdhanpur, native state, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 1150 sq. m. P. 98,017.

Râdhanpur, chief tn., Râdhanpur state. Walled town with fort. $23^{\circ} 50' N.$, $71^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 14,175.

Râdhâpuram, tn., Nanguneri *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Mission stn. $8^{\circ} 17' N.$, $77^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 2235.

Râdharam, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Râdhîâ or **Rahariya**, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 59' N.$, $84^{\circ} 26' E.$

Radodara, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Rae Bareli, see **Rai Bareli**.

Raegarh, see **Raigarh**.

Raeka, chiefship, Dorka Mewâs, Rewakântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Raekot, see **Raikot**.

Raesen, see **Raisin**.

Raewind, tn. and rly. stn., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Ragauli, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 22' E.$

Râghavapuram, vil., Elur *tâluk*, Godâvari dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 1228.

Râghavapuram, vil., Nandigama *tâl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 46' N.$, $80^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 1504.

Raghugarh or **Raghogarh**, chiefship, Gwalior, Central India. P. 18,132.

Raghugarh, chief tn., Raghugarh chiefship. $24^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 15' E.$

Raghunandan Hills, Silhat dist., Asâm; 200 ft. above sea.

Raghunâthapuram, tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 44' N.$, $84^{\circ} 51' E.$

Raghunâthpur, tn., Mânbehûm dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 32' N.$, $86^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 6216.

Raghunâthpur Hill, Mânbehûm dist., Bengal. H. pt. about 1000 ft. above sea.

Raghunâthpur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Raghunâthpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Raghunâthpur, vil., Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal.

Raghunâthpura, vil. and rly. stn., Godwâr state, Râjputâna. $25^{\circ} 11' N.$, $73^{\circ} 14' E.$

Raghunâthpurgarh, vil., Singbhûm dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 30' N.$, $86^{\circ} 37' E.$

Ragogarh, see **Raghugarh**.

Rahâ, vil., Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Rahatgarh, vil., Sâgar dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of shoes and cloth, with grain trade. $23^{\circ} 47' N.$, $78^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 3469.

Rahi, vil., Pai Valley, Brit. Baluchistan.

Rahimâbâd, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh.

Rahimatpur, tn., Koregâon *tâluk*, Satara dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 36' N.$, $74^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 6670.

Rahimnagar Pandiâwân, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh; on R. Sai.

Rahim Yarkhân, vil. and rly. stn., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. $28^{\circ} 25' N.$, $70^{\circ} 23' E.$

Rabitapuram, tn., Godâvari dist., Madras.

Rahiwarâ, vil., Siwa dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 14' N.$, $79^{\circ} 34' E.$

Rahmângarh Hill, Kolâr dist., Mysore state. H. pt. 4227 ft. $13^{\circ} 21' N.$, $78^{\circ} 4' E.$

Râhon, tn., Jâlandhar dist., Panjâb. Trade in sugar. Cloth is made. $31^{\circ} 0' N.$, $76^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 10,667.

Râhuri, *tâl.*, Ahmâdnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 500 sq. m. P. 320,291.

Râhuri Khurd, tn., Ahmâdnagar dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 23' N.$, $74^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 4951.

Rai, port, Salsette Islâ., Thâná dist., Bombay. Large export trade.

Rai, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Rai, vil., Kishangarh state, Rājputāna. 26° 26' N., 75° 5' E.

Raibandar, suburb of Nova Goa, *g. v.*

Rai-Bareli, dist., Oudh. Area, 1752 sq. m. P. 1,036,521.

Rai-Bareli, *tahsil*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. P. 221,875.

Rai-Bareli, chief tn., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh. Ht. 405 ft. 26° 14' N., 81° 16' E. P. 18,798.

Raichūr, dist., Kannada div., in south of Haidarābād state. Area, 3661 sq. m. P. 512,455.

Raichūr, tn., fort and rly. stn., Haidarābād state. Manufactures of pottery and slippers. 16° 12' N., 77° 25' E. P. 23,174.

Raidhak R., Kuch Behar, Bengal. After joining the Kaljani the united waters fall into the Brahmaputrā.

Raidurg, *see* Rayādur.

Raiganj, tn., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Large river trade. 25° 37' N., 88° 10' E.

Raiganj, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Raighon, native state and tn., Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 39' N., 80° 44' E.

Raigarh or **Raygarh**, native state, Central Provs. Area, 1486 sq. m. P. 168,525.

Raigarh, chief tn., Raygarh state, Central Provs. 21° 54' N., 83° 26' E. P. 4552.

Raigarh, tn., Pratāpur dist., Oudh; 6 m. from Behar.

Raigarh, *see* Raygarh.

Raigua, vil., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 47' N., 79° 27' E.

Raikal, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Raikot, tn., Ludbiana dist., Panjāb. 30° 39' N., 75° 35' E. P. 9381.

Raimani Datma, vil., Goalpārā dist., Asām.

Raimatla, *see* Matla.

Rainā, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 4' N., 87° 57' E. P. under 5000.

Raingarh, fort, Keunthal state, Panjāb. 5408 ft. above sea. 31° 7' N., 77° 48' E.

Raini R., Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Raipur, *see* Raypur.

Rairakhhol, native state, Central Provs. Area, 833 sq. m. P. 20,335.

Rairakhhol, capital, Rairakhhol state, Central Provs. 21° 13' N., 84° 24' E.

Rairi, *see* Rāygadh.

Rairi or **Redi**, vil., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Rai-Sankli, chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Raisin, fort, Bhopal state, Central India. 1950 ft. above sea. 23° 20' N., 77° 46' E.

Raitia, vil., Indor state, Central India. 21° 39' N., 76° 0' E.

Raiya, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Raja Amar Singh, *jāgir*, Kashmir. P. 14,470.

Rajāborāri, forest, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. Area, 160 sq. m.

Rajāgopālpēt, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Rajāgrihā or **Rajgir**, ancient ruined tn., Patnā dist., Bengal. Famous in Buddhist legends. 25° 2' N., 85° 28' E.

Rajāgrihā Hills, Patnā dist., Bengal. Hot springs resorted to by pilgrims.

Rajagudda, *see* Rāyagadha.

Rajahmundry, *see* Rājamahendri.

Raja Jang, tn., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Raja Khanani, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Rajakhera, tn., Dholpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 54' N., 78° 13' E. P. 6786.

Rajakul, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Rajakulārāman, tn., Srivilliputtur *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 24' N., 77° 41' E.

Rajam, vil., Palkonda *tdl.*, Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. 18° 27' N., 83° 42' E. P. 4687.

Rājamahendri, *tdlak*, Godāvari dist., Madras. Area, 481 sq. m.

Rājamahendri, **Rājamahendravaram** or **Rajamandri**, tn. and port, Godāvari dist., Madras. 17° 0' N., 81° 48' E. P. 28,397.

Rajampet, tn., Pallampet *tdl.*, Kadapā dist., Madras. 14° 12' N., 79° 13' E. P. 5434.

Rājanpur, *tahsil*, Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb. Area, 1999 sq. m. P. 90,225.

Rājanpur, *hd.-qrs.* tn., Rājanpur *tahsil*. Trade in cotton, grain, indigo, and opium. P. 4973.

Rajanpur, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjáb. 28° 36' N., 70° 13' E.

Rajauri, vil., Naoshera div., Kashmir.

Rajapalaiyam, tn., Srivilliputtur *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 27' N., 77° 36' E. P. 13,301.

Rajapalaiyam (Tam. Irásáppalaiyam), vil., Attur *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Noted for cotton. 11° 26' N., 78° 51' E. P. 1969.

Rajapur or **Majhgawan**, tn., Bāuda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 24' N., 81° 12' E. P. 6136.

Rajapur, vil., Rajshahi dist., Bengal.

Rajapur, *tdluk*, Ratnágiri dist., Bombay. Area, 512 sq. m. P. 140,941.

Rajapur, tn., Ratnágiri dist., Bombay. 16° 39' N., 73° 33' E. P. 7784.

Rajapur-Hirpur, tn., Ahmadábād dist., Bombay. P. 3260.

Rajarampur, vil., Dinájpur dist., Bengal.

Raja-Ram Singh, *jdgtr*, Kashmir. P. 9864.

Rajarhat, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Rajarhat, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal.

Rajasansi, tn., Ajnala *tahsil*, Amritsar dist., Panjáb; 7 m. N. W. from Amritsar. Founded by Raja Sansi Jat in 1570.

Rajasar, vil., Bikaner state, Rajputána. 28° 23' N., 74° 20' E.

Rajshahi, *see* **Rajshahi**.

Rajasingamangalam, tn., Rāmnād state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 38' N., 78° 53' E. P. 4519.

Rajauli, tn., Gayá dist., Bengal. Manufacture of *ghí*. Trade in jungle produce and lac. 24° 39' N., 85° 32' E.

Rajaund, vil., Karnál dist., Panjáb.

Rajaz, vil., Shignán; near junction of Ghund-Dara with the Shakh-Dara. 37° 30' N., 71° 44' E.

Rajbāri, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal. 23° 47' N., 89° 41' E.

Rajdiangan Pass, Kashmir. Ht. 11,800 ft. 34° 32' N., 74° 40' E.

Rajevādi, vil. and rly. stn., Purandhar *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay; 24 m. E.S.E. of Poona. 18° 23' N., 74° 13' E.

Rajgan, tn., Santal Parganas, Behar, Bengal.

Rajganj, vil., Dinájpur dist., Bengal.

Rajganj, vil., Pabná dist., Bengal.

Rajgaon, vil., Bīrbhām dist., Bengal.

Rajgarh, *thakurate* and vil., Bhil Agency, Central India.

Rajgarh, native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 957 sq. m., with Suthalia. P. 119,489.

Rajgarh, chief tn., Rājgarh state, Bhopal, Central India. Ht. 1210 ft. 24° 0' N., 76° 47' E.

Rajgarh, sub-div., Alwar state, Rājputána. Area, 373 sq. m. P. 88,901.

Rajgarh, tn., Alwar state, Rājputána. 27° 14' N., 76° 41' E. P. 10,302.

Rajgarh, tn., Bikaner state, Rājputána. 28° 39' N., 75° 26' E. P. 4677.

Rajgarh, vil., Kotá state, Rājputána.

Rajgarh, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 3' N., 79° 46' E.

Rajgarh, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputána.

Rajgarh, fort, Sirmur state, Panjáb. Ht. 7115. 30° 52' N., 77° 23' E.

Rajgarh, tn., Ajmer-Merwara dist., Rājputána. 26° 18' N., 74° 41' E.

Rajgarh, vil., Chhatarpur state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Rajghát, fort, Benares dist., N. W. Provs.; overlooking Benares.

Rajghát, ferry across R. Chenab, Multan dist., Panjáb. 30° 13' N., 71° 25' E.

Rajgir, *see* **Rajagriha**.

Rajgram, vil., Bānkura dist., Bengal. 23° 13' N., 87° 9' E.

Rajim, tn. on the Mahānadi, Raypur dist., Central Provs. 20° 59' N., 81° 55' E. P. 5856.

Rajiyawās, rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Rājputána; 5 m. W. of Marwar June.

Rajkheta, vil., Sarguja state, Chhutta Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 46' N., 83° 16' E.

Rajkot, native st., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 282 sq. m. P. 49,988.

Rajkot, chief tn., cantonment and rly. stn., Rājkot state. College for sons of chiefs. Good trade. 22° 18' N., 70° 56' E. P. with civil stn., 29,247.

Rajmahal, sub-div., Santal Parganas, Bengal. Area, 740 sq. m. P. 276,395.

Rajmahal, tn. and rly. stn., Santal Parganas, Bengal. Small trade, gradually declining. 25° 3' N., 78° 53' E.

Rajmahal, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputána. 25° 54' N., 75° 30' E.

Rajmahal Hills, Santal Parganas, Bengal. Area, 1366 sq. m.

Rajna, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Rajnaga, vil., Keunjhar state, Orissa, Bengal.

Rajnagar, see **Nagar**.

Rajnagar, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Rajnagar, vil., Silhat dist., Asām.

Rajnagar, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Raj-Nandgaon, capital, Nandgaon st., Cent. Provs. $21^{\circ} 5' N.$, $81^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 8850.

Rajoli, *zamindārī*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 43 sq. m.

Rajoli, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 44' E.$

Rajor or **Rajorgadh**, (anc. Rājya-pura), Rājgaḍh div., Alwar state, Rājputāna. A place of pilgrimage, close to Pāranagar.

Rajpara, chiefship, Undsarveya dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Rajpipla, native state, Rewakāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 1514 sq. m. P. 171,771.

Rajpipla, fort and vil., former capital, Rājpipla st.; 8 m. W. from Nandod.

Rajpur, vil., Barwāni state, Central India. $21^{\circ} 56' N.$, $75^{\circ} 11' E.$

Rajpur, petty state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay; 3 m. N. E. of Wadhwan.

Rajpur, vil. and chiefship, Pāndu Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, $11\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m.

Rajpur, tn., 24 Parganas dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 26' N.$, $88^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 10,940.

Rajpur, *zamindārī*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 30 sq. m.

Rajpur, tn., Dehra-Dun dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 24' N.$, $78^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 2748.

Rajpura, vil. and chiefship, Hāllār dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay; 14 m. S. E. of Rajkot.

Rajpura, vil., Buddāun dist., N. W. Provs.

Rajpura, tn., Patialā state, Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 28' N.$, $76^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 3293.

Rajpur Ali, native state, Central India. Area, 837 sq. m.

Rajpuri, vil., Janjira state, Bombay.

Rajputāna, **Rajwāda** or **Rajasthan**, group of 20 native states and 1 British dist. Area, 130,268 sq. m. P. 12,016,102, in addition to which there is an approximate population of 204,241 Bhils, etc. To the W. the country is partly desert, and the whole N. and N. W. is poor and far from fertile. To the S. E. the land is generally rich and productive. Rainfall from 13.8 in. on desert, to 64 in. on ground over 4000 ft. above sea.

Rajshahi or **Rajashahi**, div., Bengal. Area, 17,351 sq. m. P. 8,019,187.

Rajshahi, dist., Rājashahi div., Bengal. Area, 2330 sq. m. P. 1,313,336.

Rajshahi or **Rajashahi**, hd.-qrs., *tahsil*, Rājashahi dist., Bengal. Area, 909 sq. m. P. 571,578.

Rajund, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Rajūr, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarābād state.

Rajūra, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Rajūri, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Rakhab, see **Rikhab**.

Rakhas Tāl, lake, Tibet. Ht. 15,300 ft. $34^{\circ} 44' N.$, $81^{\circ} 16' E.$

Rakipushi, Mt., Gilgit dist., Kashmīr. Ht. 25,550 ft.

Rakma, vil., Tibet. $28^{\circ} 28' N.$, $85^{\circ} 18' E.$

Rakshasbon, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād state.

Rakwana, vil., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon.

Raldang or **West Kailās**, mt., Bashahr state, Panjāb. Ht. 21,103 ft. $31^{\circ} 29' N.$, $78^{\circ} 21' E.$

Ralegaon, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Rām Pass, across the Sahyādri Range, Sawantwadi state, Bombay.

Rāma, Cabo de, cape, Goa, Bombay.

Rāma R., Tinneveli dist., Madras; affl. of the Tambraparni.

Rāmachandrapuram, *tāluk*, Godāvari dist., Madras. Area, 400 sq. m. P. 261,194.

Rāmachandrapuram, vil., Godāvari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 50' N.$, $82^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 3622.

Rāmagandam, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Rāmagiri, *zamindārī* and vil., Dindugal *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 40' N.$, $78^{\circ} 10' E.$

Rāmakôt, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. 21° 42' N., 78° 53' E.

Rāmakri Lake, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Rāmaleshwar, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Bombay.

Rāmallakōta, *tdl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 846 sq. m. P. 124,971.

Rāmallakōta, vil., Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 35' N., 78° 2' E. P. 1424.

Rāmamangalam, tn., Mūvātapula *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 56' N., 76° 32' E. P. 10,078.

Rām Amrāoti, tn., Wun dist., Berar.

Rāman, vil. and rly. stn., Patiāla st., Panjāb. 29° 57' N., 74° 59' E.

Rāmanādapuram or **Rāmnād** *q.v.*

Rāmanamale or **Rāmandurg**, sanitarium, Sandur state, Madras. Elevation, 3150 ft. above sea. 15° 7' N., 76° 30' E.

Rāmandurg or **Ramadurgam**, vil., Alūr *tdl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. Ht. 2029 ft. 15° 18' N., 77° 17' E. P. 1914.

Rāmandurg, **Ramandurgam**, *see* **Ramanamale**.

Rāmanka, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Rāmānadesa, classic name of the country round the Gulf of Martaban.

Rāmapuna, vil., Chhindwāra dist., Central Provs.

Rāmapuram, tn., Minachil *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 48' N., 76° 43' E. P. 10,673.

Rāmās, vil. and chiefship, on the Vātrak, Vātrak-Kāntha div., Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. With an ancient step well. 23° 14' N., 73° 11' E.

Rāmasamudra, tn., Mysore dist., Mysore, 2 m. E. from Chamārājūgar.

Rāmāyanpet, vil., Medak dist., Haiderābād.

Rāmāyapatam, vil., Nellūr dist., Madras. American mission stn. 15° 3' N., 80° 5' E. P. 1151.

Rāmban, *tahsil*, Udhampur sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 45,574.

Rāmbhā, vil., Berhampur *tdl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras, on S. end of Chilka Lake. 19° 31' N., 85° 8' E. P. 3508.

Rāmbhāpur, tn., Jhabua state, Central India. 22° 55' N., 74° 32' E.

Rāmbrai, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asām.

Ramcha, vil., Nepal. 27° 59' N., 85° 15' E.

Rāmchandra, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Rāmdās, tn., Amritsar dist., Panjāb. 31° 58' N., 74° 58' E.

Rāmdurg, native state, S. Maratha Agency, Bombay. Area, 169 sq. m. P. 36,181.

Rāmdurg, chief tn., Rāmdurg state, S. Maratha Agency, Bombay. 15° 58' N., 75° 22' E. P. 8645.

Rāmdurg, vil., Raichūr dist., Haiderābād state.

Rāmeshwaram, I., or Pāmban-divu, Rāmnād *zamīndārī*, between Ceylon and the mainland. With a famous temple, covering 13 acres in the town of Rāmeshwaram, on the N. E. of the island: the other town is Pāmban, *q.v.* 9° 17' N., 79° 22' E. P. 3425.

Rāmgangā, Eastern and Western, two rivers in Kumaun div., N. W. Provs.

Rānganj, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Rāngarh, fort, Hindūr state, Panjāb. 4054 ft. above sea. 31° 5' N., 76° 51' E.

Rāngarh, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. 22° 58' N., 91° 45' E.

Rāngarh, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 28° 10' N., 75° 1' E. P. 12,197.

Rāngarh, vil., Chandauli *tah.*, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 28' N., 83° 17' E.

Rāngarh, *tahsil*, Mandlā dist., Central Provs. Area, 2677 sq. m.

Rāngarh, tn., Mandlā dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2570 ft. 22° 47' N., 81° 0' E.

Rāngarh, sub-div., Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 146 sq. m. P. 47,912.

Rāngarh, tn., Alwar state, Rājputāna. 27° 36' N., 76° 51' E. P. 5099.

Rāngarh, vil., Shāhābād dist., Behar, Bengal.

Rāngarh, vil., Uchha state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 54' N., 79° 1' E.

Rāngarh, vil. and *thākurate*, Bhopāl, Central India.

Rāngarh, vil. and *thākurate*, Durgapur, Rājputāna. 23° 55' N., 74° 0' E.

Rāngarh, vil. and coalfield, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. 23° 38' N., 85° 34' E.

Rāmgarh, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Rāmgarh Hill, Sārguja state, Bengal. Finely sculptured gateways.

Rāmgarh Ujargarh, old name for Deori tn.

Rāmgahāt, tn., Anupshahr *tahsil*, Bulandshahr dist., N.W. Provs. 28° 6' N., 78° 29' E. P. 2757.

Rāmگیر, tn., Yelgandal div., Haidarābād st. 18° 38' N., 79° 39' E.

Rāmگیری Hill, 3 m. from Closepet, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Ruined fort. 12° 45' N., 77° 22' E.

Rāmia Bihār, vil., Kheri dist., Ondh. **Rāmiapatnam**, see **Rāmāyapatnam**.

Ramisseram, see **Rāmeshwaram**.

Rāmjanmer, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Rāmjibanpur, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. 22° 50' N., 87° 38' E. P. 9977.

Rāmkola, vil., Sārguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Rāmkinda, vil., Palamau dist., Bengal. 23° 52' N., 83° 54' E.

Ramman R., Darjiling dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Great Ranjit R.

Ramna, teak forest reserve, Sāgar dist., Central Provs.

Rāmnād, *zamindārī*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 2104 sq. m. P. 128,452.

Rāmnād, (Tam. Rāmanāthapuram), chief tn. of Rāmnād *zamindārī*. 9° 22' N., 78° 52' E. P. 13,619.

Rāmnagar, *jāgīr*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 49,826.

Rāmnagar, tn., Rewa state, Bāghelkhand, Central India. 24° 11' N., 81° 12' E.

Rāmnagar, tn., Bārabanki dist., Ondh. 27° 5' N., 81° 27' E. P. 5222.

Rāmnagar, tn., Naini Tāl dist., N.W. Provs. 29° 24' N., 79° 10' E. Ht. 1204 ft. P. 5343.

Rāmnagar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 29° 56' N., 73° 54' E.

Rāmnagar, vil., Bhopal, Central India. 23° 1' N., 67° 57' E.

Rāmnagar, tn., Mandlā dist., Central Provs. 22° 36' N., 80° 33' E.

Rāmnagar, tn., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. 32° 48' N., 75° 20' E.

Rāmnagar, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal. 27° 10' N., 84° 22' E.

Rāmnagar, tn., Chandauli *tah.*, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. Flourishing trade and manufactures. 25° 16' N., 83° 4' E. P. 11,093.

Rāmnagar, tn., Gujranwāla dist., Panjāb. 32° 19' N., 73° 50' E. P. 6502.

Rāmnagar, vil., 24 Parganas dist., Bengal.

Rāmnagar, (the ancient Ahichhatra), vil., Aonla *tah.*, Bareilly dist., N.W. Provs.

Rāmpā, div., Godāvari dist., Madras. Area, 821 sq. m. Hilly and uncultivated.

Rāmpā, vil., Rāmpā div., Godāvari dist. 17° 27' N., 81° 49' E.

Rāmpaili, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 39' N., 84° 1' E. P. 3712.

Rāmpaili, tn., Bhandāra dist., Central Provs. 21° 40' N., 80° 3' E.

Rāmpal, vil., Khulnā Bengal.

Rāmpārda, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār dist., Bombay.

Rāmpur, *tahsil*, Bhimbar sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 53,227.

Rāmpur, vil., Pratāpgarh dist., Ondh.

Rāmpur, vil., Rāmnagar div., Rewā state, Bāghelkhand. Central India. 23° 14' N., 81° 44' E.

Rāmpur or **Rāmpuram**, vil., Adoni *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 57' N. 77° 22' E. P. 1683.

Rāmpur, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs. 22° 4' N., 78° 4' E.

Rāmpur, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 25' N., 77° 30' E. P. 7037.

Rāmpur, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Rāmpur, tn., Alwar state, Rājputāna. 27° 49' N., 76° 28' E. P. 5005.

Rāmpur, native state, N. W. Provs. Area, 945 sq. m. P. 551,249.

Rāmpur, chief tn., Rāmpur state, N. W. Provs. 28° 48½' N., 79° 5' E. P. 74,114; cantonment, 2619.

Rāmpur, chief tn., Bashahr state, Panjāb. 31° 27' N., 77° 40' E. Ht. 3300 ft. P. 1430.

Rāmpur, tn., Etā dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 34' N., 79° 9' E. P. 2733.

Rāmpur, two vils., Karond state, Central Provs.

Rāmpur, tn., Rairakhol state, Central Provs. 21° 5' N., 84° 22' E.

Rāmpur, *zamindārī*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 100 sq. m.

Rāmpur, tn., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 46' N., 83° 59' E.

Rāmpura, temples, Sādri Pass, Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Two annual fairs attended by 10,000 pilgrims.

Rāmpura, chiefship, Sānkhedā Mewās, Rewakāutha, dist., Bombay.

Rāmpura, vil., Virangām *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay.

Rāmpura, tn., Jalauṇ dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 22' N., 79° 26' E.

Rāmpura or **Aligarh Rāmpura**, walled tn., Tonk state, Rājputāna. 25° 58' N., 76° 7' E.

Rāmpura, vil. and rly. stn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Rāmpura, tn., Indor, Central India. 23° 28' N., 75° 30' E. P. 11,935.

Rāmpur Bauliah, chief tn., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. Site of old Dutch factory. Large river trade: mission station. 24° 22' N., 88° 39' E. P. 21,407.

Rāmpurhāt, *tahsil*, Birbhūm dist., Bengal. Area, 645 sq. m. P. 327,604.

Rāmpurhāt, hd.-qrs. and tn., with rly. stn., in above *tah.* 24° 9' N., 87° 50' E.

Rāmpur Khānpur, vil., Hata *tahsil*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4443.

Rāmpur or **Rāmpur Rāja**, vil., Etā dist., N. W. Provs.

Rāmpur Mathura, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh; 44 m. S. E. of Sitāpur town.

Rāmra, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 21' N., 72° 42' E.

Rāmri, tnsip., Kyauk-pyu dist., Lr. Burma. Area, 426 sq. m. Large manufacture of sugar. Rice and indigo are raised. Petroleum and limestone found.

Rāmri, tn., Rāmri I., Kyauk-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 7' N., 93° 54' E. P. 3086.

Rāmri, properly Rāmbyi (classic Rāmawati), I., off coast of Lr. Burma. H. pt. 3000 ft. Products: indigo, rice, timber, salt, sugar, limestone, and iron. 18° 51' N., 93° 28' E.

Rāmsāgar, vil., Bānkura dist., Bengal.

Rāmsāgar, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarātād state.

Rāmsai Hāt, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Rām-Sanehighāt, *tahsil*, Bāra Banki dist., Oudh. Area, 588 sq. m. P. 377,527.

Rāmsār, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 18' N., 72° 57' E.

Rāmtal, lake, Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Rāmtak, *tahsil*, Nāgpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1112 sq. m.

Rāmtak, hd.-qrs. tn., Rāmtak *tahsil*. Holy place. Pān largely grown. 21° 24' N., 79° 20' E. P. 7514.

Rāmu, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. 21° 25' N., 92° 8' E.

Ran of **Kachh**, raised bed of the sea, N. E. of Kachh. Bombay, covered during the dry season with stone, shingle, and salt. Area, 9000 sq. m.

Rānaghāt, *tahsil*, Nadiya dist., Bengal. Area, 427 sq. m. P. 230,036.

Rānaghāt, tn., Nadiya dist., Bengal. 23° 11' N., 88° 37' E. P. 8506.

Ranahu, tn., Khīpra *tāl.*, Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 56' N., 69° 51' E.

Ranāle, tn., Nandurbār *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Rānapur, vil., Jhabua state, Central India. 22° 39' N., 74° 34' E.

Ranāsan, vil. on the Meshvā, and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarāt, Bombay. 23° 28' N., 73° 10' E.

Ranaso, vil., Indor state, Central India. 23° 40' N., 75° 41' E.

Ranawala, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 36' N., 72° 56' E.

Rānāwāo, vil. and rly. stn., Barda dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay; 8 m. E. from Porbandar.

Ranbir Singhpora, sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 239,585.

Ranbir Singhpora, *tah.*, in above sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 73,772.

Rānchi, chief tn., Lohārdagā dist., Bengal. Ht. 2126 ft. 23° 23' N., 85° 23' E. P. with cantonment, 20,306.

Randakur, vil., Nāgād Kārṇul dist., Haidarātād state.

Rānder, tn., Choryāshi *tāl.*, Surat dist., Bombay. 21° 12' N., 72° 51' E. P. 10,926.

Rāndhiya, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār dist., Bombay.

Rānebennūr, see **Rānibennūr**.

Raneh, tn., Hata *tahsil*, Dumoh dist., Central Provs. 24° 8' N., 79° 46' E.

Raner, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputānā.
28° 54' N., 73° 20' E.

Ranga, vil., Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Ranga R., Lakhimpur dist., Asām;
affl. of the Lohit.

Rangāmāti (Karnasonapurī), chief tn.,
Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. Ht.
142 ft. 22° 38' N., 92° 15' E.

Rangāmāti, ancient tn., Murshidābād
dist., Bengal. 24° 1' N., 88° 13' E.

Rangāmāti, tn., on the Brahmaputrā,
Goalpāra dist., Asām. Tea gardens. 26°
23' N., 90° 48' E.

Ranganādi R., Lakhimpur dist.,
Asām. Trib. of the Subansiri.

Rangangā R., Almorā dist., N. W.
Provs.

Rangāpur, vil., Kamamet dist., Hai-
darābād state.

Rangapuram, vil. and rly. stn.,
Nandiyāl *tāl.*, Karnul dist., Madras.
15° 25' N., 78° 7' E. P. 2080.

Rangaswāmi, peak, Nilgiri Hills,
Madras. Ht. 5937 ft. 11° 27' N., 77°
20' E.

Rangbidang, *see* Neo Dhura.

Rāngi, *zamindārī*, Chanda dist., Cen-
tral Provs.

Rāngia, vil., Kāmrup dist., Asām.
Local trade centre. 26° 26' N., 91° 40' E.

Rāngir, vil., Sagar dist., Central
Provs.; 22 m. S.E. of Sagar town. Fair
attended by about 70,000 persons.

Rangit R., Sikkim state, N. India.

Rangkul, Pamir, plateau, Turkistan.
38° 35' N., 73° 50' E.

Rangmāgiri, vil., Garo Hills dist.,
Asām.

Rangoon, dist., *see* Hanthawadi.

Rangoon, formerly Dagon, cap. city,
Lt. Burma; on Hlaing R., at junction
with the Pegu and Pu-xun-daung. 16°
47' N., 96° 13' E. Area, 22 sq. m.
P. 158,021; cantonment 14,556; port
7747.

Rangoon R., *see* Hlaing R.

Rangpur, dist., Rājshāhi div. Ben-
gal. Area, 3486 sq. m. P. 2,065,464.

Rangpur, hd.-qrs. *tahsil.*, Rangpur
dist., Bengal. Area, 1141 sq. m. P.
646,388.

Rangpur, chief tn., Rangpur dist.,
Bengal. Ht. 72 ft. 25° 45' N., 89°
18' E. P. 14,216.

Rangpur, tn., Muzaffargarh dist.,
Panjāb. 30° 16' N., 71° 38' E.

Rangpur, ruins, Sibsāgar dist., Asām;
immediately S. of Sibsāgar tn.; 17th
century residence of the Ahom kings.

Rangrangdang, peak, Chittagong
Hill Tracts, Bengal. Ht. 2789 ft.

Rangrangiri, vil., Garo Hills dist.,
Asām.

Ranguniya, vil., Chittagong dist.,
Bengal.

Rāni, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha
dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Rāni, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Rāni, vil., Chenganūr *tāl.*, Kollam
div., Travancor state. Belongs to the
Syrian Christians. 9° 22' N., 76° 49' E.
P. 6965.

Rāni, vil., Godwār state, Rājputānā.

Rānia, vil., Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb.

Rānia, tn., Sirsa *tah.*, Hisar dist.,
Panjāb. 29° 28' N., 74° 54' E.
P. 5110.

Rānibennūr, *tāluk*, Dharwar dist.,
Bombay. Area, 405 sq. m. P. 92,978.

Rānibennūr or **Rānebennūr**, tn.
and rly. stn., Rānibennur *tāluk*. Ma-
nufactures of silk and cotton cloth. Taken
by Colonel Wellesley, June 1800. 14°
37' N., 75° 41' E. P. 13,761.

Rānigām, vil. and chiefship, Und-
sarveya dist., Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār,
Bombay.

Rāniganj, *tahsil*, Bardwan dist., Ben-
gal. Area, 671 sq. m. P. 310,273.

Rāniganj, tn., Bardwān dist., Bengal.
23° 36' N., 87° 9' E. P. 13,772.

Rāniganj, coal-field, Bardwan dist.,
Bengal. Area about 500 sq. m. 23°
35' N., 86° 40' E.

Rāniganj, tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh.

Rāniganj, tn., Parnia dist., Bengal.
Trade in rice, indigo, jute and tobacco.
25° 52' N., 87° 58' E.

Rānighāt or **Queen's Rock**, ancient
fortress, Khudu Khel Hills, Panjāb;
adjoining Peshawar dist.

Rānigohan, vil., Elichpur dist.,
Berar.

Rānju, *see* Madhugarh.

Rānjula, highest peak of the Jashpur
Hills, 3527 ft., above sea, Chutia-Nagpur,
Bengal. 22° 59½' N., 83° 39' E.

Rānikhet, military sanitarium, Al-

mora dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 40' N., 79° 33' E. P. 2333.

Rānipet, tn., Wāllājāpet *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Cattle market. 12° 56' N., 79° 23' E. P. 3697.

Rānipokhri, vil., Dehra-Dun dist., N. W. Provs.

Rānipur, tn., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. Forms municipality with Mau. 25° 15' N., 79° 11' E. P. including Mau, 19,675.

Rānipur, tn., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. 27° 17' N., 68° 32' E.

Rānipuram, vil. on the Tunga-bhadra, Adoni *tdl.*, Bellari dist., Madras. 15° 57' N., 77° 22' E. P. 1683.

Rānipur Tengrahi, vil., Sāran dist., Bengal.

Rānisankail, vil., Dinājpur dist., Bengal.

Rānjāni, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Rānjāngāon, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Rānjit R., Great, Bengal. Trib. of the Tista, which it joins in 27° 6' N., 88° 29' E.

Rānjit R., Little, Bengal. Trib. of the Great Rānjit R.

Rānjitpura, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna. 28° 1' N., 72° 9' E.

Ranka, vil., Lohārdagā dist., Bengal.

Rankong, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Aśm.

Ranna, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon. 6° 6' N., 80° 53' E.

Rānod or **Nārod**, decayed tn., Gwalior, Central India. 25° 5' N., 77° 56' E.

Rānoli (anc. Rānapallika), vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 27° 31' N., 75° 22' E.

Rānpar, vil., Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Rānpur, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 203 sq. m. P. 40,115.

Rānpur, chief tn., Rānpur state, Orissa, Bengal. 20° 4' N., 85° 23' E.

Rānpur, tn., Dhandhuka *tdl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. 22° 22' N., 71° 45' E. P. 5954.

Ranthambhor, fort, Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 26° 2' N., 76° 30' E.

Ranuj, tn., Baroda state, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Ranwan, vil., Multān dist., Panjāb.

Rāo, rly. stn., Indor state, Central India; 7 m. from Indor.

Raojān, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. 22° 32' N., 91° 58' E.

Raona, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Raoza, **Roza** or **Khuldābād**, *see* **Rauza**.

Rāpri, vil., Shikohābād *tahsil*, Main-puri dist., N. W. Provs. Extensive ruins around.

Rāpti R. (anc. Ajirāvati and Airāvati), Nepal, Oudh, and N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Ghagra.

Rāptūr, tn., Kacch state, Bombay. 22° 4' N., 68° 48' E. P. 4013.

Rāptūr, vil., Kacch, Bombay. 23° 34' N., 70° 39' E.

Rāptūr, *tdluk*, Nellūr dist., Madras. Area, 596 sq. m. P. 61,311.

Rāptūr, hd.-qrs. tn., Rāptūr *tdluk*. German mission stn. 14° 12' N., 79° 36' E. P. 3217.

Rās, *thākurate* and vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 19' N., 74° 15' E.

Rasalgad, fort, Khed *tdl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay; 8 m. from Khed.

Rasalsarwala, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb. 29° 31' N., 72° 29' E.

Rāsan or **Rāsin**, vil., Badausa *tah.*, Bāndā dist., N. W. Provs.; 30 m. S. E. of Banda.

Rasauli, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh; 4 m. E. from Nawabganj.

Rasdhān, vil., Derāpur *tahsil*, Cawn-pur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2776.

Rasdu (or **Roso**) **Atol**, a large lagoon reef, 4½ m. N. E. of Ari Atol, Maldiv Islands; it is 4½ m. in diameter. Kuramati and Ras Islands are on the south margin; Ras I., 4° 16' N., 72° 59' E.

Rashida, vil. and rly. stn., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Rashmu, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Rāsin, *see* **Rāsan**.

Rāsipur or **Ghāzipur**, tn., Salem *tdl.* and dist., Madras. Silk weaving, iron smelting, sugar boiling, and brass working engaged in. 11° 28' N., 78° 14' E. P. 10,539.

Raskum, div., in extreme N. of Kashmir.

Rās Muāri or **Cape Monze**, **Rās**

Movāri, etc., promontory between Sindh and Baluchistan. H. pt. 1200 ft. $24^{\circ} 50' N.$, $66^{\circ} 43' E.$

Raspali, vil., Sirpur Tāndur dist., Haidarābād state.

Rasrā, *tahsil*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. P. 307,645.

Rasrā, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 51' N.$, $83^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 9752.

Rassa, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Prison for female convicts.

Rastam, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Agricultural area. $27^{\circ} 58' N.$, $68^{\circ} 52' E.$

Rasulābād, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 226 sq. m. P. 99,537.

Rasulābād hd.-qrs. vil., Rasulābād *tahsil*, $26^{\circ} 40' N.$, $79^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. under 5000.

Rasulābād, tn., Unāo dist., Oudh; mosques and temples. $26^{\circ} 50' N.$, $80^{\circ} 30' E.$

Rasulābād, vil., Arvi *tahsil*, Wardhā dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 46' N.$, $78^{\circ} 24' E.$

Rasulpur, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Rasulpur, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh; on Gogra R., 4 m. from Tanda.

Rasulpur R., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Hugli.

Rasulpur-Monēr, vil., Patna dist., Bengal.

Rasuwalā, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $29^{\circ} 55' N.$, $74^{\circ} 21' E.$

Raswagarhi, vil., Nepal. $28^{\circ} 12' N.$, $85^{\circ} 23' E.$

Raswās, tn., Bhopal state, Central India.

Ratadi, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna.

Ratangarh, tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 5' N.$, $74^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 10,536.

Ratangarh, vil., on the Gunjālī, Nimach div., Gwalior state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 49' N.$, $75^{\circ} 10' E.$

Ratanmāl, *thākurate*, Bhil Agency, Central India. P. 1212.

Ratan Nagar, tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 12' N.$, $75^{\circ} 0' E.$

Ratan Paya, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Ratanpur, tn., Billāspur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 17' N.$, $82^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 6389.

Ratanpur, tn., Rājpipla state, Bombay. Carnelian mines in neighbourhood. $21^{\circ} 24' N.$, $73^{\circ} 26' E.$

Ratanpur, vil., Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Ratanpur Dhamanka, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 3 sq. m.

Ratesh, petty state, Panjāb; under Keunthal. Area, 3 sq. m. P. about 500.

Rath, *tahsil*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 97,862.

Rath, hd.-qrs. tn., Rath *tahsil*. $25^{\circ} 36' N.$, $79^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 12,311.

Ra-thai-myo, see **Ya-the-myo**.

Rathedaung, tn., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma. $20^{\circ} 28' N.$, $92^{\circ} 48' E.$

Rath Nāth, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Rathora, old name for Malagarh vil. *q. v.*

Ratiā, tn., Hisar dist., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 34' E.$

Ratikanagla, rly. stn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Ratithri, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $29^{\circ} 50' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$

Ratlai, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 23' N.$, $76^{\circ} 21' E.$

Ratlam, native state, Western Malwa Agency, Central India. Area, 730 sq. m. P. 89,160.

Ratlām, chief tn., Ratlam state, Western Malwa Agency, Central India. $23^{\circ} 21' N.$, $75^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 29,822.

Ratmalana, vil., Palle Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 49' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 3641.

Ratnāgiri, dist., Konkan div., Bombay. Area, 3922 sq. m. P. 1,105,926.

Ratnāgiri, *tdl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 415 sq. m. P. 136,840.

Ratnāgiri, chief tn., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 8' N.$, $73^{\circ} 19' E.$ Ht. 109 ft. P. 14,303.

Ratnāpur, see **Ratanpur**, tn.

Rātnapura, dist., Sabaragāmuwa Prov., Ceylon. Area, 1259 sq. m. P. 107,999.

Ratnapura, chief tn. of dist., Sabaragāmuwa Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 109 ft. $6^{\circ} 42' N.$, $80^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 3527.

Ratodero, *tdl.*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 318 sq. m. P. 61,268.

Ratodero, tn., Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. $27^{\circ} 48' N.$, $68^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 3549.

Ratria, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 10' N.$, $74^{\circ} 38' E.$

Ratsār or **Ratsār Kalān**, vil., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Sugar factories. $25^{\circ} 54' N.$, $84^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 5813.

Rattihalli, vil., Kod *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Ratwal, vil., Champaran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Raudha, vil., Hisar dist. and div., Panjāb.

Rau Karna, tn., Unao dist., Oudh; 7 m. from Unao.

Rauk-thwa, or **Yauk-thwa**, *q. v.*
Raul River, Karond state, Central India.

Rauzā or **Khuldābād**, tn., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state; near Elura Caves, about 2732 ft. above sea. $20^{\circ} 1' N.$, $75^{\circ} 15' E.$

Rāwalpindi, div., Panjāb. Area, 16,857 sq. m.

Rāwalpindi, dist., Rāwalpindi div., Panjāb. Area, 4844 sq. m. P. 887,194.

Rāwalpindi, *tahsil*, Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb. Area, 716 sq. m. P. 243,141.

Rāwalpindi, chief tn., Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb. Ht. 1709 ft. $33^{\circ} 37' N.$, $73^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. with cantonment, 73,795.

Rāvanahrad, (S. Anavatapta), lake, Tibet.

Rawatawatta, tn., Pallo Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2695.

Rawati, vil., Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Rāwatsār, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. Ht. 599 ft. $29^{\circ} 16' N.$, $74^{\circ} 26' E.$

Rāver, tn., Sauda *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Manufactures of gold thread and clothing. $21^{\circ} 15' N.$, $76^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 6788.

Rāver, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.; on Narmada R., near Barwai.

Rāvi, (Sanskrit, Aicāvatī and Parushni; Greek, Hydrāotes), R., Panjāb. Trib. of the Chenāb, which it joins in $30^{\circ} 31' N.$, $71^{\circ} 51' E.$ Shifting bed. Navigation difficult.

Rāya, *tahsil*, Siālkot dist., Panjāb. Area, 486 sq. m. P. 214,671.

Rāya, tn., Siālkot dist., Panjāb.

Rayā, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 33' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 3179.

Rayachoti, *tāluk*, Kadapā dist., Madras. Area, 998 sq. m. P. 113,236.

Rayachoti, hd.-qrs., Rayachoti *tāluk*. Scene of annual car-festival. $14^{\circ} 4' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 4383.

Rayadurg or **Raidurg**, *tāluk*, Bellari dist., Madras. Area, 815 sq. m. P. 97,801.

Rayadurg, tn. and fort, Bellari dist., Madras. The fort is on a rock about 1200 ft. above the tn., (2727 ft. above the sea); built, 1517; stormed by Lord Cornwallis, 1791. $14^{\circ} 42' N.$, $76^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 10,382.

Rayagadh, formerly Rairi, hill fort, Mahād *tāl.*, Kolābā dist., Bombay; made his residence or capital by Sivaji, 1662. $18^{\circ} 10' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$

Rayaghada, div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 91,228.

Rayaghada, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 9' N.$, $83^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 2286.

Rayak, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asām; on Someswari R. Fisheries.

Rayakottai, vil., Krishnagiri *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Fort captured by Lord Cornwallis, 1791. $12^{\circ} 31' N.$, $78^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 1347.

Rayalcheru or **Rayalcheruvu**, vil. and rly. stn., Tādpatri *tāl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 3' N.$, $77^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 1855.

Rayalcheruvu, *zamindāri* vil., Kārvetinagar *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 383.

Rayan, *thakurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Rayan or **Rian**, tn., Jodhpur st., Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 32' N.$, $74^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 5517.

Rayapet, **Rayapetta** or **Royapet**, suburb of Madras.

Rayavalasa, pass, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H.pt. 2850. $18^{\circ} 15' N.$, $83^{\circ} 7' E.$

Rayavaram, vil., Sarvasiddhi *tāl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 27' N.$, $82^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 5336.

Rayavelūr, another name for Velūr, *q. v.*

Raybāg, vil. and rly. stn., Sāngli state, Bombay; 40 m. S. of Miraj.

Raygadh, **Rairi**, **Redi** or **Yesh-wantgad**, fort, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 48' N.$, $73^{\circ} 44' E.$

Raygarh, *see* **Rāyagadh**.

Rāygarh, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Rāyka, native state, Rewakantha, Bombay. Area, 2½ sq. m.

Rāymangal, estuary, Sundarbans, Bengal.

Rāypur, dist., Chhatisgarh div., Central Provs. Area, 11,724 sq. m. P. 1,584.427.

Rāypur, *tahsil*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 5791 sq. m.

Rāypur, chief tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 21° 15' N., 81° 41' E. Ht. 960 ft. P. 23,759.

Rāypur, vil., Rewā state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Rāypur, vil., Noakhāli dist., Bengal.

Rāypur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Rāypur, vil., Ambala dist., Panjāb.

Rāipur, *thākurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Rāypur or **Amethi**, *tahsil*, Sultanpur dist., Oudh. Area, 366 sq. m.

Rāypur, vil., Sultanpur dist., Oudh.

Rāypur, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Rāypura, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Rāypura, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Razmak Pass, Waziristan.

Re or **Ye R**, *see* **Ye**.

Reasi, sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 191,367.

Reasi, *tahsil*, Reasi sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 65,256.

Rebai, state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 8 sq. m. P. 3373.

Rechand R., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Rechra Doāb, plain country between Rāvi and Chenāb Rs., Panjāb.

Reddipalli, vil. and rly. stn., Pullampt *tdl.*, Kadapā dist., Madras. 14° 6' N., 79° 16' E. P. 2014.

Reddiyapatti, tn., Kulittalai *tdluk*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 10° 33' N., 78° 24' E. P. 2595.

Redi or **Yaswantgarh**, *see* **Rāy-gadh**.

Regauli, vil., Gorākhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Re-gyi, or **Ye-gyi** (*q. v.*), affl. of the Son.

Rehar, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4419.

Rehli, *tah.*, Sāgar dist., Central Provs. Area, 1301 sq. m.

Rehli, tn., Sāgar dist., Central Provs. 23° 38' N., 79° 5' E. P. 4912.

Rēh or **Rēr R.**, Sargujā state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Rehrakol, state, *see* **Rairakhol**.

Rehti, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 36' N., 82° 50' E.

Rēkapalli, *tdl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. Area, 911 sq. m. including Bhadrāchalam.

Rēkapalli, *zamīndārī* vil., Godāvari dist., Madras. Weekly market frequented by hill people. 17° 34' N., 81° 20' E.

Re-keng, or **Ye-kin**, (*q. v.*).

Relangi, *zamīndārī* vil., on the Gos-tanadi, Tanuku *tdl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 16° 41' N., 81° 42' E. P. 5467.

Rellivalasa, vil., Vizianagram div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 53' N., 83° 16' E. P. 3270.

Rembiārā R., Kashmir, unites with the Veshan, and flows to the Jhelam.

Remdā, vil., Bargarh *tahsil*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Remo Glacier, Kashmir. 35° 20' N., 77° 35' E.

Remunā, vil., Balasor dist., Bengal. Annual religious trading fair. 21° 33' N., 86° 59' E.

Renāpur, vil., Bid dist., Haidārabād.

Rengakhar, vil., Kawardha state, Central Provs. 21° 56' N., 80° 55' E.

Rengan, vil. and chiefship, Sāukheda Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Rengmā Mts., Nāgā Hills, Asām.

Rengtipahār Mts., Kachār dist., Asām.

Reni, tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 41' N., 75° 5' E. P. 6553.

Reoti, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 51' N., 84° 25' E. P. 8526.

Reotipur, tn., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 32' N., 83° 45' E. P. 10,961.

Repalli, *tdluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 644 sq. m. P. 222,757.

Repalli, hd.-qrs. tn., Repalli *tdluk*, with ruined fort. 16° 2' N., 80° 53' E. P. 3248.

Rēr, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Resalpur, vil., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Reshun, vil., Chitral; 20 m. above Chitral. 35° 53' N., 72° 3' E.

Rêt R., Patna state, Central Provs.

Reti, vil. and rly. stn., Shikârpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Ro-tsu-daing, or **Ye-su-daing**, *q. v.*

Rettayambâdi, *zamindârî* and vil. Palani *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 54,877 acres. 10° 26' N., 77° 28' E.

Revâri Canal, Satara dist., Bombay.

Revelganj or **Godnâ**, tn., Sâran dist., Bengal; just above junction of the Ganges and Gogra. Important trading mart. 25° 47' N., 84° 41' E. P. 18,473.

Revur, vil., Almakur *tâl.*, Nellâr dist., Madras.

Rewâ or **Rinwâ**, native state, Baghelkhand, Central India. Area with Sutna, 12,677 sq. m. P. 1,508,943.

Rewâ, chief to., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand, Central India. Ht. 1045 ft. 24° 31' N., 81° 19' E. P. 23,626.

Rewadanda or **Chaul**, tn. and port, Kolaba dist., Bombay. 18° 33' N., 72° 58' E. P. 5900.

Rewakânthâ, collection of native states, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 4980 sq. m. P. 733,506.

Rewâri, *tahsil*, Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. Area, 407 sq. m. P. 161,332.

Rewâri, hd.-qrs. tn. and rly. stn., Rewari *tahsil*. Manufacture of turbans and metal dishes. Very large trade in grain, sugar, iron and salt. 28° 12' N., 70° 40' E. P. 27,934.

Rewas, port, Alibâg *tâl.*, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. 18° 47' N., 72° 59' E.

Riah, *see* **Râya**.

Rian, tn., Jodhpur, *see* **Rayan**.

Rianwâlâ, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Riâsi, tn. and fort, Kashmir. 33° 5' N., 74° 52' E.

Ribandâr, port, Goa, Western India.

Richhal, one of the mouths of the Indus. 24° 10' N., 67° 25' E.

Richwâ, vil., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna.

Ridhpur or **Rithpur**, Morsi *tâluk*, Amârhoti dist., Berar. Head-qrs. of Mânbhâu sect. 21° 14' N., 77° 52' E.

Rikhabdev, (Rishabadeva), vil., Uday-

pur state, Râjputâna; 45 m. S. of Udaypur city, with temples, the resort of pilgrims.

Rikheswar, *see* **Lohaghat**.

Rikong Chumik, vil., Tibet. 34° 51' N., 81° 23' E.

Rilu, vil., Kângra dist., Panjâb.

Rima, vil., Zayul div., Tibet; on the Zayul Chu.

Rindli, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 29° 15' N., 67° 26' E.

Rindur, *thâkurate*, Jaisalmer state, Râjputâna.

Ringas, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 27° 22' N., 75° 35' E.

Rintimbur, *see* **Ranthambhor**.

Rioti, *see* **Reoti**.

Ripu, Dwâr tract, Goâlpârâ dist., Asâm. Area, 242 sq. m.

Riri, vil., Nepal. 27° 59' N., 83° 20' E.

Rishikulya R., Gaujam dist., Madras; joins the Mahanâdi.

Rishikund, hot spring and holy place, Mongir dist., Bengal.

Risod, tn., Basim dist., Berar. 19° 59' N., 76° 49' E.

Rithal, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjâb.

Rithpur, tn., *see* **Ridhpur**.

Riwankaru, vil., Kashmir; on the Shyok R.

Riwari, *see* **Rewari**.

Riwat, vil. and rly. stn., Râwalpindi dist., Panjâb.

Robertsganj, *tahsil*, Mirzâpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 241,779.

Robertsganj, vil., Mirzâpur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 41' N., 83° 7' E.

Rocky Point, on W. coast of Middle Andaman Island.

Rodha, vil., Shâhpur dist., Panjâb.

Rohâ, vil. on the Hariâ R., Nowgong dist., Asâm. 26° 13' N., 92° 35' E.

Rohâ or **Rohe**, *tâl.*, Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. Area, 200 sq. m. P. 46,064.

Roha-Ashtami, tn., Kolâbâ dist., Bombay. 18° 25' N., 73° 9' E. P. 5212.

Rohahalda, vil., Kâmrûp dist., Asâm.

Rohania, vil., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Rohanpur, vil., Mâldâ dist., Bengal.

Rohar, seaport, Kachh, Bombay. Only small boats can frequent the port.

Rohat, *thâkurate*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Rohera, vil. and rly. stn., Sirohi state, Rājputāna. 25° 38' N., 73° 0' E.

Rohilkhand, div., N. W. Provs., containing Buddon, Bijnaur and Bareilly dists. Area, 10,908 sq. m. P. 5,343,674.

Rohin River, Gorākhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Rohisha, vil., Junagadh state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Rohisāla, vil. and chiefship, Undarveya dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Rohitasgad, see Rohtasgad.

Rohnā, tn., Wardha dist., Central Provs. Fort. Annual fair. 20° 33' N., 78° 25' E.

Rohni, vil., Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Roho, rly. stn., Palanpur state, Bombay; 21 m. N. E. of Palanpur.

Roho, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Rohri, *tdl.*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1447 sq. m. P. 81,041.

Rohri, tn. and rly. stn. on the Indus, opposite Sakkar, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Many Muhammadan mosques, etc. Trade in food stuffs, fuller's earth, and salt. Manufacture of gold ornaments, paper, and silk. 28° 41' N., 68° 57' E. P. 8786.

Rohtak, dist., Hisar div., Panjāb. Area, 1797 sq. m. P. 590,475.

Rohtak, *tdl.*, Rohtak dist., Panjāb. Area, 586 sq. m. P. 182,649.

Rohtak (S., Rauhītaka), chief tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. Ht. 712 ft. 28° 54' N., 76° 38' E. P. 16,702.

Rohtang, pass, Kangra dist., Panjāb. 13,000 ft. above sea. 32° 22' N., 77° 17' E.

Rohtās, ruined fort, Jhelam dist., Panjāb. 32° 55' N., 73° 49' E.

Rohtāsgadh or **Rohitāsgadh**, vil. and hill fort, Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Ht. 1490 ft. 24° 38' N., 83° 56' E.

Rohuwa, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Rojhan, tn., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb. 28° 17' N., 68° 19' E.

Rojhi or **Rozi I.**, Nawānagar Creek, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Contains lighthouse, temple, etc.

Rokha Jais, see Jais.

Roksam, vil., Tibet. 32° 19' N., 79° 52' E.

Rolgaon, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. 22° 14' N., 77° 4' E.

Romā Hills, see Yomā.

Ron, *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 432 sq. m. P. 92,370.

Ron, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 42' N., 75° 11' E. P. 6418.

Ronahi, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh; near the Gogra, 10 m. W. of Faizābād tn. P. 5411.

Ronda, vil., Baltistan dist., Kashmir; on R. Indus.

Roorkee, see Rurki.

Rori, vil., Ambāla dist., Panjāb.

Rori, tn., Hisar dist., Panjāb. 29° 44' N., 75° 17' E. P. 3490.

Rori, vil., Dera Ismail Khān dist., Panjāb.

Rorua, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Roshnābād, estate, Tippera dist., Bengal. Area, 589 sq. m.

Roshra, see Rusera.

Ross Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. 12° 12' N., 98° 8' E.

Rotahat, dist., in S. of Nepal.

Rotang Pass, Kangra dist., Panjāb.

Rotās, **Rotāsgadh**, see Rohtās and Rohtāsgadh.

Rouk-thwa, see Yauk-thwa.

Royachoti, see Rāyachoti.

Royagada or **Rāyagheda**, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 91,228.

Royal Canal, Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Royapalli, vil., Haidarābād state; 50 m. E. of Haidarābād.

Royapet, see Rāyapet.

Rozi, see Rojhi.

Ruby Mines, dist., N. div., Upper Burma. Area, 2000 sq. m. P. 26,134.

Rudauli, tn., Bārābānki dist., Oudh. 26° 45' N., 81° 47' E. P. 11,767.

Rudarpur or **Rudrapur**, tn., Gorākhpur dist., N.W. Provs. 26° 27' N., 83° 40' E. P. 9190.

Rudarpur or **Rudrapur**, *tdheil*, Naini Tāl dist., N.W. Provs. P. 80,965.

Rudarpur or **Rudrapur**, tn., Naini Tāl dist., N.W. Provs. 28° 58' N., 79° 27' E.

Rudawal, vil., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 58' N., 77° 28' E.

Rudok, tn., Rudok div., Tibet. 33° 30' N., 79° 43' E.

Rudra Himāla, peak, 22,390 ft. above sea, Garhwal dist., N.W. Provs. 30° 58' N., 79° 9' E.

Rudra Prayāg, temple, Garhwal dist., N.W. Provs. 2200 ft. above sea.

Ruhal, vil., Rewa state, Bāghelkhand, Central India. 23° 56' N., 81° 59' E.

Rukchen, vil., Rupshu div., Kashmir. 33° 42' N., 77° 52' E.

Rukhanpur, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. 28° 24' N., 72° 5' E.

Rukhan Wāla, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Rumis, vil., Chinnakimedi Maliya, Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 24' N., 84° 6' E.

Rumpah, see **Rampa**.

Runang, pass, Bashahr state, Panjāb. 14,500 ft. above sea. 31° 43' N., 78° 28' E.

Runjia, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 23° 10' N., 75° 18' E.

Runkuta, vil., Agra dist., N.W. Provs.

Run-za-lin, see **Yun-za-lin**.

Rupaheli, vil. and rly. stn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 25° 47' N., 74° 41' E.

Rupāl, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. 23° 33' N., 73° 11' E.

Rūpar, *tahsil*, Ambala dist., Panjāb. Area, 287 sq. m. P. 146,816.

Rūpar, tn., Ambala dist., Panjāb. 30° 57' N., 76° 33' E. P. 8693.

Rūpbās, tn., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. Palace and tank. Images and monoliths in vicinity. 26° 59' N., 77° 39' E.

Rūpganj, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Rūpgadh, fort, Baroda state; 15 m. S. of Songadh. Good water supply.

Rūpgadh, vil., Jaypur st., Rājputāna. 27° 22' N., 75° 13' E.

Rūpnagadh, tn., Udaypur st., Rājputāna. Built in a situation of great natural strength. Ht. 2636 ft. 25° 17' N., 73° 41' E.

Rūpnagarh, tn., Kishangarh state, Rājputāna. Ht. 1393 ft. 26° 48' N., 74° 54' E. P. 5011.

Rūpnārāyan R., Bengal. Name of the Dhalkisor after being joined by the Silai.

Rūpnārāyan and Rasulpur Canal, between the Rasulpur and Rupnarayan Rivers. A tidal waterway.

Rūpnāth, vil., Jaintiya Hills, Asām. Temple frequented by pilgrims.

Rupshu, div., in S. of Kashmir and Jamu.

Rupwal, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjāb.

Rura, vil., Cawnpur dist., N.W. Provs.

Rurkha Kalan, tn., Jālandhar dist., Panjāb. Small trade in sugar. 31° 7' N., 76° 46' E.

Rurki, *tahsil*, Saharanpur dist., N.W. Provs. P. 290,498.

Rurki, tn. and cantonment, Saharanpur dist., N.W. Provs. Busy manufacturing centre on the Ganges Canal. 29° 52' N., 77° 53' E. P. 17,367.

Rusera or Roshra, tn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Flourishing trade. 25° 45' N., 86° 4' E. P. 10,887.

S

Saadatgānj, tn., Barabanki dist., Oudh; 14 m. N. E. of Barabanki tn. Grain trade.

Saadat Masonda or Kajgaon, vil., Jaunpur dist., N.W. Provs. 5½ m. N. E. of Jaunpur.

Saba Bāzār, vil., Nepal; on the Arun R.

Sabargarh, tn., Gwalior st., Central India. 26° 15' N., 77° 26' E. P. 6111.

Sabang or Sebang, tn., Padang Sebang dist., Malacca, Straits Settlements.

Sabang, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Sabaragamawa, prov., Ceylon. Consists of Ratnapura and Kegalla districts. Area, 1901 sq. m. P. 258,626.

Sabarhad, vil., Kutāhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N.W. Provs. 26° 1' N., 82° 44' E.

Sabari R., Jaypur state, Madras. Trib. of the Godāvāri.

Sābarmati, vil. and rly. stn. on Sābarmati R., Ahmadābād *tdl.* and dist., Bombay.

Sabathu, see **Subāthu**.

Sabaton, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 6' N., 94° 52' E.

Sabay-yon, *tnsp.*, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. Area, 661 sq. m.

Sābhār, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Ruins of ancient tn. Cloth and ironware trade. $23^{\circ} 51' N.$, $90^{\circ} 17' E.$

Sābhrai, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Sabi, *see* **Sahibi**.

Sābli, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Sābli, vil. and *thākurate*, Dungarpur state, Rājputāna.

Sachin, native state, Surat dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 42 sq. m. P. 19,387.

Sachin, chief tn., Sachin state, Surat, Gujarāt, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 5' N.$, $72^{\circ} 59' E.$

Sachor, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 11' N.$, $71^{\circ} 55' E.$

Sa'dābād or **Sayyidābād**, *tahsil*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. P. 102,103.

Sa'dābād, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 3546.

Sadalgi, tn., Chikori *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Cloth and sugar are made. $16^{\circ} 33' N.$, $74^{\circ} 33' E.$

Sadalpur, vil., Dhār state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 44' N.$, $75^{\circ} 27' E.$

Sadashipa, vil., Medak dist., Haidarābād state.

Sadāshivgad, tn. and fort, Karwar *tdl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. $14^{\circ} 50' N.$, $74^{\circ} 11' E.$

Sadaw, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Saddle Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Saddle Peak, mt., North Andaman Island. Ht. 2400 ft.

Sadhaurā, tn., Nārāyanganr *tahsil*, Ambāla dist., Panjāb. Religious fair. Cloth manufacture. $30^{\circ} 23' N.$, $77^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 10,445.

Sadikābād, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Sadiyā, former name for tract of country on N. E. frontier of Asām. Now a police circle with area of 178 sq. m.

Sadiyā, vil., Lākhimpur dist., Asām. $27^{\circ} 50' N.$, $95^{\circ} 42' E.$

Sadoktia, vil., Minbu dist., Upper Burma.

Sādra, chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Sādra, tn., on the Sābarmatī, Mahikāntha, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 20' N.$, $73^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 1839.

Sadras or **Shaturangapattana** (S. Chaturangapattana), vil. and port,

Chengalpat *tdl.* and dist., Madras. Old Dutch settlement of 1647, captured by the English, 1765. German Mission Station. $12^{\circ} 31' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 1395.

Sādri, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. P. 7596.

Sādri, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 22' N.$, $74^{\circ} 45' E.$

Sādri Lake, Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Sadrpur, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh; 30 m. S. E. of Sitapur.

Sadullānagar, *hd-qrs.* vil., Sadullānagar *pargana*, Gonda dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 6' N.$, $82^{\circ} 26' E.$

Sadullapur, vil., Māldā dist., Bengal. Dead bodies of Hindus are brought here to be burned at the *ghāt* of the Bhāgirathi.

Sadullapur, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb; on the Chenāb. Scene of battle with the Sikhs, Jan. 1849.

Safdarganj, tn., Barabanki dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 54' N.$, $81^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 1464.

Safdarjang, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Safed Koh, mt. range, E. Afghānistān. H. pt., 15,622 ft.

Saffrai R., Sibsāgar dist., Asām, Trib. of the Disang.

Saffur Kot, vil., Garo Hills, Asām.

Safl, tribe in Kafiristan.

Safidon, tn., Jind state, Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 25' N.$, $76^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 4593.

Safipur, *tahsil*, Unao dist., Oudh. P. 210,141.

Safipur, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 44' N.$, $80^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 7817.

Saga, dist., Upper Burma.

Saga or **Samka**, chief tn., Saga dist., Upper Burma. $20^{\circ} 9' N.$, $97^{\circ} 0' E.$

Saga, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Sagabair, R., Kadapā dist., Madras.

Sagadaung, vil., Momeit dist., Upper Burma.

Sagaen, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Sagaing, dist., Upper Burma. Area, 1836 sq. m. P. 248,207.

Sagaing (Classic Jayapura), chief tn., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma; on R. Irawadi, W. of Mandalay. Was a Shan capital, 1315-1364. $21^{\circ} 54' N.$, $96^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 9934.

Sagar, tn., Shorāpur dist., Haidarābād st. $16^{\circ} 37' N.$, $76^{\circ} 51' E.$

Sāgar, dist., Central Provs. Area, 4007 sq. m. P. 591,743.

Sāgar, *tahsil*, Sāgar dist., Central Provs. Area, 1067 sq. m.

Sāgar, hd.-qrs. tn., Sāgar dist.; 1940 ft. above sea. Military cantonment. 23° 50' N., 78° 49' E. P. 44,674.

Sāgar, *tāluk*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 663 sq. m.

Sāgar, hd.-qrs. tn., Sāgar *tāluk*. Centre of areca nut trade. 14° 10' N., 75° 4' E. P. 2857.

Sāgar I. Hugli R., Bengal. Annual religious fair. 21° 40' N., 88° 10' E.

Sāgarad, hill fort and health resort, Kolabā dist., Bombay. 1357 ft. above sea; 19 m. S. of Bombay.

Sāgrī, *tahsil*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 592 sq. m., P. 469,817.

Sāgrī, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 10' N., 83° 21' E.

Sāgu, tn., Minbu dist., Southern div., Upper Burma. 20° 13' N., 94° 48' E. P. 7479.

Sāgwāra, tn., Dungarpur state, Rājputāna. 23° 40' N., 74° 4' E.

Sāgwe, vil., Pynmaua dist., Upper Burma.

Sah, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 53' N., 80° 46' E.

Sahanpur, vil., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sahār, tn., Chhāta *tah.*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 20° 38' N., 77° 38' E.

Sahāranpur or **Shāranpur**, dist., Mirath div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2242 sq. m. P. 1,001,280.

Sahāranpur, *tah.*, Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 618 sq. m. P. 312,498.

Sahāranpur, chief tn., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 53' N., 77° 23' E. Ht. 907 ft. P. 63,194.

Sahaspur or **Sahispur**, tn. and rly. stn., Dhampur *tah.*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Industry: weaving of fine cloth. 29° 8' N., 78° 40' E. P. 6400.

Sahatwar, *see* Mahatwar.

Sahāwar, tn., Kāsganj *tahsil*, Etā dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 46' N., 78° 53' E.

Sahet Mahet or **Set Mahet**, the ancient Shrāvastī and Dharmapattana,

ruins on the Rāptī R., Gonda dist., Oudh. Vast remains of a city of great antiquity. 27° 31' N., 82° 7' E.

Sahibganj, tn., Damani Koh div., Santal Parganās, Bengal. Large river and rly. trade. 25° 15' N., 87° 40' E. P. 11,297.

Sahibganj, civil stn., Gayā dist., Bengal; adjoins and is part of Gayā tn. 24° 48' N., 85° 3' E.

Sahibganj, vil., Bākharganj dist., Bengal. Considerable produce trade.

Sahibganj, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 26' N., 87° 53' E.

Sahibganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Produce depôt. Rice and mustard-seed trade.

Sahibganj, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal; on the Bayā channel. Considerable trade. Manufacture of shoes.

Sahibgarh, tn., Patialā state, Panjāb. P. 5566.

Sahibi R. Gurgāon dist., Panjāb. Falls into L. Najafgarh.

Sahibzai, vil., Zhob Valley, Brit. Baluchistan.

Sahispur, *see* Sahaspur.

Sāhiswān, *tahsil*, Budāun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 473 sq. m. P. 192,989.

Sāhiswān, hd.-qrs. tn., Sāhiswān *tahsil*. 28° 4' N., 78° 47' E. P. 15,601.

Sāhiwal or **Shāhiwāl**, tn., Shāhpur *tah.* and dist., Panjāb. Brisk trade and manufactures. 31° 58' N., 72° 22' E. P. 9210.

Sahjanwa, rly. stn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Sahpau, tn., Sādābād *tah.*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 26' N., 78° 11' E. P. 3431.

Sāhsārām or **Sasseram**, *tahsil*, Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Area, 1493 sq. m. P. 533,356.

Sāhsārām, chief tn., Sāhsārām *tah.* 24° 57' N., 84° 3' E. P. 22,713.

Sāhuka, chiefship and vil. Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Sahyādri Hills or **Western Ghāts**, Bombay. H. pt. about 5000 ft.

Sahyādri-parvat Hills, running through Parbhani and Nanded dists., Haidarābād state.

Sai, vil., on R. Indus, Gilghit dist., Kashmir.

Sai R., Oudh. Trib. of the Gâmfi. Source in $27^{\circ} 10' N.$, $80^{\circ} 32' E.$

Saidâbâd, *see* **Sayidâbâd**.

Saidâpet, *tâluk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 341 sq. m. P. 224,472.

Saidâpet, **Sydâpet** or **Sayidâbâd**, tn. and rly. stn., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Site of Government model farm. $13^{\circ} 2' N.$, $80^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 5702.

Saidâpur, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Saidnagar, *see* **Sayidnagar**.

Saidpur or **Sayyidpur**, tn. Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Saidpur, *see* **Sayyidpur**.

Saidwâlâ, *see* **Sayyidwâlâ**.

Saifganj, tn., Purniâ dist., Bengal. Rice trade. Blanket manufacture. Centre of sheep breeding dist. $25^{\circ} 32' N.$, $87^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. under 2000; with surrounding vils., 10,000.

Saifganj-Pirwaha, vil., Purniâ dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 14' N.$, $87^{\circ} 16' E.$

Sai Jong, tn., Tibet. $28^{\circ} 57' N.$, $88^{\circ} 32' E.$

Sajpur, vil., Bikaner state, Râjpûtânâ.

Sailâna, native state, Western Mâl-wâ, Central India. Area, 310 sq. m. P. 31,512.

Sailâna, chief tn., Sailâna state, Western Malwa, Central India. $23^{\circ} 31' N.$, $75^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 5113.

Sailu, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd.

Sailu or **Selu**, tn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 45' E.$

Sain Mts., Sirmur state, Panjâb. From 6000 to 8000 ft. above sea-level.

Sainj R., Kāngra dist., Panjâb; affl. of the Bīyas.

Sainkhera, vil., Gādardwâra *tahsil*, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 58' N.$, $78^{\circ} 36' E.$

Sainta, tn., Birbhum dist., Bardwan div., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 57' N.$, $87^{\circ} 43' E.$

Saintamarutu, tn., Karaivaka Pattu., E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 4896.

St. Anna's Church, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon; S. from Kalpitiya.

Saint George, fort, Madras City.

Saint George Is., S. of Goa harbour. $15^{\circ} 21' N.$, $73^{\circ} 45' E.$

St. George's Channel, between Great and Little Nikobar Islands.

St. John, old name for Sanjan (*g. r.*), originally given to it by the Portuguese.

St. Luke's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

St. Martin's Island, Akyab dist., Arakan div., Lr. Burma.

St. Matthew's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

St. Thomas's Mount, (Farangimalai), tn., Saidâpet *tâluk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Military stn., several churches and other buildings. Scene of Anglo-French battle, 1759. $13^{\circ} 0' N.$, $80^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 13,137.

Saint Thome, *see* **Mailapur**.

Saio, vil., Bikaner state, Râjpûtânâ. $28^{\circ} 28' N.$, $74^{\circ} 54' E.$

Saipur, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 4' N.$, $82^{\circ} 44' E.$

Saipur, *see* **Safipur**.

Saipura, vil., Chhatarpur state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 47' E.$

Sairi, vil., Simla Hills. 4971 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 6' E.$

Saisum, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Saithal, rly. stn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Saiyân, vil. and rly. stn., Khairâgarh *tahsil*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 59' E.$

Sajawan Pass, Afghânistân. $33^{\circ} 56' N.$, $68^{\circ} 41' E.$

Sajjuk R., Chittagong Hills, Bengal.

Sajwahi, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 51' N.$, $81^{\circ} 7' E.$

Sakala, *see* **Sangala**.

Sakaldihâ, tn., Chandauli *tahsil*, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 20' N.$, $83^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 2966.

Sakara, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 12' N.$, $81^{\circ} 54' E.$

Sakaram Mt., Afghânistân. Highest Peak of the Safed Koh; 15,622 ft.

Sakarând, *see* **Sakrand**.

Sakarâyapâtna, vil., Chikmagalur *tâluk*, Kadur dist., Mysore. Scene of annual car festival. $13^{\circ} 26' N.$, $75^{\circ} 58' E.$

Sakargarh, Bundi state, Râjpûtânâ. $25^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 21' E.$

Sakar-Pâthâr, sanitarium, $4\frac{1}{2}$ m. S. from Lonâvli, Poona dist., Bombay. 3000 ft. above sea.

Sakeshwar, peak of the Salt Range and sanitarium, Khusháb *tah.*, Sháhpur dist., Panjáb. 32° 33' N., 71° 58' E. Ht. 5010 ft.

Sa-khai, vil., Mergui dist., Lt. Burma.

Sakharia, tn., Bákharanj dist., Bengal.

Sakhi, vil., Bikaner state, Rájputana. 28° 59' N., 72° 55' E.

Sakhi-Sarwár, Muhammadan shrine, Dera Gházi Khán *tah.* and dist., Panjáb. 30° 0' N., 70° 11' E.

Saki R., *see* **Kiran**

Sakit, tn., Etá dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 26' N., 78° 49' E. P. 4491.

Sakkampatti, *see* **Shokampatti**

Sakkan, Mt., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Sakkar, *tál.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 297 sq. m. P. 83,543.

Sakkar or **Sukkur**, tn. and rly. stn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh. Has large transport trade. 27° 42' N., 68° 55' E. P. 29,302.

Sakleshpur or **Saklesapur**, tn., on the Hemávati, Hasan dist., Mysore. 12° 57' N. 75° 51' E. P. 1591.

Sakmuri, vil., Kámrúp dist., Asám.

Sakol, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarábád.

Sakoli, *tahsil*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 2033 sq. m.

Sakoli, tn., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 21° 5' N., 80° 1' E.

Sakra, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Sakrand or **Sakarand**, *táluk*, Haidarábád dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1344 sq. m. P. 62,250.

Sakrand or **Sakarand**, tn., Haidarábád dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 9' N., 68° 20' E.

Sakraypatna, *see* **Sakaráyapatna**.

Sakri, R., Hazáribagh, Gayá and Patna dists., Bengal. Much used for irrigation. Joins the Ganges in Mongir.

Sakri, rly. stn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Sakro or **Mirpur Sakro**, *tál.* and tn., Karáchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Tn., 24° 33' N., 67° 41' E.

Sakroda, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 26° 35' N., 78° 27' E.

Sakrora, original name of Colonel-ganj, *q. r.*

Saksila R., Nepal; trib. of R. Arun.

Sakteshgarh, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sakti, native state, Biláspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 138 sq. m. P. 25,374.

Sakti, capital, Sakti st., Centr. Provs. 22° 1' N., 83° 0' E.

Sakulipur, tn., Birbhám dist., Bengal. 23° 43' N., 87° 55' E.

Salámbha, vil., Náh *tahsil*, Gurgáon dist., Panjáb. Formerly seat of large salt manufacture.

Sálandi, *see* **Sálnadi R.**, affl. of the Baitarani, Orissa, Bengal. Drainage area, 250 sq. m.

Salang, vil., in N. of Nepal. 28° - 45' N., 84° 33' E.

Salangaung, vil., Akyab dist., Lt. Burma.

Salawas, vil. and rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Rájputána. 26° 26' N., 73° 2' E.

Salawas, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjáb.

Salaulang Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Salauti, vil., Dewás state, Central India.

Saláya, port, Nawánagar state, Káthiáwár, Bombay. Good harbour. Trade in ghi, timber, cotton and dates.

Sálbai or **Salbye**, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 25° 51' N., 78° 19' E.

Sálbaldi, vil. and hill, on Máru R., Elichpur and Betul dists., Central Provs. Celebrated hot and cold springs. 21° 26' N., 77° 59' E.

Salbani, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Salbet, *see* **Shiyalbet**.

Saléh Karez, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, on N. border.

Salem, dist., Madras. Area, 7529 sq. m. P. 1,962,591.

Salem, *táluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 1071 sq. m. P. 349,669.

Salem or **Shelam**, chief tn., and rly. stn., Salem dist., Madras. Considerable trade and weaving industry. 900 ft. above sea. 11° 39' N., 78° 12' E. P. 67,710.

Salem, **Chinna Salem** (Shelam) or **Little Salem**, *see* **Chinna Salem**.

Salena, tn., Nepal. 28° 23' N., 82° 20' E.

Salepali, vil., Raygarh state, Central Provs. 22° 14' N., 83° 29' E.

Saletekri, vil. and *zamindārī*, Bā-lāghāt dist., Central Provs. Area, 284 sq. m.

Salgame, vil., Hasan dist., Mysore.

Salhawās, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb.

Sali, rly. stn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 26° 43' N., 75° 4' E.

Sali R., Panjāb and Alwar state, Rājputāna.

Saligrāma or **Salagrām**, tn., Yedatūr *tāl.*, Mysore dist., Mysore. P. 3788.

Salikasa, vil. and rly. stn., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 21° 18' N., 80° 33' E.

Salimābād, tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 6' N., 88° 3' E.

Salimpur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N.W. Provs.

Salimpur, vil., Budaun dist., N.W. Provs.

Salimpur, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh.

Salimpur, vil., Amroha *tah.*, Moradābād dist., N.W. Provs. 29° 6' N., 78° 41' E.

Salimpur-Majhauri, *see* Majhauri-Salimpur.

Salin-myo, tn., Minbu dist., Upper Burma. 20° 36' N., 94° 43' E. P. 10,345.

Salipur, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Salitekri, *zamindārī*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 284 sq. m.

Salkhiā, suburb of Howra, Bengal.

Salki R., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Salkopa, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Salmara, vil., Goalpara dist., Asām.

Salmari, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Salmi, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Sālnadi, *see* Sālāndi.

Salod, vil., Amraoti dist., Berar.

Salon, *tahsil*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Area, 433 sq. m.; P. 262,120.

Salon, hd.-qrs. tn., Salon *tahsil*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 3' N., 81° 30' E.

Salor Hirāpur, vil., Wardhā *tah.* and dist., Central Provs.

Sālotgi, vil., Indi *tāl.*, Bījāpur dist., Bombay.

Salsette or **Shashti**, I. and *tdluk*, Thānā dist., Bombay. Old Portuguese settlement. Area, 241 sq. m. P. 126,518.

Salsette (corrupted from Shatahashthi, 'sixty-six'), maritime districts of Goa.

Salsi, vil., Devagad *tāl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Salt Lake, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna; near Didwana. 27° 23' N., 74° 37' E.

Saltora, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Salt Range, Rāwalpindi and Shāhpur dists., Panjāb, containing extensive deposits of rock salt; coal and lignite are also found. Ht. pt. Sakeshwar hill, 5010 ft.

Salt Water Lake or **Dhāpā**, 24 Parganas, Bengal; 5 m. E. of Calcutta. Area, 30 sq. m.

Salumbar, chiefship, Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Salumbar, vil., Udaypur, state, Rājputāna; 30 m. S. of Udaypur. 24° 9' N., 74° 5' E. P. 6029.

Sālūr, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 380 sq. m. P. non-agency, 83,699; agency, 7002.

Sālūr, *zamindārī*, in Sālūr div., Vizagapatam dist. P. 64,148.

Sālūr, chief tn., Sālūr *tdluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. German Mission stn. 18° 31' N., 83° 15' E. P. 12,917.

Salwa, vil. and rly. stn., Nāgpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 14' N., 79° 20' E.

Salwin or **Thalwin R.**, Burma. Drainage area, 62,700 sq. m. Length, 800 m.

Salwin Hill Tracts, dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. Area, 4646 sq. m. P. 31,439.

Sama, vil., Zayul div., Tibet; on Zayul-Chu. 28° 0' N., 97° 11' E.

Samadhiyāla, chiefship and vil., Undsarveya dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Samadhiyāla Chabāria, chiefship and vil., Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Samadhiyāla-Chāran, chiefship and vil., Gohelwād, Kāthiāwār dist., Bombay.

Samadhpur, vil., Kutāhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N.W. Provs. P. 2020.

Samaguri Hāt, vil., Nowgong dist., Asām.

Sāmaguting, frontier outpost stn., Asām. 2477 ft. above sea-level. 25° 46' N., 93° 46' E.

Samaleshwar, chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Samalkot, *see* Chamarlakota.

Sāmalpati or **Shāmalbatti**, vil. and rly. stn., Uttankarai *tāl.*, Salem dist.,

Madras. Ht. 1265 ft. $12^{\circ} 19' N.$, $78^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 240.

Saman, rly. stn., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma.

Samana, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.
Samana, tn., Patialā state, Panjāb.
 $30^{\circ} 10' N.$, $76^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 10,035.

Sāmārkha, tn., Anand *tāl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay. $22^{\circ} 36' N.$, $73^{\circ} 2' E.$

Samaro, vil., Umārkot *tāl.*, Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. $25^{\circ} 20' N.$, $69^{\circ} 31' E.$

Samarqand, tn., Russian Turkistan, on Transcaspian rly. Capital of Zarafshan Prov. $30^{\circ} 39' N.$, $66^{\circ} 58' E.$

Samasata, vil. and rly. stn., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb; 8 m. S. W. of Bhawalpur.

Samasinga, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Samastipur, *tahsil*, Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Area, 764 sq. m. P. 738,449.

Samatpur, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Samba, *tahsil*, Ranbir Singhpora sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 62,518.

Samba, vil., Samba *tahsil*, Kashmir.

Sambalkan, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Sambalpur, dist., Chhātisgarh div., Central Provs. Area, 4948 sq. m. P. 796,413.

Sambalpur, *tahsil*, Sambalpur dist. Area 1500 sq. m.

Sambalpur, chief tn., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Ht. 459 ft. $21^{\circ} 28' N.$, $84^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 14,571.

Sambhal, *tāl.*, Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 469 sq. m. P. 245,619.

Sambhal, hd.-qrs. tn., Sambhal *tāl.* Distillery, sugar refinery, and cotton works. $28^{\circ} 35' N.$, $78^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 37,226.

Sambham, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Sambhar (Shākambhari; Sanskrit, Sapādalaksha), sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 1597 sq. m. P. 191,935.

Sambhar, tn. and rly. stn., on the Sambhar Lake, Jaypur, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 54' N.$, $75^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 12,362.

Sambhar Lake, Jaypur and Jodhpur states, Rājputāna. Salt water. Salt obtained in great quantities by ordinary evaporation.

Sambhuhanj, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Large local produce trade.

Sambrāni, vil., Haliyāl *tāl.*, Kanara dist., Bombay.

Sambūraddākara, vil., Shenkotta *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 0' N.$, $77^{\circ} 27' E.$

Sambrial, tn., Sialkot dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 28' N.$, $74^{\circ} 12' E.$

Samdari, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 50' N.$, $72^{\circ} 37' E.$

Samer, vil., Indor state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 59' N.$, $75^{\circ} 52' E.$

Sameshwari R., Garo Hills, Asām. Trib. of the Kankō.

Sametkyan, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma; on R. Irawadi.

Sami, Bombay, *see* Shami.

Samla, petty state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār dist. Bombay.

Samlāji, tn. and chiefship, on the Meshvā, Mahikānthā dist., Bombay, with ancient temple. A place of pilgrimage and great annual fair.

Sammanturai, tn., Chammanturai Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. $7^{\circ} 23' N.$, $81^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 3732.

Sāmnnagar, *see* Syāmnnagar.

Samod, estate, Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Samod, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 12' N.$, $75^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 6582.

Samok, vil., Manipur, Bengal; W. of Manipur town.

Samon, rly. stn., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma.

Sampāje, vil., Padinalknād, Coorg.

Sampāje Ghāt, pass between S. Kanara dist., Madras and Coorg; 54 m. E. from Mangalor.

Samparsara, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Sampgāon, *tāluk*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 409 sq. m. P. 132,632.

Sampgāon (S. Ahipura), tn., Sampgāon *tāl.* $15^{\circ} 36' N.$, $74^{\circ} 50' E.$

Samplā, *tahsil*, Rohtak dist., Panjāb. Area, 410 sq. m. P. 149,818.

Samplā, vil., Samplā *tahsil*. $28^{\circ} 47' N.$, $76^{\circ} 49' E.$

Sampnā R., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Samphar, *see* Samthar.

Samrāla, *tahsil*, Ludhiana dist., Panjāb. Area, 291 sq. m. P. 158,770.

Samrāla, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.
Samsa Parvat, peak, W. Ghāts, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 6300 ft. above sea. 13° 8' N., 75° 18' E.

Samsang R., see **Sameshwari**.

Samthar, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 178 sq. m. P. 40,541.

Samthar, chief tn., Samthar state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 25° 50' N., 78° 57' E. P. 7865.

Samulkota, see **Chamarlakota**.

Samundri, tn., Jhang dist., Panjāb. 31° 4' N., 73° 0' E.

San R., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Sanahwal, tn., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb. 30° 52' N., 74° 58' E.

Sanāla, chiefship and vil., Undsarveya, Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Sānand, *tāluk*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. Area, 360 sq. m. P. 81,363.

Sānand, tn., Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. 22° 59' N., 72° 25' E. P. 7785.

Sanari Chauka, military stn., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. 28° 29' N., 68° 58' E.

Sanatkumāra or **Shennār R.**, Salem and S. Arcot dists., Madras.

Sanauli, vil., Goa, W. India.

Sanavārapeta, tn., see **Shanivārapeta**.

Sanāwād, vil. and rly. stn., Indor state, Central India. 22° 10' N., 76° 8' E.

Sanāwan, *tahsil*, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. Area, 1258 sq. m. P. 94,245.

Sanāwar, tn., Patiala state, Panjāb. 30° 18' N., 76° 30' E. P. 8678.

Sanāwar, site of the Lawrence Military Asylum, Simla dist., Panjāb. 30° 55' N., 77° 2' E.

Sanbhalkha, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Sānchi, vil. and rly. stn., Bhopal state, Central India. Site of the famous Bhilsa *topes* or Buddhist *stūpas*. 23° 28' N., 77° 46' E.

Sanchor, sub-div., Marwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 1876 sq. m. P. 95,890.

Sānda or **Santa-fu** tn., Yunnan Prov., China. 24° 40' N., 98° 4' E.

Sandaram R., Kashmir, one of the three head-streams of the Jhelam R.

San-daw, pagoda, Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma. Scene of festival.

Sāndi, tn., Bilgrām *tah.*, Hardoi dist., Oudh. 27° 17' N., 80° 0' E. P. 9639.

Sandila, *tahsil*, Hardoi dist., Oudh. P. 277,359.

Sandila, hd.-qrs. tn. Sandila *tahsil*. 27° 4' N., 80° 33' E. P. 16,813.

Sandoway or **Sandowé**, dist., Arakan div., Lr. Burma. Area, 3667 sq. m. P. 77,134.

Sandoway or **Sandowé** (Bar. Tandwe; Cl. Dváravath), chief tn., Sandowé dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 28' N., 94° 27' E. P. 2531.

Sandowé R., Sandowé dist. Falls into the sea in 18° 31' N.

Sandru, pass, Bashahr state, Panjāb. 16,000 ft. above sea. 31° 24' N., 78° 2' E.

Sandūr, native state, Bellari dist., Madras. Area, 161 sq. m. P. 11,388.

Sandūr, vil., in native state. Height 1815 ft. 15° 0' N., 76° 36' E. P. 4347.

Sandūr (Sundoor, or more properly Rāmsandurg), hills, Bellari dist., Madras. Ht. pt., 3256 ft. above sea.

Sandwip I., Bay of Bengal. Subject to storm waves. 22° 30' N., 91° 30' E.

Sandy Point, S. W. extremity, Little Andaman Island.

Sanga, tn., Damoh dist., Central Provs. 23° 30' N., 79° 33' E.

Sāngakherā, vil., Hoshangābād *tah.* and dist., Central Provs. 22° 36' N., 77° 53' E. P. 3419.

Sāngala, ruins, Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Sangam, vil., Nellūr *tāl.* and dist., Madras. *Anikat* or dam for irrigation purposes.

Sangameshwar, *tāl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 577 sq. m. P. 126,700.

Sangameshwar, tn., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. 7° 9' N., 73° 36' E.

Sangamner, *tāluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 702 sq. m. P. 82,936.

Sangamner (Sangamananagara), chief tn., Sangamner *tāluk*. Good trade: weaving industry. 19° 35' N., 74° 16' E. P. 11,365.

Sangamvalsa, *zamindārī*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Sangan, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 29° 53' N., 67° 40' E.

Sanganer, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 26° 49' N., 75° 49' E.

Sānganer, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 25° 22' N., 75° 43' E.

Sangarh, *tahsil*, Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjáb. Area, 667 sq. m. P. 53,161.

Sangarh, *tdluk*, Thar and Párkár dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 707 sq. m. P. 27,933.

Sangarh, *tn.*, Thar and Párkár dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 3' N., 69° 0' E.

Sangarhi, *tn.*, Sankoli *tdh.*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 20° 58' N., 80° 0' E.

Sangcharak, *tn.*, Afghan Turkistan. 36° 5' N., 66° 23' E.

Sanghi, *tn.*, Rohtak *tahsil* and dist., Panjáb. 29° 1' N., 76° 37' E.

Sanghola, *tn.*, Dehli dist., Panjáb.

Sangi, *rly. stn.*, Rohri *tdl.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Sangipur, *tn.*, Pratápgarh dist., Oudh.

Sangla, *vil.*, Bashahr state, Panjáb.

Sangli, native state, S. Maratha Agency, Bombay. Area, 1083 sq. m. P. 238,945.

Sangli, chief *tn.*, Sāngli state, S. Maratha Co., Bombay. 16° 52' N., 74° 36' E. P. 14,798.

Sangod, *nizamat*, Kota, Rājputāna. P. 32,565.

Sangod, *tn.*, Kotā state, Rājputāna. 24° 56' N., 76° 20' E. P. 5046.

Sāngola, *tdl.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. Area, 656 sq. m. P. 78,420.

Sāngola, *tn.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. 17° 27' N., 75° 14' E. P. 5748.

Sangramgarh, *vil.*, Pratápgarh dist., Oudh.

Sangrampur, *tn.*, Champāran dist., Bengal. 26° 29' N., 84° 44' E.

Sangrar, *vil.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 36' N., 69° 29' E.

Sangri, Simla hill state, Panjáb. Area, 16 sq. m. P. 2606.

Sangrur, *tn.*, Jind state, Panjáb. 30° 12' N., 75° 53' E. P. 8820.

Sangu, sub-div., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Sangu R., Chittagong, Bengal Falls into the Bay of Bengal, in 22° 6' N., 91° 53' E.

Sanguem, *vil.*, Goa, W. India.

Sangvanga, *vil.* in centre of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Sangwi, *vil.*, Indor state, Central India. 21° 44' N., 75° 25' E.

Sangyen, *tn.*, Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma.

Sanhat, *vil.*, Korea state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Sani, *vil.*, Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Rājputāna. P. 143.

Sani, *vil.*, Nepal. 29° 43' N., 81° 48' E.

Sanibalpur, chiefship, Mahikantha, dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Sanjái R., Singbhām dist., Bengal.

Sanjān, sometimes called St. John, *vil.*, *rly. stn.* and port, Dāhānu *tdl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Sanjeli, estate, Bālāsīnor state, Rewakāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 331½ sq. m.

Sanjit, *vil.*, Jaora state, Central India. 24° 18' N., 75° 19' E.

Sanju, *tn.*, Chinese Turkistan. 37° 12' N., 78° 30' E.

Sankal, *vil.*, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 6' N., 79° 24' E.

Sankaranāinarkoil or **Shankaranayinārkkōvil**, *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 717 sq. m. P. 213,799.

Sankaranāinarkōil (Tam. Shanganayinārkkōvil), *tn.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Height, 602 ft. 9° 10' N., 77° 35' E. P. 8566.

Sankarāpuram or **Shangarāpuram**, *vil.*, Kallakurchi *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 53' N., 78° 57' E. P. 1453.

Sankaridurg or **Shangagiritturnakkam**, formerly Kunnatūr, *vil.* and *rly. stn.*, Tiruchengod *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Remains of forts 2345 ft. above sea. Height, 879 ft. 11° 29' N., 77° 56' E. P. 1302.

Sankarkati, *vil.*, Khulna dist., Bengal. Scene of well-known fairs.

Sankarpur or **Shankarpur**, *tn.*, Chanda dist., Cent. Provs. 20° 38' N., 79° 34' E.

Sankeshwar or **Shankheswar**, *tn.*, Chikori *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Trade in cotton, fruits, and curry. Weaving industry. 16° 15' N., 74° 32' E.

Sankh R., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Trib. of the S. Koel. Length of course, 120 m.

Sankhā, *vil.*, Ghāzipur *tahsil* and dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 47' N., 80° 45' E.

Sankhabhanga, *mt.*, Bonai state, Orissa, Bengal.

Sankhatra, tn., Sialkot dist., Panjáb. Sugar trade. $32^{\circ} 13' N.$, $74^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 2381.

Sankheda, *mahál*, Baroda div. and state. Area, 266 sq. m. P. 66,350.

Sankheda, tn., Baroda state, Bombay. Has an old fort, surrendered to British troops in 1802. P. 5095.

Sankheda, vil., Aurangábád dist., Haidarábád st.; on R. Godávari, 18 m. W. of Paithan.

Sankheda Mewás, group of 26 states, Rewakántha dist., Gujarát, Bombay. Area, 311 sq. m.

Sankhun, vil., Bikaner state, Rájputána. $28^{\circ} 25' N.$, $75^{\circ} 29' E.$

Sankirda, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Sankisa (Sanskrit, Samkasya), vil., Farukhábád dist., N. W. Provs. Ruins of ancient city. $27^{\circ} 19' N.$, $79^{\circ} 20' E.$

Sankos or **Suvarnakos R.**, Bengal. Trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Sankra, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 18' N.$, $82^{\circ} 2' E.$

Sankshi, Badr-ud-din or **Dargacha Kila**, fort, Pen *tál.*, Koláábá dist., Bombay.

Sanku, vil., Nepal; E. of Khatmandu.

Sann, tn. and rly. stn., on the Indus, Manjhand *tál.*, Karáchi dist., Bombay. $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $68^{\circ} 11' E.$

Sanna, vil., Jashpur state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. $23^{\circ} 51\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $83^{\circ} 52' E.$

Sanni, vil., Baluchistan; lying W. of the Bolan R.

Sanora, chiefship, Sankheda Mewás, Rewakántha dist., Gujarát, Bombay.

Sanoshara, chiefship, Jháláwád div., Káthiáwár Gujarát, Bombay.

Sansar Dhára, grotto and place of pilgrimage, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 21' N.$, $78^{\circ} 6' E.$

Sanseri, vil. and rly. stn., Udaypur state, Rájputána. $25^{\circ} 41' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$

Santalakshmipuram, *zamindári*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Santál Parganas, dist., Bhagalpur div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 5469 sq. m. P. 1,754,196.

Santalpur-with-Cháchat, native state, Pálanpur, Gujarát, Bombay. Area, 440 sq. m.

Santanútalapád, vil., Ongol *tál.*,

Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 33' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 1246.

Santapilly, see **Chantapilli**.

Santarávúr, vil., Bapatla *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 49' N.$, $80^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 1933.

Santebidanúr or **Santebennur**, vil., Hindupur *tál.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 1+24.

Sánthal, chiefship, Mahikántha dist., Gujarát, Bombay.

Santhu, vil., Jodhpur state, Rájputána. $25^{\circ} 10' N.$, $72^{\circ} 35' E.$

Sántipur, tn., Nadiyá dist., Bengal. Some trade. Great annual fair and festival. $23^{\circ} 14' N.$, $88^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 30,437.

Sanvachhar, vil. and rly. stn., Kopargáon *tál.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay; 59 m. N. of Ahmadnagar.

Sanwar, vil., Udaypur state, Rájputána. $24^{\circ} 50' N.$, $74^{\circ} 7' E.$

San-ywe, hd.-qrs. vil., San-ywe tasp., Tharawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Saoli, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of cotton, and trade in cloth, grain, etc. $20^{\circ} 5' N.$, $79^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 4100.

Saoligarh, state forest, Betul dist., Central Provs. Area, 130 sq. m.

Saoner or **Sonér**, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Cloth and snuff are made. $21^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 5555.

Saonshi, rly. stn., Sāngli state Bombay.

Sāorgāon, vil., Kátol *tah.*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Saphale, vil. and rly. stn., Máhim *tál.*, Thánú dist., Bombay.

Sapotra, vil., Karauli state, Rájputána. $26^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 48' E.$

Saptagrām, see **Satgāon**.

Saptár or **Shappattár**, vil. and *zamindári*, Tirumangalam *tál.*, Madura dist., Madras. Vil., $9^{\circ} 46' N.$, $77^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 2540.

Sár, lake, Puri dist., Orissa; N.E. of Puri town. $19^{\circ} 52' N.$, $85^{\circ} 55' E.$

Sara, vil., Bikaner state, Rájputána.

Sara, vil., Sýla dist., Jháláwád div., Káthiáwár, Bombay.

Sara, tn., Santal Parganas, Bengal. $24^{\circ} 24' N.$, $87^{\circ} 2' E.$

Sara, vil., Pabná dist., Bengal. On the Ganges.

Saradhna, vil. and rly. stn., Ajmer-Merwara; 7 m. from Ajmer junction.

Sârâgaj or **Langla Hills**, Silhat dist., Asâm. Area, 81 sq. m.

Saragâon, vil., Bilâspur dist., Central Provs. 21° 53' N., 82° 1' E.

Saragûr, vil. on the Kabbani R., Mysore dist., Mysore. 12° 0' N., 76° 25' E. P. 1746.

Sarâhân, tn., Bashahr state, Panjâb; 7246 ft. above sea. 31° 30' N., 77° 50' N.

Sarai Aghat, tn., Etâ dist., N.W. Provs.; 43 m. S.E. of Eta. P. 2321.

Sarai Akil, tn., Allahâbâd dist., N.W. Provs. 25° 23' N., 81° 33' E. P. 2763.

Sarai Banjâra, rly. stn., Patiala state, Panjâb.

Sarai Girdhari, tn., Etâ dist., N.W. Provs.

Saraikalâ, native state, Singhbhûm dist., Bengal. Area, 438 sq. m. P. 93,839.

Saraikalâ, capital Saraikalâ st., Bengal. Ht. 509 ft. 22° 42' N., 85° 58' E.

Saraikalâ, vil. and rly. stn., Râwal Pindi dist., Panjâb.

Sarai Kheta, vil. and rly. stn., Jaunpur dist., N.W. Prov. 25° 58' N., 82° 43' E.

Sarai Mir, tn., Azamgarh dist., N.W. Provs. 26° 2' N., 82° 58' E. P. 4005.

Sarai Miram, vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N.W. Provs.

Sarai Saleh, tn., Haripur *tahsil*, Hazâra dist., Panjâb. Manufacture of cloth, metal vessels, and goldsmiths' work. Export of turmeric. 34° 0' N., 73° 0' E.

Sarai Sidhu, *tahsil*, Multan dist., Panjâb. Area, 1752 sq. m.

Sarai Sidhu, tn., Multan dist., Panjâb. 30° 35' N., 72° 1' E.

Sarakungbong, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Saralbhanga R., Goalpara dist., Asâm.

Sâran, dist., Patna div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 2653 sq. m. P. 2,467,477.

Sâran, *tahsil*; see **Chaprâ**.

Sâranda Hills, Singhbhûm dist., Bengal. Ht. pt. 2738 ft.

Sârangarh, native state, Central Provs. Area, 540 sq. m. P. 83,210.

Sârangarh, capital, Sarangarh st., Central Provs. 21° 36' N., 83° 7' E. P. 4393.

Sârangpur, tn., Dewâs state, Cen-

tral India, on Kali Sindh R. 23° 34' N., 76° 31' E.

Sarara, vil., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. 24° 14' N., 76° 35' E.

Sâras Lake, Goalpara dist., Asâm.

Sarasalai, tn., Tenmiradchi, Jaffna dist., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 13' N., 80° 10' E. P. 1901.

Saraspur, **Sarashpur** or **Siddheshwar Hills**, Asâm. H. pt., 2000 ft. above sea.

Saraswati R., Hugli dist., Bengal. Dry channel, formerly main bed of the Ganges.

Saraswati R., Râjputâna and Baroda. Rises in Mt. Abu, and flows into the Rann of Kachh.

Saraswati or **Sarsuti R.**, Panjâb. Sacred stream. Joins the Ghaghar in 29° 51' N., 76° 5' E.

Sârath, tn., Santal Parganas, Behar, Bengal. 24° 16' N., 86° 54' E.

Sârathâ R., and port, Bâlâsor dist., Orissa. Rice trade. 21° 35' N., 87° 8' E.

Sarath Deogarh, see **Deogarh**.

Sarauli, vil., Khakrera *tah.*, Pathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 40' N., 81° 0' E.

Sarawa, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs.

Sarawa R., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma.

Sarawak, tn., Tharawadi dist., Lr. Burma

Sarawan, vil., Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Sarawan, dist., Baluchistan; N. of Khelat.

Saravanai, tn., Velanai I., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 11' N., 79° 54' E. P. 1834.

Sarâyan R., Oudh. Trib. of the Gumti.

Sarbal Nâg, lake on Mt. Haramuk, Kashmir; N. of Wulur Lake.

Sardâ R., Oudh. Rises in the Himâlayas, 18,000 ft. above the sea, and falls into the Chauka.

Sardârgarh, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. 29° 15' N., 73° 4' E.

Sardârgarh, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 29° 22' N., 73° 48' E.

Sardârshahr, tn., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 28° 27' N., 74° 32' E. P. 9196.

Sardha, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 35' N.$, $81^{\circ} 36' E.$

Sardhāna, *tahsil*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 168,692.

Sardhāna, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 9' N.$, $77^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 12,059.

Sargāon, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 50' N.$, $82^{\circ} 1' E.$

Sargo Pass, Afghānistān. $32^{\circ} 45' N.$, $68^{\circ} 37' E.$

Sarguja, native state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 6055 sq. m. P. 324,552.

Sargūr, *see* Saragūr.

Sarhad, vil., Wakhan. $37^{\circ} 1' N.$, $73^{\circ} 40' E.$

Sarhali Kalan, tn., Amritsar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 16' N.$, $75^{\circ} 0' E.$

Sarhendi, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Sarhind or **Sarhand**, tn., Patiala state, Panjāb. P. 5254.

Sarh Salimpur or **Nārwal**, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 214 sq. m. P. 101,803.

Sarikol, elevated region and lake of Chinese Turkistan, E. of the Pamirs.

Sarila, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 33 sq. m. $25^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 5622.

Sar-i-Pul, tn., Afghānistān. $36^{\circ} 13' N.$, $65^{\circ} 58' E.$

Saripur or **Chhota Barkhera**, *thākurate*, Bhil Agency, Central India.

Sarishpur or **Siddheswar**, *see* Saraspur.

Sariz Pamir, E. Turkistan, $38^{\circ} 3' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$

Sarjāpur, tn., Anekal *tāl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 52' N.$, $77^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 3017.

Sarju, *see* Gogra.

Sarkandi, vil., Ghāzipur *tah.*, Fathpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 43' N.$, $80^{\circ} 57' E.$

Sarkar Agrahāra Vellalūr, or **Agrahāravellalūr**, vil. on the Noyyal, Koimbatūr *tāl.* and dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 59' N.$, $77^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 5259.

Sarkhej, vil., near Ahmadābād, Sānand *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. $22^{\circ} 59' N.$, $72^{\circ} 34' E.$

Sarmastipur, *see* Somastipur.

Sarmor or **Nahan**, *see* Sirmur.

Sarna, vil., Gardāspur dist., Panjāb.

Sārñāth, ruins, Benares dist., N. W. Provs.; $3\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Benares city.

Sārole, vil. and rly. stn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay; 12 m. S. of Ahmadnagar.

Saromannagar, tn., Saromannagar *pargana*, Hardoi dist., Oudh; 6 m. S. of Shāhābād.

Sarotra, rly. stn., Pālanpur state, Bombay.

Sārsa, vil., Ānand *tāl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay. $22^{\circ} 33' N.$, $73^{\circ} 7' E.$

Sarsaganj, tn., Mainpuri dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 3' N.$, $78^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 4184.

Sarsai, vil., Gondal state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. P. 2020.

Sarsaul, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sarsāwa, tn., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs.; 10 m. W. of Sahāranpur. $30^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 3827.

Sarsuti, *see* Saraswati.

Sārthal, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Ht. 1575 ft. $24^{\circ} 29' N.$, $76^{\circ} 39' E.$

Saru Hill, Lohārdagā dist., Bengal. Highest peak in Chutia Nagpur. Ht. 3615. $23^{\circ} 30' N.$, $84^{\circ} 31' E.$

Sarunda, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 15' N.$, $73^{\circ} 20' E.$

Sarungia, vil., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Sarurpur, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5335.

Sarwān, *thākurate*, Western Malwa. *See* Sonekhera.

Sarwān, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Noted temple. $26^{\circ} 36' N.$, $80^{\circ} 56' E.$

Sarvapalli, vil., Gudūr *tāl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. Fine irrigation tank. $14^{\circ} 18' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 5838.

Sarwār, tn., Kishangarh state, Rājputāna; 25 m. S. E. from Nasirābād. $26^{\circ} 4' N.$, $75^{\circ} 3' E.$

Sarvasiddhi, *tāl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 341 sq. m. P. 154,966.

Sarvasiddhi, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 28' N.$, $82^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 1096.

Sasar, *see* Saswār.

Sasar Pass, Kashmir; E. of Nubra R., and S. W. of Depsang Plain.

Sasia, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Sasikkul, lake in the Pamirs.

Sasni or **Sāsani**, tn., Aligarh dist., N.W. Provs. 27° 42' N., 78° 8' E. P. 4401.

Sasoi R., Hallār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Saspal, vil., Ladakh div., Kashmir; on R. Indus.

Sasseram, *see* **Sāhsaram**.

Sasu R., *see* **Sesa**.

Sāsawād or **Sāsūr**, tn., Purandhar *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 20' N., 74° 4' E. P. 6388.

Satā, branch of the Indus, Sindh, Bombay.

Satāna or **Bāglan**, *tdluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area, 600 sq. m. P. 65,648.

Satāna, tn., Satāna *tdluk*; 30 m. W. of Mālegāon.

Satāne, vil., Nāndgaon *tdl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Satāne, tn., Bāglān *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Satang or **Timurra**, vil., Nepal. 28° 11' N., 85° 23' E.

Satānkulam, (Tam. Shāttāngulam), tn., Tenkarai *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 26' N., 77° 57' E. P. 5430.

Satānones, petty state, Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 67 sq. m.

Satanwāri, fort., Bhopāl state, Central India. 23° 36' N., 77° 10' E.

Satar, vil., Indor state, Central India. 22° 48' N., 76° 51' E.

Satāra, dist., Bombay. Area, 4987 sq. m. P. 1,225,989.

Satāra, *tdluk*, Satāra dist., Bombay. Area, 320 sq. m. P. 133,403.

Satāra, chief tn., Satāra dist., Bombay. Ht. 2199 ft. 17° 42' N., 74° 2' E. P., with cantonment and suburbs, 20,601.

Satāra Jāgirs, a group of 6 native states, Bombay. Area, 3821 sq. m. P. 131,529.

Satarganj, vil., Naini Tāl dist., N.W. Provs.

Satāri, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 144 sq. m.

Satasgarh, *see* **Panduah**.

Satasi, vil., Budaun dist., N.W. Provs.

Sātgaon or **Sāptagrām**, ruined tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. 22° 38' N., 88° 25' E.

Satghara, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjāb. 30° 55' N., 73° 46' E.

Sathalli, vil., with a convent. Hasan dist., Mysore; 10 m. S.W. of Hasan.

Sāthamba, vil. and chiefship, Vātrak-Kāntha, Mahikāntha dist., Bombay. 23° 10' N., 73° 23' E.

Sāthan, tn., Sultānpur dist., Oudh. Place of religious resort.

Sathasna, chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Sathwali, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād state.

Satiana, vil., S.W. of Nepal, E. of Sarju R.

Satkania vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Sātkhira, *tahsil*, Khulnā dist., Bengal. Area, 749 sq. m. P. 495,600.

Sātkhira, tn., Khulnā dist., Bengal. 22° 43' N., 89° 8' E. P. 8550.

Satlaj or **Satluj** (Sanskrit: Shatadru or Shatudra; Gr. Hesudros of Zoradros), R., Panjāb; trib. of the Indus. Rises in 30° 8' N., 81° 53' E. Length, 900 m.

Satlasna, native state, Mahikāntha, Bombay.

Satner, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs. 21° 34' N., 77° 51' E.

Satodād Wavdi, chiefship Hallār dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Sātpāti, vil. and port, Māhim *tdl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Sātpura or **Sātpuda Hills**, Central Provs. and Khandesh. Form a succession of high tablelands.

Sātpura, state forest, Sātpura Hills, in Siwani, Chhindwāra and Nāgpur dists., Central Provs. Area, 1000 sq. m.

Satra, tn., Siālkot dist., Panjāb.

Satrapuram, *see* **Chatrapur**, and **Sitarampalli**.

Satrikh, hd.-qrs. tn., Satrikh *pargana*, Barabanki dist., Oudh. Large annual fair. 26° 52' N., 81° 14' E.

Satrod, rly. stn., Hisar dist., Panjāb.

Satrunjaya or **Shatrunja Hill**, near Pālitānā, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Sacred place of the Jains, with many temples.

Sattankulam, *see* **Satankulam**.

Sattarmukhi R., one of the mouths of the Ganges, Bengal.

Sattenapalli, *tdluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 714 sq. m. P. 138,617.

Sattenapalli, vil., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 24' N., 80° 11' E. P. 2788.

Satthwa, vil., Magwe dist., Upper Burma.

Sattivedu or **Shattiyaved**, tn., Tiruvallur *tdl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 26' N., 80° 1' E. P. 2170.

Satulur, vil. and rly. stn., Narasaraopet *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 15' N., 80° 10' E. P. 2087.

Satâr or **Shattâr**, *tdluk*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 570 sq. m. P. 184,329.

Satâr or **Shattâr**, vil. and rly. stn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Height 208 ft. 9° 21' N., 77° 58' E. P. 2887.

Satwâs, vil., Indor state, Central India. 22° 32' N., 76° 44' E.

Satyamangalam (Shattiyamangalam) *tdluk*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. Area, 1185 sq. m. P. 184,105.

Satyamangalam, tn., Koimbatûr dist., on the Bhavâni R.; captured by Col. Wood, 1768; taken by Haidar Ali, 1769; occupied by Col. Floyd, 1790; severe battle with Tipu. Called Salkmâbâd by Tipu. 11° 30' N., 77° 17' E. P. 3574.

Sauch, vil., Chamba dist., Panjâb.

Sauda, *see* Savde.

Saugor, *see* Sagar.

Saundatti (S. Sugandhavarti), tn., Parasrag *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 47' N., 75° 12' E. P. 8930.

Saunk, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 24' N., 77° 32' E. P. 4085.

Saunt Jot, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 51' N., 81° 5' E.

Saurâ R., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Saurâth, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Scene of great annual religious fair.

Saurgâon, vil., Katol *tahsil*, Nâgpur dist., Central Provs. P. 3534.

Saurikh, vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Sausar, *tahsil*, Chhindwârâ dist., Central Provs. Area, 1088 sq. m.

Sausar, vil., Chhindwârâ dist., Central Provs. 21° 40' N., 78° 50' E. P. 4707.

Saw, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Sawâ, vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Sawâbi, vil., Peshâwar dist., Panjâb.

Sawâganj, vil., Maihar state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 2' N., 80° 30' E.

Savage Island, in mouth of Kula-dan R., Lr. Burma.

Sâwalgi, tn., Jamkhandi state, Bombay. P. 2430.

Sâvan, vil., Baroda st.; 10 m. N. of Surat.

Savandurga, hill fort, Magadi *tdl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Height, 4024 ft. 12° 55' N., 77° 21' E.

Savanga, vil. in W. of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Sâwantwâdi or **Sundarwâdi**, state, Bombay. Area, 926 sq. m. P. 192,948.

Sâwantwâdi, cap. of Sâwantwâdi state. 15° 54' N., 73° 52' E. P. 9269.

Sâvanûr, native state, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 70 sq. m. P. 16,976.

Sâvanûr or **Sâwnur**, chief tn., Sâvanûr state, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 14° 55' N., 75° 19' E. P. 8743.

Sawar, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Râjputâna. Ht., 1122 ft. 25° 49' N., 75° 21' E.

Sâwarde, tn., Chiplun *tdl.*, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Sâwargâon, ch. tn., Sâwargâon *tdl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay. 20° 7' N., 74° 31' E.

Sâwargâon, tn., Jannar *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 8' N., 73° 52' E.

Savari, *see* Sabari.

Sâvar Samupadâr, vil., Bhaunagar state, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. P. 5574.

Sawashi, tn., S. Maratha Jâgirs, Bombay. P. 4115.

Sâvde or **Sauda**, *tdluk*, Kandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 730 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Raver and Yawal), 80,326.

Sâvde, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. 21° 9' N., 75° 56' E. P. 7142.

Sawdi, tn., Athni *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Savitri R., Bombay. After a course of 50 m. it falls into the Arabian Sea, in 17° 58' N., 73° 3' E.

Savli, *mahâl*, Baroda div. and state. Area, 185 sq. m. P. 44,914.

Savli, tn. in above, Baroda. Trade centre for surrounding villages. P. 6551.

Sawlon, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Sawyerpuram, vil., Tenkarai *tdl.*,

Tinneveli dist., Madras. Called after a Missionary. $8^{\circ} 41' N.$, $78^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 4047.

Sayadanwāla, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjāb.

Sayain, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Sāyakhede, vil., Niphad *tāl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Sāyāna, *see* **Siyana**.

Sāyla, native state, Jhālāwād, Kāthi-āwār, Bombay. Area, 222 sq. m.

Sāyla, chief tn., Sāyla state, Kāthi-āwār, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 33' N.$, $71^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 5650.

Sayyidābād, *see* **Sadābād**.

Sayyidnagar, tn., Jelāun dist., N. W. Provs.; 17 m. S. W. of Urai. P. 3267.

Sayyidpur, vil., Haidārabād, dist., Sindh, Bombay. $25^{\circ} 8' N.$, $68^{\circ} 31' E.$

Sayyidpur, *tahsil*, Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 249 sq. m. P. 175,177.

Sayyidpur-Bhitārī, tn., Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 32' N.$, $83^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 4730.

Sayyidpur, tn., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Some import trade, but decreasing in value. $23^{\circ} 25' N.$, $89^{\circ} 43' E.$

Sayyidpur, *taluk*, Shikārpur dist., Bombay. Area, 168 sq. m.

Sayyidrāja or **Kalyānpur**, vil., Chandnulli *tah.*, Benares dist., N.W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 15' N.$, $83^{\circ} 24' E.$

Sayyid Sarāwān, vil., Chail *tah.*, Allahābād dist., N.W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 29' N.$, $81^{\circ} 41' E.$

Sayyidwāla, vil., Gugaira *tah.*, Montgomery dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 6' N.$, $73^{\circ} 31' E.$

Sazin, vil., Dardistan; on R. Indus.

Scinde, *see* **Sindh**.

Sealkote, *see* **Sialkot**.

Seberi, *see* **Sabari**.

Secunderābād, *see* **Sikandarābād**.

Sedam, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidar-ābād state.

Sebsaugor, *see* **Sibsagar**.

Segāon, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 20' N.$, $79^{\circ} 11' E.$

Segauli, tn., Champaran dist., Bengal. Military sta. $26^{\circ} 47' N.$, $84^{\circ} 48' E.$

Sehi, vil., Chhāta *tah.*, Mathura dist., N.W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$

Sehorā, vil., Tirorā *tah.*, Bhandārā dist., Central Provs.

Sehor, tn., Bhopal state, Central India. $23^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. with cantonment, 16,232.

Sehtwār, tn., Ballia dist., N.W. Provs. P. 11,519.

Sehwān, *taluk*, Karāchi dist., Bom- bay. Area, 820 sq. m. P. 53,574.

Sehwān, **Siwān**, **Siwastān** or **Sinhāwan** (S. Sauvira, Gr. Sindomana), chief tn. and rly. sta., Schwān *taluk*. Place of pilgrimage, many of the pil- grims being professional beggars. $26^{\circ} 26' N.$, $67^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 4264.

Sejakpar, vil. and petty state, Jhālā- wād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 29 sq. m.

Seji, vil., Pishin dist., Brit. Balu- chistan.

Sekatkoditevan, vil., Vadamaradehi W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1519.

Sekaw, vil., Bharno dist., Upper Burma.

Sela, vil., Almora dist., N.W. Provs.

Selam, *see* **Salem**.

Selangor, one of the Malay states, under British protection. Area, 3000 sq. m. P. 81,592.

Selere, *see* **Siller**.

Seller Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Selu, tn., Wardhā *tah.* and dist., Central Provs. Cloth manufacture and trade. $20^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 3258.

Semaria Ghāt, rly. sta., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal.

Semaria, vil., Panna state, Bundel- khand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 56' E.$

Semariha, vil., Mandlā dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 52' N.$, $81^{\circ} 10' E.$

Semra, *see* **Samra**.

Semri, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Cen- tral Provs. $22^{\circ} 34' N.$, $77^{\circ} 42' E.$

Semsang R., Garo Hills, Asām.

Semuria, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 57' N.$, $78^{\circ} 17' E.$

Senbo, vil., Bharno dist., Upper Burma; on R. Irawadi.

Sendgarsa, plateau, Santal Parganas, Bengal. H.pt. over 2000 ft. above sea.

Sendra, vil. and rly. sta., Ajmer, Rājputāna; 41 m. S. W. of Ajmer. $26^{\circ} 4' N.$, $74^{\circ} 14' E.$

Sendurjana, tn., Morsi *tdl.*, Amrāoti dist., Berar; 60 m. N. E. of Elichpur. P. 10,043.

Sengar R., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs.

Sengnan, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Sengur R., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Affl. of the Jumna.

Senhāti, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Senhāti, tn., Khalnā dist., Bengal; 4 m. N. of Khalna.

Seni Gonpa, vil., Zaskar dist., Kashmir.

Sensar, vil., Punch dist., Kashmir.

Sentapilli, *see* Chantapilli.

Sentinel Islands, N. and S., two islands in the Andaman group.

Seo, vil., Kohistan, on R. Indus.

Seodivadar, petty state and vil., Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 1 sq. m.

Seohar, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Seohara, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 9465.

Seonāth, Siw or **Seo R.**, Chanda dist., etc., Central Provs. Trib. of the Mahanadi.

Seondārā, vil., Bilāri *tdl.*, Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 34' N., 78° 55' E.

Seonhra *see* Seorha.

Seoni, Siwani or Shivni dist., Jabalpur div., Central Provs. Area, 3198 sq. m. P. 370,767.

Seoni, *tahsil*, Shivni dist. Area, 1664 sq. m.

Seoni or Shivani, chief tn., Shivani dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2043 ft. 22° 6' N., 79° 35' E. P. 11,976.

Seoni or Shiwani, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. 21° 34' N., 78° 39' E.

Seoni or Shivani, vil., Bālāghāt dist., Central Provs. 21° 43' N., 80° 4' E.

Seoni or Shivani, *tahsil*, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. Area, 491 sq. m.

Seoni or Shivani, tn., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. 22° 28' N., 77° 29' E. P. 6779.

Seoniband artificial lake, Bhandārā dist., Central Provs.; 8 m. in circumference. 21° 0' N. 80° 2' E.

Seopur or Shiwpur, tn., Gwalior, Central India. 25° 39' N., 76° 41' E. P. 7600.

Seorāj, tract of country, generally mountainous or under forests, Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Seorha, tn., Datia state, Central India; 36 m. E. of Morar. 26° 10' N., 78° 50' E. P. 6409.

Seori Nārāyan, *tahsil*, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1415 sq. m.

Seori Nārāyan, tn., Bilāspur dist., Central India. Religious fair. 21° 43' N., 82° 39' E.

Seota, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh; 32 m. E. of Sitapur tn.

Sephima, vil., Nāgā Hills, Asām.

Sephu, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Ser and Mer, 2 peaks, Ladakh dist., Kashmir. Hts., 23,410 and 23,250 ft.

Sera, *see* Chera.

Seraha, lake, Champāran dist., Bengal.

Serail, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Serai Naurang, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Serājganj, *see* Sirājganj.

Seramau, vil., Shāhjhānpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Serampur, *tahsil*, Hugli dist., Bengal. Area, 343 sq. m. P. 399,987.

Serampur or Shrirāmpur, chief tn., hd.-qrs. and rly. sta., Serampur *tah.*; Old Danish settlement. 22° 45' N., 88° 23' E. P. 35,952.

Serasa Pass, Tibet. Ht. 15,300 ft. 28° 28' N., 92° 0' E.

Sergadā or Shergadā, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 25 sq. m. P. 11,562.

Sergadākota or Sherugadākota, chief vil., Shergadā estate. 19° 31' N., 84° 39' E.

Seringapatam or Shrirangapatna, tn., on island of same name, in the Kāveri R., Mysore, and the old capital. Taken by General Harris, 4th May, 1799. Falling into decay, and so malarious that Europeans cannot sleep on the island. Remains of strong fortifications. Height, 2337 ft. 12° 26' N., 76° 43' E. P. 12,551.

Seringham, *see* Srirangam.

Serra, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 59' N., 75° 32' E.

Serthal, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4171.

Seruna, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 5' N., 73° 46' E.

Sesā R., Lakhimpur dist., Asām. Trib. of the Bari Dihing.

Sesāchalam, see **Shesāchalam**.

Seti R., Nepal; joins the Kaurialā, headstream of the Gogriā.

Settipattadai, Tiruvādi or **Tri-vāthi**, tn., S. Arcot dist., Madras. A place of pilgrimage. The British defeated the French and Marathas here, in 1753. Height, 166 ft. 11° 46' N., 79° 37' E. P. 5068.

Settār or **Shettār**, *zamindārī* tn., Shrivilliputūr *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 25' N., 77° 31' E. P. 7665.

Seuhelipar, a coral shoal belonging to the Lakhadivas, with two islets Veliyakara ('great shore') and Cheriya-kara ('little shore'). 10° 6' N., 72° 15' E.

Sevagiri or **Shivagiri**, *zamindārī* and tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. P. 8987. Tn., 9° 21' N., 77° 28' E., P. 7888.

Sevalpatti, *zamindārī*, Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Sewān, *tahsil*, Sārau dist., Bengal. Area, 330 sq. m. P. 800,738.

Sewān or **Aliganj-Sewān**, tn., Sārau dist., Bengal. 29° 42' N., 76° 25' E. P. 17,709.

Sewān or **Siwān**, vil., Kaithal *tah.*, Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Sewāni, tn., Hisar *tah.* and dist., Panjāb; 21 m. S. from Hisar.

Seven Pagodas, see **Mahamalipur**.

Severi, see **Sabari**.

Seweistān, dist., Brit. Baluchistan; drained by the Nari and its affluents.

Shabkadar or **Shankargarh**, tn., Peshawar dist., Panjāb. Fort. 34° 11' N., 71° 33' E.

Shadiabad, vil., Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Shādipur, vil., Kashmir; 20 m. N. W. of Srinagar.

Shādipur, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Shāgoti, vil., Gadag *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Shāhābad, dist., Patna div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 4365 sq. m. P. 2,063,337.

Shāhābad, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 564 sq. m. P. 26,912.

Shāhābad, tn., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. 25° 15' N., 77° 11' E.

Shāhābad, tn., Pipli *tah.*, Ambāla dist., Panjāb. 30° 10' N., 76° 55' E. P. 11,473.

Shāhābad, tn., Rāmpur state, N. W. Provs. 28° 34' N., 79° 4' E. P. 7596.

Shāhābad, *tahsil*, Hardoi dist., Oudh. P. 248,034.

Shāhābad, hd.-qrs. tn., Shāhābad *tahsil*. 27° 36' N., 79° 56' E. P. 20,153.

Shāhābad, tn., Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād. 17° 10' N., 78° 11' E.

Shāhābad, tn., Kashmir, 5600 ft. above sea. Wheat growing district. 33° 32' N., 75° 16' E.

Shāhāda, *tdluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 475 sq. m. P. 64,733.

Shāhāde, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay; 48 m. N. W. of Dhulia. P. 5510.

Shāhakund, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Shāh Alam, vil. and rly. sta., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Shāhāpur, *tdluk*, Thānā dist., Bombay. Area, 869 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Mokhada), 92,029.

Shāhāpur, chief tn., Shāhāpur *tdluk*; 54 m. N. E. of Bombay.

Shāhāpur, tn., Sāngli state, Bombay. Banking, weaving, and silk dyeing carried on. 15° 50' N., 74° 34' E. P. 11,961.

Shāhāpur, vil. and chiefship, Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 10 sq. m.

Shāhāpur, dist., Panjāb. Area, 4840 sq. m. P. 493,588.

Shāhāpur, *tahsil*, Shāhāpur dist., Panjāb. Area, 1033 sq. m. P. 146,376.

Shāhāpur, chief tn., Shāhāpur dist., Panjāb. Ht. 664 ft. 32° 16' N., 72° 31' E. P. 9233.

Shāhāpur, tn., Birbhūm dist., Bengal. 25° 51' N., 87° 44'.

Shāhāpur, tn., Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb. 31° 58' N., 75° 4' E.

Shāhāpur, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. P. 3603.

Shāhāpur, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs. 22° 12' N., 77° 58' E.

Shāhāpur, vil., Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Shāhāpur, vil., Kosi *tah.*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 54' N., 77° 34' E.

Shāhapur, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. 22° 50' N., 79° 2' E.

Shāhapur, vil., Barhānpur *tahsil*, Nimar dist., Central Provs. 21° 14' N., 76° 16' E. P. 4142.

Shāhapur, vil., Sāgar *tah.* and dist., Central Provs. 23° 53' N., 79° 6' E.

Shāhapur, vil., Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 46' N., 69° 24' E.

Shāhapur, vil., in S. of Brit. Baluchistan. 28° 40' N., 68° 29' E.

Shāhapur tn., Māndlā dist., Central Provs. 23° 1' N., 81° 2' E.

Shāhapur Hills, Māndlā dist., Central Provs.

Shāhapurā, tn., Rāmgarh *tah.*, Māndlā dist., Central Provs. 23° 10' N., 80° 45' E.

Shāhapurā, chiefship, Rājputāna. Area, 405 sq. m. P. 63,646.

Shāhapurā, chief tn., Shāhapurā state, Rājputāna. 27° 23' N., 76° 1' E. P. 11,718.

Shāhapurī L., in mouth of the Naaf R., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Shāhāra, tn., Khandwā *tahsil*, Nimār dist., Central Provs. 21° 52' N., 76° 26' E.

Shāhāwādi, Christian vil., Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. 22° 59' N., 72° 37' E.

Shāhbandar, *taluk*, Karāchi dist., Bombay. Area, 665 sq. m. P. 28,246.

Shāhbandar, chief tn., Shāhbandar *taluk*. Once an important shipping port on the Indus, which now flows 10 m. distant. 24° 10' N., 67° 56' E. P. under 2,000.

Shāhbāzgarhi, vil., Yusufzai div., Peshawar dist., Panjāb; with rock inscriptions of Ashoka. 34° 13' N., 72° 11' E.

Shāhbāznagar, vil., Shāhjahanpur *tah.* and dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 56' N., 79° 55' E.

Shāhbāzpur, vil., Kalyānpur *tah.*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 56' N., 80° 40' E.

Shāhdādpur, *taluk*, Upper Sindh Frontier, *see* Kambar.

Shāhdādpur, *taluk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 729 sq. m. P. 67,404.

Shāhdādpur, chief tn., Shāhdādpur *taluk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh. Local

and transit trade. Oil manufacture. 25° 56' N., 68° 40' E.

Shāhdāra, tn., Ghāziābād *tah.*, Mirāth dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 40' N., 77° 20' E. P. 5306.

Shāhdāra, vil. and rly. stn., Lahor dist., Panjāb. 31° 40' N., 74° 20' E.

Shāhdāura, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 24° 37' N., 77° 37' E.

Shāh Dheri, *see* Deri Shahan.

Shāhdiḥar, vil., Kachhi-Gandava div., Baluchistan.

Shāhganj or **Bhādi**, tn. and rly. stn., Kutāhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. Large cotton trade. 26° 3' N., 82° 44' E. P. 6197.

Shāhganj, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 42' N., 83° 0' E.

Shāhganj, suburb of Agra city, *q. v.*

Shāhganj or **Mukimpur** tn., Fai-zābād dist., Oudh.

Shāhgarh, iron yielding area, Sāgar dist., Central Provs. Smelting carried on.

Shāhgarh, chief tn., Shāhgarh tract, Bandā *tah.*, Sāgar dist., Central Provs. 24° 19' N., 79° 0' E.

Shāhgolai, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 17' N., 69° 3' E.

Shāh Hasan, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 27' N., 67° 37' E.

Shāh Husain, vil., Shāhāpur dist., Panjāb.

Shāhi, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 32' N., 81° 23' E. P. 3560.

Shāhi, canal, *see* Hasli.

Shāhidula, vil., Chinese Turkistan. Ht. 11,780 ft. 36° 28' N., 78° 3' E.

Shāhiwal, *see* Sahiwal.

Shāhjahanābād, a name for Dehli.

Shāhjahanpur, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1744 sq. m. P. 918,551.

Shāhjahanpur, *tahsil*, Shāhjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 273,146.

Shāhjahanpur, chief tn., Shāhjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 507 ft. 27° 54' N., 79° 57' E. P. 76,977; cantonment, 1545.

Shāhjahanpur, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Shāhjahanpur, vil., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb.

Shāhjahanpur, tn., Gwalior state, Central India; 60 m. N.N.E. of Indor. P. 11,043.

Shāhjahānpur, tn. (British), Alwar state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 0' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$

Shāhjui, vil., Ghilzai territory, Afghānistān. Ht. 6247 ft.

Shāhkapur, vil., Mirpur *tdl.*, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay; near ruins of Tur. $24^{\circ} 36' N.$, $68^{\circ} 23' E.$

Shāh-ki-deri, *see* Deri Shahan.

Shāhkot, tn., Jālandhar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 4' N.$, $75^{\circ} 23' E.$

Shāhkot, vil., outside N. boundary Peshāwar dist., Panjāb. $34^{\circ} 28' N.$, $71^{\circ} 55' E.$

Shāhkot, tn., Jhang dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 34' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$

Shāhlimār, *see* Shālamār.

Shāh Muhammad Wali, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjāb.

Shāhpur, vil., on N. Koel R., opposite Daltonganj, Palaman dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 2' N.$, $84^{\circ} 8' E.$

Shāhpur, *see* Shāhapur.

Shahr Sultān, tn., Alipar *tah.*, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 35' N.$, $71^{\circ} 2' E.$

Shahtori, vil., Afghānistān, about 70 m. W. S. W. of Ghazni.

Shahuka, small estate, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Shāhwali, tn., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb.

Shāhzādpur, tn., Sirāthu *tah.*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 40' N.$, $81^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 3473.

Shāhzādpur, tn., Pabnā dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 11' N.$, $89^{\circ} 36' E.$

Shaidan, vil., Afghānistān. $31^{\circ} 50' N.$, $67^{\circ} 54' E.$

Shaikhawati, sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 3696 sq. m. P. 515,331.

Shaikh Buddin, sanatorium, Bannu and Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. 4516 ft. above sea. $32^{\circ} 18' N.$, $70^{\circ} 51' E.$

Shaikhopur, vil., Badāun dist., N. W. Provs.

Shaikhpora, tn., Mongir dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 9' N.$, $85^{\circ} 53' E.$

Shājapur, tn., Gwalior, *see* Shah-jahanpur.

Shakai, vil., Waziristān, S. W. of Kaniguram.

Shakargarh, *tahsil*, Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb. Area, 509 sq. m. P. 250,336.

Shakargarh, tn. and fort, *see* Shabkadar.

Shakarkhelda, old name for Fathekhelda, *q. v.*

Shakhai-gyi, lake, Bassein dist., Lr Burma.

Shakhati, vil., Kamrup dist., Asām.

Shakh Dara R., Shighnān, affl. of the Panjāb.

Shakia Jong, tn., Tibet. $28^{\circ} 57' N.$, $88^{\circ} 12' E.$

Shālamār or Shāhlimār, pleasure gardens, 4 m. E. from Lahor city, Panjāb.

Shalbet I., *see* Shiyālbet.

Shālī, hill, Bhajji state, Panjāb. 9623, ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 11' N.$, $77^{\circ} 20' E.$

Shalkar, vil., Beshahr state, Panjāb.

Shālkot, dist. around Quetta. Brit. Baluchistan.

Shalurah, vil., Kashmīr; about 70 m. N. W. of Srinagar.

Shalvari, tn., Nawalgund *tdl.*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Sham Plain, in E. of British Baluchistan.

Shamaga, vil., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma; on R. Irawadi.

Shami, tn. on the Sarasvatī R., Rādhānpur state, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 41' N.$, $71^{\circ} 50' E.$

Shamli, *tahsil*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N.W. Provs. Area, 461 sq. m.

Shāmli, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N.W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 47' N.$, $77^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 6403.

Shāmnagar, vil., 24 Parganas *tah.*, Bengal.

Shāmpur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 43' N.$, $81^{\circ} 48' E.$

Shāmpur, vil., Howra dist., Bengal.

Shamsābād, tn., Farukhābād dist., N.W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 32' N.$, $79^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 7736.

Shamshā Shimshupā, Kadambā or Kadabakolā R., Mysore. Trib. of the Kāveri.

Shamshābād, tn., Haidarābād dist., Nizam's Doms.

Shamsherganj, vil., Silhat dist., Asām. Considerable trade. $24^{\circ} 43' N.$, $91^{\circ} 34' E.$

Shamsundarpur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Shamti, vil., E. Afghanistan; on Alingarh R.

Shanagar, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 0' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$

Shânârgudi, vil. and port, Agastishvaram *tâl.*, Padmanâbhapuram dist., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$

Shangyokla, pass in W. of Nari-Khorsum div., Tibet. Ht. 16,800 ft.

Shanivârasante or **Hemmage**, vil., Yelsavirashime *tâl.*, Coorg, Madras. $12^{\circ} 44' N.$, $75^{\circ} 57' E.$

Shanivârpeta or **Shanivârapupeta**, vil., Elor *tâl.*, Godavari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 43' N.$, $81^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 3598.

Shankargarh, *see* **Shabkadar**.

Shapiyun, tn., Kashmir. $33^{\circ} 43' N.$, $74^{\circ} 52' E.$

Shapur, *see* **Shâhapur**.

Shâpur, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Sharadânadi or **Anakapalli R.**, Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. Falls into the sea at Wattada.

Sharaf, vil., Multan dist., Panjâb.

Sharafâbâd, *see* **Bahâdurgarh**.

Sharakpur, *tahsil*, Lahor dist., Panjâb. Area, 900 sq. m. P. 133,457.

Sharakpur, tn., Lahor dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 27' N.$, $74^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 4924.

Sharan, 2 vils., Brit. Baluchistan; one in Sewistân and the other at E. end of the Borai Valley.

Sharan R., Brit. Baluchistan. Joins the Gumal R.

Shâranpur, Mission Settlement with industrial school, near Nasik tn., Bombay.

Sharâvati R., rises in Mysore, and falls into the sea at Honâwar, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Shardi, vil., Punch dist., Kashmir, on Kishen Ganga R.

Shardo, *see* **Iskardo**.

Sharifpur, vil., Mainpuri dist., N.W. Provs.

Sharigh, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, W. of Harnai.

Sharik, vil., Sakrand *tâl.*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Sharretala, **Shêrttala** or **Chêrttala**, *tâluk*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 129 sq. m. P. 117,261.

Sharretalai, **Shêrttala** or **Chêrt-**

tala, chief tn., Chêrttala *tâluk*. $9^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 21,379.

Sharwâla, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Shâshtri R., Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Shatal or **Shatul**, pass, Bashahr state, Panjâb. 15,555 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 3' E.$

Shaumuganadi, *see* **Gundar**.

Shaurimala (S. Shabaryâshbrama), peak, Chenganûr *tâl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state.

Shavara, vil., Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 59' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$

Shedbal, rly. stn., Athni *tâl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Shegâon, tn. and rly. stn., Akola dist., Berar. Cotton trade. $20^{\circ} 48' N.$, $76^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 11,422.

Shekhâbâd, tn., Afghanistan. $34^{\circ} 2' N.$, $68^{\circ} 46' E.$

Shekhawati, *see* **Shaikhawati**.

Shekh Budden, *see* **Shaikh Buddin**.

Shekhopura, vil., Gujranwâlâ dist., Panjâb.

Shekhupur, tn., Kapurthala state, Panjâb. P. 1387.

Shekkadipatti, *zamindâri* vil., Attur *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 45 sq. m. $11^{\circ} 43' N.$, $78^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 554.

Shelam, *see* **Salem**.

Shelarwâdi, vil. and rly. stn., Haveli *tâl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. With rock-cut cells.

Shelavâdi, vil., Nawalgund *tâl.*, Dhârwar dist., Bombay.

Shelgâon, vil., Indâpur *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 6' N.$, $74^{\circ} 54' E.$

Shellâ, hill state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Shemaga, vil., Shwabo dist., Upper Burma; on R. Irawadi.

Shendamangalam, *zamindâri* and tn., Nâmakal *tâl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 17' N.$, $78^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. of tn., 13,354.

Shendamangalam, vil., Karûr *tâl.*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 5174.

Shendu, mt., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma. Ht., 6056 ft.

Shendurjane, vil., Aundh state, Koregâon *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Shendurjana, *see* **Sendurjana**.

Shendurni, *tn.*, Jâmner, *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Annual Hindu fair. 20° 39' N., 75° 39' E. P. 5676.

Sheng-dha-wai, *see* Shin-da-we.

Sheng-maw, *see* Shin-maw.

Sheng-mut-ti, *see* Shin-mut-ti.

Shenkotta or **Chenkotta**, *tâluk*, Kollam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 65 sq. m. P. 32,088.

Shenkotta or **Chenkotta**, *ch. tn.*, Shenkotta *tâluk*. Coffee district. 8° 59' N., 77° 18' E. P. 8727.

Shennimalai, *vil.*, Irod *tâl.*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. 11° 9' N., 77° 38' E. P. 2656.

Sheo, sub-div., Marwar state, Râjputâna. Area, 2492 sq. m. P. 30,291.

Sheogaon, *see* Shivgaon.

Sheogarh, *thâkarate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Sheoni or **Shivani**, *vil.*, Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd.

Sheopur, *see* Seopur.

Sheopurdiar, *vil.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 42' N., 84° 16' E.

Sheopuri, *tn.*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 26' N., 79° 10' E. P. 4123.

Sheopuri, *tn.*, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 20' N., 83° 6' E. P. 2026.

Sher, *vil.*, Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Râjputâna. P. 234.

Sher R., Central Provs., trib. of the Narmadâ. 23° 0' N., 79° 10' E.

Shêrânellûr or **Chêrânellûr**, *tn.*, Kunnatunâd *tâl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor; on the Periyar. 10° 11' N., 76° 31' E. P. 12,146.

Sher Ali, *see* Shirali.

Sherad Khân, *vil.*, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Sheradon, *vil.*, Naldurg dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Sheranmahâdevi, *see* Sherma-devi.

Shergarh, *tn.*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 20' N., 72° 23' E.

Shergarh, *nizamat*, Kotah, Râjputâna. P. 28,313.

Shergarh, *vil.*, Montgomery dist., Panjâb.

Shergarh, *tn.*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 47' N., 77° 39' E. P. 4415.

Shergarh, *vil.*, Patiala state, Panjâb.

Shergarh, ruined *vil.*, Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. 24° 50' N., 83° 46' E.

Sherghâti, *tn.*, on the Murchar R., Gayâ dist., Bengal. 24° 33' N., 84° 50' E.

Sheri Dahan Pass, Afghânistân, N. of Ghazni.

Sherkot, *tn.*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of carpets and trade in sugar. 29° 19' N., 78° 35' E. P. 15,589.

Shermâdevi or **Shermâthevi**, *tn.*, Ambasamudram *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 41' N., 77° 35' E. P. 9333.

Shero, *see* Shiroda.

Sherpur, *vil.*, Afghânistân, E. of Kabul.

Sherpur, Khandesh dist., Bombay. *See* Shirpur.

Sherpur, *tn.*, Bogra dist., Bengal. 24° 40' N., 89° 28' E. P. 3937.

Sherpur, *tn.*, Zamâniya *tâh*, Ghâzi-pur dist., N. W. Provs. Built on an island in the Ganges. 25° 34' N., 83° 50' E. P. 12,156.

Sherpur, *tn.*, Maimansingh dist., Bengal. River trade. 25° 1' N., 90° 3' E. P. 10,744.

Sherpur, *tn.*, Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. 24° 9' N., 88° 4' E.

Sherpur, *tn.*, Muzaffarpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Sherpur, *vil.* and *rly. stn.*, Patna dist., Bengal.

Sherpur Kalan, *vil.*, Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs.

Sher Shâh, *vil.*, Multan dist., Panjâb. 30° 7' N., 71° 20' E.

Sherttala or **Cherttala**, *see* Sharretalai.

Shervarâyan Malai or **Shevaroy Hills** in Salem dist., Madras, with hill sanatorium. Highest point in the Green hills, 5410 ft.

Sheshâchâlam Hills, Kadapa dist., Madras. H. pt. Budited, 3063 ft. 13° 55' N., 79° 9' E.

Shetphal, *tn.*, Mâdha *tâl.*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay.

Shetphal, *tn.*, Pandharpur *tâl.*, Sholâpur dist., Bombay.

Shetrawa, *vil.*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 36' N., 72° 20' E.

Shetrunja, *see* Shatrunjaya.

Shettikunta or **Settigunta**, vil., Pallampet *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 52' N., 79° 26' E. P. 5668.

Shevaroy Hills, Salem dist., *see* **Shervarayan Malai**.

Shewa, tn., Afghanistan, nr. Kunâr R., 15 m. N. from Jalâlâbâd.

Shia, pass, Chitral. 35° 52' N., 71° 31' E.

Shiamgarh, vil., Karnâl dist., Panjâb. **Shiâr**, pass, 13,720 ft. above sea, Bashahr state, Panjâb. 31° 19' N., 77° 58' E.

Shibarkhân, tn., Afghan Turkistan. 30° 41' N., 65° 52' E.

Shibganj, tn., Bogra dist., Bengal. 25° 1' N., 89° 22' E.

Shibganj, tn., Mâldâ dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 41' N., 88° 14' E.

Shibpur, suburb of Howrah. Government Botanic Gardens.

Shibr Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Shidani, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. 28° 55' N., 70° 44' E.

Shigar R., Baltistan dist., Kashmir.

Shigatze, tn., Tibet, S. of the Brahmaputra. 29° 21' N., 88° 53' E.

Shiggâon, tn., Bankapur *tâl.*, Dhârwar dist., Bombay. 14° 59' N., 75° 18' E. P. 4864.

Shighnân, state, Badakshan, Turkistan, in the Pamirs.

Shi-gun, vil. and rly. stn., Ta-pun tns., Lower Burma.

Shihanagar, vil., Gohelwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Shikarf, vil., Wakhan, on R. Panjah.

Shikar Jong, tn., Tibet. 28° 45' N., 87° 15' E.

Shikârpur, dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 9296 sq. m. P. 915,497.

Shikârpur, *tâluk*, Shikârpur, dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 486 sq. m. P. 86,932.

Shikârpur, chief tn., Shikârpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 57' N., 68° 40' E. Ht. 194 ft. P. 42,004.

Shikârpur, vil., Pabal *tâluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 41' N., 74° 11' E.

Shikârpur, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 17' N., 78° 3' E. P. 11,596.

Shikârpur, vil., Champaran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Shikârpur, vil., Kachh state, Bombay. **Shikârpur**, rly. stn., in N. of Gwalior, Central India.

Shikârpur, *tâluk*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 418 sq. m.

Shikârpur, tn., Shimogga dist., Mysore. 14° 16' N., 73° 24' E. P. 5011.

Shikârpura, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 12' N., 80° 15' E.

Shikohâbâd, *tahsil*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. P. 140,093.

Shikohâbâd, hd. qrs. tn. and rly. stn., Shikohâbâd *tahsil*. 27° 6' N., 78° 38' E. P. 9717.

Shilana, chiefship, Sorath div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Shillong, chief tn., Khâsi and Jaintia Hills, Asâm. Ht. 4951 ft. 25° 34' N., 91° 56' E. P., with cantonment, 6720.

Shillong Mts., Khasi and Jaintia Hills, Asâm. H. pt. 6450 ft.

Shimarg, vil., Afghan Turkistan, on Kunduz R.

Shimoggâ, dist., Nagar div., Mysore. Area, 3986 sq. m. P. 527,981.

Shimoggâ, *tâluk*, Shimoggâ dist., Area, 547 sq. m.

Shimoggâ, chief tn., Shimoggâ dist., Mysore, on the Tungâ R. Ht., 1924 ft. 13° 56' N., 75° 38' E. P. 11,340.

Shimshal, vil. and pass, Gilghit div., Kashmir.

Shimshupâ or **Shimshâ**, *see* **Shamsha**.

Shin-da-we, pagoda, Tavoy dist., Lower Burma. Place of great sanctity.

Shindi, vil., Sârikol div., E. Turkistan.

Shingarh Hills, *see* **Maidani**.

Shingampatti, vil., Ambasamudram *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 40' N., 77° 28' E. P. 1841.

Shingnapur, tn., Mân *tâl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. Place of pilgrimage and site of great religious fair. 17° 51' N., 74° 42' E.

Shingo R., Kashmir, joins the Shigar, and flows to the Indus.

Shin-maw, pagoda, Tavoy Point, Lr. Burma. Founded A.D. 1204.

Shin-mut-ti, pagoda, Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. Held in great reverence. Annual fair.

Shipki, vil., Tibet, on E. border of Bashahr state, Panjáb.

Shirābād, tn., Bokhara. 37° 43' N., 66° 58' E.

Shirāla, vil., Wālwa *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Shirāli, port, Honāwar *tdl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay, at mouth of Venkatapur R.

Shiralkoppa, vil., Shikārpur *tdl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Shirat, vil., Kashmir, Gilgit div., on Gilgit R.

Shirhatti, tn., Sāugli state, Dharwar, Bombay. 15° 13' N., 75° 38' E. P. 4298.

Shirināb River, Baluchistan, Khelat and Sarawan divs.

Shiroda or Chiroda, chiefship and vil., Undsarveya dist., Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Shirol, tn., Kolhāpur state, Bombay. 16° 44' N., 74° 39' E. P. 8705.

Shiron, tn., Baroda state, Bombay, on Narmadā R.

Shirpur, *tdluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 250 sq. m. P. 56,012.

Shirpur, hd.-qrs. tn., Shirpur *tdl.* 21° 21' N., 74° 57' E. P. 10,142.

Shirsāle, vil., Bhusāwal *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Shirār, vil. and small port, Kundapur *tdl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 54' N., 74° 38' E. P. 3258.

Shiruttondanallūr, tn., Tenkarai *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 38' N., 78° 4' E. P. 5914.

Shirwāde, vil., Mālwan *tdl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Shirwal, tn. Bhor state, Satara dist., Bombay.

Shirwan, vil., Hazārā dist., Panjáb.

Shisha Nāg, mt. lake, Kashmir, above head of Lidar Valley.

Shisha, mouth of the Indus, Sindh. 24° 15' N., 67° 24' E.

Shishgarh, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 44' N., 79° 20' E. P. 3729.

Shiuli or Shivli, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Shiupur or Shivpur, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 21' N., 83° 0' E.

Shiupuri or Shivpuri, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Shiwa Lake, Shighnān, Pamirs.

Shiwadivapur, vil. and chiefship, Undsarveya dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Shivagangā, *see* Sivaganga.

Shivagangāpetta, (S. Kakudgiri), vil. and sacred hill in N. W. of Nela-mangala *tdl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Ht. 4559 ft. 13° 10' N., 77° 17' E.

Shivakāsi, tn., Shāttūr *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 27' N., 77° 50' E. P. 12,184.

Shivakodu, vil., Narsapur *tdl.*, Godavari dist., Madras. 16° 28' N., 81° 52' E. P. 2987.

Shivanallūr, vil., Shenkotta *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 1' N., 77° 20' E.

Shivaner, fort at Junnar, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 12' N., 73° 55' E.

Shivani, Shiwni or Seoni, *see* Seoni.

Shivasamudram, Sivanasamudaram or Heggūrā, Island in Kaveri R., Kollegal *tal.*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. Magnificent waterfalls and rapids surround it. Ruins of old city. 12° 16' N., 77° 13' E.

Shivbāra, vil., Dāng state, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Shiver, vil., Aurangābād dis., Haidarābād.

Shivgāon or Sheogaon, *tdluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 672 sq. m. P. 100,373.

Shivgāon or Sheogaon, hd.-qrs. tn., Shivgāon *tah.* 19° 21' N., 75° 18' E. P. 3746.

Shivna, tn., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād. 20° 29' N., 75° 51' E.

Shivni, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Shivrājpur, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 147,823.

Shivrājpur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. 21 m. N. W. of Cawnpur.

Shivrājpur, vil. and rly. stn., Bara *tah.*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Stone quarries. 25° 12' N., 81° 39' E.

Shivrājpur, vil., Kalyānpur, *tahsil*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Scene of large fair. 26° 10' N., 80° 38' E.

Shiyālbet or Shalbet Island, off S. coast of Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Old Portuguese post. 20° 55' N., 71° 34' E.

Shiyāli, *tdluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 171 sq. m. P. 119,803.

Shiyali, hd.-qrs. tn. and rly. stn., Shiyali *taluk*, Tanjor dist. $11^{\circ} 14' N.$, $79^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 6715.

Shoba, pass, Hindu Kush, Afghānistān.

Shogoth, vil., Chitral, $36^{\circ} 2' N.$, $71^{\circ} 57' E.$

Shokkampatti, vil., Tenkāsi *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 8' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 6215.

Sholāgarh, tn., Munshiganj *tahsil*, Dacca dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 34' N.$, $90^{\circ} 20' E.$

Sholangipuram, *see* Sholingarh.

Sholapur, dist., Bombay. Area, 4542 sq. m. P. 750,689.

Sholapur, *tdl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay. Area, 848 sq. m. P. 180,630.

Sholapur, chief tn., Sholapur dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$ Ht. 1669 ft. P. 61,915.

Sholavandān (S. Chalapura), tn., Madura *tdl.* and dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 2' N.$, $78^{\circ} 2' E.$ Height, 547 ft. P. 2885.

Sholingarh or **Sholangippuram**, also called Tirukkadigai (S. Cholingapura and Ghatikāchala), tn., Walajpet *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Famous temple, place of pilgrimage. $13^{\circ} 7' N.$, $79^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 6416.

Shopian, *tahsil*, Anantanāg sub-div., Kashmir. P. 41,123.

Shor, vil., Chamba state, Panjāb.

Shor Valley, Brit. Baluchistan. $30^{\circ} 30' N.$, $68^{\circ} 0' E.$

Shoranūr, vil. and rly. stn., Cochin state, Madras. $10^{\circ} 46' N.$, $76^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 1116.

Shorāpur, old trib. state, now included in Lingasgur dist., Haidarābād. Area, 2902 sq. m.

Shorāpur, tn., Shorāpur dist., Haidarābād. $16^{\circ} 31' N.$, $76^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 9754.

Shorāpur, vil., Dehra-Dun dist., N. W. Provs.

Shorarud, dist., in the S. W. of Brit. Baluchistan.

Shorawak, dist., in S. E. of Afghānistān.

Shorkot, *tahsil*, Jhang dist., Panjāb. Area, 1225 sq. m. P. 102,277.

Shorkot, tn., Jhang dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 50' N.$, $72^{\circ} 6' E.$

Shravan-belgola or **Srāvana-belgola**, vil., Hasan dist., Mysore. A

chief seat of the Jaina sect, with a monolithic statue about 60 feet high, and several temples. $12^{\circ} 51' N.$, $76^{\circ} 32' E.$

Shribati Sonamukhi, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Shrigonda, *taluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 618 sq. m. P. 66,658.

Shrigonda or **Chamārgonda**, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 41' N.$, $74^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 6365.

Shrigovindpur, tn., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 41' N.$, $75^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 4359.

Shriharikot, *see* Sriharikot.

Shrikandapuram, tn., Chirakal *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras; inhabited chiefly by Mappilas. $12^{\circ} 3' N.$, $75^{\circ} 33' E.$

Shrikākulam, proper name of Chicaole, *q. v.*

Shrikūrmam, *zamindārī* (of Vizianagaram in Ganjam), Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 8934 acres. P. 18,283.

Shrikūrmam, vil., Shrikūrmam *zamindārī*. Place of pilgrimage. $18^{\circ} 15' N.$, $84^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 2444.

Shrimushanam, *see* Sri Mushnam.

Shringavarapukota, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 483 sq. m. P. 129,323.

Shringavarapukota, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 6' N.$, $83^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 5715.

Shringeri or **Rishya-Shringa-giri**, a sacred vil., on the Tungā R., Kādūr dist., Mysore. The head-quarters of the great Swami or pope of Smārta Brahmaṇas. The religious establishment has 1000 Rs. a month from the Mysore Government. $13^{\circ} 25' N.$, $75^{\circ} 19' E.$

Shrinivaspur or **Chintāmani**, *tdl.*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area, 331 sq. m.

Shrinivaspur or **Pāpanalli**, tn., 14 m. N. of Kolar, Kolar dist., Mysore. P. 2741.

Shripur, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Shrirangapatam, *see* Seringapatam.

Shrishailam or **Parvatam**, Shiva shrine on a mountain top, Karnul dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. $16^{\circ} 5' N.$, $78^{\circ} 55' E.$ Ht. 1439 ft.

Shrisārjapahār, hill, Goalpara dist., Asām.

Shriwardhan, tn., Janjira state, Bombay. $18^{\circ} 4' N.$, $73^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 7102.

Shuchindram-pidaka, tn. and place of pilgrimage, Agastishvaram *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. 8° 9' N., 77° 31' E. P. 7304.

Shujābād, *tahsil*, Multan dist., Panjāb. Area, 421 sq. m. P. 83,127.

Shujābād, tn., Multan dist., Panjāb. 29° 53' N., 71° 20' E. P. 6329.

Shulagiri, *zamindāri* vil. and hill. Hosūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 40' N., 78° 4' E. P. 1104.

Shumal Lungpa, vil., Changehenmo div., Kashmir.

Shundar Pass, Chitral. 36° 2' N., 72° 30' E.

Shur-ji-la, *see* Bul-Tul.

Shushal, tn., Kashmir, nr. the Pangong lake. 33° 37' N., 78° 39' E.

Shushot, vil., Ladakh div., Kashmir.

Shutargardan Pass, Afghānistān, divides the Kuram and Logar valleys.

Shuvāmimalai or **Svāmimalai**, (S. Skandagiri), vil. and hill, Kumbakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 57' N., 79° 22' E. P. 3828.

Shwe-an-daw, pagoda, Thayetmyo dist., Burma.

Shwebo, dist., N. div., Upper Burma. Area, 2680 sq. m. P. 135,255.

Shwebo, chief tn. and rly. stn., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma. 22° 33' N., 95° 45' E. P. 2596.

Shwe-Dagon, pagoda, Rangoon, Lower Burma. The most venerated object of worship in all the Indo-Chinese countries. 16° 47' N., 96° 14' E.

Shwe-daung, chief tn., Shwe-daung tnap. Prome dist., Lower Burma. 18° 42' N., 95° 18' E. P. 12,424.

Shwegu, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Shwegun, tn. on R. Salwin, Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 12' N., 97° 52' E.

Shwegyin, dist., Tenasserim dist., Lower Burma. Area, 5567 sq. m.

Shwegyin, chief tn., Shwegyin dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 55' N., 96° 58' E. P. 8754.

Shwegyin R., Shwegyin dist. Trib. of the Sit-taung.

Shwe-in, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Shwe-laung, tn., Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 45' N., 95° 24' E.

Shwe-le R., Prome dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Myitma-ka.

Shwemyo, rly. stn., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Shwe-naung-ba, vil., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma.

Shwe-nyaung-bin, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 2' N., 94° 53' E.

Shwe-nyaung-bin R., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. Trib. of the Bassein.

Shwe-san-daw, pagoda, Rangoon dist., Lower Burma. Held in high veneration.

Shwe-tsway-daw, *see* Shwe-an-daw.

Shyok R., Kashmir, flows S. from Depsang Plain.

Siadahu-jo-Tār, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 5' N., 70° 4' E.

Siagaram, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarābād.

Siahgird, vil., Afghan Turkistan. 20 m. N. of Balkh.

Siāldā, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Parganas dist., Bengal. Large transit trade. 22° 35' N., 88° 26' E.

Siālkot, dist., Amritsar div., Panjāb. Area, 1991 sq. m. P. 1,119,847.

Siālkot, *tahsil*, Siālkot dist., Panjāb. Area, 402 sq. m. P. 302,866.

Siālkot or **Siyālkot**, chief tn., Siālkot dist., Panjāb. (Gr. Salagiza?) Ht. 829 ft. 32° 31' N., 74° 36' E. P. with cantonment, 55,087.

Siāltek, vil., Kachār dist., Asām, on the Barak R.

Sian R., *see* Hajamro.

Siana, *see* Siyāna.

Siārsol, coal mine, Bardwan dist., Bengal. Part of the Rāniganj coal field, *q. v.*

Siasar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 35' N., 72° 36' E.

Siba-Sujanpur, tn., Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Sibchar, tn., Faridpur dist., Bengal. 23° 20' N., 90° 12' E.

Sibi, vil., Sira *tāl.*, Tumkūr dist., Mysore. Celebrated temple and annual religious fair.

Sibi, dist., British Baluchistan, ceded in 1851.

Sibi, tn. and rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, N. of Kolan Junction.

Sibpur, *see* **Shibpur**.

Sibsagar, dist. Asām. Area, 2855 sq. m. P. 457,274.

Sibsagar, *tahsil*, Sibsagar dist., Asām.

Sibsagar, chief tn., Sibsagar dist., Asām. $26^{\circ} 59' N.$, $94^{\circ} 41' E.$ Ht. 460 ft. P. 5249.

Sidan, vil., (S. Siddhapatha), Arwin dist. Kashmir. $33^{\circ} 40' N.$, $74^{\circ} 51' E.$

Siddhavanhalli, tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Siddhapur, *tdl.*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 300 sq. m. P. 39,096.

Siddhapur, vil. and hd.-qrs., Siddhapur *tdl.*, 20 m. W. of Honāwar.

Siddhaur, tn., Bara Bānki dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 46' N.$, $81^{\circ} 26' E.$

Siddhavattam, *tdl.*, Kadapā dist., Madras. Area, 610 sq. m. P. 66,810.

Siddhavattam or *Siddhut* (S. Dakshina Kāshi), hd.-qrs. tn., Siddhavattam *tdl.*, Kadapā dist., Madras; on Penner R. $14^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 3446.

Siddhavattam Hills, Kadapā dist., Madras, a continuation of the Nallamalai range.

Siddheshwar, vil. on the Bārak R., Asām. Site of a large religious fair and bathing festival.

Siddheshwar Hills, *see* **Saraspur**.

Siddheshwara, peak, W. Ghāts, Yedanālnādh *tdl.*, Coorg. $12^{\circ} 21' N.$, $76^{\circ} 3' E.$

Siddhmukh, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 54' N.$, $75^{\circ} 20' E.$

Siddhpur, *mahd.*, Kadi div., Baroda. Area, 254 sq. m. P. 107,470.

Siddhpur or **Siddhapur**, tn. and rly. stn., Kadi div., Baroda state, Bombay. Place of pilgrimage. $23^{\circ} 56' N.$, $72^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 16,224.

Siddhpura, native state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Siddhpuri, ancient name for Jajmau tn.

Sidhauli, *tahsil*, Sitāpur dist., Oudh. P. 269,122.

Sidhaut, *see* **Siddhavattam**.

Sidhwal, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Sidi, vil., Bardi div., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 24' N.$, $81^{\circ} 56' E.$

Sidi, vil., Rāmnaagar div., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 42' N.$, $81^{\circ} 41' E.$

Sidi Island, Noākhāli dist., Bengal, in Bay of Bengal.

Sidlaghatta, *tdluk*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area, 163 sq. m.

Sidlaghatta, hd.-qrs. tn., Sidlaghatta *tdl.* $13^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 6572.

Sidli, Dwar state, Gōālpara dist., Asām. Area, 361 sq. m.

Sidli, vil., Gōālpara dist., Asām.

Sighra, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Sigiri, near Damballa, Cent. Prov., Ceylon. A famous rock, 1145 ft. high; once a royal seat. $8^{\circ} 0' N.$, $80^{\circ} 45' E.$

Sigār or **Seegore**, Ghāt pass, Toda-nād *tdl.*, Nilagiri Hills, about 7 miles in length. Ht. of hill 6778 ft., with Sigur forest to the east. $11^{\circ} 31' N.$, $76^{\circ} 44' E.$

Sigār, deserted vil., Nilagiri Hills dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 45' E.$ Height, 6778 ft.

Sihal, vil., Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Sihini, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. P. 4077.

Sihoa, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 20' N.$, $81^{\circ} 58' E.$

Sihonda, *tahsil*, *see* Girwan.

Sihonda, tn., Bānda dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 18' N.$, $80^{\circ} 24' E.$

Sihor or **Sinhur** (S. Simhapura), tn., and rly. stn., Bhaunagar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Industries: metal work, snuff and mortar making, oil-pressing, and dyeing. $21^{\circ} 42' N.$, $72^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 10,005.

Sihora, chiefship, Pāndu Mawās, Rewakāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Sihora, *tahsil*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1197 sq. m.

Sihora, tn. and rly. stn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 29' N.$, $80^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 5798.

Sihorā or **Tirorā**, tn., Bhandārā dist., *see* Tirora.

Sihramau, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Sijauli, vil., Pathepar dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 59' N.$, $80^{\circ} 31' E.$

Sijawal, *tdl.*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 192 sq. m.

Sijawal, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. $27^{\circ} 51' N.$, $68^{\circ} 10' E.$

Siju, vil., Garo Hills dist., Assm. Coal-bearing area, with curious caves. Fishing industry.

Sikandarabad, city and military stn., Atrai-i-Baldi dist., Haidarabad state. Ht. 1791 ft. $17^{\circ} 27' N.$, $78^{\circ} 33' E.$

Sikandarabad, *tahsil*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 224,368.

Sikandarabad, hd.-qrs. tn., Sikandarabad *tahsil*. Muslin manufacture. $28^{\circ} 27' N.$, $77^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 15,231.

Sikandarpur, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Sikandarpur, tn., Bānsdih *tahsil*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $84^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 7422.

Sikandarpur, vil., on the Chandraprabhā, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 5' N.$, $83^{\circ} 14' E.$

Sikandarpur, vil., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb

Sikandra, vil., Agra *tahsil* and dist., N. W. Provs. Contains the tomb of Akbar. $27^{\circ} 13' N.$, $78^{\circ} 0' E.$

Sikandra, vil., Phūlpur *tahsil*, Allahabad dist., N. W. Provs. Annual fair. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $82^{\circ} 1' E.$

Sikandra, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 19' N.$, $79^{\circ} 41' E.$

Sikandra Rao, *tahsil*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 342 sq. m. P. 183,185.

Sikandra Rao, hd.-qrs. tn., Sikandra Rao *tahsil*. $27^{\circ} 41' N.$, $78^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 13,024.

Sikar, chiefship and tn., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 36' N.$, $75^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 19,897.

Sikhar, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 8' N.$, $82^{\circ} 53' E.$

Sikhumik, vil. in N. of Manipur.

Sikkim, native state, E. Himālayas, between $27^{\circ} 9'$ and $27^{\circ} 58' N.$, and $88^{\circ} 4'$ and $89^{\circ} 0' E.$ Area, 1550 sq. m. P. (approximate) 30,458. Lies at a high elevation. Grain, rice and fruits are raised. Heavy rainfall.

Sikrara Gulzarganj, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sikraul or **Sikraur**, W. suburb of Benares, contains the cantonments, civil station and European quarter. $25^{\circ} 20' N.$, $83^{\circ} 1' E.$

Sikri, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Sikti, vil., Purniā dist., Behar, Bengal.

Sil R., Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb.

Silai R., Bengal. Trib. of the Rūpnārāyan.

Silāna or **Shilāna** small state and vil., Alag Dhānāni, Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Silānāth, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Fairs largely attended. $26^{\circ} 35' N.$, $86^{\circ} 10' E.$

Silang, see **Shillong**.

Silani, vil., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb.

Silay-myo, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Silchār, chief tn., Kachār dist., Asām. Ht. 87 ft. $24^{\circ} 50' N.$, $92^{\circ} 51' E.$ P., with cantonment, 7523.

Sil Garhi, tn., Nepal. $29^{\circ} 12' N.$, $81^{\circ} 6' E.$

Silhani R., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs., afflt. of the Tons.

Silhat, vil., Gorākhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Silhat, **Silhet** or **Sylhet**, dist., Asām. Area, 5414 sq. m. P. 2,154,593.

Silhet or **Silhett** (S. Shrihatta), chief tn. in above dist., on Surma R. Place of pilgrimage. Scene of an annual fair. $24^{\circ} 53' N.$, $91^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 14,027.

Silheti, estate, Drug *tahsil*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 83 sq. m.

Siliguri, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Silim, vil., Nāgā Hills, Asām.

Siliserh, lake, 9 m. S. W. of Alwar, Rājputāna.

Sillāna, see **Sailāna**.

Sillani and **Bakhtgarh**, *thākurate*, Deputy Bhil Agency, Central India.

Siller R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Trib. of the Saveri.

Silli, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Sillod, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Silon, vil., Bijāwar state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 40' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$

Silondi, tn., Sihora *tahsil*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Silor, vil., Bundi state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 23' N.$, $75^{\circ} 39' E.$

Silpāta, vil., Chatgāri Dwār, Darrang dist., Asām. Site of large fair.

Simauni, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Simga, *tahsil*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1401 sq. m.

Simgā, *tn.*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. 28 m. N. of Raypur *tn.* 21° 38' N., 81° 45' E.

Simhāchalam (S. Simhādri), vil. and hill, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage, with a remarkable temple. 17° 46' N., 83° 18' E. P. 2254.

Simhadripuram, vil., Pulivendla *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras.

Simhala, old name of Ceylon.

Simikot, vil., Nepal. 29° 56' N., 81° 43' E.

Simla, dist., Panjāb. Area, 102 sq. m. P. 44,642.

Simla, *tahsil*, Simla dist., Panjāb. Area, 41 sq. m. P. 33,061.

Simlā, chief *tn.* and sanatorium, Simla dist., Panjāb. Summer capital of the Government of India. Ht. 7084 ft. 31° 6' N., 77° 13' E. P. with Kasumti and Jatogh, 13,836.

Simla Hill States, group of 23 native states surrounding Simla. Area, 6569 sq. m., with 7999 *tns.* and vils.

Simlapal, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Simlia, vil., Ratlam state, Central India. 23° 27' N., 75° 18' E.

Simoria, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Simraun, ancient ruined city, Nepal, N. of Dhaka. 26° 53' N., 85° 10' E.

Simrol, vil., Indor state, Central India. 22° 22' N., 75° 57' E.

Simultala, *tn.* and *rly. stn.*, Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 44' N., 86° 34' E.

Simā R., Sholapur dist., Bombay, flows S. E. to the Bhīmā.

Sinawan, *see* Sanawan.

Sinbaungwe, *tn.*, Thayet-myo-dist., Lr. Burma, on R. Irawadi. 19° 45' N., 95° 14' E.

Sinbyugyun, *tn.*, Minbu dist., S. div., Upper Burma. 20° 40' N., 94° 45' E. P. 9669.

Sinchal Pahār Mt., Darjiling dist., Bengal. H. Pt., 8607 ft.

Sinchula, Hills, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. H. pt. 6222 ft.

Sindanur, vil., Lingsagur dist., Haidarābād state.

Sindewahi, vil., Brahmapuri *tahsil*, Chāndā dist., Central Provs. 20° 17' N., 79° 42' E. P. 3951.

Sindgi, *tdluk*, Bijāpur dist., Bombay. Area, 809 sq. m. P. 93,618.

Sindgi, vil., Bijāpur dist., Bombay. 35 m. N. E. from Bijapur.

Sindh, div., Bombay, comprising the districts of Karāchi, Haidarābād, Shikār-pur, Thar and Pārkar, and Upper Sindh Frontier, with the native state of Khairpur. Area (exclusive of Khairpur), 47,789 sq. m. P. 2,871,774.

Sindh R., Kashmir, affluent of the Jhelam.

Sindh R., Gwalior state, Central India.

Sindhiaपुरा, chiefship, Sānkhedā Mewās, Rewakāntha dist. Gujarāt, Bombay.

Sindhora, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of sugar. Trade in grain and cloth. 25° 32' N., 82° 58' E.

Sindhora, vil., Bhopal state, Central India. 23° 50' N., 77° 18' E.

Sindhri, fort, Rann of Kach, on an old channel of the Purān stream of the Indus. 24° 6' N., 69° 7' E.

Sindhudurg or **Malwān**, fort on an island at Malwan, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. 16° 4' N., 73° 31' E.

Sindhughatta, *tn.*, Hasan dist., Mysore.

Sindhulia, *tn.*, Nepal. 27° 12' N., 85° 52' E.

Sindi, *tn.*, Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 20° 48' N., 78° 56' E. P. 5463.

Sindkheda, *tdluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 507 sq. m. P. 73,385.

Sindkheda, chief *tn.* of *tdluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 21° 18' N., 74° 50' E. P. 4713.

Sindkhed or **Sindkhera**, *tn.*, Bāldāna dist., Berar. 19° 57' N., 76° 9' E.

Sindkhed, vil., Sirpur-Tāndur dist., Haidarābād state.

Sindkhed Mewās, *see* Sankhedā Mewās.

Sindphanā R., Bid dist., Haidarābād, affl. of the Godavari.

Sindpur, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Sindh Sagār Doāb, plain country between the Indus and Chenāb R., on the S., and the Indus and Jhelam on the N.

Sindri, vil., Mallāni state, Rājputāna. 25° 34' N., 71° 58' E.

Sindurjana, *see* **Sendurjana**, and **Shendurjane**.

Sindwa, vil., Indor state, Central India. Strong fort. $21^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 20' E.$

Sindwaha, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sindwai, *see* **Sindewahi**.

Singa, pass, Bashahr state, Panjâb. Between 16,000 and 17,000 ft. above sea.

Singad, *see* **Sinhgad**.

Singah, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Singahi Bhadeora, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. P. 5193

Singalila Hills, Darjiling dist., Bengal. H.pt. 12,042 ft.

Singampatti (Shingambatti), *zamin-dârî*, vil., Ambasamudram *tâl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 1841.

Singampunâri, vil., Tirupatûr *tâl.*, Sivagangâ *zamin-dârî*, Madura dist., Madras.

Singanallûr (S. Shimbapuri), vil. and rly. stn., Koimbatûr dist., Madras. Height, 1242 ft. $11^{\circ} 0' N.$, $77^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 8719.

Singanamala, vil., Anantapur *tâl.* and dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 2881.

Singanmat, peak, Sankara Hills, Santal Parganâs, Bengal.

Singaperumalkoil (Tam. Shingaperumalkovil), vil. and rly. stn., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Height 140 ft. $12^{\circ} 46' N.$, $80^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 430.

Singapore or **Singapur**, island, Straits Settlements. Area, 214 sq. m. P. 184,554.

Singapore, or **Singapur**, chief tn., Singapore, Straits Settlements. Average annual rainfall about 90 inches. $1^{\circ} 17' N.$, $103^{\circ} 51' E.$

Singapur or **Singapuram** or **Bhairâva Singapuram**, vil., Jaypur state, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 3' N.$, $82^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 999.

Singapur, tn., Nimgiri Hills, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 20' N.$, $83^{\circ} 25' E.$

Singârapet, **Singârakotta**, *see* **Chengama**.

Singarâya-Konda, Shrotriam vil., Kandukûr *tâl.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 14' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 933.

Singareni, rly. stn., Kamamet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Singârgarh, hill fort, Damoh dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $79^{\circ} 47' E.$

Singarh, *see* **Sinhgad**.

Singarjot, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 20' N.$, $82^{\circ} 34' E.$

Singawal, rly. stn., Ajmer-Merwara, 33 m. S. of Ajmer.

Singhâna, tn., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Rajputânâ. $28^{\circ} 5' N.$, $75^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 5901.

Singhara Bâzûrg, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Singharâj, mt., Ganjam dist., Madras. Ht., 4976 ft.

Singhbazar, vil., Manbhum dist., Bengal.

Singhbhûm, dist., Chutiâ Nâgpur div., Bengal. Area, 3753 sq. m. P. 545,488.

Singheswarthân, vil., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal. Scene of an elephant fair. $25^{\circ} 59' N.$, $86^{\circ} 50' E.$

Singhia, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Singhora Ghât, pass, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Singhpur or **Sewasthân-Sinhapur**, Mewâs state, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Singhpur, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 52' N.$, $79^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 3134.

Singimâri, vil., Goâlpara dist., Asâm, nr. the Brahmaputrâ.

Singimâri R., Kuch Behar state, Bengal.

Singirâmpur, vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Singjer, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 4' N.$, $82^{\circ} 40' E.$

Singlâ R., Silhet dist., Asâm. Trib. of the Surma.

Singnampur, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 32' N.$, $79^{\circ} 50' E.$

Singoli, vil., on the Bâmul R., Nimach div., Gwaliar state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 58' N.$, $75^{\circ} 21' E.$

Singorgarh, tn., Damoh dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 32' N.$, $79^{\circ} 47' E.$

Singori, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 6' E.$

Singpho Hills, on the E. frontier

of Asām, inhabited by the wild Singpho tribes.

Singpur, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Singpur, vil., Rewā state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 13' N.$, $81^{\circ} 28' E.$

Singra, tn., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 30' N.$, $89^{\circ} 11' E.$

Singramau, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Singrauli tract, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Singraur, vil., Sorāon *tah.*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $81^{\circ} 41' E.$

Singrawat, vil., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 26' N.$, $74^{\circ} 56' E.$

Singribāri, tn., Darrang dist., Asām.

Singu, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. $22^{\circ} 28' N.$, $96^{\circ} 2' E.$

Singu, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Singwāra, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 24' N.$, $81^{\circ} 0' E.$

Sinhgad formerly Kondāne, hill fort, Haveli *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay; 4322 ft. above sea. $18^{\circ} 22' N.$, $73^{\circ} 48' E.$

Sinjhauli-Shāhzādpur, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 24' N.$, $82^{\circ} 35' E.$

Sinkan, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Sinnar, *tāluk*, Nāsik dist., Bombay. Area, 513 sq. m. P. 73,138.

Sinnar, hd.-qrs. tn., Sinnar *tāluk*, Weaving industry; has some ancient temples. $19^{\circ} 50' N.$, $74^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 10,012.

Sinor, *mahāl*, Baroda div. and state. Area, 139 sq. m. P. 39,073.

Sinor, tn., on the Narmada, Baroda state, Bombay. P. 5309.

Sinota, vil., Karwai state, Gwalior, Central India. $23^{\circ} 48' N.$, $78^{\circ} 8' E.$

Sinsit, vil., in S. of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Siobāra or **Shivbāra**, one of the Bhil or Dāng states, Khandesh, Bombay.

Siohara, ta. and rly. sta., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 38' E.$

Siprā or **Sipari R.**, Central India. Trib. of the Chambal.

Sipri or **Sipari**, cantonment Gwalior, Central India. Ht. 1515 ft. $25^{\circ} 25' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 2957.

Sir, R., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Sirā, *tāl.*, Tumkūr dist., Mysore. Area, 590 sq. m.

Sirā, tn., Tumkūr dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 45' N.$, $76^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 3595.

Sirai, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Sirājganj, *tahsil*, Pabnā dist., Bengal. Area, 957 sq. m. P. 761,904.

Sirājganj, tn., Pabnā dist., Bengal. Important river mart. $24^{\circ} 27' N.$, $89^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 23,267.

Sirakot, ruined fort and temple, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 49' N.$, $80^{\circ} 17' E.$

Sirāli, vil., Makrai state, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Siralkoppa, tn., Shikarpur *tāluk*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 21' N.$, $75^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 2125.

Sirāmpur, or **Shrirāmpur**, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Siran R., Hazāra dist., Panjāb. Trib. of the Indus.

Sirangala, vil., Nanjarājpātna *tāl.*, Coorg, Madras.

Sirang-la, pass, Nari-Khorsum div., W. Tibet.

Siranwali, vil., Gujranwālā dist., Panjāb.

Sirāsgāon, tn., Elichpur dist., Berar. $21^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 5776.

Siras Ghāt, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sirāthu, *tahsil*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 129,932.

Sirāthu, hd.-qrs. vil., Sirāthu *tahsil*. $29^{\circ} 39' N.$, $81^{\circ} 22' E.$

Sirauli, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. P. 6440.

Sirawaluga, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Sirayinkil or **Chirayinkil**, *tāl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. Area, 143 sq. m. P. 97,995

Sirayinkil or **Chirayinkil**, tn., Chirayinkil *tāl.*, Travancor. $8^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 12,146.

Sirdari, vil., Kashmir, on Kishen Ganga R.

Sirdārpur, cantonment, Gwalior, Central India. Ht. 1659 ft. $22^{\circ} 40'$ N., $75^{\circ} 1'$ E. P. 3135.

Sirdār Shir, see **Sardār Shahr**.

Sirdhāna see **Sardhāna**.

Sirgarh, *zamindari*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Sirguja, see **Sarguja**.

Sirhind or **Sarhind**, extensive tract, stretching E. and W. from extreme N. E. corner of Bhāwalpur state to Ambala dist., and N. and S. from R. Satlaj to Hariana. Length, E. to W., about 220 m.; breadth, N. to S., 160 m.

Sirhind, vil., Patiala state, Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 38'$ N., $76^{\circ} 29'$ E.

Sirhind Canal, irrigation work of great utility, in Ambāla and Ludhiana dists. and Patiala, Nabā and Jind states, Panjāb.

Sirhpura, vil., Etā dist., N. W. Provs. P. 808.

Sir-i-Āb, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 15 m. S. of Quetta.

Sir-i-kul or **Victoria Lake**, in the Great Pamir. $37^{\circ} 26'$ N., $73^{\circ} 45'$ E.

Sirin R., see **Siran**.

Sirinan, rly. stn., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Siripuram, proprietary vil., Pālkonda tal., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 23'$ N., $83^{\circ} 50'$ E. P. 2885.

Siris, vil., Gayā dist., Bengal.

Sirkonda, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Sirlahi, div., Nepal.

Sir Mathura, vil., Dholpur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 31'$ N., $77^{\circ} 25'$ E.

Sirmur, **Sarmor**, or **Nahan**, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 1077 sq. m.

Sirohi, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 1964 sq. m. P. 186,025.

Sirohi, chief tn., Sirohi state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 53'$ N., $72^{\circ} 54'$ E. P. 6372.

Siröl, see **Sikrol**.

Sironchā, *tahsil*, Chāndā dist., Central Provs.

Sironchā, tn., Chāndā dist., Central Provs. Ht. 400 ft. $18^{\circ} 51'$ N., $80^{\circ} 1'$ E.

Sironj, sub-div., Tonk state, Central India. Area, 869 sq. m. P. 93,856.

Sironj, tn., Tonk state, Bhopal Agency, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 6'$ N., $77^{\circ} 44'$ E. P. 11,737.

Sirpur, tn., Bāsim dist., Berar. A sacred place of the Jains. $20^{\circ} 10'$ N., $77^{\circ} 1'$ E.

Sirpur, tn., on the Mahānadi, Raypur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 20'$ N., $82^{\circ} 19'$ E.

Sirpur-Tāndūr, dist., in Mahrattā div. of Haidarābād. Area, 5029 sq. m. P. 231,754.

Sirpur-Tāndūr, tn., Sirpur-Tāndūr dist., Haidarābād. $19^{\circ} 32'$ N., $79^{\circ} 45'$ E. P. 6084.

Sir R. Campbell's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Barma.

Sirsā, former dist., Panjāb, now divided between Hisar and Firozpur.

Sirsā, *tahsil*, Hisar dist., Panjāb. Area, 1651 sq. m. P. 178,586.

Sirsā, tn., Hisar dist., Panjāb. Ht. 702 ft. $29^{\circ} 32'$ N., $75^{\circ} 7'$ E. P. 16,415.

Sirsā, tn., Meja tal., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 15'$ N., $82^{\circ} 8'$ E. P. 3581.

Sirsāgarhi, vil., Nepal, S. of Khatmandu.

Sirsala, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād.

Sirsangi, vil., Parnagad tal., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Sirsi, *taluk*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 686 sq. m. P. 63,050.

Sirsi, tn., N. Kanara dist., Bombay. $14^{\circ} 36'$ N., $74^{\circ} 54'$ E. P. 6644.

Sirsi, chiefship and tn., Gwalior, Central India. $25^{\circ} 2'$ N., $77^{\circ} 18'$ E. P. 4678.

Sirsi, tn., Sambal *tah.*, Morādābād dist., N.W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 37'$ N., $78^{\circ} 40'$ E. P. 6092.

Sirsi, tn., Umrer *tah.*, Nāgpur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 41'$ N., $79^{\circ} 12'$ E.

Sirsundi, estate, Brahmāpur *tah.*, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 38 sq. m., with 12 vils.

Siruguppa or **Shiruguppa**, tn., on the Tungabhadra, Bellary tal. and dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 32'$ N., $76^{\circ} 56'$ E. P. 5478.

Sirumalai, hills, Dindigul tal., Madura dist., Madras. Ht. 4522 ft.

Sirūr, *taluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 577 sq. m. P. 85,222.

Sirūr, or **Ghodnadi**, tn. and cantonment, Sirūr *taluk*, Tomb of Colonel Wallace, frequented as a holy place. $18^{\circ} 50'$ N., $74^{\circ} 23'$ E. P. 7656.

Sirār, (S. Shripura), vil., Nawalgund tal., Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Sirutondanallur or **Iral**, see **Shirutondannallūr**.

Siruvallūr, vil., Saidapet tal., Chingalpat dist., Madras. 13° 7' N., 80° 18' E. P. 2969.

Sirvel, taluk, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 613 sq. m. P. 65,168.

Sirvel, chief vil., Sirvel taluk, 15° 19' N., 78° 35' E. P. 2729.

Sirwastun Pass, Kashmir. 34° 24' N., 76° 38' E.

Sir W. James' Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Sisa Creek, one of the mouths of the Indus, Karachi dist., Sindh.

Sisagad, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Si-saing, vil., Thaton dist., Upper Burma.

Sisana, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjāb.

Sisāngchādli, chiefship, Hallār dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Sisauli, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N.W. Provs. P. 5120.

Sisi, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Sisia, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Siskal-betta, or **Sisukali-betta**,

mt., W. Ghāts, between Hasan dist., Mysore state, and S. Kanara, Madras.

Sisotar, vil. Bānsdih tahsil, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 3' N., 84° 7' E.

Sisotar, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of cotton and sugar. 26° 3' N., 84° 7' E.

Sispāra or **Chichhiparai**, pass between Malabar and the Nilagiri dist., Madras. 11° 12' N., 76° 28' E.

Sissaindi, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh., on R. Sal., 6 m. S. E. of Mohanlālganj.

Sissāna, tn., Sāmpla tahsil, Rohtak dist., Panjāb.

Sistero, isl. group, Duncan Passage, Andaman Islands.

Sisukali-betta, see **Siskal-betta**.

Siwa Bazar, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2735.

Siwālī, tn., Kotā state, Rājputāna. 25° 21' N., 76° 22' E.

Sitābaldī, cantonment, Nāgpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 9' N., 79° 8' E.

Sitāgarha, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Sitākund, or **Chandranāth**, sacred spring, Sitākund Hill, Chittagong dist., Bengal. Although now dried up, the spot is still resorted to by pilgrims.

Sitākund, sacred hill, Chittagong dist., Bengal. H. pt. of the Sitākund Range, 1155 ft. above sea. 22° 38' N., 91° 42' E.

Sitākund, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Sital, vil., Bikaner state, Panjāb.

Sitalpur, vil., Sāran dist., Bengal, on Gandak R.

Sitalpur, vil., Parnia dist., Bengal.

Sitāmarhi, tal., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Area, 1014 sq. m. P. 924,396.

Sitāmarhi, hd.-qrs. tn., Sitāmarhi tal. Saltpetre and sacred thread are made, and much business done at annual fair. 26° 35' N., 85° 32' E. P. 8715.

Sitāmau, native state, Western Mālwa Agency, Central India. Area, 199 sq. m. P. 33,307.

Sitāmau, chief tn., Sitāmau state, Western Malwa Agency, Central India. 24° 1' N., 75° 23' E. P. 5861.

Sitāmpetta, pass, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 40' N., 83° 55' E.

Sitānagar, tn., Damoh tal. and dist., Central Provs. 24° 3' N., 79° 29' E.

Sitānagaram Hills, Kistna dist., Madras.

Sitang, peak, Darjiling dist., Bengal. Government chinchona gardens. 16° 29' N., 88° 38' E.

Sitāpur, dist., Oudh. Area, 2255 sq. m. P. 1,075,413.

Sitāpur, tal., Sitāpur dist., Oudh. P. 291,190.

Sitāpur, chief tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh. Ht. 447 ft. 27° 34' N., 80° 43' E. P. 17,149; cantonment, 4231.

Sitāpur, tn., Bānda dist., N. W. Provs., on Paisuni R. P. 2037.

Sitāpur, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Sitarāmpalli or **Satrāmpuram**, tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. See **Chattrapur**.

Sitarāmpur, abandoned coal-field, Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Sitarāmpuram, vil., Pālkonda tal., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 29' N., 83° 46' E. P. 1429.

Sitarāmpuram, vil., Udayagiri tal.,

Nellūr dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 3233.

Sitā Road, rly. stn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Sitha, vil., Dhārāgadhrā state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Sitlaha, native state and tn., Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 57' N.$, $81^{\circ} 31' E.$

Sitonda, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Sitpur, vil., Alipur *tahsil*, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb.

Sit-taung, tn., Kindat sub-div., Shwe-gyin dist., Upper Burma. $17^{\circ} 26' N.$, $96^{\circ} 57' E.$

Sittaung, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Sittaung R., Burma. Flows S. into the Gulf of Martaban. Drainage area, 22,000 sq. m.

Siva or Shiva, *q. v.*
Sivagangā or Shivagangā, estate, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 1220 sq. m. P. 257,430.

Sivagangā or Shivagangā, tn., Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 51' N.$, $78^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 8809.

Sivagiri or Shivagiri, *zamindāri* and tn., Sankaranainārkoil *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 8987.

Sivakāsi, tn., Sātūr *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 27' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 12,184.

Sivane, vil., Tarakere *tāl.*, Kadūr dist., Mysore.

Siwai Madhupur, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 13,972.

Siwālik Hills, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs., etc., rising to 3500 ft.

Siwān, vil., Bānsdih *tāl.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Sugar manufacture. $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $84^{\circ} 7' E.$

Sivana, sub-div., Marwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 1092 sq. m. P. 64,747.

Siwar, tn., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād, 14 m. N. of Baizapur.

Sivni, *see* Shivni.

Siyāna or Saiāna, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 38' N.$, $78^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 6622.

Skardo, tn., Kashmir, *see* Iskardoh.

Skardu, prov., Kashmir and Jammu. P. 110,325.

Skew, vil., Ladakh div., Kashmir, on Zaskar R.

Sleemanābād, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 38' N.$, $80^{\circ} 33' E.$

Soane, *see* Son.

Soanpet, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarābād state.

Sobala, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Sobhāpur, tn., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 46' N.$, $78^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 4255.

Sobnāli or Kundriya and Bengdaha R., Khulnā dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Kholpetna.

Sobraon, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb. Scene of Lt. Gough's victory, 10th Feb. 1846. $31^{\circ} 7' N.$, $74^{\circ} 54' E.$

Sobrarim, vil., Khāsia Hills, Asām.
Socotra or Sokotra, I., Indian Ocean. Area, 1381 sq. m. Under Bombay government. $12^{\circ} 30' N.$, $50^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 12,000.

Soda Plains, region in N. E. of Kashmir.

Sodanti, *tahsil*, Panch *jāgir*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 68,980.

Sodipur, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal.

Soentha Kalān, vil., Kutāhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $82^{\circ} 34' E.$

Sogam, vil., Kashmir, about 20 m. N. W. of Lake Wulur.

Sogāon, vil., Karmāla *tāl.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay.

Sohādrā R., Jaypur state. Rājputāna.

Sohag, Upper, canal, Lahor and Montgomery dists., Panjāb.

Sohagi, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 59' N.$, $81^{\circ} 45' E.$

Sohāgpur, *tahsil*, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. Area, 1114 sq. m.

Sohāgpur, tn., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 42' N.$, $78^{\circ} 17' E.$ Ht. 1530 ft. P. 7306.

Sohāgpur, tn., Rewā state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 20' N.$, $81^{\circ} 24' E.$

Sohān or Suhān R., (S. Sushomā, Gr. Soanos), Rāwalpindi and Jhelam dists., Panjāb. Rises in the Mari Hills. Trib. of the Indus.

Sohar, vil., Rewā state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 19' N.$, $82^{\circ} 20' E.$
Soharia, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Sohawa, vil. and rly. stn., Jhelam dist., Panjāb.

Sohāwal, native state, Baghelkhand, Central India. Area, 213 sq. m. P. 43,853.

Sohāwal, chief tn., Sohawal state, Baghelkhand, Central India. Ht. 1059 ft. $24^{\circ} 35' N.$, $80^{\circ} 50' E.$

Sohdra, tn., Gujranwala dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 28' N.$, $74^{\circ} 13' E.$

Sohela, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 18' N.$, $83^{\circ} 26' E.$

Sohet, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 12' N.$, $76^{\circ} 13' E.$

Sohi-ong, petty state, Khasi Hills, Assām.

Sohna, tn., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb. Grain and sugar trade. Manufacture of glass bangles. Hot sulphur spring of medicinal value. $28^{\circ} 14' N.$, $77^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 5990.

Soh-rah and **Soh-rah-punji**, see Cherra and Cherra-Punji.

Sohuwāla Narel, tn., Hisar dist., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 0' E.$

Sohwāl, vil., Faizābād dist., Oudh.

Sohwāl, vil., Zamāniya tahsil, Ghāzi-pur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 33' N.$, $83^{\circ} 41' E.$

Soila, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 50' N.$, $73^{\circ} 22' E.$

Soi Post, Mazari tribe, S. E. Brit. Baluchistan.

Soit, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Sojat, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Area, 1277 sq. m. P. 141,782.

Sojat, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 56' N.$, $73^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 12,624.

Soj Hills, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Sojitrā, tn., Petlād div., Baroda state. $22^{\circ} 32' N.$, $72^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 11,412.

Sokinda, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Solah Sarai, tn., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 10,304.

Solan, cantonment and sanatorium, Simla dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 55' N.$, $77^{\circ} 9' E.$

Solang, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Solāni R., Sahāranpur and Muzaffar-nagar dists., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Ganges.

Sola Singhi, see Chintpurni.

Solavandan, see Sholavandan.

Solār, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Som, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Somā-Male, sacred peak, W. Ghāts, Coorg.

Somanūr or **Shomanūr**, rly. stn., Koinbatūr tal. and dist., Madras. 43 m. W. S. W. from Irod. Height, 1121 ft. $11^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 14' E.$

Somāstipur, vil. and rly. stn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Trade in *ghā*, oil seeds, salt and grain. Rly. works.

Somāstipur, vil., Māldā dist., Bengal.

Somatāsh, vil., Shighnān, on N. E. border of the Yashil kul, Central Asia.

Sombreiro Channel, between the N. and S. groups of the Nikobar Is.

Someshwari R., Garo Hills dist., Assām.

Somnā, vil. and rly. stn., Kher tal., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. $141\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. W. from Aligarh town.

Somnāth, **Somanāth** or **Prabhās Pattan**, tn., Junāgadh state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Famous place of pilgrimage, with ruins of temples, tombs, mosques, etc. Manufacture of door locks. $22^{\circ} 4' N.$, $71^{\circ} 26' E.$

Somnāthpur, vil., Talkād taluk, Mysore dist. and state. Fine temple completed in 1270 A.D.

Sompēt, tn., Chikati zamindārī, Ganjam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 56' N.$, $84^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 1636.

Somsha Parvat or **Kuduremukha**, peak, W. Ghāts, Uppinangadi tal., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Used as a sanatorium. Height, 6215 ft. $13^{\circ} 8' N.$, $75^{\circ} 18' E.$

Somwārpēt or **Nagarūr**, chief tn., Kiggatnād taluk, Coorg. $12^{\circ} 37' N.$, $76^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 1510.

Son, R., Central India, one of the principal tribs. of the Ganges. Drainage area, 21,300 sq. m. Length, 460 m.

Son Canals, Behar. Great irrigation works carried out by Government, and supplying over 260,000 acres with water.

Sonabira, vil., Khariar estate, Raypur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 30' N.$, $82^{\circ} 30' E.$

Sonada, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Sonāgāon, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 38' N.$, $78^{\circ} 46' E.$

Sonágir, vil., Datiá state, Central India.

Sonah, *see* **Sohna**.

Sonai, navigable branch between the Brahmaputrâ and the Kalang, Nowgong dist., Asâm.

Sonai R., Káchâr dist., Asâm. Trib. of the Barak.

Sonai, tn., Mahâban *tah.*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 34' N.$, $77^{\circ} 56' E.$

Sonai, tn., Newâsa *tâl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 23' N.$, $74^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 5303.

Sonai Dongri, vil., Seoni dist., Central Provs.

Sonair, *see* **Saoner**.

Sonaj, vil., Gwalior State, Central India. $25^{\circ} 14' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$

Sonakhân, estate, Bilâspur dist., Central Provs.

Sonakheda, vil., Purniâ dist., Bengal.

Sonâla, tn., Akola dist., Berar.

Sonâmarg, vil., Kashmîr, on Sind R.

Sonâmanganj or **Sunamganj**, vil., on Surmâ R., Silhat dist., Asâm. Trade in dried fish, limestone, cotton, rice, salt, tobacco, etc. $25^{\circ} 4' N.$, $91^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 3139.

Sonâmukhi, tn., Bankura dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 18' N.$, $87^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 13,462.

Sonamura, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Sonâpur, vil., Berhampur *tâl.*, Ganjâm dist., Madras. Once a port of some note at the mouth of the Bahuda R. Small salt manufacture. $19^{\circ} 7' N.$, $84^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 1424.

Sonâpur, vil., Kâmrûp dist., Asâm. $26^{\circ} 16' N.$, $91^{\circ} 40' E.$

Sonapurâ R., *see* **Digru**.

Sonârgâon or **Painâm**, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal. Formerly Muhammadan cap. of E. Bengal. $23^{\circ} 40' N.$, $90^{\circ} 38' E.$

Sonari, vil., Bhopal, Central India, with ancient remains.

Sonârpur, vil. and rly. junc., 24 Parzanas, Bengal.

Sonbarsa, tn., Bhâgalpur, dist., Behar, Bengal. $25^{\circ} 21' N.$, $86^{\circ} 53' E.$

Sonbarsâ, vil., Balliâ *tah.* and dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 44' N.$, $84^{\circ} 33' E.$

Sonda, vil., Sirsi *tâl.*, N. Kanara

dist., Bombay. Annual religious and trading fair.

Sondwa, vil., Ali-Râjpur state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 5' N.$, $74^{\circ} 20' E.$

Sonekhera or **Sarwan**, *thâkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Sonel, vil., Indor state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 22' N.$, $76^{\circ} 0' E.$

Sonepat, *see* **Sonpat**.

Sonepur or **Sonpur**, tn., Sâran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Soneri, vil., Sibsagar dist., Asâm.

Songadh, *mahâl*, Nausahro div., Baroda. Area, 804 sq. m. P. 38,180.

Songarh, vil., Baroda state. Once a flourishing tn. Fort.

Songarh (Sonpuri), tn. and chiefship, Gohelwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Songarh, chiefship, Mahikântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Songir, tn., Dhulia *tâl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Fort. Manufactures of cloth, blankets and metal ware. $21^{\circ} 8' N.$, $75^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 4277.

Songsan, vil., Khamti tribes, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Songsila, vil., Bugti tribe, Brit. Baluchistan.

Sonipat or **Sonpat**, *see* **Sunipat**.

Sonkal, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Sonkh, tn., Mathura *tah.* and dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 29' N.$, $77^{\circ} 53' E.$

Sonkhnera, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Sonling, vil., Zayul prov., Tibet.

Sonmiâni, tn., Baluchistan, $25^{\circ} 25' N.$, $66^{\circ} 35' E.$

Sonmiâni Bay, roadstead, Baluchistan.

Sonpat *see* **Sunipat**.

Sonpur, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Sonpur, vil., Sâran dist., Bengal. Great fair and race-meeting. Exceptionally holy place. $25^{\circ} 42' N.$, $85^{\circ} 13' E.$

Sonpur, *zamindârî* estate, Chhindwâra *tah.* and dist., Central Provs. Area, 110 sq. m.

Sonpur, vil., Sonpur estate, Chhindwâra. $22^{\circ} 21' N.$, $79^{\circ} 3' E.$

Sonpur, native state, Sambalpur dist. Central Provs. Area, 906 sq. m. P. 195,245.

Sonpur, cap. Sonpur state, Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 51' N.$, $83^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 8698.

Sonpur Binkā, vil., Sonpur state, Sambalpur dist., Cent. Provs.

Sonpur Mandā, vil., Sonpur state, Sambalpur. P. 2158.

Sonsari, vil. and estate, Brahmapuri *tah.*, Chāndā dist., Central Provs. Area, 56 sq. m. Vil., $20^{\circ} 31' N.$, $80^{\circ} 15' E.$

Sonwāni, vil., Ballia *tah.* and dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of red lead. $25^{\circ} 46' N.$, $84^{\circ} 21' E.$

Sooree, *see* **Suri**.

Sopārā, or **Supārā** (S. Shūrparaka), vil., Bassein *tāl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay. A very ancient place. $19^{\circ} 25' N.$, $72^{\circ} 52' E.$

Sopur, (S. Suyyapura), *tn.*, on the Jhelam, Kamraj dist., Kashmir prov. and state. P. 8410.

Sora, vil., Chinese Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 0' N.$, $79^{\circ} 12' E.$

Sora, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Sorab, *tāl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 438 sq. m.

Sorab (Sarabhi), vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. Noted for sandal-wood carved work. $14^{\circ} 23' N.$, $75^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 1661.

Sorāon, *tah.*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 245 sq. m. P. 186,876.

Soraon, *hd.-qrs.* vil., Soraon *tah.* $25^{\circ} 36' N.$, $81^{\circ} 54' E.$

Sorath (anc. Surāshtra), *prānt* or div. of Kāthiāwār, Bombay, including Junāgadh, Porbandar, Jetpur, etc. Area, 5385 sq. m.

Soro, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Soron, *tn.* and pilgrim resort, Kāsganj *tah.*, Etā dist., N. W. Provs. Fine temples, etc. Grain trade. $27^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 11,265.

Sosale, vil. at the confluence of Kabbani and Kāveri Rivers, Talkād *tāl.*, Mysore dist., Mysore. P. 3033.

Sound Island, off S.E. coast of North Andaman Island.

Sounth, *see* **Sunth**.

South Arcot, dist., Madras. Area, 5217 sq. m. P. 2,162,851.

Southern Marātha Jāgirs, group of states, Bombay. Area, 2919 sq. m. P. 639,270.

Southern Province, Ceylon. Con-

sists of Galle, Matara and Hambantota districts. Area, 2146 sq. m. P. 499,799.

South Kanara, dist., Madras. Area, 3902 sq. m. P. 1,056,081.

South Sentinel, I. in Duncan Passage, Andaman Islands.

Sowasthān Sinhpur, *see* **Singhpur**.

Sowrian, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Spiti, *tah.*, Kangra dist., Panjāb. Area, 3260 sq. m. P. 3548.

Spiti R., Panjāb. Trib. of the Satlaj. $31^{\circ} 42' N.$, $78^{\circ} 39' E.$

Srāvan Belgola, *see* **Shrāvan Belgola**.

Srāvasti, *see* **Sahet Mahet**.

Srigonda, *see* **Shrigonda**.

Sriharikot or **Shriharikota**, jungle covered area 36 miles long by 6 broad, near Pulicat Lake, Gudūr *tāl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. P. 11,149.

Sri Kalāstri, *see* **Kalahasti**.

Srikānta, peak, Garwhal state, N. W. Provs. 20,296 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 57' N.$, $78^{\circ} 51' E.$

Srikot, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Sri Madhpur, *tn.*, Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 0' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 6130.

Sri Mushnam or **Shirimuttanam** (S. Jhillikāvana), vil., Chidambaram *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 19 m. W. of Kadalur. Has a great pagoda, one of the 8 famous Vaishnava shrines. $11^{\circ} 24' N.$, $79^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 2810.

Srinagar or **Sūrjanagar**, cap. Kashmir. Contains several objects of interest, as forts, palace, lake, etc. 5276 ft. above sea. $34^{\circ} 6' N.$, $74^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 118,960.

Srinagar, *tahsīl*, Garhwāl dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 5500 sq. m.

Srinagar, *tn.*, Garhwāl dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 15' N.$, $78^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 2386.

Srinagar, *tn.*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 3726.

Srinagar, *tn.*, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs.

Srinagar, vil., Ballia *tah.* and dist., N. W. Provs. Group of hamlets, $25^{\circ} 49' N.$, $83^{\circ} 28' E.$

Sriperumbādūr or **Perūdūr**, (S. Bhūtāpurī), *tn.*, Conjivaram *tāluk*, Chengalpāt dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. $12^{\circ} 58' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 5956.

Sripur, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.
Sripuram, *zamindrī*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Srirāmpur, *see* Serampur.
Sri Ranbir Singhpora, *tahsil*, Anantnāg sub-div., Kashmir. P. 53,793.

Srirangam, (S. Ādiranga; Tam. Numberumālāsannithi, and Tiruvarangam), Isld. and tn. in the Kāveri, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Notable temple, site of annual festival. $10^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 21,632.

Srivaikuntham, tn., on the Tāmraparni, Tenkari *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Vaishnava Temple and fort. $8^{\circ} 38' N.$, $77^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 7209.

Srivaikuntham R., *see* Tāmraparni.

Srivilliputtār, *tāluk*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 585 sq. m. P. 190,517.

Srivilliputtār or **Nāchiyārkovil**, (S. Godāpuri, and Shridanushpura), chief tn. of *tāluk* of same name. Annual festival. $9^{\circ} 31' N.$, $77^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 21,448.

Sriwardhan, *see* Shriwardhan.

Srughna, *see* Sugh.

Srungavarapukota, *see* Shringavarapukota.

Stewart Sound, separating North from Middle Andaman I.

Suadi, vil., on the Ib R., Gangpur state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 8' N.$, $84^{\circ} 6' E.$

Suār, tn., Rāmpur state, N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 2823.

Suarmar, *zamindrī*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Subalgarh, vil., Bijnaur dist., N.W. Provs. Extensive fortifications. $29^{\circ} 44' N.$, $78^{\circ} 15' E.$

Subankhālī, Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Jute trade.

Subansiri R., Asām. Trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Subara, *see* Shiobara.

Subargum Hill, Darjiling dist., Bengal. 10,430 ft. above sea. $27^{\circ} 10' N.$, $88^{\circ} 3' E.$

Subarnarekhā R., Bengal. Falls into the Bay of Bengal in $21^{\circ} 34' N.$, $87^{\circ} 23' E.$ Drainage area, 11,300 sq. m. Length, 317 m.

Subarnarekhā, port on river of

same name, Oriass, Bengal. Small trade. $21^{\circ} 35' N.$, $87^{\circ} 22' E.$

Subāthu, cantonment and sanatorium, Simla dist., Panjāb. 4500 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 58' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 2171.

Subeha, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 38' N.$, $81^{\circ} 34' E.$

Subrahmanya, *see* Pushpagiri Hill.

Suchan, vil., Shighnān, on the Ghund Darya.

Suchan Kotli, rly. stn., Hisar dist., Panjāb.

Suchin, *see* Sachin.

Sudakal, vil., Nāgad Karnul dist., Haidarābād state.

Sudāmānpur, vil., Dalmāu *tahsil*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh.

Sudāmda Dhāndhalpur, vil. and petty state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 135 sq. m., with 27 vils.

Sudāsana, chiefship, Nani Mārwar, Mahikantha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Sudāsana, chief tn., Sudāsana state, on the Saraswatī, Mahākāntha. Cave temple. Annual fair.

Sudhārām or **Noākhālī**, chief tn., Noākhālī dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 48' N.$, $91^{\circ} 9' E.$

Sufed Koh, mt. range. *See* Safed Koh.

Sugh or **Srughna**, vil., Jagādhri *tah.*, Ambāla dist., Panjāb. Once an important tn.

Suggu, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Sugur, vil., Nāgad Karnul, Haidarābād.

Suhāwal, *see* Sohāwal.

Suhawar, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4441.

Sui, military stn., Kachh Gandhāwa dist., Sindh, Bombay. $28^{\circ} 37' N.$, $69^{\circ} 21' E.$

Suigām, native state, Pālanpur, Gujarāt. Area, 220 sq. m.

Suigām, chief tn., Suigām state, Pālanpur Agency, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Sujalpur, tn., Gwalior, Central India. P. 6669.

Sujāngarh, tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 42' N.$, $74^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 9781.

Sujānpur, tn., Bīrbhūm dist., Bengal.

Sujānpur, tn., Gurdāspur dist.,

Panjâb. Trade in rice, turmeric and hemp. $32^{\circ} 19' N.$, $75^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 5796.

Sujânpur Tira, tn., Kângra dist., Panjâb. Fine palace. Local trade. $31^{\circ} 50' N.$, $76^{\circ} 33' E.$

Sujâwal, *tâluk*, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 267 sq. m. P. 29,501.

Sujâwal, tn., Gwalior, Central India. 44 m. N.W. of Bhopal.

Sukalwâdi, tn., Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Sukesar, *see* Sakeshwar.

Suket, hill state, Panjâb. Area, 404 sq. m. P. 52,403.

Suket, chief tn., Suket state, Panjâb. P. 1583.

Suket, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna. Area, 103 sq. m. P. 16,424.

Suket, tn., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna.

Suket Mts., *see* Jalori.

Sukha Bhadar, river, Ahmadâbâd dist., Bombay.

Sukheta R., Oudh. Trib. of the Garra. Length 84 m.

Sukhpura, vil., Bânsdih *tahsil*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Has sugar factories. $25^{\circ} 51' N.$, $84^{\circ} 9' E.$

Sukhro Creek, one of the mouths of the Indus, Karâchi dist., Sindh.

Sukhu-châk, tn., Gurdâspur dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 24' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E.$

Suki, vil., Arakan Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Sukinda, tn., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Sukkur, *see* Sakkar.

Sukpuilal, vil., in W. of Lushni Hills, Upper Burma.

Sukravarâpet or **Channapatna**, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 38' N.$, $77^{\circ} 13' E.$

Sukri R., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Suktel R., Patna state, Central Provs.

Sukwa, vil., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Sulaimân Hills, Panjâb, running into Afghânistân, rising to 11,300 feet.

Sulaimân Khel, dist., S. E. of Afghânistân.

Sulekere, lake, Chennagiri *tâluk*, Shimoga dist., Mysore. Nearly 40 miles in circuit.

Sulibhâvi, vil., Hunagund *tâluk*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay. P. 3313.

Sulij, vil., Balkab dist., Afghânistân.

Sulimâbâd, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Sullivan's Isld., Mergui Archipelago. 17 m. long by 6 m. broad. $10^{\circ} 40' N.$, $97^{\circ} 58' E.$

Sultanâbâd, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Sultanganj, vil. and rly. stn., Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 15' N.$, $86^{\circ} 47' E.$

Sultanganj, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Sultanganj, tn., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Sultannagar, tn., Malda dist., Behar, Bengal.

Sultânpur, dist., Faizâbâd div., Oudh. Area, 1710 sq. m. P. 1,075,851.

Sultânpur, *tahsil*, Sultânpur dist., Oudh. P. 330,964.

Sultânpur (S. Kushabhavanapura), chief tn. Sultânpur dist., Oudh. On the Gomati R. Ht. 305 ft. $26^{\circ} 16' N.$, $81^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 8751.

Sultânpur, tn., Nakûr *tahsil*, Sahâraur dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 5' N.$, $77^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 2760.

Sultânpur, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 32' N.$, $83^{\circ} 4' E.$

Sultânpur, tn., Kâpurthala state, Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 13' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 8986.

Sultânpur, tn., Kulu *tahsil*, Kângra dist., Panjâb. Transport trade. Religious fair. $31^{\circ} 58' N.$, $77^{\circ} 7' E.$

Sultânpur, tn., Kotâ state, Râjputâna. $25^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 13' E.$

Sultânpur, vil., Bânsdih *tah.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 57' N.$, $84^{\circ} 15' E.$

Sultânpur, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjâb. Manufacture of salt. $28^{\circ} 27' N.$, $76^{\circ} 51' E.$

Sultânpur-Bârahgâwân, vil., Sagri *tah.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 10' N.$, $83^{\circ} 50' E.$

Sultânpur-Ghât, tn., Darbhanga dist., Behar, Bengal.

Sultânwind, tn., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Sâlûr, vil. and rly. stn., Palladam *tâluk*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Ht. 1182 ft. $11^{\circ} 3' N.$, $77^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 4713.

Sâlûrpetta, vil., on the Kalingi R., Pôlâr div., Nellûr dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 42' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 1265.

Sumani, vil., Naoshera dist., Kashmir.
Sumdiri R., Lakhimpur dist., Assam.
 Trib. of the Subansiri.
Sumdo, vil., Linzi Thang Plains, N. E. Kashmir.
Sumerpur, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Ruins of ancient tn. $25^{\circ} 50' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 5264.
Sumesar or **Someshwar**, Hills, Champaran dist., Bengal. H. pt. 2270 ft. above sea.
Sumgal, vil., Chinese Turkestan, $36^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 44' E.$
Sumir, vil., Jaintiya Hills, Assam.
Sumna, vil., N. of Lingzi Thang Plains, Kashmir.
Sumnal, vil., W. of Soda Plains, N. Kashmir.
Sumrahu, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.
Sumter and **Sumpter**, see **Samthar**.
Sumzingling, vil., Lingzi Thang Plains, Kashmir.
Sunai Ghât, Kaimor Range, Rewa state, Central India.
Sunak, vil., Baroda state, Gujarât.
Sunam, tn., Karmgarh *tahsil*, Patialâ state, Panjâb. P. 10,869.
Sunâmganj, see **Sonamganj**.
Sunâpur see **Sonâpur**.
Sunâr R., Damoh dist., Central Provs.
Sundar R., Râypur dist., Central Provs. Trib. of the Mahanadi.
Sundarapândian, vil., Srivilliputtûr *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 37' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$
Sundaraperumâlkoil, vil. and rly. sta., Kumbakonam *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Ht. 97 ft. $10^{\circ} 56' N.$, $79^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 2689.
Sundarbans, the S. portion of the Gangetic delta, Bengal. It forms a densely wooded and marshy alluvial archipelago. Length about 200 m., breadth 75 m. Irreclaimable area, 5340 sq. m.
Sundarganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Produce depôt, with seed rice and jute trade.
Sundarwâri, see **Sâwantwâdi**.
Sundbrar (S. Sandhyâdevî), vil., Bringa dist., Kashmir. $33^{\circ} 33' N.$, $75^{\circ} 24' E.$

Sundeeep, see **Sandip**.
Sunder, vil., Kistâwar dist., Kashmir.
Sundoor, see **Sandûr**.
Sunet, tn., Jador, W. Malwa, Central India. P. 5096.
Sungarpur, tn., Hisar dist., Panjâb.
Sungnam, vil., Bashahr state, Panjâb.
Sungei-Ujong, one of the British protected states, between Malacca and Selangor, Malay Peninsula. Area, 660 sq. m. P. 23,000.
Sungu, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.
Sunigrâm, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haiderâbâd.
Sunipat, *tahsil*, Dehli dist., Panjâb. Area, 398 sq. m. P. 189,490.
Sunipat or **Sonipat**, tn., Dehli dist., Panjâb. $28^{\circ} 59' N.$, $77^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 12,611.
Sunkam, estate, Bastar State, Central Prov. Area, 400 sq. m.
Sunkesala, vil., Râmallakatta *tdl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. Anicut across the Tungabhadra. $15^{\circ} 52' N.$, $70^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 416.
Sun Kusi, river, in E. of Nepal.
Sunth, native state, Rewakântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 394 sq. m. P. 74,275.
Sunth, chief tn., Sunth state, Rewakântha, Gujarât, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 13' N.$, $73^{\circ} 55' E.$
Suntikoppa, vil., Coorg. 10 m. from Merkâra.
Sunton, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on Endawgyi Lake.
Supâ, *tâluk*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 1050 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Supâ *petha*) 31,047.
Supâ, *petha*, Supâ *tdl.*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Fine agricultural area, with valuable forests. P. 32,301.
Supâ, vil., N. Kanara dist., Bombay.
Supâ, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.
Supârâ, see **Sopârâ**.
Supe, tn., Bhimâthadi, *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 19' N.$, $74^{\circ} 26' E.$
Supkha, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.
Supsayang, vil., Kachin dist., Up. Burma, on the Mahi-kha.
Suptari, a S. E. div. of Nepal.
Supâl, *tahsil*, Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal. Area, 1197 sq. m. P. 644,570.

Sápál, tn., Bhágalpur dist., Behar, Bengal. 26° 6' N., 86° 38' E.

Supur, tn., Bírbbhúm dist., Bengal.

Surab, tn., Baluchistan; about 40 m. S. W. of Khelat.

Suradâ, tn., Gumsûr *tâluk*, Ganjam dist., Madras; 23 m. S. W. of Russellkonda. 19° 45' N., 84° 29' E. P. 4022.

Suraha Lake, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. Once a bend of the Ganges.

Suraikha, vil., Sâvani or Seoni dist., Central Provs. 21° 52' N., 79° 48' E.

Surajgarh, tn. and chiefship, Jaypur state, Râjputâna. 28° 19' N., 75° 46' E. P. 5561.

Surajgarha, tn., Mongir dist., Bengal. 25° 15' N., 86° 16' E.

Sûrajpur, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1520.

Sûrajpur, tn., Siwauî dist., Central Provs. 22° 50' N., 79° 56' E.

Sûrajpur, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.; on the Ganges. 26° 9' N., 80° 39' E.

Sûrajpur, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 48' N., 81° 51' E.

Suram, *see* Sorâon.

Suramangalam, suburb of Salem tn., and rly. stn.

Suran, R. in Kashmir, trib. of the Tosi.

Suran (S. Sâvarnika), vil., on the Suran, Kashmir. 33° 39' N., 74° 19' E.

Surandai or **Shurandai**, tn., Tenkâshi *tâluk*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. P. 7479.

Surangi, estate and tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. 12 m. E. from Ichhapur.

Surâsthra, ancient name of Kâthiâwâr, *see* Sorath.

Surat Agency, group of native states, Bombay. Area, 1051 sq. m. P. 181,208.

Surat, dist., Bombay. Area, 1662 sq. m. P. 649,989.

Surat, chief tn., Surat dist., Gujarât Bombay. Ht. 160 ft. 21° 12' N., 72° 52' E. P. 109,229.

Suratgarh, tn., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. 29° 19' N., 73° 57' E. P. 2659.

Surebân, Manihâl and Shiwapeth, tn., Râmdurg state, S. Maratha Jâgirs, Bombay. P. 4780.

Surgâne, Bhil or Dâng state, Khândesh Agency, Bombay. Area, 360 sq. m. P. 12,398.

Surghwand, Mt., Sewistân, Brit. Baluchistan.

Surharpur, tn., Tânda *tahsil*, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh.

Surharpur, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh. **Suri**, *tahsil*, Bírbbhúm dist., Bengal. Area, 1108 sq. m. P. 470,229.

Suri, *tahsil* tn., Bírbbhúm dist., Bengal. 23° 54' N., 87° 34' E. P. 7481.

Suri R., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Sûriâpet, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Suri Konda, vil., Nâgad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Surir, tn., Mât *tah.*, Mathurâ dist., N.W. Provs. 27° 46' N., 77° 46' E.

Surirpur, vil., Mirath dist., N.W. Provs. 29° 2' N., 77° 18' E.

Sûrji, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Sûrjyagarh, hill, N. of Ahiri, Chândâ dist., Central Provs.

Sûrjyanagar, *see* Srinagar.

Surkhi, vil., Bokhara, on the Amu Daria.

Surkh Sang Pass, Khawat dist., Afghânistân.

Surlâ, vil., Berhampur *tâluk*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 6' N., 84° 48' E. P. 1520.

Surmâ, branch of the Barak R., Silhat dist., Asâm.

Surpalia, vil., Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 27° 28' N., 74° 5' E.

Sursati, or **Sursuti**, *see* Saraswati R.

Sûr Singh, tn., Kasûr *tahsil*, Lahor dist., Panjâb. Chintz manufacture. 31° 23' N., 74° 46' E.

Sursundha, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Suru R., Kashmir, affl. of the Indus.

Surul, vil., Bírbbhúm dist., Bengal. An important place under the E. I. Company; now in ruins.

Surul, tn., Wai *tâluk*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Suruli R., Madura dist., Madras, affl. of the Vaigâ.

Sûrya R., Thâná dist., Bombay.

Susang, estate, Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 451 sq. m.

Susner, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 23° 58' N., 76° 8' E.

Sûstman, tn., Unão dist., Oudh. Some trade and manufactures. 26° 52' N., 80° 19' E.

Susuniâ, hill with quarries, Bânkurâ dist., Bengal. 1442 ft. above sea.

Sutahata, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Sutalia, chiefship, Bhopâl, Central India. P. 5081.

Suthri, tn., Kachb, Bombay.

Suthumba, see **Sathamba**.

Sûti, tn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. 24° 36' N., 88° 6' E.

Sutlej R., Panjâb, see **Satlaj**.

Sutnâ or **Satnâ**, tn. and rly. stn., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 34' N., 80° 55' E. P. 6771.

Suttamalli or **Shuttamalli**, vil., Tinneivelli *tdl.* and dist. 8° 42' N., 77° 41' E. P. 3062.

Suvarnakos R., see **Sankos**.

Suvarnamukhi R., Nellôr dist., Madras, flows to Bay of Bengal.

Suvarnavati, see **Haringi**.

Suvarnavati, see **Honnu-hole**.

Suvarndurg, fort, Ratnâgiri dist., Bombay.

Suwâli, vil., Olpâd *tdl.*, Surat dist., Bombay.

Suwar, chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Suvisedapuram, vil. and Mission stn., Nanguneri *tdl.*, Tinneivelli dist., Madras. 8° 23' N., 77° 54' E. P. 293.

Swâ R., Taung-ngu dist., Tenasserim prov., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Sit-taung.

Svâimalalai, see **Shuvâimalalai**.

Swârûganj, tn., Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. On the Jalangi; considerable river trade. 23° 25' N., 88° 26' E.

Swârûpkati, vil., Bâkarganj dist., Bengal.

Swât or **Swâd R.**, (Greek Snastos. S. Savâsta, Shubhavasta or Shveti). Peshawar dist., Panjâb, joins the Kâbul R. at Nisatha.

Swât, mountainous ter. and rich valley beyond Peshawâr dist., Panjâb.

Swatch of No Ground, depression

of great depth in the Bay of Bengal, off the Ganges Delta, supposed to be scooped out by the action of the tides.

Swinton's G., Islands, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Syâmbazar, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. 23° 35' N., 87° 32' E.

Syâmnagar, vil., and rly. stn., 181½ m. from Calcutta, 24 Parganâs, Bengal. Ruined fort.

Syadpet, see **Saidapet**.

Sylhet, see **Silhet**.

Synthia, tn. and rly. stn., Bîrbhûm dist., Bengal. Rising place. 23° 58' N., 87° 46' E.

Syriam or **Than-lyin**, tn., Hantha-wadi dist., Pegu div., Lower Burma.

T

Tabayin, tn., Yeu dist., Upper Burma.

Table Islands, small group, E. of North Andaman Islands.

Tada, tn., Polur *tdl.*, Nellôr dist., Madras. 13° 35' N., 80° 4' E.

Tadan, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma.

Tadas, vil., Bankâpur *tdl.*, Dhârwar dist., Bombay.

Tadâvûr, vil. on the Svetanadi, Atûr *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 30' N., 78° 45' E. P. 3332.

Taddamalai, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Tadiândamol, peak, W. Ghâts, Coorg. H. pt., 5729 ft. above sea. 12° 13' N., 75° 40' E.

Tadikkombu, vil., Dindugal *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 27' N., 78° 0' E. P. 4784.

Tâdikonda, vil., Guntûr *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 25' N., 80° 29' E. P. 4607.

Tâdpatri, *tdluk*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Area, 641 sq. m. P. 112,656.

Tâdpatri, **Tadparti**, or **Tadputry**, hd.-qrs. tn. and rly. stn., Tâdpatri *tdluk*, Trade in silk, cotton, and indigo. Fine temples. Ht. 783 ft. 14° 56' N., 78° 2' E. P. 10,283.

Tadri, port, N Kanara dist., Bombay. Salt trade. 14° 3' N., 74° 24' E.

Tadval, vil. and rly. stn., Akalkot state, Bombay.

Tagadūr, tn., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Tagaung-myo, ruins of the oldest capital of Burma, Katha dist. Close to it is old Pagan, also an early capital, both on the east bank of the Irawadi. $23^{\circ} 30' N.$, $96^{\circ} 3' E.$

Taga Zong, vil., Bhutan. $27^{\circ} 6' N.$, $90^{\circ} 0' E.$

Tahsil Deoria, rly. stn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Taik-gyi, tn., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Taindah, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma.

Taingapatam, *see* **Tenkaipattanam**.

Tainnu, rly. stn., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Taisor, vil., Gangāpur state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Tajal, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Tajganj, suburb of Agra City, *q.v.*

Tajori, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Tājpūr, *tahsil*, Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Area, 764 sq. m.

Tājpūr, bd.-qrs. vil., Tājpūr *tahsil*. $25^{\circ} 52' N.$, $85^{\circ} 43' E.$

Tājpūr, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Tājpūr, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Tājpuri, chiefship and vil., Sābar-kāntha div., Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $72^{\circ} 58' E.$

Takalghāt, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 54' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E.$

Takali, *zaminidāri*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Takarmando, vil., Morbhānj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Takarra, *thākurate*, Bauswara, Rājputāna.

Takatu, Mt., Shalkot dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Takhtapul, tn., Afghan Turkistan, 8 m. E. of Balkh.

Takht-i-Bāhi, anc. ruined site on a hill, Yuzufzai div., Peshawar dist., Panjāb. $34^{\circ} 17' N.$, $71^{\circ} 59' E.$

Takht-i-Sulaimān, mt. (S. Gopā-dri), Kāshmir. Temple on summit, 6950 ft. above sea. $34^{\circ} 4' N.$, $74^{\circ} 53' E.$

Takht-i-Sulaimān, 2 peaks, Sulaiman Hills; highest pts. of range, 11,295 and 11,070 ft.

Takhtpur, tn., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 8' N.$, $81^{\circ} 55' E.$

Tāki, tn., 24 Parganās, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 35' N.$, $88^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 4936.

Taki or **Tsekia**, vil., Gujranwāla dist. Panjāb, *see* **Asarur**.

Takir, vil., Afghanistan, N. of Khelat-i-Ghilzai.

Takkolam, vil., Walajapeth *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. A place of pilgrimage. Near this Bailey was defeated by Haidar Ali, 1780. $13^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 3930.

Takli, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād.

Taklung Jong, tn., Aka tribes, Tibet. $27^{\circ} 16' N.$, $92^{\circ} 13' E.$

Takot, tn., Swāt, on R. Indus.

Takwāra, tn., Dera Ismail Khān dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 9' N.$, $70^{\circ} 40' E.$

Tal, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Tal, vil. and pass, Chitral.

Tal R., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Talā, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. Sugar mart, with local trade.

Talāba R., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal.

Talābāni, vil., Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Talacheri, or **Talashsheri** (S. Shvetāranyapuri); *see* **Tellicherry**.

Talāgang, *tahsil*, Jhelam dist., Panjāb. Area, 1182 sq. m. P. 94,966.

Talāgang, hd.-qrs. tn., Talāgang *tahsil*. Trade in grain. Manufacture of shoes and cloth. $32^{\circ} 56' N.$, $72^{\circ} 28' E.$

Talagāon, *see* **Talgāon**.

Talagāon-Dashasahasra, tn., Chāndūr *tāl.*, Amroati dist., Berar. Ruins. $21^{\circ} 5' N.$, $78^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 6440.

Talai, vil., Tinnevely dist., Madras.

Talaimalai Hills, Musiri *tāl.*, Trinchnapalli dist., Madras. Sanatorium, $11^{\circ} 5' N.$, $78^{\circ} 22' E.$

Talaيمانar vil., Mannar I., N. Prov., Ceylon.

Talaiti, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 243 sq. m. P. 13,551.

Talaivasal, vil., Atūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 35' N.$, $78^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 1065.

Talāja, tn., Bhaunagar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. With ancient rock-cut temples. $21^{\circ} 21' N.$, $72^{\circ} 5' E.$

Talak, vil., Dodderi *tdl.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Talak, tn. and pass, Kyaak-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 57' N., 98° 58' E.

Talakādu, *see* Talkād.

Tala-Kaveri, *see* Tale-Kaveri, Talakkuti or Thalakudi, vil., Tovāla *tdl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor st. 8° 14' N., 77° 30' E. P. 5910.

Talakwada, vil., Baroda st., Bombay. Talamba, tn., Multan dist., Panjāb. 30° 31' N., 72° 17' E. P. 2792.

Talang, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Talangāma, tn., Pallo Pat, Hava-gama Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 53' N., 79° 53' E. P. 2856.

Talangehi, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Talap, vil., Lakhimpur, dist., Asām.

Talaparamba, *see* Taliparamba.

Talasamudram, *zamindārī* and vil., Chicacole or Shrikākulam *tdl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 21' N., 84° 7' E. P. 862.

Talashsheri, *see* Tellicherri.

Talava, tn., Karunāgappalli *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. 9° 5' N., 76° 38' N. P. 14,895.

Talavādi, tn., Ambalappula *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. 9° 22' N., 76° 34' E. P. 8466.

Talavādi (S. Tālavāti), vil., Satyamangalam *tdl.*, Kōimbatūr dist., Madras. 11° 45' N., 77° 10' E. P. 860.

Talawgyi, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Talbāhat, tn., Lalatpur dist., N.W. Provs. Largely in ruins. 25° 3' N., 78° 29' E. P. 5795.

Talcher, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 399 sq. m. P. 52,674.

Talcher, chief tn., Taleher state, Orissa, Bengal. 20° 57' N., 85° 16' E.

Taldandā tn., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Taldandā, canal, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. Used both for navigation and irrigation.

Taldena, vil., Uva prov., Ceylon.

Tale or **Tala**, vil., Māngāon *tdl.*, Kolaba dist., Bombay.

Talegāon-Dābhāde, tn., Māwal

tdl., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 43' N., 73° 44' E. P. 4555.

Talegāon Dhamdhera, tn., Sirūr *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 40' N., 74° 12' E.

Tale-kaveri, source of the Kāveri R., Brahmagiri Hill, W. Ghāts, Coorg. Sacred place, with temple where great numbers of pilgrims attend at certain seasons.

Talen, tn., Rājgarh state, Central India. 23° 35' N., 76° 47' E.

Talewādi, vil., Bidi *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Talgāon, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh. Annual fair. Large number of tanks.

Talgrām, tn., Farakhābād dist., N.W. Provs. P. 5347.

Talgund, vil., Shikārpur *tdl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. 14° 26' N., 75° 20' E.

Talhār, vil., on the Gunī, Badin *tdl.*, Haidarābād dist., Sindb, Bombay. 24° 54' N., 68° 55' E.

Tali, vil., Hosūr *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 35' N., 77° 42' E. P. 1868.

Talikhān, vil., Katāghan dist., Afghan Turkistan.

Talikot, tn., Maddebihal *tdl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Scene of the battle of 1565 when the Vijayanagar kingdom was overthrown by the Muhammadans of the Dekhan. 16° 28' N., 76° 21' E., P. 6711.

Talipalli, *tdluk*, Cochin state. Area, 271 sq. m. P. 133,894.

Taliparamba (S. Lakshmipara), tn., Cherakkal *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Temples and rock-cut tombs. 12° 3' N., 75° 24' E. P. 9906.

Taliparamba R., Chirakkal *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras, joins the Bala-pattanam R.

Taljhāra, tn., Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Talkād, *see* Narsipur.

Talkād, Talkādu, or Talakādu, city, Mysore dist. and state; on the Kaveri. Ancient place, the old city being covered by sand. 12° 11' N., 77° 5' E.

Talkher, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād.

Tallapādi, vil., Yernagudem *tdl.*, Godavāri dist., Madras. 17° 7' N., 81° 43' E. P. 1123.

Tallarevu, vil., Kākināda *tdl.*, Godā-

vari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 47' N.$, $82^{\circ} 16' E.$

Tal Mandawal, tn., Jaora st., W. Málwá Agency, Cent. India. P. 5120.

Talode, *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 454 sq. m. P. 82,910.

Talode or Taloda, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. $21^{\circ} 34' N.$, $74^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 8094.

Talodhi, vil., Brahmapuri *tahsil*, Chánda dist., Central Provs.

Talpáda, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Talpáda, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Talpe, tn., Talpe Pattuwa, Galle dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 9105.

Talper' R., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Talpitiya, tn., Panadura div., Kalutara Totamuna, W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 39' N.$, $79^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 2984.

Talsána, chiefship, Jháláwád dist., Káthiáwár, Gujarát, Bombay.

Talukso, rly. stn., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma.

Talung, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Talvadya, rly. stn., Nimar dist., Central Provs., 10 m. N. from Khandwa.

Talwandi, vil., Ferozpur dist., Pánjáb.

Talwandi, vil., Gujranwála dist., Pánjáb.

Talwandi, vil., Ludhiana dist., Pánjáb.

Talwára, *thákurate* and pass, Banskára state, Rájputána.

Tam, vil., Chinese Turkistan, on Sarikia R., 25 m. S. of Sanju.

Tama-gan, vil., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma.

Tamankaduwa, tn., N. Central Prov., Ceylon. $7^{\circ} 58' N.$, $81^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 5329.

Tamar, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Tamarakulam, tn., Mávelikkara *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 10' N.$, $76^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 10,290.

Tambaur, tn., Sitápur dist., Oudh., 35 m. N. E. from Sitapur town.

Tamberacheri, *see* Támracheri.

Tambesra, *thákurate*, Banskára, Rájputána.

Tambulpur, vil., Kamrup dist., Asám.

Tamláng, chief tn., Sikkim state, Bengal. $27^{\circ} 24' N.$, $88^{\circ} 38' E.$

Tamlingtar, vil., E. Nepal, nr. left bank of Arun R.

Tamlúk, *tah.*, Midnápur dist., Bengal. Area, 610 sq. m. P. 492,428.

Tamlúk, hd.-qrs. tn., Tamluk subdiv. Ancient city of Támralipti (Gr. Tamalítēs), the older remains being covered by silt from the Hugli. Fine old temple. $22^{\circ} 18' N.$, $87^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 6612.

Tammampatti, tn., Atúr *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 26' N.$, $78^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 3516.

Tamman, vil., Jhelam dist., Pánjáb.

Tammana Newara or **Tammananuvurai**, vil., North Central Prov., Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 4' N.$, $80^{\circ} 24' E.$

Tammu, vil., in Kubo valley, Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Tampuilal, vil., Lushai Hills, on Dhaleswari R., Upper Burma.

Tamracheri, pass, over W. Ghats, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 25' N.$, $75^{\circ} 59' E.$

Támraंगा, marsh, Goalpara dist., Asám. Area, 7 sq. m.

Támraparni or **Támbirapparuni** (Tam. Porunai, the Solén of the Greeks), R. Tinneveli dist., Madras. Largely employed in irrigation. Length 70 m. The Western Támraparni rises near the same source and flows westward into Travancor.

Támru R., E. Nepal, joins the San Kusi.

Tamsa, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarábád state.

Támu, vil., Jaintiya Hills, Asám.

Tamu, vil., Kindat dist., Central div., Burma.

Tanakulla, vil., Kadiri *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 58' N.$, $78^{\circ} 15' E.$

Tanakkarakkurichchi, tn., Vadamaradehi W. N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 19' N.$, $80^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 2796.

Tanamawila, vil., Uva prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 17' N.$, $81^{\circ} 6' E.$

Tanbin-gyo, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 20' N.$, $95^{\circ} 1' E.$

Tanda, *tahsil*, Faizábad dist., Oudh. Area, 489 sq. m. P. 369,781.

Tándá, hd.-qrs. tn., Tándá *tahsil*,

Famous for its cloth. Large number of religious buildings. $26^{\circ} 33' N.$, $82^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 19,724.

Tanda, tn., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjáb. Forms with Umrar the municipality of Tanda Umrar. $31^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 11,632.

Tanda Badridán, tn., Râmpur state, N. W. Provs. Rice trade. $28^{\circ} 59' N.$, $79^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 8772.

Tanda China, vil., Waziristân, nr. left bank of Gomal R.

Tandalja (S. Tândulapadraka), vil., 25 m. from Dabhoi, Baroda state, Gujarât.

Tândân or **Tanra**, vil., Mâldâ dist., Bengal. At one time an important city.

Tandawa, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Tandawara, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Tandi, tn., Mândbhâm dist., Bengal.

Tandi, vil., Kângra dist., Panjáb.

Tandiaon, tn., Haridwar dist., Oudh.

Tandikkudi, vil. and hill, Palni *tâli*, Madras dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 19' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 2127.

Tando-Adham, *see* **Adham-jo-Tando**.

Tando Allahyar, *see* **Allahyâr-jo-Tando**.

Tandobâgo, *tâluk*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 698 sq. m. P. 63,799.

Tando Bâgo, chief tn., Tando Bâgo *tâluk*, Small trade. $24^{\circ} 47' N.$, $69^{\circ} 2' E.$

Tando Ghulâm Ali, tn., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay; 36 m. S. W. from Haidarâbâd. Miscellaneous trade.

Tando Ghulam Haidar, vil., Tando Muhammad Khân *tâli*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 58' N.$, $68^{\circ} 44' E.$

Tando-Kaisar, *see* **Kaisar-jo-Tando**.

Tando Lukhman, tn., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. Famous for liquor making and wood-carrying.

Tando-Mahommadkhân, tn., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. $25^{\circ} 8' N.$, $67^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 4126.

Tando Masti Khân, tn., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Tando Muhammad Khân, Tando

or Tando *tâluk*, Haidarâbâd dist., Bombay. Area, 3163 sq. m.

Tandûr, tn. and rly. stn., Sirpur Tândâr dist., Haidarâbâd st. $19^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$

Tandûri, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 18 m. N. of Sibi.

Tang, vil., Nâgâ tribes, Asâm.

Tangacheri or **Changanacheri**, *tâluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. Area, 260 sq. m. P. 74,722.

Tangacheri or **Changanacheri**, tn., Changanacheri *tâli*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 27' N.$, $76^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 14,134.

Tangacheri or **Tankashsheri**, vil., Malabar dist., Madras. Held by the Portuguese from 1552 to 1665. Old Dutch stn., from 1665 to 1795. $8^{\circ} 54' N.$, $76^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 1715.

Tangail, *tahsil*, Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 1061 sq. m. P. 859,475.

Tangail, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Brisk trade in piece goods, etc. P. 17,973.

Tangalla, tn., Giruwa Pat., Hambantota dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 1436.

Tângan R., Bengal. Trib. of the Mahânandâ. Length, 120 m.

Tangaw, vil., Bharno dist., Upper Burma.

Tangellamûdi, *zamindârî* vil., Elûr *tâli*, Godâvari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 43' N.$, $81^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 1846.

Tangha Hills, Jhâlâwâd div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Tanghi, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tangi, tn., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tangi, rly. stn., Dacca dist., Bengal. 13 m. N. of Dacca.

Tangi, tn., Peshâwar dist., Panjâb, nr. Swat R. $34^{\circ} 18' N.$, $71^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 9909.

Tanglu, peak, Singâlila Range, Darjiling dist., Bengal. H. pt., 10,084 ft. above sea. $27^{\circ} 1' N.$, $88^{\circ} 7' E.$

Tângra, *see* **Tandan**.

Tângri R., Ambala dist., Panjâb.

Tângri Dongri Hills, Bastar state, Central Provs.

Tang-tin, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Tangutâr, tn., Ongol *tâli*, Nellûr dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 21' N.$, $80^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 9290.

Tanija, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Tanjor, dist., Madras. Area, 3709 sq. m. P. 2,228,114.

Tanjor, *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 690 sq. m. P. 410,447.

Tanjor (Tam. Tanjavūr, S. Tungapura and Brihadishwara), city, rly. stn., and hd.-qrs., Tanjor dist. Great Hindu temple etc., manufactures of silk carpets jewellery, *réponné* work, metal, vessels, etc. Ht. 193 ft. 10° 47' N., 79° 10' E. P. 54,390.

Tank, *tahsil*, Dera Ismail Khān dist., Panjāb. Area, 607 sq. m. P. 43,725.

Tank, tn., Dera Ismail Khān dist., Panjāb. 32° 14' N., 70° 25' E.

Tankāra, vil., Morvi state, Machhu Kāntha, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Tankāri, port, Jambusar *tdl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay. Boats can only come up at high tide. Decreasing trade. 22° 0' N., 72° 43' E.

Tankra-la, pass, Sikkim. Ht. 16,083 ft. Very snowy.

Tankse, tn., Changchenmo div., Kashmir. 34° 2' N., 78° 12' E.

Tanna, *see* **Thānā**.

Tannirmukkam, tn., Cherttala *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 41' N., 76° 29' E. P. 13,384.

Tanor, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal.

Tanot, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna. 27° 48' N., 70° 23' E.

Tānrā, *see* **Tāndān**.

Tansha, vil., Gogho *tdl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay.

Tantabin, rly. stn., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma.

Tantipāra, vil., Bīrbhūm dist., Bengal.

Tanuku, *tdl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. Area, 371 sq. m. P. 204,048.

Tanuku, hd.-qrs. tn., Tanuku *tdl.*, 20 m. S.S.E. of Rājamahendri. 16° 45' N., 81° 44' E. P. 3801.

Tānūr, port and rly. stn., Ponāni *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 10° 58' N., 75° 56' E. P. 6801.

Tapasi, coal mine, Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Ta-peing River, Bhāmo dist., Upper Burma, affl. of R. Irawadi.

Tapeshwaram, vil., Ramachandra-

puram *tdl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 16° 53' N., 81° 58' E. P. 2352.

Tappa, *thākurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Tappal, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Decayed place with ruined forts. 28° 2' N., 77° 37' E. P. 3988.

Tappar Jar, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.

Tapti or **Tāpi R.**, rises in Betul dist., Central India, in 21° 48' N., 78° 15' E., and falls into the sea a few miles below Surat.

Ta-pun, tn., Tharawadi dist., Lower Burma. 18° 20' N., 95° 32' E.

Tara or **Thara Palanper**, Bombay; *see* **Kanrej**.

Tāra, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Tarābganj, *tahsil*, Gonda dist., Oudh. P. 385,560.

Taragārh, hill fort, Nalagarh state, Panjāb. 31° 10' N., 76° 50' E.

Taragarh, fort, Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna. 26° 37' N., 74° 40' E. Ht. 2855 ft.

Tār Ahmad Rind, vil., Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 13' N., 70° 46' E.

Tarahwān or **Tirohan**. *see* **Karwi**.

Tarahwan, tn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Fine old fort, temples, mosques, etc.

Tarai, long strip of marshy jungle, along the foot of the sub-Himalayan ranges, and between them and the north plains of India. Infested with deadly malaria.

Tarai, dist., N. W. Provs. Now Nainī Tāl and Almora; *q. v.*

Tarai, *tahsil*, Darjiling dist., Bengal. Area, 271 sq. m.

Tarai Hashim, vil., Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Tarak Pass, Bokhara and Russian Turkistan, in the Alai Range.

Tārakeshwar, vil. and rly. stn., Hugli dist., Bengal. Shrine much frequented by pilgrims, and site of two annual religious festivals and fairs. 22° 53' N., 88° 4' E.

Tārakot, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tarana, tn., Indor, W. Malwa

Agency, Cent. India. $23^{\circ} 20' N.$, $76^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 5840.

Taranda, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb.

Taranga, chiefship and vil., Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Tarangambādi, see Tranquebar.

Taraon, petty state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 12 sq. m.

Taraon Khās, vil., Taraon state.

Tarapur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Tarapur, tn., Cambay state, Bombay. P. 5957.

Tarapur, port, Mahim *tdl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 50' N.$, $72^{\circ} 43' E.$

Tarar, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Taras, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Tar Bang Dahar, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Tārbela, tn., Hazara dist., Panjāb. $34^{\circ} 7' N.$, $72^{\circ} 50' E.$

Tārbganj, tn., Gondā dist., Oudh.

Tarenga, vil., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs.

Tārgaon, tn., Unao dist., Oudh, $26^{\circ} 32' N.$, $80^{\circ} 39' E.$

Tārgon, vil., Koregaon *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Tāri, vil. and rly. stn., Zamaniya *tah.*, Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 34' N.$, $83^{\circ} 39' E.$

Tāri Baragaon, vil., Rasra *tahsil*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Sugar making and weaving industries.

Tarikere, *tdluk*, Kadūr dist., Mysore. Area, 372 sq. m.

Tarikere, tn., Kadūr dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 42' N.$, $75^{\circ} 51' E.$

Tāringa, a famous place of Jaina pilgrimage, Temba state, Mahikāntha dist., Bombay.

Tarinūru, vil., Nanjarājapatna *tdl.*, Coorg, Madras.

Tariyott, vil., Waynād *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 39' N.$, $76^{\circ} 3' E.$

Tarla, *zamindāri*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Tārmatti, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Tarnaul, vil., Rawalpindidist., Panjāb.

Tarnot, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 45' N.$, $82^{\circ} 34' E.$

Tarn Tāran, *tahsil*, Amritsar dist., Panjāb. Area, 591 sq. m. P. 305,127.

Tarn Tāran, hd.-qrs. tn., Tarn Tāran

tahsil. Tank popularly supposed to miraculously heal leprosy, and many lepers live around. $31^{\circ} 28' N.$, $74^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 3900.

Tāroba, lake, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Place of pilgrimage. $20^{\circ} 20' N.$, $79^{\circ} 22' E.$

Tarooh, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 70 sq. m. P. 3938.

Taroli, vil., Chhāta *tahsil*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 41' N.$, $77^{\circ} 38' E.$

Ta-rot-yia, vil., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma.

Tār Sarai, rly. stn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Tartuma, vil., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs.

Tāru, vil., Peshāwar dist., Panjāb.

Taruj, *nizamat*, Kota, Rājputāna. P. 32,928.

Tāsgaon, *tdluk*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 325 sq. m. P. 93,185.

Tāsgaon, chief tn., Tāsgaon *tdluk*. $17^{\circ} 2' N.$, $74^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 11,261.

Tāsgong, tn., E. Bhutan. $27^{\circ} 20' N.$, $91^{\circ} 37' E.$

Tāsh, vil., Chinese Turkistan. $35^{\circ} 59' N.$, $79^{\circ} 46' E.$

Tashang-tsi-Zong, vil., Bhutan, N. India.

Tashigong, vil., Nari-Khorsum div., Tibet, on R. Indus.

Tashi-Laombo, tn. and monastery. W. Tibet, on hill overlooking Shigatze.

Residence of the Tashi Lama. $29^{\circ} 4' N.$, $89^{\circ} 7' E.$

Tashirak, vil., Tibet, E. from Mt. Everest. $27^{\circ} 59' N.$, $87^{\circ} 50' E.$

Tashkurgan, vil., Bokhara, N. of the Chāmbai Pass.

Tashkurgan, tn., Sarikol div., E. Turkistan. $37^{\circ} 46' N.$, $75^{\circ} 20' E.$

Tashkurgan Fort, Roshan, at junction of the Murghab and Kundara R. $38^{\circ} 15' N.$, $72^{\circ} 22' E.$

Tashkurgan Pass, Pak-Po div., Chinese Turkistan. $37^{\circ} 20' N.$, $76^{\circ} 10' E.$

Tasiding, vil., Sikkim. $27^{\circ} 20' N.$, $88^{\circ} 24' E.$

Tasisudon or Tashichodzon (Sanskrit: Mangaladharmā) summer cap. of Bhutan. $27^{\circ} 30' N.$, $89^{\circ} 43' E.$

Tataije, place, N. E. coast, Little Andaman Island.

Tatakuti, Mt., Punch div., Kashmir. Ht. 15,524 ft. 33° 45' N., 73° 32' E.

Tatapani, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Tatapārai or **Tattapārai**, vil. and rly. stn., Ottapidāram *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras; 9 m. W. of Tuticorin. Ht. 98 ft. 8° 49' N., 78° 3' E. P. 1368.

Tataria, lake, Champaran dist., Bengal.

Tatiparthi, pass, E. Ghāts, Madras. Better known as Minamalūr; *q. v.*

Tatipur, rly. stn., Multan dist., Panjāb, 9 m. from Multan.

Tatkai, tn., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Tatli, tn., Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Tatta or **Thatā**, *tāluk*, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1292 sq. m. P. 45,647.

Tatta, properly **Thatā**, tn., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 44' N., 67° 58' E. P. 8969.

Tattaiyangarpett, tn., Namkal *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 7' N., 78° 29' E. P. 2081.

Tattamangalam, tn., Chittūr dist., Cochin state, Madras. 10° 41' N., 76° 46' E. P. 8741.

Taukok, vil., Sibsagar dist., Asām.

Taung, *see* **Basi Tang**.

Taungarh, fort, Karauli state, Rājputāna.

Taung-Baing, dist., Shan States, Upper Burma.

Taung-bek-myo, tns., Sandoway dist., Lower Burma. Area, 1110 sq. m.

Taungdwinge, tn., Magwê dist., Upper Burma. 20° 1' N., 95° 42' E. P. 5687.

Taung-gup, vil., Sandoway dist., Lower Burma.

Taung-gup Pass, Prome and Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma.

Taung-gup R., Sandoway dist., Lower Burma. Rises in the Arakan Hills and falls into the sea near Ramri.

Taung-laung-su, vil., Henzada dist., Lower Burma.

Taung-lay, tn., Prome dist., Lr. Burma.

Taung-ngu, dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. Area, 6354 sq. m. P. 162,132.

Taung-ngu, chief tn., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma. Ht. 170 ft. 18° 55'

N., 96° 31' E. P. 17,517; cantonment 1715.

Taunsa, vil., Dera Ghazi Khān dist., Panjāb.

Tauntha, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma.

Tauru, vil., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb.

Taur, ancient name for Lakshmangarh, Alwar State.

Tawā R., Central Provs., joins the Narmada in 22° 48' N., 77° 49' E.

Tawā, vil. and rly. stn., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 13' N., 96° 32' E.

Tavalam, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 9° 35' N., 77° 2' E.

Tāvarekere, vil., Hoskot *tāl.*, Bangalore dist., Mysore.

Tāvi, chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Tawi, cantonment, Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Tawi or **Tohi** (S. Trishtamā; Gr. Toutapos), R., Jamu prov., Kashmir, affl. of the Chinab.

Tavoy Island, off coast of Mergui dist., Lr. Burma.

Tavoy, dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. Area, 7150 sq. m. P. 94,921.

Tavoy, chief tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. 14° 7' N., 98° 18' E. P. 15,099.

Tavoy Point, headland of penin.; mouth of Tavoy R., Lr. Burma.

Tavoy R., Lower Burma. Falls into the sea, 30 m. below Tavoy tn.

Taxila, *see* **Deri Shahan**.

Tazè or **Thazè**, tn., Ye-u dist., Central div., Burma.

Tchinchula, *see* **Sinchulā**.

Teesta, *see* **Tistā**.

Tegnapatam, native name for Fort St. David, *q. v.*

Tegra, tn., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Tegur, vil., Dhārwar *tāl.* and dist., Bombay. Iron smelting carried on.

Tehri, native state, Bundelkhand. *See* **Urchha**.

Tehri or **Tikamgarh**, cap., Urchha state, Central India. 24° 45' N., 78° 53' E.

Tehri Garhwal, *see* **Garhwal**.

Tejpura, small state, Katosan div., Mahikāntha, dist., Bombay. 23° 28' N., 72° 16' E.

Tekhmál, vil., Medak dist., Haidar-
ábád state.

Teki vil., Ramachandrapuram *tál.*,
Godavari dist., Madras. 16° 45' N.,
81° 59' E. P. 2496.

Tekkali, proprietary estate, Ganjam
dist., Madras. Area 172 sq. m. P. 112,015.

Tekkali (Raghunáthapuram), tn.,
Ganjam dist., Madras. P. 7180.

Tekkalkota, vil., Bellary *tál.* and
dist., Madras. 15° 31' N., 76° 56' E.
P. 3721.

Tekkekara, tn., Mávelikkara *tál.*,
Kollam div., Travancor st. 9° 13' N.,
76° 37' E. P. 17,224.

Tek Nauf, vil., Chittagong dist.,
Bengal.

Tel R., Karond state, Central Provs.

Telepara, vil., Darrang dist., Asám.

Telgaon-Kámthi, vil., Katol *tahsil*,
Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Telgi, rly. stn., Bagewari *tál.*, Bijapur
dist., Bombay.

Telhara, vil., Akola dist., Berar.

Teliagarhi, pass, Santal Parganá, Bengal.
Ruins of fort.

Telin, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper
Burma.

Telinga or **Telingana**, see **Andhra**.

Tellár, vil., Wandawásh *tál.*, N.
Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 24' N., 79°
36' E. P. 2193.

Tellicherry, properly Talaasheri
(S. Shvetárányapurá), seaport tn., Malabar
dist., Madras. Exports of coffee, carda-
moms, and sandalwood. Fine tn. and old
seat of a British factory, established 1683;
besieged, but successfully defended, 1782.
Ht. 70 ft. 11° 45' N., 75° 32' E.
P. 27,196.

Tellippalai, Valikamam, N. Jaffna
dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 18' N.,
80° 2' E. P. (S. and W. portions to-
gether), 7159.

Tellula, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Tembarwai, vil., Sirpur Tándár
dist., Haidarábád state.

Tembhurni, vil., Mádhá *tál.*, Sholá-
pur dist., Bombay.

Temple-Dera, rly. stn., Brit. Balu-
chistan, 23 m. N.N.W. of Jacobábád.

Telnal, vil., Mahikántha dist., Bom-
bay. 23° 7' N., 73° 5' E.

Tenáli, vil., Repalli *tál.*, Kistna

dist., Madras. 16° 15' N., 80° 41' E.
P. 6074.

Tenasserim, div., Lower Burma;
contains Mergui, Tavoy, Amhorst, Salwin,
Shwe-gyin and Taung-águ dists. Area,
46,730 sq. m.

Tenasserim, hd.-qrs., Tenasserim,
tnsp., Lower Burma. 12° 6' N., 99°
3' E.

Tenasserim Island, Mergui Archi-
pelago, Lr. Burma.

Tenasserim R., Lower Burma.
Formed by the junction of the Great
and Little Tenasserim.

Ten Degree Channel, between the
Andaman and Nicobar Is.

Tendukhera, vil., Narsinghpur dist.,
Central Provs. 23° 10' N., 78° 58'
E. P. 3075.

Tendula R., Raypur dist., Central
Provs., affl. of the Siwánáth.

Tengapáni R., Lakhimpur dist.,
Asám.

Ten-geri, see **Kengeri**.

Tengri Nor or **Nam Cho**, lake,
Tibet, 80 m. N.N.W. of Lhasa. 30°
30' N., 86° E.

Tenkaipattanam or **Tankapatt-
anam**, vil. and port at the mouth of the
Támrarnai R., Velavankod *tál.*, Padma-
nábhapuram div., Travancor state. 8° 14'
N., 77° 13' E.

Tenkarai, *táluk*, Tinneveli dist.,
Madras. Area, 542 sq. m. P. 287,603.

Tenkarai, hd.-qrs., Tenkarai *tál.*, on
the Támrarnai R. 8° 35' N., 78°
8' E. P. 5956.

Tenkarai, see **Periakulam**.

Tenkarai-kottai, vil., Uttankarai
tál., Salem dist., Madras. 12° 1' N.,
78° 28' E. P. 504.

Tenkási, *tál.*, Tinneveli dist.,
Madras. Area, 374 sq. m. P. 154,940.

Tenkási (S. Dakshinakáshi), hd.-qrs.,
Tenkási *tál.*, on the Chittar R. Sacred
place, with fine temple and briar trade.
8° 58' N., 77° 21' E. P. 12,861.

Tennilai, vil., Kárúr *tál.*, Koimbatúr
dist., Madras. 10° 56' N., 77° 53' E.
P. 9546.

Tensa, vil., Amraoti dist., Berar.

Tepagarh Hills, Chánda dist., Cen-
tral Provs. Covered with forests and
crowned by old forts.

Tera, tn., Kachh state.

Teram, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Teravan (S. Teravātaka), vil., Rājapur *tdl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Terdāl (S. Teridāla), tn., Sāngli state, S. Maratha Jāgira, Bombay. P. 7043.

Terekhol, coast vil., Sāwantwādi state, Bombay.

Teressa, one of the Nikobar Islands. Length 12 m.

Teri, *tahsil*, Kohat dist., Panjāb. Area (with Barak), 1551 sq. m. P. 41,878.

Teri, tn., Kohat dist., Panjāb. 33° 19' N., 71° 7' E.

Teri Toi R., Kohat dist., Panjāb. Trib. of the Indus.

Terwāda, native state, Rādhānpur, Bombay. Area, 125 sq. m.

Terwāra, chief tn., Terwāda state. 24° 4' N., 71° 44' E.

Teswā R., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs.

Tetuliā R., one of the mouths of the Ganges, Bākharganj dist., Bengal.

Tevalakkara, tn., Karunāgappalli *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. 9° 2' N., 76° 38' E. P. 15,099.

Tevāram, (S. Devārha) tn., Periyakulam *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 54' N., 77° 20' E. P. 10,041.

Tevar (S. Tripura), vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Ancient Chedi capital. 23° 9' N., 79° 53' E.

Tezin, vil., Afghanistan. 34° 13' N., 69° 43' E.

Tezpur or Tejpur, chief tn., Darrang dist., Asām. Ht. 303 ft. 26° 37' N., 92° 50' E. P. 4011.

Tha Aleda, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Tha-baung, tnsip., Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Tha-baung, hd.-qrs., Tha-baung tnsip., Lower Burma. P. 506.

Tha-beit-kyan, vil., Ruby Mines dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Tha-bye-daung, rly. stn., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma.

Tha-bye-hla, vil., Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Tha-byen-myo, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Thagāon, vil., Korea state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Tha-ga-ra, tnsip., Taung-ngu dist., Lower Burma.

Thagaya, tn., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma.

Tha-hnun, see **Tha-tun**.

Thairka, vil., Tehri state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Thajang, vil., Nari-Khorsum div., Tibet.

Thakeswari, see **Tukreshwari**.

Tha-Khwot-peng, see **Tha-kut-pin**.

Thākūrāni, peak, Keunjhar state, Orissa. H. pt. 3003 ft., above sea. 22° 6' N., 85° 29' E.

Thakurda, *thākurate*, Dungarpur, Rājputāna.

Thākurdwārā, *tahsil*, Morādābād dist., N.W. Provs. P. 121,174.

Thākurdwārā, tn., Morādābād dist., N.W. Provs. 29° 11' N., 78° 54' E. P. 6688.

Thākurgāon, *tahsil*, Dinājpur dist., Bengal. Area, 867 sq. m. P. 393,406.

Thākurpukar, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal.

Thākurtola, *zamindārī*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Tha-kut-pin or **Bassein Creek**, Hanthawadi dist., Lower Burma.

Thal, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 1' N., 68° 45' E.

Thal, port, Kolābā dist., Bombay. Fishing stn. 18° 40' N., 72° 56' E.

Thal, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb. Ht. 2820 ft.

Thal, vil., Mehar *tdluk*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 6' N., 67° 51' E.

Thalaigāon, vil., Wardha dist., Central Provs.

Thalakudi see **Talakuti**.

Tha-le-dan R., Prome dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Irawadi.

Thalghāt, pass, Thānā dist., Bombay. On the line of the railway from Bombay to Allahābād etc. 19° 43' N., 73° 30' E.

Thali, vil., Karauli state, Rājputāna.

Thālner, vil., Shirpur *tdluk*, Khāndesh dist., Bombay.

Thamakan, vil., Themylat dist., Upper Burma.

Thameandan, tn., Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma.

Thân, vil., Lakhtar state, Kāthiāwār Bombay. Sacred place.

Thân, vil., Nāgā Tribes, Asām.

Thānā, dist., Bombay. Area, 3935 sq. m. P. 904,868.

Thānā, (S. Sthānaka or Shri-Sthānaka) chief tn. and rly. stn., Thānā dist., old Portuguese stn., and still contains cathedral built by them. Considerable trade. 19° 12' N., 73° 2' E. P. 17,455.

Thānā, tn., Unao dist., Oudh, 5 m. N. W. of Unao.

Thānā, tn., Swāt, on R. Swat. 34° 39' N., 72° 6' E.

Thānā, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Thānā, vil., Sumeshwar Range, S. border of Nepal.

Thānā-Bhāwan, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N.W. Provs. 29° 35' N., 77° 28' E. P. 8364.

Thānā-Dariaganj, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Thānā-Ghāzi, sub-div., Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 287 sq. m. P. 54,561.

Thānbaya, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Thandiani, hill sanatorium, Hazara dist., Panjāb. 34° 15' N., 73° 18' E.

Thandla, vil., Jhabua state, Central India.

Than-dwai, see Sandoway.

Thanegaon, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Thāneshwar, (S. Sthāneshwara) tn. and place of pilgrimage, Ambala dist., Ambala dist., Panjāb. Holy place with sacred lake, the scene of religious gatherings. 29° 59' N., 76° 52' E. P. 6111.

Thangkrangtong, vil., Lushai Hills, on N. border of Arakan Hill Tracts.

Thāngra, vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmir.

Than-lyin, see Syriam.

Thano Bhula Khān, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Thaoriphi, vil., Manipur, N. of Manipur town, Bengal.

Thapla, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Thar, The, great sandy desert of N. W. India, extending from the Aravallis to the Satlaj and Indus Rs., and from the lower Indus, in Sindh, to the N. E. of Rājputāna. Length 500 m. Called in Hindu geography *maruthalli*, 'region of death.'

Thar and Pārkar, dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 12,729 sq. m. P. 298,203.

Thara, see Kankrej.

Tharād and **Morwāda**, native state, Rādhanpur state, Bombay. Area, 940 sq. m.

Tharād, chief tn., Tharād and Morwāda state, Palanpur, Bombay. 24° 23' N., 71° 37' E.

Tharawādi, dist., Pegu div., Lr. Burma. Area, 2014 sq. m. P. 347,454.

Tharawadi, chief tn. with rly. stn., Tharawadi dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 40' N., 95° 51' E.

Thari, vil., Mehar *tāl*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 12' N., 67° 59' E.

Tharia-ghāt, vil., Khasi Hills, Asām.

Tharia, vil., Mānbhūm dist., Bengal.

Tharod, rly. stn., Gwalior state, Central India. 24° 11' N., 75° 2' E.

Tharu Shāh, vil., Nanshahro *tāl*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 57' N., 68° 8' E.

Tharsa, vil. and rly. stn., Nāgpur dist., Central Provs., 24 m. E. N. E. from Nagpur.

Thāsra, *tāl*, Kaira dist., Bombay. Area, 257 sq. m. P. 95,622.

Thāsra, tn., Kaira dist., Bombay.

Thasyi, vil., Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma.

Thatā, see Tatta.

Thathayangarpet, see Tattaiyan-garpett.

Thati, vil., Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb.

Thatiā, tn., Tirwā *tahsil*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 6541.

Thatiā Tirwā, see Tirwā.

Thato, see Tatta.

Thaton, dist., Upper Burma.

Thatun, properly Htawtun, tn. and rly. stn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. Cap. of an early Telugu kingdom, called Savarna Bhūmī. It was the Chrysē of the ancients, and mediæval kingdom of Pegu. Also called Savanna-nagara and Savarnadvipa. 16° 53' N., 97° 23' E. P. 9683.

Thalaikād, vil., Cochin state, Madras.

Thauk-ye-gat R. Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma, trib. of the Sittang.

Thaung-dut, tn., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Thaung-yin R. Amherst dist.,

Lower Burma. Trib. of the Salwin.
Length 197 m.

Thayet-myo, dist., Irawadi div.,
Lr. Burma. Area, 3134 sq. m. P. 250,161.

Thayet-myo, chief tn., Thayet-myo
dist., Lr. Burma. Ht. 134 ft. $19^{\circ} 22' N.$,
 $95^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 12,883, cantonment, 4218.

Thaze, vil., Yeu dist., Upper Burma.

Thazi, vil., Magwe dist., Upper Burma,
on R. Irawadi.

Theagon, rly. stu., Pyin-mana dist.,
Upper Burma.

Thegon, tn. and rly. stu., Prome
dist., Lr. Burma. $18^{\circ} 20' N.$, $95^{\circ} 28' E.$

Theinlo, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper
Burma.

Theinni, dist., Upper Burma.

Theintaw, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper
Burma.

Theketaun, vil., Kachin dist., Upper
Burma.

Thekkaythaung, tn., Bassein dist.,
Lr. Burma.

Themyelat, dist., Upper Burma.

Theng-gan-ngok, vil., Mergui dist.,
Lr. Burma.

Thengodè, tn., Bāglān *tāluk*, Nasik
dist., Bombay.

Thenze, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper
Burma.

Theog, *thākurate*, Simla Hills, Pan-
jāb. Comprises 8 parganās. $31^{\circ} 6' N.$,
 $77^{\circ} 26' E.$

Ther, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād.

Thernā R., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Theranapatnam, native name for
Fort St. David.

Thibaw, dist., Upper Burma.

Thibaw or **Thiboa**, chief tn., Thibaw
dist., Upper Burma. $22^{\circ} 15' N.$, 97°
 $28' E.$

Thid (S. Thedā), vil., Srinagar, Kāsh-
mir, $34^{\circ} 6' N.$, $74^{\circ} 56' E.$

Thikri, vil., Dhār state, Central India.

Thikytong, vil., Lushai Hills, on
N. E. border of Arakan Hill Tracts.

Thinkidar, vil., Lower Chindwin
dist., Upper Burma.

Thob, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.
 $26^{\circ} 3' N.$, $72^{\circ} 26' E.$

Thobal, vil., Manipur, N. E. from
Loztak Lake, Bengal.

Thoinād, vil., Bastar state, Central
Prova.

Thok Jalaung tn., Bongthol div.,
Tibet. Ht. 16,330 ft. $32^{\circ} 24' N.$, 81°
 $38' E.$

Thondan, vil., Yatsauk dist., Upper
Burma.

Thon-gwa, dist., Irawadi div., Lr.
Burma. Area, 5413 sq. m. P. 446,076.

Thon-gwa, chief tn., Thon-gwa dist.,
Irawadi div., Lr. Burma. $15^{\circ} 13' N.$,
 $95^{\circ} 9' E.$

Thonze or **Thaungze**, tn., Thibaw
dist., Upper Burma. $22^{\circ} 10' N.$, 96°
 $49' E.$

Thon-ze, tn., Hanthawadi dist., Lr.
Burma. $17^{\circ} 36' N.$, $95^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 2257.

Thoonkhwa, *see* **Thon-gwa**.

Thopur Chatttram, *see* **Toppur**.

Thorla, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Thouk-re-gat, *see* **Thauk-ye-gat**.

Thoung-gyeng, *see* **Thaung-yin**.

Thovālāi or **Tovāla**, *tāluk*, Tra-
vancor state, Madras. Area, 121 sq. m.
P. 29,751.

Three Pagodas Pass, S. E. Am-
berst dist., Lr. Burma, leading into Siam.

Thuar or **Sakandarparu**, vil.,
Pālanpur state, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Thul, *tāluk*, Upper Sindh Frontier
dist., Bombay. Area, 730 sq. m. P. 44,856.

Thul, hd.-qrs. tn., Thul *tāluk*. 28°
 $15' N.$, $68^{\circ} 49' E.$

Thulendi, tn., Digbājiganj *tahsil*,
Rai Bareilly dist., Oudh. Annual fair.

Thummampatty, *see* **Tammampatti**.

Thun-khwa, *see* **Thon-gwa**.

Thu-yeh-tha-mi, tn., Shwe-gyin
dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 40' N.$, 96°
 $55' E.$

Tiagar, *see* **Tiyagadurg**.

Tiāra, vil., Kutāhan *tah.*, Jaunpur
dist., N. W. Prova. $26^{\circ} 0' N.$, 82°
 $48' E.$

Tibba, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Tibet or **Bod** (S. Bot), country of
Chinese Empire, N. of the Himālayas.
Area, 738,000 sq. m. Capital, Lhasa.
P. 1,650,000.

Tibi, vil., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist.,
Panjāb.

Tibrikot, vil., Nepal. Ht. 7220 ft.
 $28^{\circ} 58' N.$, $82^{\circ} 50' E.$

Tibri, vil., Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb.

Tiddim, vil., Lr. Chindwin dist.,
Upper Burma, nr. Monywa.

Tigar, *tāl.*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 301 sq. m.

Tigar, *tn.*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Tigariā, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 46 sq. m. P. 20,546.

Tigariā, chief *tn.*, Tigariā state, Orissa, Bengal. 20° 28' N., 84° 34' E.

Tiger Point, Western Borong I., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Tigo-cho, lake, Tibet. 28° 40' N., 91° 26' E.

Tigula, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Tihar, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Tijara, sub-div., Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 257 sq. m. P. 52,570.

Tijara, *tn.*, Alwar state, Rājputāna. 27° 56' N., 76° 51' E. P. 7049.

Tikaitnagar, *tn.*, Barabanki dist., Oudh. P. 3743.

Tikamgarh, *see* Tehri.

Tikāri, *tn.*, Gayā dist., Bengal. Fort. 24° 57' N., 84° 53' E. P. 11,532.

Tikhana, vil., Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Tiki, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Tikkirā R., Bāmra state. Central Provs., affl. of the Brahmanī.

Tikote, *tn.*, Kurundwād st., Bombay. 16° 16' N., 75° 34' E.

Tikri, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Noted temple. 25° 34' N., 81° 59' E.

Tikri, rly. *stn.*, Gonda dist., Oudh, 6 m. E. S. E. from Gonda.

Tikri, *tn.*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 14' N., 77° 23' E. P. 6739.

Tila R., Nepal, one of the head-streams of the Goghra.

Tiladummati Atol, a group of the Maladivas, divided into the Ihavandiffulu (*q. v.*) and Tiladummati Atol. The latter is 30 miles from N. N. E. to S. S. W., containing about 40 islands; its S. limit is in 6° 29' N. Kelai in the N., 6° 59' N., 73° 12' E. The inhabitants manufacture coir (*kāyar*) yarn.

Tilail, *tn.*, on the Krishna Gangā, Kashmir. 34° 36' N., 75° 3' E.

Tilain Hills, Kāchar dist., Asām.

Tilāri, *zamindārī* vil., Chicacole *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. P. 6832. Vil. 18° 29' N., 84° 8' E.

Tilaunia, rly. *stn.*, Kishangarh state, Rājputāna.

Tilhar, *tahsil*, Shāhjahānpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 416 sq. m. P. 236,791.

Tilhar, *hd.-qrs.* *tn.* and rly. *stn.*, Tilhar *tahsil*. 27° 38' N., 79° 47' E. P. 17,265.

Tiliwalli, vil., Kod *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 14° 38' N., 75° 18' E.

Tiljugā R., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal, affl. of the Kusi.

Tillangchong, isl., Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Tilli, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Tilmi, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Tilothu, vil., Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Ancient remains. Large annual fair.

Tilpur, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Tilwāra, vil., Mallāni state, Rājputāna. 25° 52' N., 72° 7' E.

Timarni, vil., Harda *tahsil*, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. P. 4433.

Timba, chiefship, and vil., Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Timiri, *tn.*, Arcot *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Captured by Clive, 1751. Ht. 722 ft. 12° 50' N., 79° 21' E. P. 4459.

Timurra, or **Satang**, vil., N. border of Nepal. 28° 12' N., 85° 39' E.

Tindivanam, *tāluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. P. 316,018.

Tindivanam (S. Tintidivana) *tn.* and rly. *stn.*, Tindivanam *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist. Ht. 145 ft. 12° 14' N., 79° 42' E. P. 9191.

Tindivaram, *see* Dindivaram.

Tingi, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Tingi Jong, vil., Tibet. 28° 17' N., 88° 5' E.

Tingrai, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Tingrikotta, *see* Tenkaraikotta.

Tinich, rly. *stn.*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Tinnakara, uninhabited small island near Bangara, Lakhadivas. Area, 76 $\frac{3}{4}$ acres. 11° 56' N., 72° 18' E.

Tinneveli, properly Tirunelveli, dist., Madras. Area, 5287 sq. m. P. 1,916,095.

Tinneveli, *tāluk*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area 327 sq. m. P. 184,728.

Tinneveli or **Tirunelveli** (S. Dā-

rukāvana) chief tn., Tinneveli dist. Fine temple. Protestant mission centre. Ht. 213 ft. $80^{\circ} 44' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 24,768.

Tinpahār, vil., and rly. stn., Santal Parganas, Behar, Bengal. $25^{\circ} 0' N.$, $87^{\circ} 48' E.$

Tinsukia, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Tintoi, chiefship and vil., Mahikāutha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Tipai R. Asām. Trib. of the Bārak.

Tipai-mukh, vil., Kachār dist., Asām. Trade with the Lushais. $24^{\circ} 14' N.$, $93^{\circ} 3' E.$

Tiparti, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād state.

Tippera or **Tripāra**, dist., Chittagong div., Bengal. Area, 2491 sq. m. P. 1,782,935.

Tippera or **Tripāra**, hd.-qrs. *tahsil*, Tippera dist., Bengal. Area, 1142 sq. m. P. 821,285.

Tippera State, see **Hill Tippera**.

Tiptār, tn., Honnavalli *tāl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 15' N.$, $76^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 2260.

Tira, vil., Kangra dist., Panjāb.

Tirahti, vil., Machhlisāhār *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N.W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $82^{\circ} 15' E.$

Tirakh Mir, vil., Chitral. $36^{\circ} 20' N.$, $72^{\circ} 15' E.$

Tirāon, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 15 sq. m. $25^{\circ} 14' N.$, $80^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 3427.

Tirgokarnam or **Tirugakarnam**, (S. Gokarnakshetra) tn., Pudukottai state, Madras. $10^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 51' E.$

Tirhoch, see **Tarooh**.

Tirhut, or **Tirhoot**, former dist. of Bengal, now divided into Darbhanga and Muzaffarpur dists., *q.v.*

Tirido, vil., Zaskar dist., Kashmir, on R. Indus.

Tirkanāmbi, vil., Gundlupet *tāluk*, Mysore dist. and state. $11^{\circ} 49' N.$, $76^{\circ} 51' E.$

Tirkheri Malpuri, estate, Bhandāra dist., Central Provs. Area, 35 sq. m.

Tirla or **Nimkhera**, *thākurate*, Bhil Agency, Central India.

Tirmayam or **Tirumayam**, vil., Pudukottai state, Madras. $10^{\circ} 15' N.$, $78^{\circ} 48' E.$

Tirohān (or **Tarahwān**), see **Karwi**.

Tirora, *tahsil*, Bhandāra dist., Central Provs. Area, 1889 sq. m.

Tirora, or **Sibora**, vil. and rly. stn., Bhandāra dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 24' N.$, $79^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 3493.

Tirowān, native state. See **Taraon**.

Tirpatur, see **Tirupatur**, tn.

Tirpur, vil., Māldā dist., Behar, Bengal.

Tirthahalli, vil., Kavaledurga *tāl.*, Shimoggā dist., Mysore. Sacred bathing places. Annual religious and trading fair. $13^{\circ} 41' N.$, $75^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 2359.

Tirthapuri, tn., Tibet, Nāri-Khorsum div. Ht. 14,800 ft. $31^{\circ} 12' N.$, $80^{\circ} 45' E.$

Tirtol, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tiruchendūr, **Trichendore** or **Alaivāy** (S. Jayantipura), tn., Tenkarai *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Temple, place of pilgrimage, cattle fair. $8^{\circ} 30' N.$, $78^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 9689.

Tiruchengod, *tāluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 637 sq. m. P. 248,679.

Tiruchengod, **Trichengode** (S. Nāgāchalapura), chief tn., Tiruchengod *tāl.* Weaving trade. Well-known temples. $11^{\circ} 23' N.$, $77^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 7511.

Tirukalikunram (S. Pakshitirtha Gridhrāchala, or Vedagiri), vil., hill and place of pilgrimage. Chengalpat *tāl.* and dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 36' N.$, $80^{\circ} 7' E.$ Ht. 500 ft. P. 3566.

Tirukkadaiyūr (S. Amritaghatapura), vil., Mayavaram *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 5' N.$, $79^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 2689.

Tirukkaraikāvūr (S. Garbharakshakapura), vil., Kombakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 52' N.$, $79^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 1096.

Tirukkattuppalli (S. Agnishvara) vil., Tanjor *tāl.* and dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 51' N.$, $79^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 2382.

Tirukoyilūr, *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 569 sq. m. P. 257,132.

Tirukoyilūr, **Tricalore** (S. Krishnapura), hd.-qrs. tn., Tirukoyilūr *tāluk*. On the Ponniār. $11^{\circ} 58' N.$, $79^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 5782.

Tirukkurungudi (S. Kuranganagara), vil., Nānguneri *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. $8^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 1816.

Tirumakudlu Narasipur, tn. at the junction of the Kabbani or Kapini and Kaveri, Mysore dist., Mysore. P. 1650.

Tirumale, vil., Magadi *tāl.*, Bangalore dist., Mysore. Annual festival.

Tirumalai or Tiruvengadam (S. Sheshāchala), vil., hill and place of pilgrimage, Chandragiri *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 41' N., 79° 24' E. P. 1517.

Tirumalaivādi (S. Parashunrityapura), vil., Udayarpālayam *tāl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 10° 53' N., 79° 7' E. P. 1567.

Tirumanai Muttār R., Salem dist., Madras. Trib. of the Kāveri.

Tirumandikkara, vil., Kallikulam *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. 8° 24' N., 77° 20' E.

Tirumangalakudi (S. Mangaleshvara), vil., Kombakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 2' N., 79° 31' E. P. 2508.

Tirumangālam, *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 625 sq. m. P. 264,621.

Tirumangalam, hd.-qrs. tn., Tirumangalam *tāl.*, Ht. 416 ft. 9° 49' N., 78° 1' E. P. 6451.

Tirumayam, one of the three divs. of Pudukottai state, Madras.

Tirumullaivāsāl, vil. and port, Shiyāli *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 14' N., 79° 53' E. P. 3643.

Tirumurtikovil, vil., Koimbatūr dist., Madras. Sacred shrine and rock much resorted to. Annual fair. 10° 27' N., 77° 12' E.

Tirunagari (S. Bilvāranya), vil., Shiyāli *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 14' N., 79° 51' E. P. 1641.

Tirunāgeshwaram, tn., Kombakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 58' N., 79° 28' E. P. 5041.

Tirunavaya, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Ponnāni *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. P. 8925.

Tirunelveli, tn., Nallūr, Jaffna div., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 13½' N., 80° 2' E. P. 2169.

Tirunelveli, see Tinneveli.

Tirupani, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Tirupati (S. Govindarājapattana), tn., Chandragiri *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Celebrated temple. Annual festival at which, in 1772, the first cholera epidemic appeared in India. 17° 9' N., 82° 11' E. P. 14,242.

Tirupatūr, vil., Shivaganga zamīndārī, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 7' N., 78° 39' E. P. 5446.

Tirupatūr or Tripatore, *tāluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 539 sq. m. P. 188,826.

Tirupatūr, chief tn. and rly. stn., Tirupatur *tāluk*. Trade in grain and hides. Ht. 1275 ft. 12° 30' N., 78° 37' E. P. 16,499.

Tirupirambiyam (S. Pralayāmbāpura), vil., Kombakonam *tāluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 0' N., 79° 23' E. P. 1707.

Tiruporūr or Tirupporūr, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Chengalpat *tāluk* and dist., Madras. 12° 44' N., 80° 14' E. P. 2186.

Tiruppāpuliūr (S. Pātālapura), vil. place of pilgrimage, and rly. stn., Kadalūr *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 45' N., 79° 47' E.

Tirupparankunram or Skandamālai, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Madura *tāluk* and dist., Madras, with celebrated temple. Ht. 471 ft. 9° 53' N., 78° 7' E.

Tiruppanandal, vil., Kombakonam *tāluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras, with ancient and valuable library. 11° 6' N., 79° 30' E. P. 795.

Tiruppāsūr, see Tripasur.

Tirupugalūr, vil., Nannilam *tāluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 53' N., 79° 45' E. P. 1416.

Tiruppullāni (S. Dharbhashayana, Phullapura and Phullāranya), vil., Rām-nād zam., Madura dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage, with highly sculptured temple. 9° 17' N., 78° 52' E. P. 2300.

Tirupūr, tn. and rly. stn., Palladam *tāluk*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. Ht. 989 ft. 11° 37' N., 77° 41' E. P. 5235.

Tirupūvanam (S. Pushpavana), vil., Shivaganga zam., Madura dist., Madras. 9° 50' N., 78° 18' E. P. 5455.

Tirūr, vil. and rly. stn., Ponnāni *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 10° 56' N., 75° 59' E. P. 5734.

Tirūrangādi, tn., Ernād *tāluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 3' N., 75° 58' E.

Tirushuli or Shuligai (S. Paanagashetra), vil., Rām-nād st., Madura dist.,

Madras. 9° 32' N., 78° 15' E. P. 3769.

Tiruttani, formerly Taniggarai (S. Kodanikāchala), tn., rly. stn. and place of pilgrimage, Karvetnagar *zamin*dārī, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 283 ft. 13° 10' N., 79° 39' E. P. 3504.

Tiruturapāndi, *tdluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 485 sq. m. P. 180,308.

Tiruturapāndi, tn., Tanjor dist., 10° 32' N., 79° 41' E. P. 2666.

Tiruvadamarudūr or **Tiruvidaimaruthūr**, (S. Madhyārjunam), vil. and rly. stn., Kombakonam *tdluk*, Tanjor dist. Madras. 11° 0' N., 79° 30' E. P. 2580.

Tiruvādānai, vil., Rāmnād *zamin*dārī, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 47' N., 78° 58' E. P. 1110.

Tiruvadi, vil., Kadlūr *tdluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 166 ft. 11° 46' N., 79° 37' E. P. 5068.

Tiruvadi (S. Pachanada), tn., Tanjor *tdluk* and dist., Madras. 10° 53' N., 79° 8' E. P. 7907.

Tiruvāduthurai (S. Gomuktipuram or Kshiriniavana; Tam. Āvaduthurai), vil., Mayavaram *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 2' N., 79° 34' E. P. 3115.

Tiruvakkarai (S. Vakraakshetra), vil., Villupuram *tdluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Ruins of ancient city. Ht. 151 ft. 12° 2' N., 79° 42' E. P. 845.

Tiruvallā, *tdluk*, Kollam dist., Travancor state. Area, 125 sq. m. P. 122,142.

Tiruvallā (S. Vallabhaśrāma), tn. Tiruvallā *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor. 9° 22' N. 76° 36' E. P. 14,590.

Tiruvallam, vil. and place of pilgrimage, at the junction of the Karamana and Kiliyār, Neyza Hinkara *tdl.*, Trivandram dist., Travancor. 8° 21' N., 77° 7' E.

Tiruvallam (S. Shribilvakshetra) vil. and rly. stn., Gudiyatam *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 59' N., 79° 18' E. P. 1326.

Tiruvallarai (S. Shvetādri), vil., Trichinapalli *tdl.* and dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage; with rock-cut caves. 10° 58' N., 78° 48' E. P. 400.

Tiruvallūr, *tdl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 508 sq. m. P. 170,939.

Tiruvallūr or **Evvullūr**. (S. Vīkshāranya and Kingrahapuri) hd.-qrs., tn.

and place of pilgrimage, with rly. stn., two miles off, Tiruvallūr *tdl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Ht. 151 ft. 13° 9' N., 79° 57' E. P. 5023.

Tiruvanchikkulam or **Tiruvanchālimukham** (S. Jayārateshwara), vil. Mukundapuram *tdl.*, Cochin state. Ancient capital of Keralam. 10° 13' N., 76° 15' E.

Tiruvangādi, tn., Malabar dist., Madras.

Tiruvānkod, **Tiruvithamkodi** or **Tiruvitānkūr**, (S. Shrivardhanapuri), tn., Iraniyal *tdl.*, Padmanāthapuram div., Travancor state, Madras. Once the capital, and gave name to the state of Travancor. 8° 13' N., 77° 21' E. P. 7824.

Tiruvananthapuram, *see* Trivandrum.

Tiruvannāmalai, *tdluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 1010 sq. m. P. 205,403.

Tiruvannāmalai or **Trinomallee**, hd.-qrs. tn., Tiruvannāmalai *tdluk*. Fine temple. Annual festival. Ht. 2669 ft. 12° 15' N., 79° 7' E. P. 12,155.

Tiruvappār, tn., Pudukottai state, Madras. Cotton and silk manufactures. 10° 23' N., 78° 50' E.

Tiruvarangulam, vil., Pudukottai state, Madras, with remarkable Shaiva temple. 10° 21' N., 78° 55' E. P. 625.

Tiruvārūr, **Kamālai**, **Ārūr** or **Trivelore**, (S. Kamālālaya), tn. and rly. stn., Nagapatam *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Wesleyan Mission stn. Ht. 39 ft. 10° 47' N., 79° 41' E. P. 9415.

Tiruvāthi, S. Arcot, *see* Tiruvādi.

Tiruvattār, tn. and place of pilgrimage on the Tāmrāparai, Kallikulam *tdl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor st. 8° 20' N., 77° 19' E. P. 9289.

Tiruvattār or **Tiruvetipuram**, **Trivettore**, (S. Vedapuri), vil. and place of pilgrimage, Arcot *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Temple held in great veneration. 12° 39' N., 79° 36' E. P. 1866.

Tiruvengadam, *see* Tirumale. **Tiruvengadam**, tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 16' N., 77° 44' E.

Tiruvengād, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Shiyāli *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 11' N., 79° 51' E. P. 2639.

Tiruvannanallūr, vil., Tirukoilūr *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 52' N., 79° 24' E. P. 3469.

Tiruverambūr or **Tiruvarambūr**, (S. Pipilikeshvarapura), vil., Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Ht. 230 ft. 10° 48' N., 78° 50' E. P. 1042.

Tiruvettainallūr, vil., Shankarnār-āyankovil *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 8' N., 77° 27' E. P. 4751.

Tiruvidamarudūr, tn., Tanjor dist., Madras. P. 5265.

Tiruvidankodu, *see* **Tiruvankod**.
Tiruvottiyūr, **Trivettore** (S. Adipura), tn. and place of pilgrimage, Saldapet *tāl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 10' N., 80° 22' E. P. 7429.

Tiruvūr, *zamināddī* and vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras.

Tiruvūr, *zamināddī* and vil., Kistna dist., Madras. 17° 7' N., 80° 39' E. P. 2796.

Tirwā, *tahsīl*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 388 sq. m. P. 168,673.

Tirwā, tn., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. 25 m. S.S.E. of Fathegarh. P. 6685.

Tisgaon, vil., Shivgaon *tāl.*, Ahmadnagar, Bombay.

Tistā, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Tistā R., rises in Tibet, and joins the Brahmaputra in Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Tisua, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. Rohillas defeated here in 1774. 28° 8' N., 79° 38' E.

Titabar, vil., Sibsāgar dist., Asām.

Titāgarh, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Parganas, Bengal. 22° 44' N., 88° 26' E.

Titagudi or **Tittakkudi** (S. Vasishthakshetra), vil., Vriddhāchalam *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 24' N., 79° 10' E. P. 2245.

Titalia, tn., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Titalya, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. 26° 30' N., 88° 33' E.

Titās R., Tippera dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Meghna.

Titron, vil., Sabāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2721.

Titwale, vil. and rly. stn., Kalyān *tāl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Tiyāgadurg, tn., Kallakurchi *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras; captured by the

British, 1761. Ht. 740 ft. 11° 45' N., 79° 7' E. P. 2986.

To, a mouth of the Irawadi, Lower Burma.

Toba Gahnawala, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb.

Toba Gargaji, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb.

Tobwaytong, tn., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Tochi, *see* **Gambila**.

Tochi, pass, Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Todā R., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Todanād, *tāl.*, Nilgiri Hills dist., Madras. Area 375 sq. m. P. 14,489.

Todā Bhīm, tn., Jaypur state. Rājputāna. 26° 52' N., 76° 48' E. P. 7053.

Todā Raisingh, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. P. 5649.

Todā Todi, chiefship, Gohelwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Todāwal, *thākurate*, Dangarpur, Rājputāna.

Toddu Is., in the Kaharidu or Five-Degree Channel, Maladīvas. 4° 26' N., 72° 56' E. P. estimated at 300.

Todgarh, tn., Ajmer-Rājputāna. Ht. 2850 ft. 25° 43' N., 74° 2' E.

Toduppula or **Totuppula**, *tāluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 612 sq. m. P. 25,202.

Todupula or **Totuppula**, vil., Toduppula *tāl.*, Kottayam div. Travancor. P. 4546.

Togaroaguda, vil., Shikārpur *tāl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. 14° 27' N., 75° 16' E.

Togyangale, vil., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Tohana, tn., Barwala, *tahsīl*, Hisar dist., Panjāb. Remains of ancient city.

Tohi (S. Tausā), R. Kashmir.

Toj, military stn., Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. 28° 24' N., 69° 16' E.

Tokarak, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 31° 8' N., 67° 22' E.

Toke, vil., Nivāsa *tāl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Tokoshat, rly. stn., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma.

Tokh Terek Pass, Chinese Turkistan. 38° 30' N., 74° 38' E.

Tolachgud, vil., Bādāmi *tāl.*, Bijāpur

dist. Bombay, on the Mālaprabhā. 15° 53' N., 75° 48' E.

Toliasar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Tolly's Nala Canal, 24 Parganās, Bengal, between the Hugli and the Bidyādhari.

Tolpuram, tn., Valikamam, W. Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 16' N., 79° 56' E. P. 2038.

Tolti, vil., Baltistan dist., Kashmir, on R. Indus.

Tomsi, vil., Sirpur Tāndūr dist., Haidarābād state.

Tondaimannar, vil., Jaffna penin., N. Prov., Ceylon.

Tondanūr, *see* **Tonnur**.

Tondi, sea-port tn., on Palks Bay, Tiruvadanai *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 45' N. 79° 4' E. P. 3823.

Tondiārpēt, suburb of Madras.

Tonghong, vil. in N. of Manipur, Bengal.

Tonglu, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Tongsu, vil., Central Bhutan, N. India.

Tongyi, tn. and rly. stn., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 8' N., 96° 30' E.

Tonk, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 2552 sq. m. P. 198,934, besides 181,135 in detached state.

Tonk, sub-div., Tonk state, Rājputāna. Area, 578 sq. m. P. 114,298.

Tonk, chief tn., Tonk state, Rājputāna. Rainfall 30.72 inches. Ht. 1462 ft. 26° 11' N., 75° 50' E. P. 45,947.

Tonnikal, vil., Trivandram *tāl.* and div., Travancor st. P. 6298.

Tons R., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Jumba.

Tons R., South Western, N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Ganges, in Allahābād dist.

Tonnūr, properly Tondanūr, vil., Ashtagrām *tāl.*, Mysore dist. and state. Fine tank. 12° 33' N., 76° 42' E.

Tonsa, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Tonwa, vil. in S. of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Toondla, *see* **Tundla**.

Topchanchi, vil., Manbhum dist., Bengal.

Topkia, vil., E. Nepal, near the Singalila Hills.

Toppūr, or **Thoppūr Chattram**, vil., and *zaminādarī*, Dharmapuri *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras, on the Toppur R. Where Tipu Sahib fled from the British force, 18th Nov., 1790. 11° 56' N., 78° 6' E. P. 851.

Toputurai, tn. and port at the mouth of the Adappār R., Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 23' N., 79° 51' E. P. 2921.

Toranmāl, vil., Taloda *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Torawatti, sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 1504 sq. m. P. 315,239.

Torba, vil., Sonpur state, Central Provs. 20° 44' N., 83° 43' E.

Torbaida, Mt., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Torgal, vil. and feudatory state, Kolhāpur, Bombay. Area, 130 sq. m.

Tori, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Tori-Fatehpur, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 36 sq. m. Tn. 25° 28' N., 79° 2' E. P. 9597.

Tormakant, vil., Keonjhar state, Orissa, Bengal.

Tornā, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Rājputāna. P. 100.

Tornā, vil. and port, Bor state, Satara dist., Bombay.

Torpa, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Torres Islands, Western, Mergui Archip-lago, Lr. Burma.

Torsha, *see* **Dharla**.

Toshām, or **Tushām**, tn., Bhiwani *tāl.*, Hisar dist., Panjāb. Tank; site of religious fair. 28° 51' N., 75° 56' E.

Tosha Maidan Pass, from Punch dist., into Kashmir Valley.

Totapalakanda, Mt., Central Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 7746 ft.

Totlingmath, tn., Nāri-Khorsum div., Tibet. 31° 22' N., 79° 50' E.

Toung-Bhek-myo, *see* **Taung-bek-myo**.

Toung-gnu, *see* **Taung-ngu**.

Toung-gup, *see* **Taung-gup**.

Toung-loung-tsu, *see* **Taung-laung-su**.

Toungsu, tn., Bhutan, on road from Asām to Lhasa.

Tovāla, *tāl.*, Padmanābhāpurām div., Travancor st. Area, 121 sq. m. P. 29,751.

Tovāla, tn., Padmanābhāpurām div., Travancor st. 8° 14' N., 77° 34' E. P. 8319.

Towdam, *zamindārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Trai-hara, vil., Bhawalpur state Panjāb.

Trak Tries, small I., Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Tral, vil., Kashmir, about 25 m. S.E. from Srinagar.

Tranquebar, Tarangambādi, seaport, Tanjor dist., Madras. Old Danish settlement, established 1616; bought by Britain in 1845. First Protestant mission sta. in India. Dansborg fort. Once an important place, but has been ruined by railways diverting its trade. $11^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 2947, and with Poraiyar, 14,468.

Trans-Alai, mt. range, Russian Turkistan.

Tratani, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, on Nain R.

Travancor, *see* Tiruvankod.
Travancor, Tiruvankod or Tiruvitankūr, native state in the south west of the peninsula. Area, 6730 sq. m. P. 2,557,736.

Tree Island, Sandoway dist., Arakan div., Lr. Burma.

Tret, vil., Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb.

Trevandrum, *see* Trivandram.

Trevettore, *see* Tiruvottiyūr.

Tribeni, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal. Some river traffic. Famous mosque. Scene of 5 Hindu festivals.

Tribeni Ghāt, Gorakhpur dist., Bengal and Nepal.

Tricalore, *see* Tirukoyillur.

Trichendoor, *see* Tiruchendūr.

Trichengode, *see* Tiruchengod.

Trichinapalli, Tirushināppalli.

Trishirāpalli, or **Trichinopoly** dist., Madras. Area, 3631 sq. m. P. 1,372,717.

Trichinapali, *tdl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Area, 542 sq. m. P. 360,829.

Trichinapalli, **Trishirāpalli**.

Chiruttāppalli, Shivandippuram or Ratharnagar, chief tn., Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Ht. 275 ft. $10^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 90,069.

Trichūr or **Trishivaperūr**, *tdl.*, Cochin state. Area, 225 sq. m. P. 128,957.

Trichūr or **Trishivaperūr** (S. Parusharāmapuri), tn., Cochin state,

Madras. Good trade. $10^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 12,945.

Trigāon (S. Trigrāma), vil., Kashmir. $34^{\circ} 11' N.$, $74^{\circ} 44' E.$

Trikalore, *see* Tirukoyilār.

Trikarangudi, *see* Tirukkarungudi.

Trikkakkara, tn., Kunnattunād *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor st. P. 8641.

Trikkotattanam (S. Shrikotisthāna) vil., Changanacheri *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor st. $9^{\circ} 26' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$

Trikkunnappula, vil., Kārtigappalli *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. $9^{\circ} 15' N.$, $76^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 6135.

Trikota mt., Kashmir. Place of pilgrimage. $32^{\circ} 58' N.$, $74^{\circ} 37' E.$

Triloknāth, vil., Chamba st., Panjāb.

Trimalgiri, entrenched camp, Haidarābād, near Sikandarābād, *q. r.*

Trimbak or **Tryambak**, tn., Nāsik dist., Bombay. Remarkable fort. Place of pilgrimage. $19^{\circ} 55' N.$, $73^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 4084.

Trimohini, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Sugar trade.

Trinkati, small I., Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Trinkomali, properly Tirukkonāmalai, dist., E. Provs., Ceylon. Area 1165 sq. m. P. 25,745.

Trinkomali, chief tn. of the Trinkomali district, E. Provs., Ceylon, with a very fine harbour and naval dockyard. Taken by the Portuguese in 1622, by the Dutch in 1639, by the French in 1673, but recovered by the Dutch in 1674; again taken by the French in 1782, and recovered 1783; finally taken by the English fleet in 1795. $8^{\circ} 33' N.$, $81^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 11,596.

Trinomalai, *see* Tiruvannāmalai.

Tripāsūr or **Tiruppāsūr** (S. Vamshāranya), vil., Tiruvallūr *tdl.*, Chennalpatt dist., Madras. Captured by Sir E. Coote, 1781. Ht. 183 ft. $13^{\circ} 8' N.$, $79^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 2656.

Tripatore, *see* Tirupatūr.

Tripatty, *see* Tirupati.

Tripatur, *see* Tirupatūr.

Triplicane, suburb of Madras.

Tripparapp, vil., Kallikulam *tdl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor st. $8^{\circ} 23' N.$, $77^{\circ} 18' E.$

Tripunittara (S. Shripūrnapura), vil., Cochin state, Madras. Residence of the Cochin royal family. $9^{\circ} 57' N.$, $76^{\circ} 23' E.$

Trishirapalli, *see* Trichinapalli.

Trishivapparūr, *see* Trichur.

Trisrota, *see* Tista.

Trishul-Gangā, River, Nepal.

Tritani, *see* Tirutani.

Tritraipoondy, *see* Tiruturaipāndi.

Trivadi, *see* Settipattadai.

Trivandram, *tāluk*, Travancor state, Madras. P. 102,986.

Trivandram, called also Tiruvauantapuram and Anandāpuram, capital, Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 29' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 27,887, exclusive of the fort.

Trivellore, *see* Tiruvārūr.

Trivettore, *see* Tiruvattār.

Trombay, island, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Trombay, port Thānā dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} N.$, $73^{\circ} 4' E.$

Tsada Tshop, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Tsadaik Hill, Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Tsam-bay-run, *see* Sabay-yun.

Tsandavolu, *see* Chandavolu.

Tsangbe, vil., W. Bhutan, on the Am Machu.

Tsan-rwe, *see* San-ywe.

Tsanpu R., Tibet, forming the upper waters of the Brahmaputra. Source in $31^{\circ} N.$, and $83^{\circ} E.$

Tsari, vil., Tibet, S. of the Tsanpu. $28^{\circ} 57' N.$, $93^{\circ} 2' E.$

Tshan-daw, *see* Sandaw.

Tahwa, *see* Swa.

Tshee-goon, *see* Tshigun.

Tshengmu, tn., Bassein dist., Irawadi div., Lr. Burma.

Tshiep-gyi, old name for Myaungmya tn., *q. v.*

Tsinthawa, vil., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Tsit-toung, *see* Sittaung.

Tso Kiagr, lake, Rupshu dist., Kashmir.

Tsokr Chumo, lake, Rupshu dist., Kashmir.

Tso-mo-Gmalari or Pangang Lake, Chanchengmo dist., Kashmir.

Tuamal, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Tudaram, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Tudiyālūr, vil. and rly. stn., Koimbatūr *tāl.* and dist., Madras. Ht. 1470 ft. $11^{\circ} 5' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 1254.

Tughlukābād, fort, 4 m. E. of Delhi, *q. v.*

Tukreshwari Hill, Goalpara dist., Asām. Temple frequented by many pilgrims.

Tukutkha, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Tulabā R., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal.

Tulamba, *see* Talamba.

Tulamura, vil., Hill Tippera State, Bengal.

Tulārām Senāpati's Country, tract, Asām. Area about 1800 sq. m.

Tulasi Dungari, Hills, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H.pt. 3928 ft.

Tule-la, pass between Darjiling dist. and Bhutan.

Tuljāpur Deviche, tn., Nāldurg dist., Haidarābād, with temple of Tuljā.

Tulsihata, vil., Māldā dist., Behar, Bengal.

Tulsipur, tn., hd.-qrs. of Tulsipur *parganā*, on Nakti R., Gonda dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 32' N.$, $82^{\circ} 29' E.$

Tulsipur, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Tulsipur, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tulukapati, vil., Sātūr *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Tulumulla (S. Tūlamūlya), vil., Kashmir. $34^{\circ} 14' N.$, $74^{\circ} 48' E.$

Tuluva, ancient kingdom in S. India, between $12^{\circ} 27'$ and $13^{\circ} 15' N.$, and $74^{\circ} 45'$ and $75^{\circ} 30' E.$

Tumbemale, peak, W. Ghats, Coorg. Forest covered mt.

Tumbhadra, *see* Tungabhadra.

Tumkūr, dist., Nandidurg div., Mysore. Area, 4093 sq.m. P. 580,786.

Tumkūr, *tāluk*, Tumkūr dist. Area, 401 sq. m.

Tumkūr, chief tn., Tumkūr dist., Mysore, $13^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 11,086.

Tumlong, cap. of Sikkim, N. India. $27^{\circ} 28' N.$, $88^{\circ} 40' E.$

Tumluk, *see* Tamluk.

Tumminkatti, tn., Rānibennur *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. P. 5747.

Tumongtikung, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Tumpalancholai, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Tumpalai, tn., Vadamaradschi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 20' N.$, $80^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 2350.

Tumrikopp, vil., Hangal *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Tumsar, tn. and rly. stn., Bhandāra dist., Central Provs. Grain trade and cloth manufacture. $20^{\circ} 15' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 7566.

Tumua, vil., Basti dist., N.W. Provs.

Tunā, port, Kachh, Bombay. Only fit for boats. $23^{\circ} 3' N.$, $70^{\circ} 10' E.$

Tundi, vil., Mānbhūm dist., Bengal. A mission station. $23^{\circ} 59' N.$, $86^{\circ} 29' E.$

Tundla, tn. and rly. junction, Agra dist., N.W. Provs.

Tungā R., Mysore. Rises in W. Ghats and falls into the Bhadrā.

Tungābhadra, riv., Bellari and Karnul dists., Madras, formed by the Tungā and Bhadrā, which join at Kudali in Majsur, $14^{\circ} 0' N.$, $75^{\circ} 42' E.$; joins the Krishnā at Kudalisangam, 16 m. N.N.E. of Karnul, $15^{\circ} 58' N.$, $78^{\circ} 18' E.$ Length, 400 miles.

Tungalāpalli, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Tuni, div., Godavari dist., Madras. Area, 320 sq. m. P. 81,601.

Tuni, tn., Godavari dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 21' N.$, $82^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. including Virāvaram, 7773.

Tuntoli, vil., W. Nepal.

Tupa Dawan Pass, Pak-po div., Tibet. Ht. 10,470 ft.

Tura, chief tn., Garo Hills dist., Asām. Ht. 1323 ft. $25^{\circ} 31' N.$, $90^{\circ} 16' E.$

Tura Range, Garo Hills, Asām. H. pt. 4652.

Turainibavanai, tn., Karaivaku Pattu, E. Prov. Ceylon. P. 1763.

Turaiyūr (S. Tirthapuri), tn., Musiri *tdl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 9' N.$, $78^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 7467.

Turayūr, tn., Sherttālā *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor st. $9^{\circ} 46' N.$, $76^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 19,184.

Turbela, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Turkulwa, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N.W. Provs.

Turla, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. P. 3135.

Turmapuri, estate, Bhandāra dist., Central Provs. Area, 13 sq. m. with 15 vils.

Turmela or **Turumilla**, vil., Narsarāpet *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Turtipār, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Large trade in grain, tobacco, timber, salt, and brass ware. $26^{\circ} 9' N.$, $83^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 4719.

Turtle I. *see* Buffalo Rocks.

Turuvarūr, tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Cloth and blanket making and dyeing. $14^{\circ} 24' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$

Turuvekere, tn., Kadaba *tdl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 10' N.$, $76^{\circ} 42' E.$

Tusham or **Tusam**, *see* Tosham.

Tuticorin or **Tuttukudi** (S. Mandiranagara), seaport and rly. stn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Large and increasing trade. Pearl fishery. Old Portuguese settlement about 1540, taken by the Dutch, 1658, and by the British, 1782 and 1795; ceded back to the Dutch, 1818, and again to the British, 1825. $8^{\circ} 48' N.$, $78^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 25,107.

Tuvar (S. Tripuri), vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs., 6 m. W. of Jabalpur. An ancient capital.

Tuwai, *see* Tipai.

Tuyuk Pass, in the Pamirs. Ht. 15,525 ft.

Tuzu River, Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, afl. of Chindwin R.

Twante or **Twantay**, tn., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma. Near it was Ukkalaba, an ancient port of the kingdom of Pegu. $16^{\circ} 42' N.$, $96^{\circ} 1' E.$

Twenty-four Parganas, dist., Bengal. Area, 2101 sq. m. P. 1,821,608, exclusive of Calcutta and suburbs.

Twyne Kyaung, vil., Chittagong Hills, Bengal.

Tyakal, vil., Mātūr *tdl.*, Kolār dist., Mysore state. $12^{\circ} 59' N.$, $78^{\circ} 6' E.$

Tyamagondlu, tn., Bangalore dist., Mysore. Trade centre. $13^{\circ} 13' N.$, $77^{\circ} 22' E.$

U

Ubauro, *tdl.*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 465 sq. m. P. 40,923

Ubauro, hd.-qrs. tn., Ubauro *tdl.*, $28^{\circ} 11' N.$, $69^{\circ} 30' E.$

Uchād. vil. and chiefship, Sāukheda Mewā, Rewakāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Uchahra, capital of Nagaodh state, Bazhelkhand. 24° 23' N., 80° 15' E.

Uchana, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Uchchangi or **Uchangi-Durga** (S. Utsavāmbādurga), vil. and hill, Harpanahalli *tdl.*, Bellary dist., Madras; at the base of a hill fort. 14° 33' N., 76° 6' E. P. 2875.

Uchh, ancient ruined tn., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. 29° 13' N., 71° 9' E. P. 6816.

Uchh, vil., Jhāng dist., Panjāb.

Uchlan, vil., Afghanistan, 32° 55' N., 68° 6' E.

Uchto R., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Udaiyārpālaiyam or **Udayarpalaiyam,** *taluk* and *zaminādarī*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Area, 753 sq. m. P. 290,563.

Udaiyārpālaiyam or **Udayārpālaiyam** (S. Brahmapuri and Mudgapuri), tn., Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 11° 11' N., 79° 20' E. P. 7739.

Udalguri, vil., Darrang dist., Asām. Large annual fair.

Udamalpet, *taluk*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. Area, 583 sq. m. P. 143,056.

Udamalpet or **Udumallaipettai,** (S. Chakragiri), hd.-qrs. tn. Udamalpet *taluk*. Height 1192 ft. 10° 36' N., 77° 17' E. P. 5308.

Udampur, vil., Jammu prov. Kashmir.

Udarband, vil., Kachar dist., Asām.

Udari Khangaria, lake, Nowgong dist., Asām.

Udarna, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Udasar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 27° 33' N., 73° 20' E.

Udayagiri, *tdl.*, Nellār dist., Madras. Area, 871 sq. m. P. 100,227.

Udayagiri or **Kondayapalem,** hd.-qrs. vil. and hill, Udayagiri *taluk*, Nellār dist., Madras. Ruins of temples. 14° 52' N., 79° 19' E. P. 3885.

Udayagiri, vil. and hill, Isagadh dist., Gwalior state, Central India. 23° 32' N., 77° 50' E.

Udayagiri, tn., fort and hill, Travancor state, 8° 15' N., 77° 23' E.

Udayāgiri, vil., Gumsur div., Ganjam dist., Madras. 20° 8' N., 84° 25' E. P. 501.

Udayagiri Hill, Pari dist., Orissa. Rock-cut caves and temples.

Udayamperur (S. Udayapura), or **Diamper,** vil., Vaikkam *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, where the celebrated synod was held in 1599, when Menezes, Archbishop of Goa, compelled the Syrian Christians to submit to the Pope, and burned their ritual and doctrinal books.

Udayanagar, an ancient name for Jais tn., q. v.

Udayarpulaiyam, see **Udaiyārpālaiyam.**

Udayendiram (anc. Udayenduman-gala), vil., Gudiyātām *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Udaynagar, ruins, Jhelam dist., Panjāb, in the neighbourhood of Darapur.

Udaypur or **Mewar,** native state, Rājputāna. Area, 12,753 sq. m. P. 1,727,899, excluding Bhils.

Udaypur, chief tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Ht. 1950 ft. 24° 35' N., 73° 43' E. P. 46,693. Rainfall 24.57 inches.

Udaypur, tn., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 27° 42' N., 75° 33' E. P. 10,343.

Udaypur Chhota, see **Chhota Udaypur.**

Udaypur, native state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 1055 sq. m. P. 37,536.

Udaypur, sub-div., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Udaypur, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal. Local trade. Sacred temple, the resort of pilgrims. 23° 31' N., 91° 31' E.

Udaypur, Old, ruined tn., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Udepur, fort, Gwalior state, Central India.

Udepur, vil., Keunjhar state, Orissa, Bengal.

Udgir, tn., Bidar dist., Haidarābād state. 18° 24' N., 77° 10' E.

Udhampur, sub-div., Jammu prov., Kashmir. P. 150,707.

Udhampur, *tahsil*, Udhampur sub-div., Jammu prov., Kashmir. P. 53,886.

Uddhanpur, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Annual fair. 23° 41' N., 88° 11' E.

Udhunala, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal. Traces of old camps, and ruinous bridge. $25^{\circ} 0' N.$, $87^{\circ} 53' E.$

Udiarpolliem, *see* **Udaiyârpalaiyam**.

Udipi, *tâluk*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Area, 787 sq. m.

Udipi, **Oodipy**, hd.-qrs. tn., Udipi *tâluk*. Sacred place. $13^{\circ} 21' N.$, $74^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 7272.

Udit, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 34' N.$, $72^{\circ} 46' E.$

Udpu Ghelwa, vil., Khutâhan *tahsil*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Udramsar, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. $27^{\circ} 56' N.$, $73^{\circ} 20' E.$

Udrasar, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. $28^{\circ} 16' N.$, $74^{\circ} 7' E.$

Uduvil, tn., Valikamam N., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 14' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 2621.

Udvâdâ, vil. and rly. stn., Pardi *tâli*, Surat dist., Bombay.

Ugargol (S. Nakhapura), vil. Paras-ged *tâli*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Ughi, *see* **Agror**.

Ugu, tn., Unao dist., Oudh, 22 m. from Unao town. Annual fair.

Uhaba, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna.

Uja, *see* **Unja**.

Ujaristân, dist., W. Afghanistan.

Ujhani, tn., Badaun dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 0' N.$, $79^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 7427.

Ujhâri, vil., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 40' N.$, $78^{\circ} 24' E.$

Ujjain or **Ujjaiyini** (anc. Avantî), tn., Gwalior state, Central India. Trade in opium and European goods. One of the most ancient cities in India. $23^{\circ} 9' N.$, $75^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 34,691.

Ukhimâth, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Ukingyi, rly. stn., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Uk-kan, *see* **Ok-kan**.

Ukli, vil., Bagewâdi *tâli*, Bijâpur dist., Bombay. P. 5339.

Ukra, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Ul R., Oudh. Trib. of the Chauka, in $28^{\circ} 22' N.$, $80^{\circ} 28' E.$ Length, 110 m.

Ula, *see* **Birnagar**.

Ula, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Ula Kandi or **Bhairâb Bazar**, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Large trade

in jute, salt, cattle, etc. $24^{\circ} 2' N.$, $90^{\circ} 59' E.$

Ulapâra, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Ular Vihu, *tahsil*, Khâs sub-div., Kashmir. P. 37,880.

Ulavi or **Ulvi**, vil., Supa *tâli*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Ulavi, vil., Sâgar *tâli*, Shimogga dist., Mysore state.

Ulhâs (S. Murula), R., Thâna dist., Bombay.

Ulhitigâwa, tn., Kammal Pat., Piti-gala Korale S., N. West Prov., Ceylon. P. 1760.

Ulipur, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Ullegalle, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Ullâr, vil., Trivandram *tâli* and div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 7063.

Ulman Bolak, vil., Peshâwar dist., Panjâb.

Ulubâria, *tahsil*, Howrah dist., Bengal. Area, 303 sq. m. P. 354,915.

Ulubâria, tn., Howrah dist., Bengal. River traffic on the Hugli. $22^{\circ} 28' N.$, $88^{\circ} 9' E.$

Ulundurpet, vil., Tirukoyilûr *tâli*, S. Arcot dist., Madras.

Ulvi, vil., Supa *tâli*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Shrine, scene of annual festival.

Ulwâr, *see* **Alwar**.

Umânanda I., in the Brahmaputra R., opposite Gânhati, Kamrup dist., Asâm. Sacred spot with temple.

Umargâon or **Ambargâm**, vil., Dâhânu *tâli*, Thâna dist., Bombay.

Umargarh, tn., Jalesar *tahsil*, Etâ dist., N. W. Provs. Indigo factories. $27^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 24' E.$

Umaria, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 30' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 3043.

Umarkhed, tn., Basim dist., Berar. $19^{\circ} 36' N.$, $77^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 6414.

Umarkot, *tâluk*, Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 2281 sq. m. P. 73,099.

Umarkot, tn., Thar and Pârkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. $25^{\circ} 22' N.$, $69^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 3702.

Umarkot, vil., Dera Ghâzi Khân dist., Panjâb.

Umarkot, vil., Jhabua state, Central India.

Umarpur, tn., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice and Indian corn. $25^{\circ} 2' N.$, $86^{\circ} 57' E.$

Umarpur, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $25^{\circ} 38' N.$, $68^{\circ} 25' E.$

Umarpur Niwan, vil., Chail tal., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs., 4 m. W. from Allahābād. European military cemetery.

Umasi-la, pass, Zaskar div., Kashmir.

Umat, see **La-ka-dong**.

Umatūr, vil., Mysore dist. and state. $12^{\circ} 4' N.$, $76^{\circ} 57' E.$

Umayapuram (Umāpura), vil., Attūr tal., Salem dist., Madras. Formerly belonged to the temple of Umā at Ettapur. $11^{\circ} 38' N.$, $78^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 977.

Umballa, see **Ambālla**.

Umbarda, vil., Murtizapur tal., Amarnoti dist., Central Provs.

Umbargām, port, Dāhānu taluk., Thānā dist., Bombay. Considerable trade. $20^{\circ} 14' N.$, $72^{\circ} 48' E.$

Umenia, vil., Rewa, state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Umerghi, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād state.

Umeta, native state, Rewa Kantha, Gujarāt. Area, $361\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m.

Umeta, vil., Borsad tal., Khedā or Kaira dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 21' N.$, $73^{\circ} 6' E.$

Um-iam, see **Kiling**.

Umkerpong, vil., Jaintiya Hills, Asām.

Ummamanūr, vil., Kottārkara tal., Kollam div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 57' N.$, $76^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 10,577.

Ummarakota, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 40' N.$, $82^{\circ} 15' E.$

Umra, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 42' N.$, $78^{\circ} 52' E.$

Umraj, tn., Karād tal., Satara dist., Bombay.

Umrāla, tn., Bhaunagar state, Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. P. 5309.

Umrapur, chiefship, Sorath dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Umrāganj, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Umraundi-Kalyanpur, vil., Fathpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 3' N.$, $80^{\circ} 42' E.$

Umrer, taluk., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1025 sq. m.

Umrer, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Noted for cloth manufacture. $20^{\circ} 18' N.$, $79^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 15,180.

Umrer, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Umreth, tn. and rly. stn., Anand tal., Kaira dist., Bombay. $24^{\circ} 41' N.$, $73^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 15,638.

Umri, zamindārī, Bhandāra dist., Central Provs. Area, 17 sq. m.

Umri, vil., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 2' N.$, $78^{\circ} 36' E.$

Umri, thākurate and tn., Gwalior, Central India. $24^{\circ} 45' N.$, $77^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 3057.

Umtā, tn., Kherālū tal., Baroda state, Bombay.

Um-thru, see **Digru**.

Un, see **Kānkrej**.

Un, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Una, taluk., Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb. Area, 656 sq. m. P. 229,308.

Una, tn., Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 4483.

Unā-Delwāra, tn., Junagadh state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. $20^{\circ} 49' N.$, $71^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 7309.

Unai Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Tarkistan.

Unāo, dist., Lucknow div., Oudh. Area, 1778 sq. m. P. 953,636.

Unāo, taluk., Unao dist., Oudh. P. 192,894.

Unāo, chief tn., Unāo dist., Oudh. Ht. 412 ft. $26^{\circ} 48' N.$, $80^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 12,831.

Unchahra, see **Uchahra**.

Unchhalli, vil., Sirsi tal., N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Near the Lushington or Gersappe Falls.

Undangāon, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Undi or Undiyara, vil., Bhīmavaram tal., Godāvāri dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 35' N.$, $81^{\circ} 30' E.$

Undni, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Undori, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Undrakonda, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād state.

Undsarveya, dist., part of Gohelwād, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area about 160 sq. m.

Unel, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Ungli, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Uniāra, chiefship and tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. P. 5728.

Unjalūr, vil. and rly. stn., ĩrod tdl., Koimbatūr dist., Madras. Ht. 446 ft. 11° 8' N., 77° 55' E. P. 4399.

Unjhā, tn. and rly. stn., Baroda state. Annual fair. 23° 48' N., 72° 27' E. P. 11,287.

Unkal or **Unakal**, vil., Hubli tdl., Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Unmaru, vil., Ladakh div., Kashmir, N. of Shyok R.

Untahri, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Untala, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Untdi, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Untha Dhura, see **Anta Dhura**.

Upād Lake, Goalpāra dist., Asām.

Upal, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Upamāka, vil., Sarwasiddhi tdluk, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. Temple of considerable repute. 17° 25' N., 82° 46' E. P. 2093.

Upār-bāgh, vil., Morbhānj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Uparghāt, vil., Jashpur state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Uphinpattan, vil., Kumta tdluk, Kanara dist., Bombay.

Upleta, port, Gondal state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 44' N., 70° 20' E. P. 7735.

Uppāda, *zamīndārī* vil. and port, Pithāpuram tdl., Godāvari dist., Madras. 17° 4' N., 82° 23' E. P. 3611.

Upper Godāvari, former British dist., Central Provs; now included in Chanda dist.

Upper Sindh Frontier or **Jacobābād**, dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 2549 sq. m. P. 174,548.

Uppinangadi, tdl., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Area, 951 sq. m.

Uppinangadi, hd.-qrs. vil., Uppinangadi tdl., 12° 50' N., 75° 17' E. P. 1612.

Up-po, see **Ot-po**.

Uppuliyapuram, vil., Musiri tdl., Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 11° 16' N., 78° 34' E. P. 3648.

Uppunda, vil., Kundāpur tdl., S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 50' N., 74° 47' E. P. 2638.

Uppūr, vil., Rāmnād *zamīndārī*, Madras dist., Madras.

Upraudh, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Upray, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar. On the Purnā R. Celebrated shrine. 21° 0' N., 77° 35' E.

Uprehti, sub-div., Jhalawad state, Rājputāna. Area, 321 sq. m. P. 13,361.

Uprora, *zamīndārī*, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 431 sq. m.

Urai, *tahsil*, Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 295 sq. m. P. 67,702.

Urai, chief tn., Urai tdl., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. Weaving industry. 25° 59' N., 79° 30' E. P. 8369.

Uraiūr, see **Trichinapalli city**.

Urakam or **Urgam**, vil., Cochin state, Madras. 10° 26' N., 76° 16' E. P. 1109.

Uralkonda, vil., Nalganda dist., Haidarābād state.

Uran I, see **Karanja**.

Uran, tn., Thānā dist., Bombay. Numerous distilleries. 18° 53' N., 72° 59' E. P. 11,422.

Urashā, anc. name of Hāzara, to the West of Kashmir.

Uratla, vil. and *zamīndārī*, Golconda tdl., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 34' N., 82° 43' E. P. 2746.

Uraula, *tahsil*, Gonda dist., Oudh. Area, 1448 sq. m.

Uravakonda, tn., Gutī tdl., Anantapur dist., Madras. 14° 58' N., 77° 18' E. P. 8557.

Urcha or **Nesing**, vil., Bashahar state, Panjāb. 31° 38' N., 78° 37' E.

Urchha, **Orchha** or **Tehri**, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 2080 sq. m. P. 333,020.

Urchha, old cap. of above state. Fort and palace. 25° 21' N., 78° 42' E. P. 17,610.

Uresar, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Urgo, vil., Tibet, on Junkiad Lake. 30° 40' N., 82° 15' E.

Urgun, vil., Waziristān. 32° 52' N., 69° 10' E.

Uri, vil., Punch dist., Kashmir, on R. Jhelam.

Uri-Chakar, *tahsil*, Muzaffarābād sub-div., Kashmir. P. 53,967.

Uria, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Rājputāna. P. 299.

Uriya, *see* **Auraiya**.

Urkād or **Urkad**, vil. and *zamin-dārī*, Ambasamudram *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 43' N., 77° 31' E. P. 3182.

Urlām, proprietary estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 15 sq. m. P. 11,536, vil. 18° 25' N., 84° 2' E.

Urmal, R., Bundelkhand, Central India.

Urmār, tn., Panjāb. *See* **Tanda-Urmār**.

Urnach, River, Baluchistan.

Urugāmuwa, tn., Wellaboda Pat., Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 2' N., 80° 40' E. P. 2397.

Uruli, vil. and rly. stn., *Haveli tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 27' N., 74° 1' E.

Urun or **Islāmpur**, tn., Walwā *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 2' N., 74° 25' E. P. 10,657.

Usehat, tn., Badaun dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2203.

Usia, tn., Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 26' N., 83° 45' E.

Usilampatti, vil., Tirumangalam *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 58' N., 77° 50' E. P. 6183.

Uska, tn., Bansi *tahsil*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 14' N., 83° 12' E. P. 6634.

Usmankhera, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjāb.

Usūr, *see* **Hosūr**.

Utak, tn., Afghānistān. 31° 45' N., 67° 20' E.

Utakamand, (Ootacamund), *tāluk*, Nilagiri Hills, Madras. Area, 487 sq. m. P. 31,602.

Utakamand or **Ottakaimand**, hd.-qrs. tn. and sanatorium, Nilagiri Hills dist., Madras. Ht. 7228 ft. Mean temp., 58° F. Botanic gardens. 11° 24' N., 76° 44' E. P. 15,053.

Utal, tn., Las div., Baluchistan. 25° 49' N., 66° 36' E.

Utalur, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād state.

Utane, port, Kalyān *tāl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay. 19° 18' N., 72° 49' E.

Utarapāra, *see* **Uttarpāra**.

Uthiyār, vil., Dharapuram *tdl.*,

Koimbatūr dist., Madras. 10° 53' N., 77° 34' E. P. 3121.

Utmanbulaq, *tahsil*, Peshāwar dist., Panjāb. Area, 457 sq. m. P. 130,687.

Ut-po, *see* **Ot-po**.

Utraj, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, state, Rājputāna. P. 334.

Utramallore, *see* **Uttiranmerūr**.
Utraula, *tahsil*, Gondā dist., Oudh. P. 669,497.

Utraula, hd.-qrs. tn., Utraula *tahsil*, 27° 19' N., 82° 28' E. P. 6625.

Uttal, *zamin-dārī*. *See* **Besi**.

Uttamapālaiyam, tn., Periyakulam *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 49' N., 77° 22' E. P. 8183.

Uttamapuram, tn., Periyakulam *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 44' N., 77° 20' E. P. 4486.

Uttankarai, *tāluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 909 sq. m. P. 135,113.

Uttankarai, hd.-qrs. tn., Uttankarai *tāluk*, 12° 16' N., 78° 35' E. P. 1380.

Uttar Machipora, *tahsil*, Kamraj sub-div., Kashmir. P. 56,890.

Uttarpāra, tn., on R. Hugli, N. from Bali, Hugli dist., Bengal. 22° 41' N., 88° 23' E. P. 6489.

Uttiranmerūr or **Utramalore**, (S. Rājendracholachaturvedamangala), tn., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Has 7 ruined temples. Frequently contested between the French and English, 1752-59. 12° 37' N., 79° 48' E. P. 2733.

Uttukuli, vil. and rly. stn., Koimbatūr dist., Madras, 23 m. W. from Irod Junction.

Uttumallai, *zamin-dārī* vil., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 7985 acres. 8° 59' N., 77° 34' E. P. 2630.

Uttār or **Wotur**, tn., Shivaner *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 17' N., 74° 4' E.

Utukār, *see* **Vutukār**.

Uva, province, the same with Badulla dist., Ceylon.

Uvārsad, tn., Daskrohi *tdl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. P. 4285.

Uyu, tnsip., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma. P. 22,008.

Uz-bel Pass, Pamirs. 38° 37' N., 73° 58' E.

V W*

Wad, vil., Jhālāwān div., Baluchistan.
Vadāda, vil., Chikakol *tdl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 16' N., 83° 59' E. P. 1621.

Wadāgām, vil. and chiefship, on the Mājham R., Mahikāntha dist., Gujarat, Bombay. 23° 20' N., 73° 12' E.

Vadagenhalli, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. 13° 18' N., 77° 52' E. P. 3970.

Vadakancheri, vil., Palghāt *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 10° 36' N., 76° 32' E. P. 12,750.

Vadakara, *see* Badagara.

Vadakattalai, tn., Tirutturaiṇḍi *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. P. 3059.

Vadakkekkara, vil., Paravūr *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor st. 9° 19' N., 76° 41' E. P. 15,886.

Vadaku Viravanallūr, *see* Viravanallūr.

Vadaku Valiyūr, tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. 8° 23' N., 77° 39' E. P. 4907.

Wadal, vil. and chiefship, Undsarveya dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Wādāli, tn., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay, 12 m. from Idar; a very ancient place. P. 5825.

Wādāli, vil. and chiefship, Hāllār dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Vadamadura, vil. and rly. stn., Dindugal *tdl.*, Madras dist., Madras. Ht. 969 ft. 10° 26' N., 78° 9' E. P. 4770.

Vadamadura, vil., Tiruvallūr *tdl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 17' N., 80° 6' E. P. 2509.

Wadaman, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād state.

Wadamarri, vil., Haidarābād dist. and state.

Vadapatti-Melapatti (S. Shrikalipura), tn., Shiggālī *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 14' N., 79° 44' E. P. 4989.

Vadasinor, *see* Balasinor.

Vadāvali, *māhāl*, Kadi div., Baroda. Area, 296 sq. m. P. 101,450.

*V and W being one letter in all the Indian alphabets, are here arranged together.

Vadāvali, vil., Kadi div., Baroda state.

Vaddigudem, *zamīndārī*, vil., Rekapalli *tdl.*, Godavari dist., Madras. 17° 33' N., 81° 19' E. P. 1289.

Vaddukkoddai or **Battikotta**, tn., Valikamam W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 45' N., 79° 57' E. P. 6932.

Wade or **Vade**, *tdluk*, Thānā dist., Bombay. Area, 310 sq. m. P. 39,334.

Wade, hd.-qrs. vil. of **Wade** *tdl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Wade or **Vade**, vil., Khed *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 59' N., 73° 48' E.

Wadel, tn., Mālegāon *tdl.*, Nāsik dist., Bombay.

Vaderahobali, vil., Kundāpur *tdl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 37' N., 74° 44' E. P. 1726.

Wadgaon, tn., Akola dist., Berar. P. 5872.

Wadgaon or **Vadgaon**, tn., Kolhāpur state, Bombay. 16° 50' N., 74° 22' E. P. 5554.

Wadgaon or **Vadgaon**, tn. and rly. stn., Khed *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. Scene of the Wadgaon Convention. 18° 44' N., 73° 42' E.

Wadhawān, vil. and Dāng state, Khandesh, Bombay.

Wadhwan, native state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 236 sq. m. P. 42,438.

Wadhwan, chief tn., Wadhwan state. 22° 43' N., 71° 43' E. P. 17,440.

Wadi, vil. and rly. junc., Shorāpur dist., Haidarābād state.

Vadimittā, *zamīndārī*, vil., Shāttar *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 28' N., 77° 56' E. P. 320.

Vadiyār, vil., Vaikkam *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 48' N., 76° 31' E. P. 8864.

Vadnagar (anc. Anandapara; S. Vridhanagara), tn., Kadi dist., Baroda state. P. 15,941.

Wadner, vil., Hinganghat *tah.*, Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Wadod, or **Warod**, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Wadod, or **Warod**, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Wadthal, or **Wartal**, tn., place of pilgrimage, and hd.-qrs. of the Swāmi-

nārāyan Hindus, Nariād *tdl.*, Kaira dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Waduj, vil., Khatan *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Wa-ga-ru, tn., Amherst dist., Lower Burma.

Wa-gay-ma, vil., Thon-gwa dist., Lower Burma.

Waghari R., Wun dist., Berar. Trib. of the Paingangā.

Vaghās, (S. Vyāghrāsa), vil., Kaira dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. 23° 6' N., 73° 10' E.

Vaghli, vil., Chālingāon *tdl.*, Khandedh dist., Bombay. 20° 31' N., 75° 10' E.

Vaghodia, *mahdl.*, Baroda dist., and state. Area, 146 sq. m. P. 27,320.

Wagholi, vil., Haveli *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 34' N., 74° 2' E.

Waghotan, vil., Rājāpur *tdl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Waghotanā R., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Waghuli, tn., Koregāon *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Waghwādi, vil., Alag Dhānāni chiefship, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Wagra, *tdl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay. Area, 308 sq. m. P. 36,939.

Wagra, chief tn., Wāgra *tdl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Wahāb Jilga, vil., Kashmīr, N. of Karakoram Range.

Wai, *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 385 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Khandala) 71,333.

Wai, chief tn., Wai *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. A sacred place with many bathing ghāts along the Krishnā. 17° 57' N., 73° 56' E. P. 12,438.

Vaigai R., Madura dist., Madras, falls into Palk's Strait. Largely used for irrigation.

Waigāon, tn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. Weaving industry. Annual fair. 20° 38' N., 78° 19' E.

Waigāon, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 20° 37' N., 79° 2' E.

Vaikkam, *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 88 sq. m. P. 80,628.

Vaikkam, Wycome (S. Vyāghrālaya), tn. and place of pilgrimage, Kottayam

div., Travancor state, Madras. 9° 45' N., 76° 27' E. P. 7769.

Vaili, vil. and port., Trivandram *tdl.* and div., Travancor state. 8° 31' N., 76° 55' E.

Wainād, Vayanād, or Wynaad, *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 821 sq. m.

Wainera, tn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 20° 26' N., 78° 47' E.

Waingangā R., Central Provs. One of the head streams of the Pranhitā.

Waingmaw, vil. on the Irawadi, Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Vaipār, riv. and port, Ottapidāram *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Early Dutch factory. 8° 59' N., 78° 17' E. P. 1998.

Vaippār, vil., Tiruvallā *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. 9° 27' N., 76° 44' E.

Wair, tn., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna, 27° 1' N., 77° 13' E. P. 6824.

Vairāg, tn., Bārsi *tdl.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. 18° 4' N., 75° 51' E. P. 6455.

Wairagarh, vil., Chānda dist., Central Provs. Ancient city. Diamond and ruby mines now unworked. 20° 25' N., 80° 7' E.

Vairowal, tn., Amritsar dist., Panjāb. 31° 56' N., 74° 40' E. P. 5524.

Vaitarani R., Thānā dist., Bombay.

Vaiyampatti, vil. and rly sta., Kuttalai *tdl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Ht. 712 ft. 10° 34' N., 78° 24' E. P. 1544.

Wajiriya, petty state and vil., Sānkheda Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Bombay. Area, 21 sq. m.

Wa-ka-rau, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Wakhan, hill country lying N. of Chitral.—Cap. Kala Panjah.

Wakhatāpur, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Wakhelayua, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Wakori, vil., Ramtek *tahsil*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Wakri, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haiderābād state.

Walā or Valā, native state, Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 140 sq. m.

Walā (anc. Valabhi), chief tn., Walā state, Gohelwād. 21° 53' N., 71° 55' E. P. 5298.

Valaichchenai, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Walajabad, **Walajabadu** or **Tondaisivaram**, tn. and rly. stn., Conjivaram *tdluk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 12° 47' N., 79° 52' E. P. 4534.

Walajāpet, *tdluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 484 sq. m. P. 239,349.

Walajāpet or **Walajānagar**, trading tn. with various manufactures, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 56' N., 79° 24' E. P. 10,485.

Walakandel, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon.

Valakkulam, vil., Kunattunād *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. P. 4122.

Valal, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Walām, tn., Kadi dist., Baroda state, Bombay. P. 6825.

Walangiman, tn., Kumbakonam dist., Madras. 10° 53' N., 78° 26' E. P. 7244.

Valankulam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Valappandal (S. Kadalipura), vil., Arcot *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 38' N., 79° 25' E. P. 2297.

Valaparla, vil., Ongol *tdl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. 15° 56' N., 80° 5' E. P. 2705.

Walar or **Sundargarh**, vil., Bawalpur state, Panjāb.

Valarpattanam, *see* **Beliatpatam**.

Walāsna, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Valavanūr, vil. and rly. stn., Villupuram *tdluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 55' N., 79° 48' E. P. 3527.

Walawe Gangā, river, Subaragamuwa and Southern Prov., Ceylon, flowing S. to the sea at Ambalantota.

Walayār, vil. and rly. stn., Pālgāhāt *tdluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Ht. 691 ft. 10° 50' N., 76° 53' E. P. 7213.

Valdavūr or **Valudavūr**, vil., Pondicherry, Madras. 11° 59' N., 79° 45' E.

Walgāma, tn., Four Gravets, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1695.

Walgāma, vil., Adikari Pat., Siyana Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1503.

Valgore, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Walhar, rly. stn., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb, 12 m. N. E. of Reti.

Walhe or **Valha**, tn., Purandhar *tdluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 11' N., 74° 12' E.

Walidpur, tn., Bhirā *tah.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs., 26° 4' N., 83° 25' E. P. 5534.

Valikandapuram or **Volcondapuram**, vil., Perambalūr *tdluk*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 11° 19' N., 78° 59' E.

Walishān, region, Afghanistan, traversed by the Balkh-ab.

Valiyār R., Tanjor dist., Madras.

Valiyūr, *see* **Vadaku Valiyūr**.

Wallacepur, vil., Ahmadābād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Wallām, vil., Wandawash *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 31' N., 79° 32' E. P. 1465.

Vallam-Vadakesetti, or **Valliammainagarām**, (S. Indrakilapavata), tn., Tanjor *tdl.* and dist., Madras. 10° 43' N., 79° 6' E. P. 8097.

Vallemgiman, *see* **Valangiman**.

Wallopadi, vil., Salem dist., Madras.

Wallungsumgola, vil., N.E. Nepal.

Vallūr, *zamindāri*, Bezwada *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 56 sq. m. P. 5047.

Vallūr, vil., Bezwada *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 21' N., 80° 49' E. P. 4070.

Vallūr, vil., Bapatla *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 7' N., 80° 28' E. P. 2576.

Vallūr, vil., Ponneri *tdl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 16' N., 80° 21' E. P. 3643.

Vallūr, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 34' N., 78° 46' E. P. 3189.

Wallūr, vil., Travancor state, Madras.

Valod, *petha* and vil., Bārdoli *tdl.*, Surat dist., Bombay. P. 26,896.

Wālpur, tn., Ali-Rajpur state, Central India. 22° 8' N., 74° 29' E.

Walsād, *see* **Bulsar**.

Waltair, or **Valter**, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 44' N., 83° 23' E. P. 1601.

Valudavur, *see* **Valdavar**.

Walukad, vil., Gogho *tdl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay.

Valūr, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād.

Valuvanād, or **Valavanād**, *tdluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 963 sq. m.

Walwe or **Walwa**, *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 545 sq. m. P. 57,057, exclusive of Shirāla.

Walwe, vil., Wálwa *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Vamanapuram, vil., Nedumangadu *tdl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. P. 9546.

Wambori, tn., Rāhūrī *tdl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. P. with suburbs, 5739.

Vamikhēni, coast vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Vamshadharā, R., Central Provs. and Madras, rises in the Vishamkatak or Bishamkatak hills and flows S.S.E. into Ganjam dist., and then S.E. to Kalingapatam, where it falls into the Bay of Bengal. Total length about 170 m.

Wan, or **Ban R.**, Berar. Trib. of the Pārṇā.

Wan, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Wanāla, vil. and petty state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 3 sq. m.

Vanarāsi, vil., Kolār dist., Mysore. Annual religious fair, where cattle are largely bought and sold. 13° 15' N., 78° 12' E.

Wanāvdi, or **Wanawri**, vil., Haveli *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 29' N., 73° 57' E.

Wanbhachran, tn., Mianwali *tahsil*, Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Vanchiyār, vil., Trivandram *tdl.* and div., Travancor st. 8° 29' N., 77° 2' E. P. 8664.

Vandavāsi, *see* **Wandiwash**.

Wandiwash, *tdluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 466 sq. m. P. 177,723.

Wandiwash, or **Vandavāsi**, (S. Dbavalagiri), hd.-qrs. tn. and fort. **Wandiwash** *tdl.* Fort was the scene of many attacks in 18th century, and of Coote's victory in 1760. 12° 30' N., 79° 30' E. P. 5185.

Wandren, *see* **Bandra**.

Wandūr, vil., Ernād *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 12' N., 76° 17' E. P. 7532.

Wanehing, vil., Naga Tribes, Asām.

Wang, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Wangadhra, *see* **Wangdhara**.

Wangah or **Wango**, vil., Dipla *tdl.*, Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay, on the old Purān channel of the Indus. 24° 37' N., 69° 18' E.

Vangall (S. Onkālipattana), vil., Nellur *tdl.* and dist., Madras. 14° 36' N., 79° 52' E. P. 1585.

Wangām (S. Vanagrāma), vil., Kashmīr. 34° 19' N., 74° 25' E.

Vanganūr, rly. sta., Anantapur dist., Madras, 8 m. from Tadpatri.

Wangāon, vil. and rly. sta., Dāhanu *tdl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Wangdhara, vil. and petty state, Gohelwad div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Vangipuram (S. Ahichhatrapura), vil., Bāpatla *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 8' N., 80° 25' E. P. 1967.

Vangolu, *see* **Ongole**.

Wangtu Bridge, R. Satlaj, Bashahār state, Panjāb.

Wāni, vil., Jhabua state, Central India. 22° 55' N., 74° 53' E.

Vanipenta or **Wonipenta**, tn., Proddutūr *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 47' N., 78° 49' E. P. 4185.

Vaniyambādi, tn., Tirapatūr *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras, on two islands in the Palār R. Ht. 1156 ft. 12° 41' N., 78° 39' E. P. 15,838.

Vaniyankulam, vil., Valavanād *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Basel mission sta., 10° 47' N., 76° 22' E. P. 6227.

Wankāner, native state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 414 sq. m. P. 30,329.

Wankāner, chief tn., Wankāner state, 22° 37' N., 70° 59' E. P. 7100.

Wankdi, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād state.

Vanmāla, chiefship, Sānkbeda Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Bombay.

Vannarponnai, tn., close to Jaffna, N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 42' N., 80° 0' E. P. 16,443.

Wanod, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Wanparti, vil., Nāgād Karnul dist., Haidarābād state.

Wanrādharam, vil., Montgomery div., Panjāb.

Wānsda, *see* **Bansda**.

Wanthali, tn., Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 29' N., 70° 22' E. P. 7537.

Vanūr, tn., Villupuram *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 1' N., 79° 47' E. P. 2535.

Wão, petty state, Râdhanpur, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 380 sq. m.

Wão, cap. of Wão state. $24^{\circ} 22' N.$, $71^{\circ} 30' E.$

Waudi-Dhârwalla, petty state, Gohelwad div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 4 sq. m.

Waudi-Wâchhani, petty state, Gohelwad div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. Area, 71 sq. m.

Wâphgâon, vil. on R. Yel, Khed *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 53' N.$, $74^{\circ} 3' E.$

Wâra, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh., Bombay. $27^{\circ} 27' N.$, $67^{\circ} 53' E.$

Varadâ R., Dhârwar dist., Bombay. Trib. of the Tungâbhadrà.

Warâgam, vil. and petty state, Mahi Kantha dist., Bombay.

Varâhanadi or **Panderu**, R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras, falls into the sea at Wattada.

Warâhi, native state, Râdhanpur, Gujarat, Bombay. Area, 330 sq. m.

Warâhi, cap. of Warâhi state, $23^{\circ} 47' N.$, $71^{\circ} 29' E.$

Warangal or **Orungall** (S. Varnakula or Ekashilânagari), tn., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd. Capital of the ancient Telinga kingdom. $17^{\circ} 58' N.$, $79^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 11,484.

Warangâon, tn., Bhusâwal *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 57' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 5769.

Warapalle, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Varâppula, *see* Verapoly.

Wararband, *zamindârî*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Waraseoni or **Warashiwani**, vil., Burhâ *tahsil*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Wârâsinor, *see* Balasinor.

Warbâ, or **Bhâwal**, petty state, Khâsi Hills, Asâm.

Warcha, vil. with large salt mine, Shâhpur dist., Panjâb.

Wardak, dist., Afghânistân, S. of Kabul.

Wardhâ, dist., Nagpur div., Central Provs. Area, 2428 sq. m. P. 400,854.

Wardhâ, *tahsil*, Wardhâ dist. Area, 803 sq. m.

Wardhâ, chief tn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 45' N.$, $78^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 8322.

Wardhâ R., Central Provs., rises in the Sâtpura hills between Nagpur and Betul, receives the Paingangâ and unites with the Waingangâ to form the Pranhitâ, an affluent of the Godâvari.

Vardhanapet, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Wardwân or **Muru Wardwân**, valley, Kashmir, noted for its ibex hunting. $33^{\circ} 45' N.$, $75^{\circ} 45' E.$

Wareahu, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Wari or **Wâdi**, chief tn., Sâwant-wâdi state, Bombay. $15^{\circ} 54' N.$, $73^{\circ} 52' E.$

Wari Creek, one of the mouths of the Indus, Karâchi dist., Sindh.

Wariyâpola, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon.

Wariyur or **Oraiyr** (S. Nichulapuri, anc. Koli or Pugash), vil. suburb of Trichinapalli, *q. v.*

Varkkala, tn., Chirayinkil *tdl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 44' N.$, $76^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 18,389.

Warnâ R., Satara dist., Bombay.

Warnoli-Moti, petty state, Pându Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Bombay. Area, 1 sq. m.

Warnoli-Nhâni, petty state, Pându Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Bombay. Area, 1 sq. m.

Warnol-Mal, petty state, Pându Mewâs, Rewakântha dist., Bombay. Area, $3\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m.

Warodhâ, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 8' N.$, $79^{\circ} 22' E.$

Warondâ, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Warora, *tahsil*, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 1281 sq. m.

Warorâ, hd.-qrs. tn., with rly. sta., Warorâ *tahsil*, Chânda dist., Central Provs. Cotton trade and good coal mine. $20^{\circ} 14' N.$, $79^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 10,018.

Warrabon, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Varshalaiyar, R., Madura dist., Madras.

Varshanâd-malai (S. Varshagiri), hill and vil., Periyâkulam *tdl.*, Madura

dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 44' N.$, $77^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 1199.

Warsoda, vil. and petty state, on the Sābarmati, Mahikāntha dist., Bombay. $23^{\circ} 25' N.$, $72^{\circ} 48' E.$

Wartal, *see* Wadthal.

Wartej, vil., Bhaunagar state, Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Vartirāyiruppu or **Watrap**, tn., Shrivilliputtūr *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 38' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 7425.

Warud, *see* Barur.

Waruj, vil., Satara *tdl.* and dist., Bombay.

Warwāla, vil., Dwārka *tdl.*, Okhāmandal dist., Baroda state, at W. extremity of Kāthiāwār.

Warwand, vil., Bhīmāthadi *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 27' N.$, $74^{\circ} 28' E.$

Wāsa, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād.

Wāsād, vil., Anand *tdl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay.

WāsanSewadi, petty state, Sānkhedā Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Bombay. Area, $5\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m.

Wāsan Virpur, petty state, Sānkhedā Mewās, Rewakāntha, Bombay. Area, $12\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m.

Vasantavāda, *zāwāndārī* and vil., Elūr *tdl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 37' N.$, $81^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 1888.

Washāwad, petty state, Junāgadh, Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 68 sq. m.

Wāsi, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād.

Vasishti R., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Wasmath, tn., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād state. P. 11361.

Wāsna, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Bombay.

Waso, tn., Baroda, state, Bombay. Weaving and cotton printing. $22^{\circ} 40' N.$, $72^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 10,271.

Waso, vil., Nariād *tdl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay.

Vastāra, vil., Kadur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 14' N.$, $75^{\circ} 47' E.$

Vāsudevanallūr, tn., Shankaranaimarkoil *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 14' N.$, $77^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 5926.

Wāsurne, vil., Dāng state, Khandesh, Bombay.

Vatakara, or **Wuddakurray**, *see* Badagara.

Vatho, one of the mouths of the Indus, Karāchi dist., Sindh.

Vatirikkurichchi, tn., Vadamarādchi W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 19' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 3317.

Watoassu (S. Utrāsa), vil., Kotihar dist., Kashmir. $33^{\circ} 43' N.$, $75^{\circ} 23' E.$

Watrak R., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay.

Watrap, *see* Vartirāyiruppu.

Vattanem, vil., Madura dist., Madras.

Wattaru Kadu or **Channel**, Maladiva Is., 8 miles wide between Fulidu and Mulaku Atola. Watturu Lagoon Reef is in this channel, 4 to 5 miles in diameter.

Vattilagunda, (Battilagunda), vil., Dindugal *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras. Agricultural dist., $10^{\circ} 9' N.$, $77^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 9709.

Vattiyārkaṇu, vil., Trivandram *tdl.* and div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 31' N.$, $77^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 10,672.

Vattuvedditturai, tn., Vadamarādchi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 20' N.$, $80^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 2618.

Watuwā, **Vatuvā**, or **Batwā**, vil., Daskrohi *tdl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay; with Muhammadan tombs and mosque. $22^{\circ} 57' N.$, $72^{\circ} 40' E.$

Wawānya, tn. and port, Morvi state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 0' N.$, $70^{\circ} 43' E.$

Wāvri-Dharwāla, *see* Waodi-Dharwāla.

Vavuniyan, dist. of N. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 1062 sq. m. P. 8159.

Vavuniya-Vilankulam, tn., N. Prov., Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 47' N.$, $80^{\circ} 30' E.$

Vayalāru, vil., Cherttala *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 43' N.$, $76^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 17,527.

Vāyalpād or **Voilpad**, *tdl.*, Kadapā dist., Madras. Area, 831 sq. m. P. 127,043.

Vāyalpād, tn., Kadapā dist., Madras. 8 m. N. E. from Madanapalli. $13^{\circ} 38' N.$, $78^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 4016.

Vayanādu, *see* Wainād.

Vayitiri, or **Vythery**, tn., Wainād *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Coffee centre. $11^{\circ} 33' N.$, $76^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 3280.

Wazirābād or **Vazirābād**, *tdl.*, Guj-

ranwāla dist., Panjāb. Area, 446 sq. m. P. 183,606.

Wazirābād, hd-qrs. tn., Wazirābād *tāl.*, Gujranwala dist., Panjāb. Boat building and manufacture of metal articles. $32^{\circ} 27' N.$, $74^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 15,786.

Wazirābād or **Vazirābād**, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād state.

Wazirābād, vil., Nānded dist., Haidarābād st.

Wazirawali, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Wazirganj, vil., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Wazirganj, vil., Gayā dist., Bengal.

Waziri Lag, an area of 178 sq. m. in Kangra dist., Panjāb.

Waziri Parol, an area of 496 sq. m. in Kangra dist., Panjāb.

Waziri Rupi, an area of 677 sq. m. in Kangra dist., Panjāb.

Waziristān, country lying N. of British Baluchistan, E. of Afghanistan, and W. of the Panjāb, inhabited by the **Waziri** tribes.

Vechār, vil., Ettumānūr *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 13,143.

Vedālai or **Veddalay**, vil. and port, Rāmnād *zāmīndārī*, Madura dist., Madras; famous for the victory of Martin Alfonso de Sousa over the Zamorin. $9^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 9' E.$

Vedāraniyam, tn., Tiruturaipūndi *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras, near Point Kalimer. $10^{\circ} 23' N.$, $79^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 13,438.

Vedasandūr, vil., Dindugal *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 32' N.$, $78^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 6063.

Vedavati R., Bellary dist., Madras. See **Hugri**.

Vediarpuram, vil., Tanjor *tāl.* and dist., Madras.

We-gyi R., see **Shwe-le**.

Vehār Lake, Salsette I., Bombay. Artificial sheet of water to supply Bombay. Area, 1400 acres.

Veimandu Kadu or **Channel**, Maladivus, 16 to 17 miles wide, dividing Kolumadula and Haddummati Atols.

Veippar, see **Vaippār**.

Veirwāro, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 7' N.$, $68^{\circ} 35' E.$

Wekada, vil., Panadura div., Kalutara Totamuna, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1686.

Wek-put R., see **Shwe-le**.

Vehra, chiefship and vil., Bāntwā, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Velāchha, *mahāl*, Nausāri div., Baroda. Area, 223 sq. m. P. 36,051.

Velāchha, vil., Nausari, Baroda state, Bombay.

Velanai, tn., on Valanai Island, N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 50' N.$, $79^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 3550.

Velāngāni, vil. and port, Negapatam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras $10^{\circ} 41' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 2682.

Velāpur, vil., Mālsiras *tāl.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay.

We-la-taung, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Velavankod, *tāluk*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor st., Madras. Area, 146 sq. m. P. 68,521.

Velavankod, vil., Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor st. $8^{\circ} 18' N.$, $77^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 9771.

Velhale, (S. Vavvulavedra), vil. on the Melungi, Sangamner *tāl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Weligāma, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon.

Veljal, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Vella, *zam.* vil., Ramchandrapuram *tāl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 49' N.$, $82^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 3431.

Vellakovil, vil., Dharāpuram *tāl.*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 57' N.$, $77^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 6359.

Vellār R., Madras. Falls into the sea at Porto Novo.

Vellatūr, vil., Repalli *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 7' N.$, $80^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 1581.

Wellawatta, tn., Pallo Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2736.

Wellawayā, vil., Uva prov., Ceylon.

Wellington, **Jakatālā** or **Jagatālā**, sanatorium and cantonment, Nilagiri dist., Madras; 6160 ft. above sea. $11^{\circ} 22' N.$, $76^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 3096.

Velliyanai (S. Rajatagiri), vil., Karur *tāl.*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 51' N.$, $78^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 5762.

Vellore or Velūr, *tāluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 454 sq. m. P. 192,937.

Vellore, Velūr or Rāyavelūr (S. Velapuri), chief tn., North Arcot dist., Madras. Ancient fortress, occupied by the English, 1765. Ht. 675 ft. 12° 55' N., 79° 11' E. P. 44,925.

Velpūr, tn., on the Gostanadi, Tanuku *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 16° 42' N., 81° 10' E. P. 6649.

Velpūr, vil., Sattenapalli *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 16° 35' N., 81° 10' E. P. 1577.

Velpūr, vil., Vinukunda *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 10' N., 79° 54' E. P. 2483.

Weltūr, vil., Umrer *tāhil*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Veludurti or Veldurti, vil., Palnād *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 21' N., 79° 25' E. P. 2735.

Velula, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Velūr, vil., Nāmakal *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 6' N., 78° 3' E., P. 1579.

Velūr, *zamīndārī* and vil., Palni *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 29' N., 77° 42' E. P. 3620.

Velūr, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Vemalkonda, vil., Haidarābād dist. and state, on Musi R.

Vembaikunnam, vil., Nedumangadu *tāl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor st. 8° 38' N., 77° 1' E. P. 8626.

Vembakottai, vil., Shāttūr *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 20' N., 77° 20' E. P. 987.

Vempalli, vil., Palivendala *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras; on the Pāpaghni. 14° 22' N., 78° 30' E. P. 5638.

Vempalli, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Vemula, vil., Palivendala *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. With a fort. 14° 22' N., 78° 22' E. P. 1577.

Vendeloos Bay, E. Prov., Ceylon, the ancient Rizala Hanem. 8° 0' N., 81° 32' E.

Vendikkurichchi, tn., Vadamarachi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 3317.

Vengurla or Vingorla, *tāluk*,

Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. Area, 65 sq. m. P. 39,418.

Vengurla or Vingorla, seaport, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. Large miscellaneous trade. Lighthouse. 15° 52' N., 73° 40' E. P. 10,134.

Vengurla Rock Lighthouse, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. 15° 54' N., 73° 30' E.

Venjamān-gūdalūr, vil., Karūr *tāl.*, Coimbatour dist., Madras. 10° 49' N., 78° 3' E. P. 4461.

Venkatāchalam, vil., and rly. stn., Gūdur *tāl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. 14° 20' N., 79° 58' E., P. 2079.

Venkatagiri, estate, Nellūr dist., Madras. Area, 2117 sq. m.

Venkatagiri, *tāluk*, Nellūr dist., Madras. Area, 426 sq. m. P. 56,387.

Venkatagiri, hd.-qrs. tn., Venkatagiri *tāluk*. 13° 57' N., 79° 37' E. P. 9623.

Venkatagirikota, vil., Palmaner *tāl.*, North Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 0' N., 78° 32' E. P. 683.

Ventipur, vil., Kashmir. 33° 54' N., 75° 9' E. Ruins of old city.

Venu Hill, Hallār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Ht. 1730 ft.

Vepanahalli, vil., Hosūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 42' N., 78° 14' E. P. 1171.

Vepery, suburb of Madras.

Veppattūr, tn., Kumbakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 1' N., 79° 29' E. P. 5788.

Veppu, see Vypin.

Wer, tn., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. Annual fair and religious festival. 27° 1' N., 77° 13' E.

Veranilai, tn., Madura dist., Madras.

Verapoly or Varāppula, vil. and Isld., Paravūr *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Carmelite mission stn. 10° 4' N., 76° 19' E. P. 10,084.

Verasharoom, see Viravasaram.

Verāwal, tn. and port, Junāgadh state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Brisk trade. 20° 53' N., 72° 26' E. P. 15,339.

Vernāg (S. Vīṭastātra), vil., Shaha-bād dist., Kashmir. 33° 33' N., 75° 18' E.

Vernerpur, vil., Kachār dist., Asām.

Werni, vil., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Agricultural locality. $27^{\circ} 26'$ N., $77^{\circ} 53'$ E.

Verukal, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Verul, see Ellora.

Vesave or **Versova**, port, Salsette, *tdl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 9'$ N., $72^{\circ} 51'$ E.

Veshian R., Kashmīr, tributary of the Jhelam.

Western Malwa Agency, group of native states, Central India. P. 1,619,368.

Western Province, Ceylon, consists of Colombo, Negombo and Kalatura dists. Area, 1432 sq. m. P. 762,533.

Western Rājputāna States, Area, 52,989 sq. m. P. 2,834,715.

West Island, N. W. of North Adaman Island.

West Torres Islands, Mergui Archipelago, Lt. Burma.

Wetmasut, vil., on R. Irawadi, Magwe dist., Upper Burma.

Vettattapudiyangādi, (corruptly Betutpudiyangādi), *tn.*, Ponnāni *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Ht. 1741 ft., $10^{\circ} 53'$ N., $75^{\circ} 58'$ E. P. 6353.

Vettavalam, *zamindārī* and vil., Tiruvannāmalai *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 7'$ N., $79^{\circ} 17'$ E., P. 4275.

Vettikkavala, vil., Kottāraakkara *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 0'$ N., $76^{\circ} 53'$ E. P. 8393.

Vevji, rly. sta., Dāhāu *tdl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Veyangoda, vil. and rly. sta., Western Prov., Ceylon.

Whale Bay, Mergui Archipelago, Lt. Burma.

Viavily, vil., Vizagapatam, dist., Madras.

Vichhāwad, chiefship, Sorath, Kāthiāwār dist., Bombay.

Vichhia, vil., Jasdān st., Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Victoria (Fort) or **Bankot**, *g.e.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Victoria Lake or **Sir-i-kul**, in the Pamirs, Wakhan.

Victoria Point, extreme S. of Mergui

dist., Lt. Burma. $9^{\circ} 59'$ N., $98^{\circ} 32'$ E.

Vidor, vil., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb.

Vidūr (S. Muktikshetra), vil., Villupuram *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 4'$ N., $79^{\circ} 38'$ E. P. 2414.

Vigai, see Vaigai.

Wihar, vil., Māl *tahsīl*, Chānda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 6'$ N., $79^{\circ} 58'$ E.

Vihowa, *tn.*, Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb.

Vihowa Pass, Sulaiman Hills, Brit. Baluchistan.

Vijānones, chiefship and vil., Undsarveya dist., Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Vijayadurg or **Viziadurg**, vil. and fort, Rājapur *tdl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. Fine harbour.

Vijapur, estate, Bastar state, Central Provs. Area, 170 sq. m.

Vijapur, *mdhāl*, Kadi div., Baroda. Area, 288 sq. m. P. 156,113.

Vijapur, *tn.*, Kadi div., Baroda state, $23^{\circ} 34'$ N., $72^{\circ} 48'$ E. P. 9716.

Vijayamapet, *zamindārī*, Godāvāri dist., Madras.

Vijayanagar, ancient Hindu capital, Bellary dist., Madras, on the Tungābhadrā. $15^{\circ} 20'$ N., $76^{\circ} 30'$ E. See also Hampi.

Vijayanagaram, see Vizanagram.

Vijayapatti, or **Visayapatti**, vil., Nanguneri *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 12'$ N., $77^{\circ} 47'$ E. P. 4833.

Vijayapuram, vil., Kottayam *tdl.* and div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 36'$ N., $76^{\circ} 38'$ E. P. 14,396.

Vijayapura, old name for Gundlupet vil.

Vikramasingapuram, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Ambassamudram *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 43'$ N., $77^{\circ} 25'$ E. P. 4485.

Vikravāndi, vil. and rly. sta., Villuppuram *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 2'$ N., $79^{\circ} 35'$ E. P. 2734.

Vilad, rly. sta., Nagar *tdl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Vilakkudi, vil., Pattanāpuram *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st., $9^{\circ} 2'$ N., $76^{\circ} 54'$ E. P. 7838.

Vilatikulam, vil., Ottapidāram *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 8' N., 78° 13' E. P. 1964.

Vilavankod, see **Velavankod**.

Villenore, see **Valavanūr**.

Villuppuram, *tāluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 508 sq. m. P. 301,746.

Villupuram, tn., South Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 57' N., 79° 32' E. P. 7950.

Vilpatti, vil., Madura dist., Madras, on the Palni Hills. See **Kodaikanal**.

Win-baw-daw, vil., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. Grain trade.

Win-baw-daw Creek, Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma.

Vinchur, petty state, Niphād *tāl.*, Nāsik dist., Bombay.

Vinchur, hd.-qrs. tn., Vinchur state, 20° 7' N., 74° 17' E.

Vindhya Mts, stretching across India between the Ganges and Gujārāt.

Vindur River, Las div., Baluchistan.

Vingurla or **Vingorla**, see **Vengurla**.

Vinjamūr, vil., Udayagiri *tāl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. 14° 50' N., 79° 37' E. P. 5256.

Winraw R., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Vinukonda, *tāluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 643 sq. m. P. 82,145.

Vinukonda, hd.-qrs. tn. and hill, Vinukonda *tāluk*. Hill with fort, 600 ft. above sea. 16° 4' N., 79° 47' E. P. 6911.

Vir, vil., Purandhar *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 8' N., 74° 9' E.

Virāchimangalam, vil., Dharapuram *tāl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. 10° 46' N., 77° 36' E. P. 2829.

Viracholan, vil., Rāmād *zamin*, Madura dist., Madras. Ancient capital. 9° 33' N., 78° 25' E.

Viraghattam, vil., Palkonda *tāl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 41' N., 83° 39' E. P. 5546.

Virajānadi, artificial branch of the Kaveri, Mysore dist. and state.

Virājendrapet or **Virajpet**, chief tn., Yedenāknād *tāluk*, Coorg. Ht. 3400 ft. 12° 13' N., 75° 51' E. P. 4447.

Virakkeralamputhūr, vil., Tenkāsi

tāl., Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 56' N., 77° 29' E. P. 5198.

Virangām, *tāluk*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. Area, 675 sq. m. P. 152,022.

Virangam, tn. and rly. stn., Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. 23° 8' N., 72° 7' E. P. 23,209.

Virampura, chiefship and vil., Sāukhedā Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Gujārāt, Bombay.

Virappāndi, vil., Periyakulam *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 58' N., 77° 29' E. P. 3148.

Virapperumānallūr, vil., Kadalūr *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 47' N., 79° 29' E. P. 3641.

Virapur, rly. stn., Bellary dist., Madras. 14 m. E. of Bellary.

Virār, vil. and rly. stn., Bassein *tāl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Virārājendrapet, vil., Yedenāknād, Coorg. 12° 12' N., 75° 51' E.

Virasunbaramutali, tn., Vadamaradehi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1953.

Viravanallūr, tn., Ambasārudram *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Weaving industry. 8° 41' N., 77° 35' E. P. 13,951.

Viravandapattam, tn., Madura dist., Madras.

Viravaram, *zamīndārī* and vil., Peddapur *tāluk*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 17° 10' N., 82° 11' E. P. 3095.

Viravāsaram, tn., Godāvāri dist., Madras. 16° 21' N., 81° 40' E. P. 5664.

Virāwāh, vil., Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. Cutlery manufacture. 24° 31' N., 70° 48' E.

Viravilli, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 555 sq. m. P. 197,866.

Viravilli, vil., Virarilli div., Vizagapatam. 17° 55' N., 82° 56' E. P. 2377.

Virdel, *tāluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 504 sq. m.

Virdel, vil., Virdel *tāluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Virinjipuram, vil., Vellur *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 788 ft. 12° 55' N., 79° 3' E. P. 3615.

Virpor, native state, Hallār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 29 sq. m.

Virpor, chief tn., Virpor state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 52' N., 70° 47' E.

Virpur Kharedi, vil., Hállār div., Káthiāwār, Bombay.

Viruddhachalam or **Viruttachalam**, *see* **Vriddhachalam**.

Virudupati, tn. and rly. stn., Sháttūr *tál.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 45' N., 78° 1' E. P. 6614.

Virupáchi, vil., Palni *tál.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 28' N., 77° 45' E. P. 2001.

Virwa, vil. and chiefship, Hállār div., Káthiāwār, Bombay.

Visákhapatnam, *see* **Vizagapatam**.

Visalnagar or **Bisalnagar**, *mahál*, Kadi dist., Baroda state.

Visalnagar, tn., Kadi dist., Baroda state. 23° 2' N., 72° 43' E.

Visápur, hill fort, Máwal *tál.*, Poona dist., Bombay. H. pt. 3550 ft. above sea.

Visápur, rly. stn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay; 22 m. S. from Ahmadnagar.

Visayanārāyanam or **Vijyanārāyanam**, tn., Nanguneri *tál.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 25' N., 77° 50' E. P. 4068.

Vishalgad, feudatory state, Kolhápúr Bombay. Area, 121 sq. m. P. 31,247.

Vishalgad, formerly Kélnē, hill fort, Rájápur *táluk*, Malkapur state, Ratnágiri dist., Bombay.

Vishau R. (S. Vishoká), Kashmir, trib. of the Jhelam; rises 33° 32' N., 74° 47' E.

Vishnu-Pad, Hindu name for Kosa Nág, *q. v.*

Visnagar, chief tn. of Visnagar *mahál*, Kadi div., Baroda. P. 21,376.

Visroda, estate and vil., Katosan div., Mahikántha dist., Bombay. 23° 26' N., 72° 15' E.

Vissanapet, division, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 324 sq. m. P. 61,118.

Vissanapet, vil., Vissanapet div., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 57' N., 80° 50' E. P. 2018.

Viswágangā R., Berar. Trib. of the Párnā.

Viswema, vil., Nágā Hills dist., Asám.

Vite, tn., Khánápur *tál.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 17' N., 74° 34' E. P. 3847.

Vitakri, tn., Brit. Baluchistan. 29° 40' N., 69° 24' E.

Vithalgarh, chiefship, Jhálāwād dist., Káthiāwār, Bombay.

Vittār R., Tanjor dist., Madras. Branch of the Vennar. Falls into the sea near Nagar.

Vizagapatam, Agency tract, Madras. Area, 12,623 sq. m. P. 859,781.

Vizagapatam, dist., Madras. Area, 4619 sq. m. P. 1,943,211.

Vizagapatam, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 142 sq. m. P. 97,301.

Vizagapatam or **Visákhapatnam**, sea-port and chief tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Ht. 31 ft. 17° 42' N., 83° 20' E. P. 34,487.

Vizayaroye, vil., Godāvri dist., Madras.

Viziadug, *see* **Vijayadurg**.

Vizianagram, *zaminádrí*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 3000 sq. m.

Vizianagram, or **Vijayanagaram** div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 267 sq. m. P. 166,658.

Vizianagram, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras, with fort built by Bussy. 18° 7' N., 83° 27' E. P. with cantonment, 30,881.

Voilpad, *see* **Vayalpád**.

Wokha, vil., Nágā Hills dist., Asám.

Wolér, vil., Repalli *tál.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 4' N., 80° 54' E. P. 2319.

Womalúr, *see* **Omalur**.

Wombo, vil., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Vontimitta (S. Ekashilānagara), vil. and rly. stn., Siddhavattam *tál.*, Kadapā dist., Madras. Pagoda and tank; indigo and turmeric cultivation. 14° 24' N., 79° 4' E. P. 4484.

Wora, petty state, Sānkhedā Mewās, Rewakāntha, Bombay. Area, 3¼ sq. m.

Worki, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Vriddhachalam, *tál.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 596 sq. m. P. 222,793.

Vriddhachalam, **Viruttachalam**, or **Palamalai**, (S. Vriddhakāshi), tn., S. Arcot dist., Madras, with fortified temple. 11° 32' N., 79° 24' E. P. 7893.

Vriddhagautami, one of the mouths of the Godāvri, Madras.

Wāchi (S. Vashchika), vil., Miraj

dist., Kashmir; on the Rambhara R. 33° 48' N., 75° 6' E.

Vuddor, vil., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb.

Wudnera, see **Badnera**.

Vullarapalle, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 10° 18' N., 76° 29' E.

Wulur Lake, Kashmir. An expansion of the Jhelam R. 34° 20' N., 74° 37' E.

Wulusna, see **Walasna**.

Wun, district, Berar. Area, 3911 sq. m. P. 471,613.

Wun, *taluk*, Berar. Area, 860 sq. m. P. 84,678.

Wun, chief tn., Wun dist., Berar. 20° 3' N., 79° 0' E. Ht. 863 ft.

Wunala, see **Wanala**.

Wundwin, rly. stn., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma.

Wunnah, see **Wana**.

Wuntho, tn., rly. stn., Katha dist., Upper Burma. 23° 56' N., 95° 45' E. P. of *tasp.*, 33,820.

Wursora, see **Warsora**.

Wusna, see **Wasna**.

Vutukūr, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 11' N., 79° 14' E.

Vyāra, *mahāl*, Nausāri div., Baroda. Area, 360 sq. m. P. 53,370.

Vyāra, tn., Baroda state, Bombay. P. (including Kaupura), 5171.

Vygai, see **Vaigai**.

Wycome, see **Vaikkam**.

Wye, see **Wai**.

Wynad, see **Wainād**.

Vypin or **Vaippi I.**, and tn., Cochin State, Madras, formed in 1341. S. part is British, in the north is the fort of Ayikotta. 9° 58' N., 76° 17' E.

Vyteri or **Vythiri**, see **Vayitiri**. 11° 33' N., 76° 6' E.

Y

Yadagiri, tn., Shorāpur dist., Haidarābād state. 16° 46' N., 77° 11' E.

Yadiki, tn., Tādpatri *tal.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Curious old temples. 15° 3' N., 77° 55' E. P. 4699.

Yadlabād, vil., Haidarābād dist. and state.

Yādwād, vil., Gokāk *tal.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Yagachi, see **Baddari**.

Yairamālūr or **Iramallūr**, vil., Māvāttupula *tal.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. 10° 4' N., 76° 39' E. P. 19,080.

Yakin Langar, vil., Chinese Turkistan, 15 m. E. of Kargalik.

Yakutganj, tn., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Yala, coast vil., Uva prov., Ceylon.

Yalamalai, see **Elumalai**.

Yamalwād, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Yamdok Cho, large lake, E. Tibet. 29° 0' N., 90° 30' E.

Yamethin, dist., E. div., Upper Burma. Area, 3000 sq. m. P. 160,662.

Yamethin, chief tn. with rly. stn., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma. 20° 27' N., 96° 9' E. P. 6584.

Yamkanmardi, tn., Chikōi *tal.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 16° 8' N., 74° 32' E.

Yamnūr, vil., Nawalgund *tal.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Yamontaung, vil., Yeu dist., Upper Burma.

Yānām, tn. and port, French settlement, Godāvāri dist., Madras. Area, 2258 acres. Founded shortly before 1750, restored to France in 1815. 16° 44' N., 82° 16' E. P. 4971.

Yandabu, tn., Upper Burma; on R. Irawadi. 21° 38' N., 95° 4' E.

Yandrapalli, vil., Mārkapur *tal.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 16° 7' N., 79° 22' E. P. 1154.

Yandun (Nyaung-dun), tn., Thongma dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 3' N., 95° 43' E. P. 20,235.

Yangapopi Thāna, vil., E. border of Manipur, Bengal.

Yangi Langar, vil., Chinese Turkistan; 20 m. S. of Khotan.

Yangi Pass, Kashmir and Chinese Turkistan. 36° 0' N., 79° 32' E.

Yankin, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma.

Yapahuwa, place noted for its Buddhist remains, N. W. Province.

Ceylon. Ht. 767 ft. $7^{\circ} 50' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$

Yarkand, city, E. Turkistan on Yarkand R. Ht. 3923 ft. $38^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 22' E.$

Yaru, vil., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb.

Yarumakalli, vil., Travancor state, Madras. $9^{\circ} 29' N.$, $76^{\circ} 54' E.$

Yashil Kul, lake, Shignan. $37^{\circ} 45' N.$, $72^{\circ} 50' E.$

Yashohara Ishwaripur, ruins, Khulna dist., Bengal.

Yasin, vil., Chitral. $36^{\circ} 21' N.$, $73^{\circ} 19' E.$

Yaswantgarh, see **Rairi**.

Ya-theh-myo, ruins of ancient cap. of Prome kingdom, Lr. Burma, 6 m. from Prome tn.

Yatsank, dist., Upper Burma.

Yatsank or Lawk Sawk, chief tn., Yatsank dist., Upper Burma. $21^{\circ} 12' N.$, $96^{\circ} 55' E.$

Yauk-thwa R., Lr. Burma. Trib. of the Sit-taung.

Yaw, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma. $21^{\circ} 22' N.$, $94^{\circ} 9' E.$

Yavakapādi, vil., Padinālkūād *tāl.*, Coorg, Madras.

Yāwal, tn., Sauda *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Small paper manufacture. $21^{\circ} 11' N.$, $75^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 10,800.

Ye, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. $15^{\circ} 16' N.$, $97^{\circ} 54' E.$

Ye, R., Lr. Burma. Falls into the sea in $15^{\circ} 5' N.$

Yeat, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād.

Yebawmi, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on U-yu R.

Yedapādi or Edappādi (S. Gopālapura), vil., Tiruchengod *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 35' N.$, $77^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 4803.

Yedatore, *tāl.*, Mysore dist. and state. Area, 168 sq. m.

Yedatore, tn., on the Kāveri, Mysore dist. $12^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 2413.

Yedehalli, vil., Lakvalli *tāl.*, Kādur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 36' N.$, $75^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 1837.

Yedenālkānād, *tāl.*, Coorg, Madras. Area, 201 sq. m. P. 38,213.

Yedida (S. Sangameshvara), vil., Ramchandrapuram *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist.,

Madras. $16^{\circ} 51' N.$, $81^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 3676.

Yedyūr, vil., Kanigal *tāl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Religious festival. $12^{\circ} 59' N.$, $76^{\circ} 55' E.$

Ye-gyi Creek, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. Falls into the Bassein R.

Ye-gyi Pan-daw, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 20' N.$, $95^{\circ} 10' E.$

Yekain-gyi, vil., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma, on Panlang R.

Yekali, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Ye-kin, tn., Tharawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Yelagiri, hill tract, Tirupatūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. H. pt., 4437 ft.

Yelahanka, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore. Annual car festival. $13^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 2668.

Ye-la-maing, tsnp., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Yelandūr, Jagir, Mysore dist. and state. Area, $73\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m.

Yelandūr, hd-qrs., tn., on the Hon-nuhole R., Yelandūr jagir. $12^{\circ} 4' N.$, $77^{\circ} 5' E.$

Yelburga, (anc. Ermonbarago), tn., Lingasur dist., Haidarābād state. $15^{\circ} 37' N.$, $76^{\circ} 5' E.$

Yelchung, vil., Ladakh dist., Kashmir.

Yeleshvaram or Eleshvaram (Tel. Prattipādu), vil., Peddapuram *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 17' N.$, $82^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 4945.

Yeleyār, vil. and rly. stn., Mysore dist. and state.

Yelgadpa, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Yelgandal, chief tn., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād. $18^{\circ} 26' N.$, $79^{\circ} 5' E.$

Yeljal, vil., Nāgad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Yeliwal, tn., Hāngal *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. P. 1872.

Yellamalai Mts., Madras, Karnul and Kadapa dists.

Yellamanchili (S. Ilāmāñjari), vil., Sarvasiddhi *tāl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 33' N.$, $82^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 6296.

Yellamunda, see **Kotappa Konda**.

Yellandalapādu, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarābād.

Yellanūr, vil., Tādpatri *tdl.*, Ānan-tapur dist., Madras. 14° 42' N., 78° 7' E. P. 3403.

Yellāpur, *tdl.*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 59½ sq. m. P. exclusive of Mundgod. 18,238.

Yellāpur, hd.-qrs. tn., Yellāpur *tdl.* 14° 58' N., 74° 45' E.

Yelleshvaram, vil., Nalgonda dist. Haidarābād state.

Yelmagona, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Yelmatur or Elumāttūr, vil., Irod *tdl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. 11° 11' N., 77° 49' E. P. 4662.

Yelumalai, vil., Tirumangalam *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 52' N., 77° 44' E. P. 4820.

Yelusavira, or **Yelusāvira**shime, *tdl.*, Coorg. Area, 91 sq. m. P. 16,639.

Yelwal, vil., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Yemiganūr, tn., Adoni *tdl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 46' N., 77° 31' E. P. 9687.

Yen River, affl. of Irawadi, Magwe dist., Upper Burma.

Yenama, vil., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 50' N., 94° 48' E.

Yenamadala, vil., Guntūr *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Yenāmakkal, vil., Ponāni *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Important ancient Syrian Church.

Yenangyaung, vil., Magwe dist., Upper Burma. 20° 29' N., 94° 57' E. P. 4258.

Yenaung, vil., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma.

Yendaboo, *see* Yandabu.

Yendapilli, *see* Yandrapalli.

Yeng-yua, tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Yenkatapuram or Venkatapu-ram, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Yenugamallammakonda, *see* Horsleykonda.

Yenūr or Venūr, vil., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Old Jain tn., with monolithic statue 35 ft. high. 13° 2' N., 75° 11' E. P. 421.

Ye-nwe R., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma, trib. of the Sittaung.

Yeolā, *tdluk*, Nāsik dist., Bombay. Area, 402 sq. m. P. 65,812.

Yeola, chief tn., Yeola *tdluk*. Manufactures of silk and cotton cloth & gold twist. 20° 4' N., 74° 31' E. P. 18,861.

Yeopungtung, vil., Kyauk-pyu dist. Lr. Burma.

Yeotmal or Yewatmal, *tdluk* Wun dist., Berar. Area, 909 sq. m. P. 124,429.

Yeotmal or Yewatmal, tn., Wun dist., Berar. Ht. of fort, 1584 ft. 20° 23' N., 78° 11' E. P. 6464.

Yergada, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarābād state.

Yerkād or Erkdād, tn. and sanatorium Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 4828 ft. 11° 48' N., 78° 13' E. P. 1356.

Yerlā R., Satara dist., Bombay.

Yernaculam, *see* Ernaculam.

Yernagudem, *tdluk*, Godāvāri dist. Madras. Area, 1107 sq. m. P. 136,206.

Yernagudem, *zamindārī* vil. and hd.-qrs., Yernagudem *tdl.*, 18 m. W. of Rajamahendri. 16° 59' N., 81° 33' E. P. 2162.

Yerraguntla, vil. and rly. stn. Kadapa *tdl.* and dist., Madras. Ht. 547 ft. 14° 38' N., 78° 35' E. P. 1362.

Yerramala, *see* Yellamala.

Yerupāliyam, rly. stn., Khamam dist., Haidarābād state.

Yesalūr, vil., Manjarābād *tdl.*, Hasan dist., Mysore.

Ye-su-daing Creek, Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma.

Yetagyo, vil., Pakkoku dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R., 21° 37' N., 95° 16' E. P. 3971.

Yettumānūr or Ettumānūr (*g.v.*) *tdluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 140 sq. m. P. 80,823.

Yettumānūr or Ettumānūr, vil., Kottayam div., Travancor. 9° 40' N., 76° 36' E. P. 22,554.

Yeu, dist., Central div., Upper Burma. Area, 5000 sq. m. P. 92,549.

Yeu, chief tn., Yeu dist., Upper Burma. 22° 44' N., 95° 30' E. P. 3178.

Yevat or Yawat, vil. and rly. stn., Bhīmāthadi *tdluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 28' N., 74° 20' E.

Yezon, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma.

Yidumbavanam or **Idumbāva-**
nam (S. Hidimbavana), vil., Tiruturai-
pundi tal., Tanjor dist., Madras, 10°
25' N., 79° 39' E. P. 2479.

Yinbat, vil., Bharno dist., Upper
Burma.

Yindaw, vil., Yamethin dist., Upper
Burma. 20° 43' N., 95° 59' E.

Yol Mazar, vil., Wakhan, on R.
Panjā. Ht. 12,320 ft.

Yoma or **Roma Hills**, two mt.
ranges in Burma.

Youk-thwa-wa, tn., Taung-ngu
dist., Lr. Burma.

Yuathit, vil., Karenni dist., Upper
Burma. 19° 11' N., 97° 21' E.

Yulaur, vil., Rudok div., W. Tibet.

Yun-za-lin R., Tenasserim div.,
Lr. Burma. Trib. of the Salwin.

Yurung Kāsh, vil., Chinese Tur-
kistan, close to Khotan.

Yusufzai, sub-div., Peshāwar dist.,
Panjāb. Area, 1097 sq. m.

Ywa-taung, suburb of Allan-myo,
q-r.

Ywe, a mouth of the Irawadi, Lr.
Burma.

Z

Zaamin, tn., Zarafshān, Russian
Turkistan. 39° 59' N., 68° 22' E.

Zabordast, vil., Shorawāk, Afghān-
istān.

Zadi, tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.
14° 31' N., 98° 0' E.

Zafarābād, vil., Fathapur dist., N.W.
Provs. 26° 1' N., 80° 33' E.

Zafarābād, tn., Jaunpur dist., N.W.
Provs. P. 3094.

Zafarwāl, tahsil, Siālkot dist., Pan-
jāb. Area, 311 sq. m. P. 190,970.

Zafarwāl, tn., Siālkot dist., Panjāb.
32° 22' N., 74° 54' E. P. 5536.

Zahurābād, tn., Ghāzipur dist., N.W.
Provs.

Zaidpur, tn., Barakanki dist., Oudh.
26° 50' N., 81° 22' E. P. 9574.

Zainukt, tribe, E. Afghānistān, on
Kohat border, Panjāb.

Zainābād, vil., Nimār dist., Central
Provs., N. of Burhanpur.

Zalun, tn., on the Irawadi, Henzāda
dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 28' N., 95° 36' E.
P. 6006.

Zam, vil., Dera Ismail Khān dist.,
Panjāb.

Zamāni, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Cen-
tral Provs. 22° 32' N., 77° 46' E.

Zamāniya, tahsil, Ghāzipur dist.,
N. W. Provs. Area, 379 sq. m.
P. 246,930.

Zamāniya, hd.-qrs. tn., of above
tahsil. 25° 25' N., 83° 36' E.

Za-mi R., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma,
unites with the Winraw, and flows to
the Salwin at Maulmain.

Zainkha, see **Zumkha**.

Zangla, tn., Zanskar div., Kashmir.

Zanguia, vil., Chinese Turkistan,
about 26 m. N.E. of Sanju.

Zanskār, div., in S. of Kashmir.

Zanskār R., Kashmir, affl. of the
Indus, from the S.

Zarafshān, govt. and river of Rus-
sian Turkistan, N. of Bokhara.

Zarang, vil., Nāri-Khorsum, div.,
W. Tibet.

Zarani, vil., Bugti tribes, in S. of
Brit. Baluchistan.

Zard Sang Pass, Koh-i-Baba, Af-
ghānistān.

Zarghun, Mt., Shālkot dist., Brit.
Baluchistan.

Zarmelan Plain, vil., Waziristān,
on border of Brit. Baluchistan.

Za-tha-byin, vil., Amherst dist., Lr.
Burma.

Zayul, div. and river in E. Tibet.

Zebak, tn., Badakhshān. 36° 30' N.,
71° 24' E.

Zhob Valley, Brit. Baluchistan,
traversed by the Zhob R., a trib. of the
Indus.

Ze-ya-wa-di, tnsip., Taung-ngu dist.,
Lr. Burma.

Zhungpā, vil., Rudok div., W. Tibet,
25 m. W. of Rudok.

Ziārat Hazrat Imām, vil., Afghan
Turkistan, 20 m. N. of Sar-i-pul.

Zigon, vil., Thorawadi dist., Lr.
Burma.

Zinga, vil., Rudok div., W. Tibet.
33° 47' N., 80° 1' E.

Zirā, *tahsil*, Ferozpur dist., Panjāb.
Area, 497 sq. m. P. 174,138.

Zirā, *hd.-qrs. tn.*, in above. 30°
58' N., 75° 2' E. P. 4356.

Zmari, tribe, in E. of Brit. Balu-
chistan.

Zopaling, vil., Lakhimpur dist.,
Assam.

Zumkhā, or **Tumkha**, petty state,
Rewa Kāntha dist., Bombay. Area, 3
sq. m.

Zurmat, tribe, E. Afghānistān, E. of
Ghazni.

Zuvvaladinne, vil. and port, Kāvali
tāl., Nellūr dist., Madras. 14° 49' N.,
80° 7' E. P. 2114.



D8458

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS.

affl. = affluent.	Prov. = province.
anc. = ancient name.	pt. = port.
cap. = capital town.	R. = river.
ch. = chief.	rly. stn. = railway station.
dist. = district.	S. = Sanskrit name.
E. = East longitude.	sq. m. = square miles.
Gr. = Greek name.	st. = state.
hd.-qrs. = head-quarters.	sub-div. = sub-division.
Ht. = height above sea-level.	tah. = tahsil or subdivision.
H. pt. = highest point.	tâl. = tâluk or subdivision.
I. = island.	Tam. = Tamil name.
Mt.mtn. = mountain.	tn. = town.
N. = North latitude.	tnsp. = township.
P. = population.	trib. = tributary.
Prom. = promontory.	vil. = village.
	zam. = zamindâri or estate.

PREFATORY NOTE.

The *Hand-Gazetteer of India* is based on the Index to Constable's *Hand-Atlas of India* which contains nearly 12,000 place-names, and includes all mentioned in the Imperial Gazetteer of India. To these have been added very largely from the Provincial Gazetteers, the Census Reports (1891), and the Postal Directories. The additions from all sources bring the number of entries to close upon 20,000.

Though the details are necessarily of the briefest nature, they indicate the position of each place, and the populations of districts, towns, and villages so far as available. The work is designed as a much needed general reference book to the topography of India, embodying the substance of many extensive works in one handy volume. It is thus adapted as a companion to the *Hand-Atlas*, and to every good map of India.

The question of spelling is still a difficulty with Indian place-names, and the general principles of the system followed in the Imperial Gazetteer have been adopted, whilst the spellings approved by Government have been usually given. Long vowels are generally indicated, but as these are not marked in Government publications, the marks are not always repeated.



CATALOGUED

"A book that is shut is but a block"

CENTRAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL LIBRARY

GOVT. OF INDIA
Department of Archaeology
NEW DELHI.

Please help us to keep the book
clean and moving.
